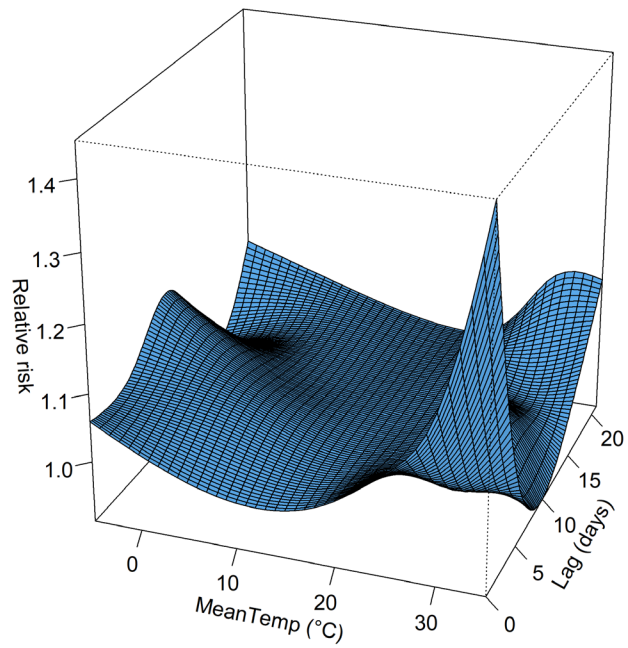
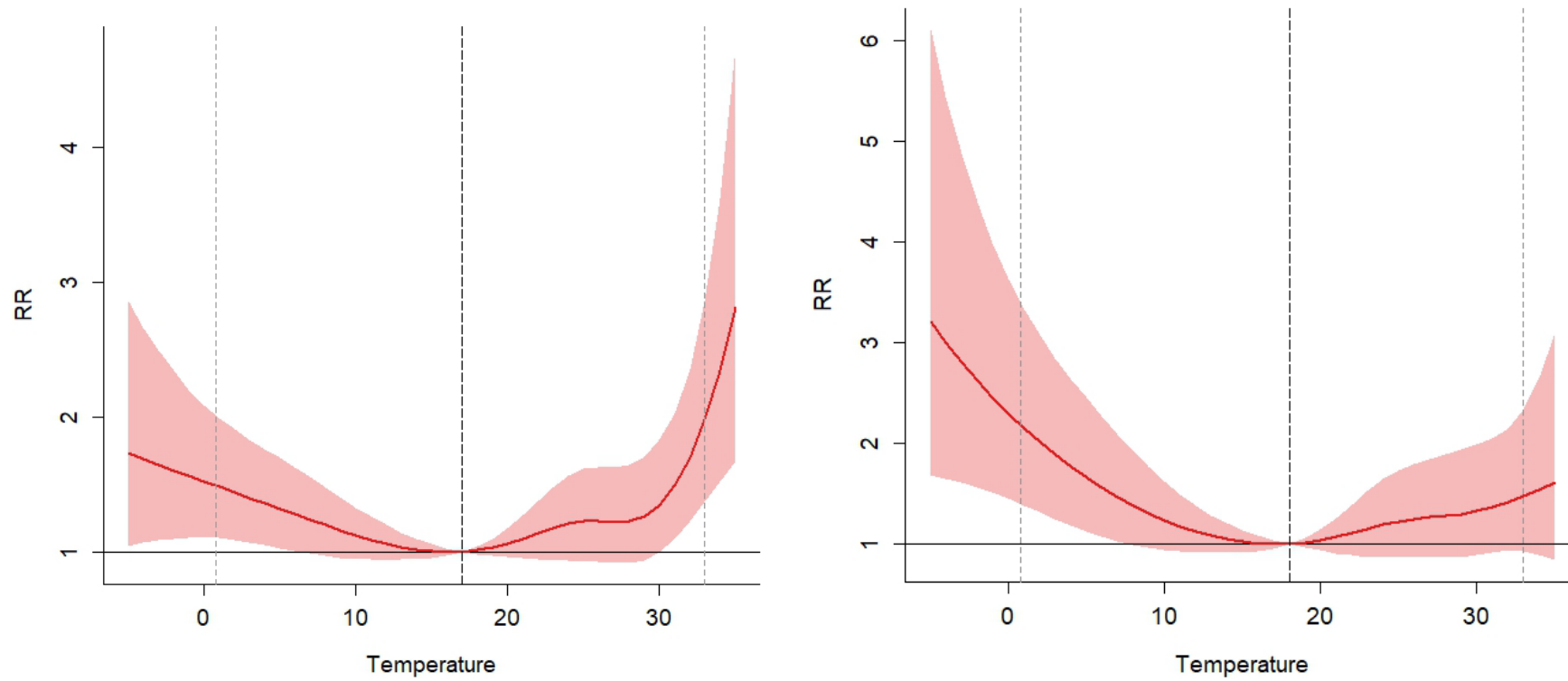


Sensitivity Analysis

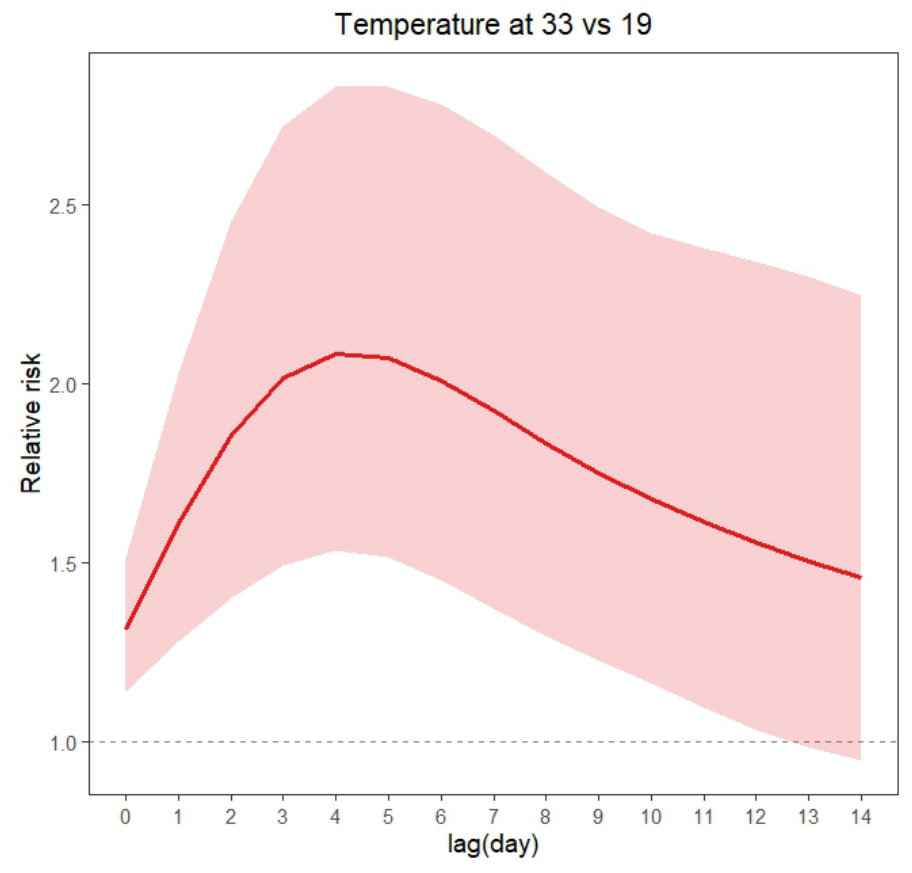
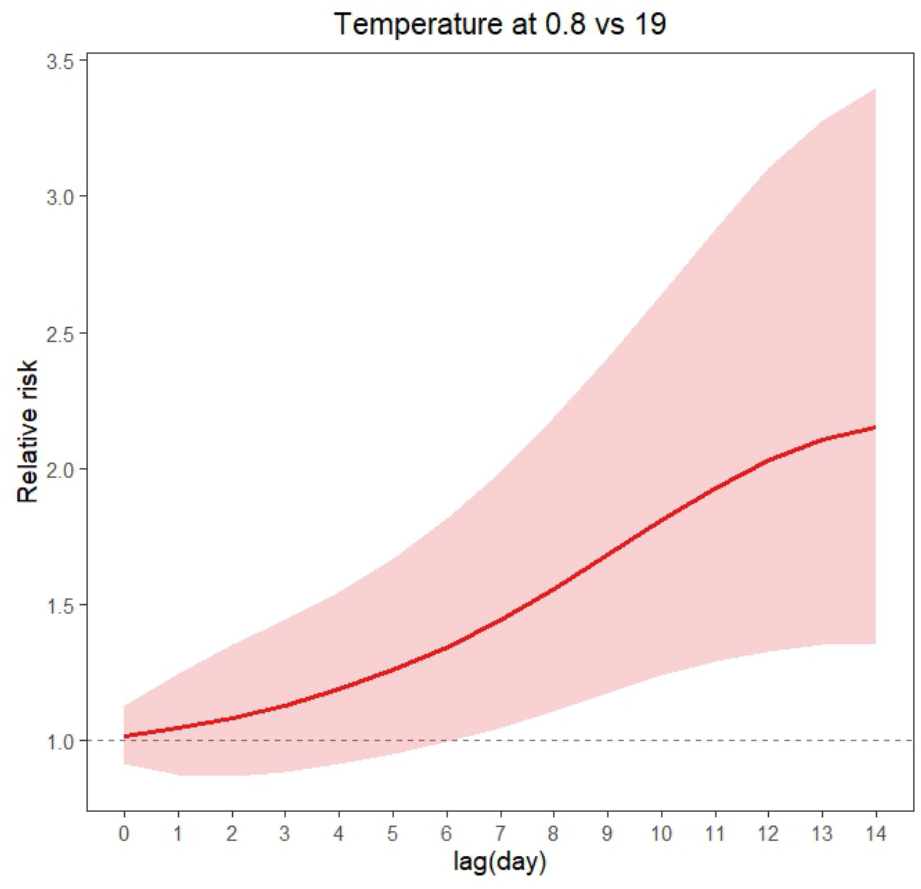
By adjusting the temperature nodes to four levels (P10, P50, P75, P90) and re-running the model, the cumulative risks of temperature's impact on YLLs for NDDs remained consistent with those observed in the three-node scenario.



Supplementary_Figure_S1. Relative risk of NDDs YLL with temperature in lags.



Supplementary_Figure_S2. Cumulative effects of temperature at lag 0-7 and lag 0-14 on NDDs YLL.



Supplementary_Figure_S3. Cumulative effects of extremely temperature over 14 days at various lag structures.

