

Figure S1. Age- and cause-specific contributions of deaths of despair to changes in life expectancy from 2001–2003 to 2017–2019 among females across European countries.
The first period was 2002–2004 in Austria and 2003–2005 in Italy.

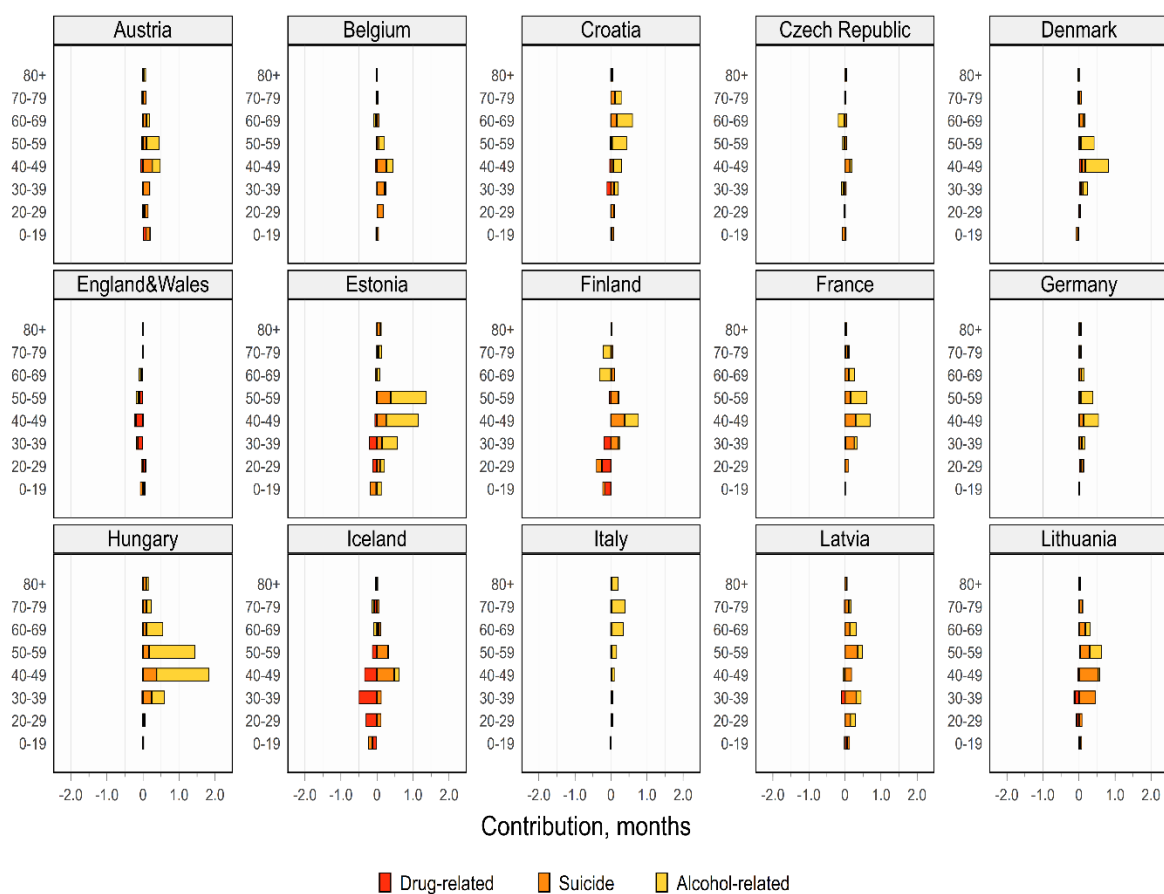


Figure S1. continue

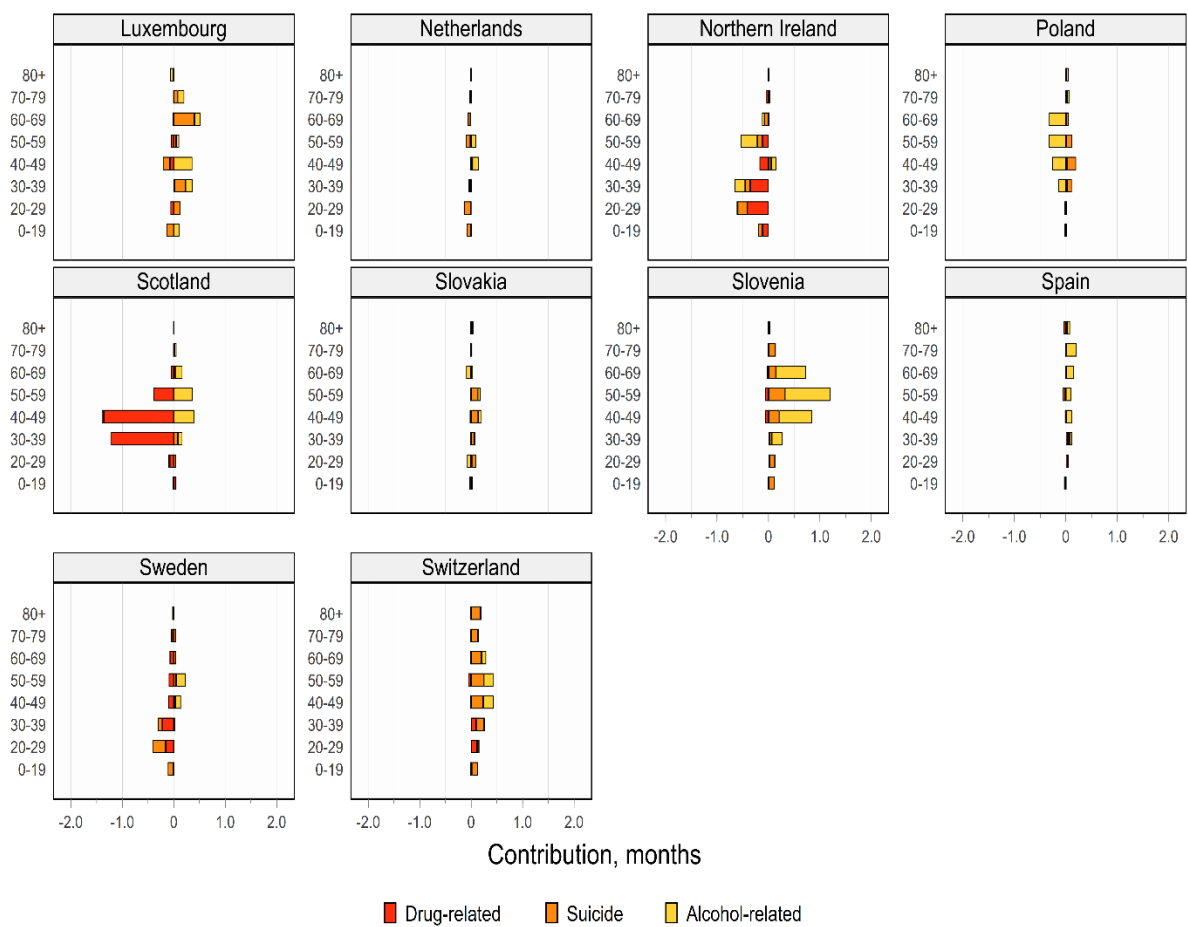


Figure S2. Age- and cause-specific contributions of deaths of despair to changes in life expectancy from 2001–2003 to 2017–2019 among males across European countries.

The first period was 2002–2004 in Austria and 2003–2005 in Italy.

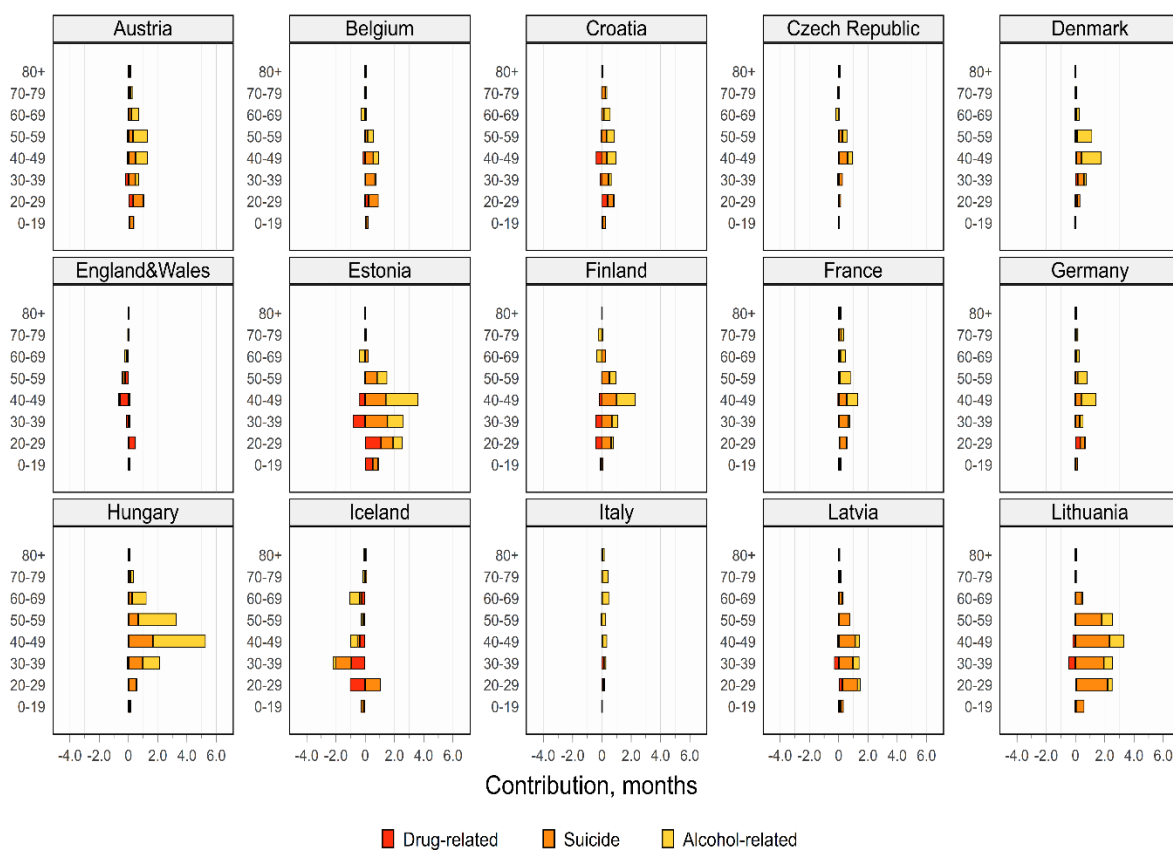


Figure S2. continue

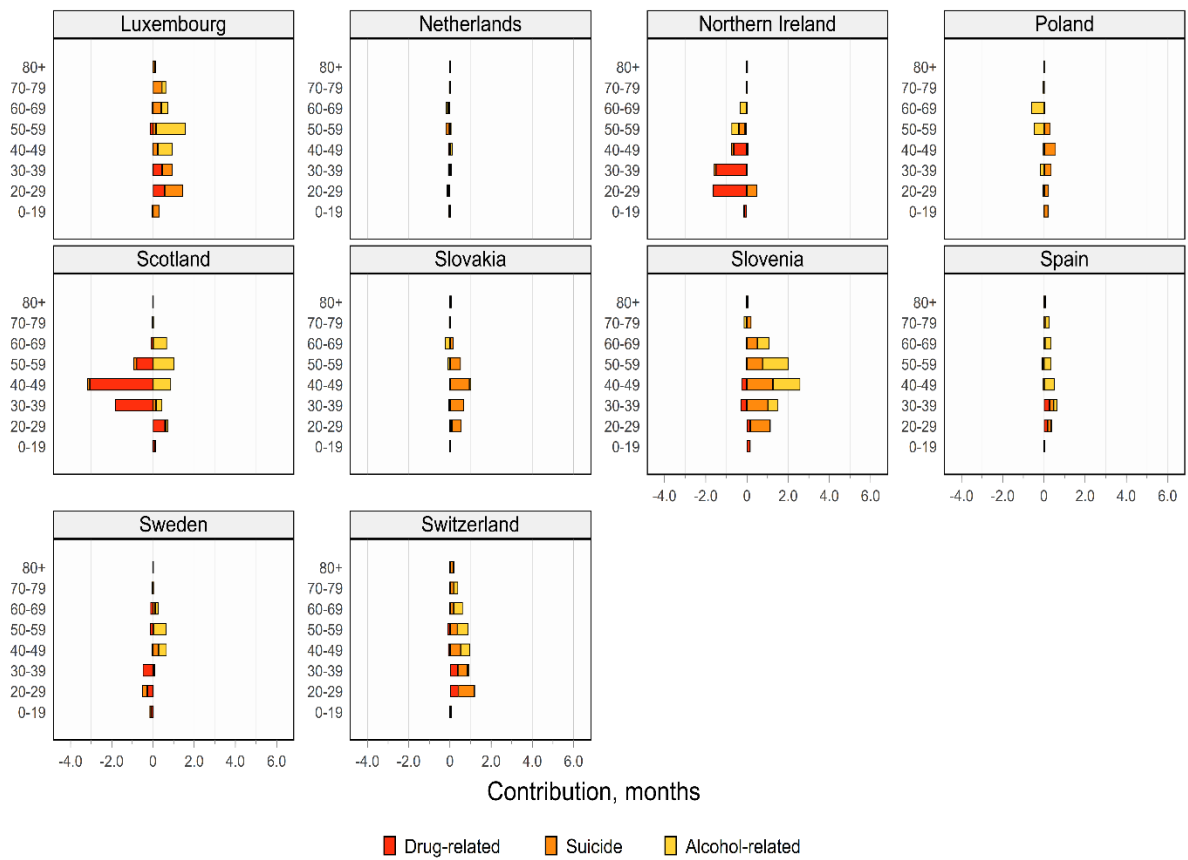


Figure S3. Age- and cause-specific contributions of deaths of despair to changes in life expectancy from 2017–2019 to 2020–2021 among females across European countries.

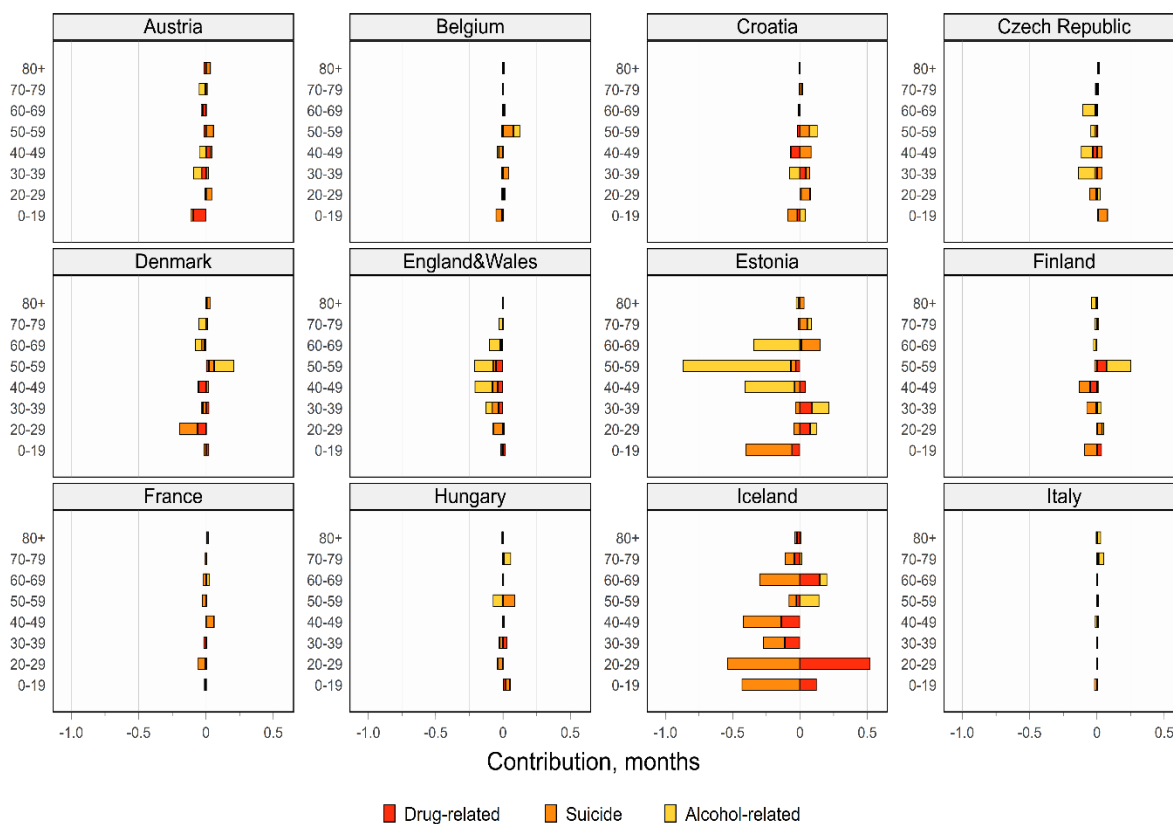


Figure S3. continue

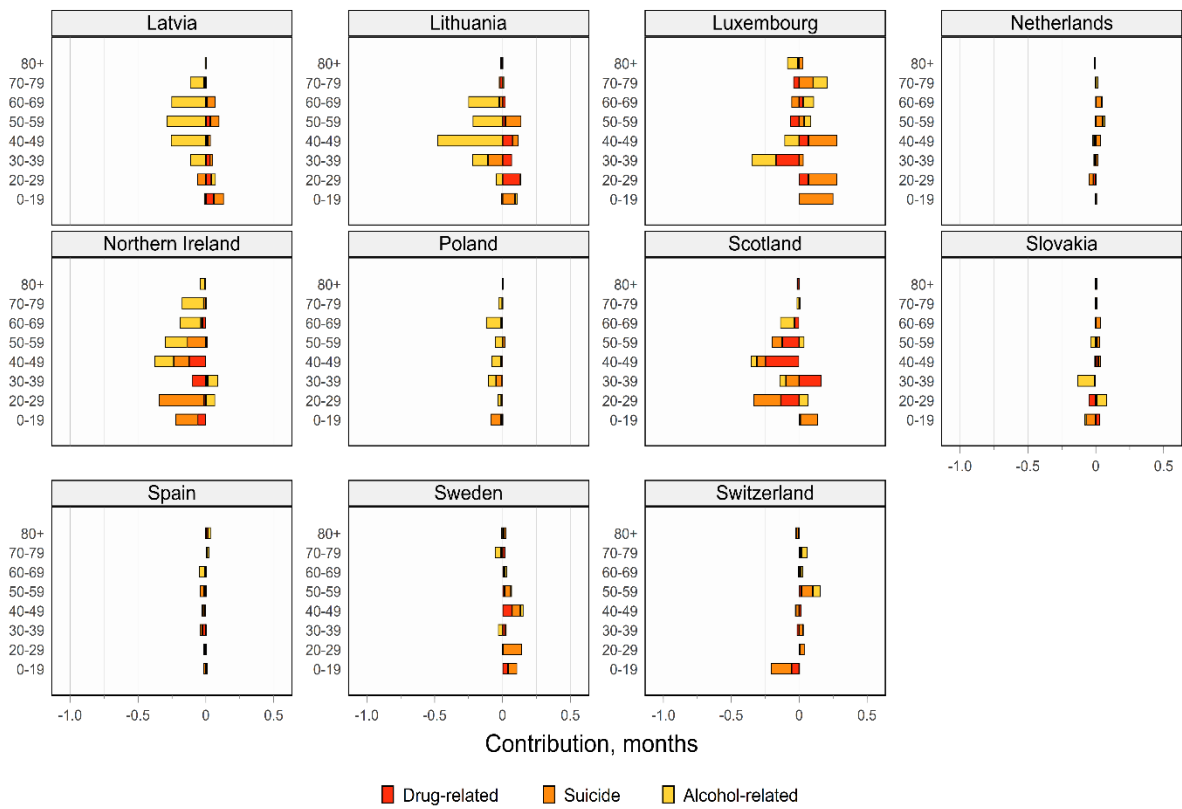


Figure S4. Age- and cause-specific contributions of deaths of despair to changes in life expectancy from 2017–2019 to 2020–2021 among males across European countries.

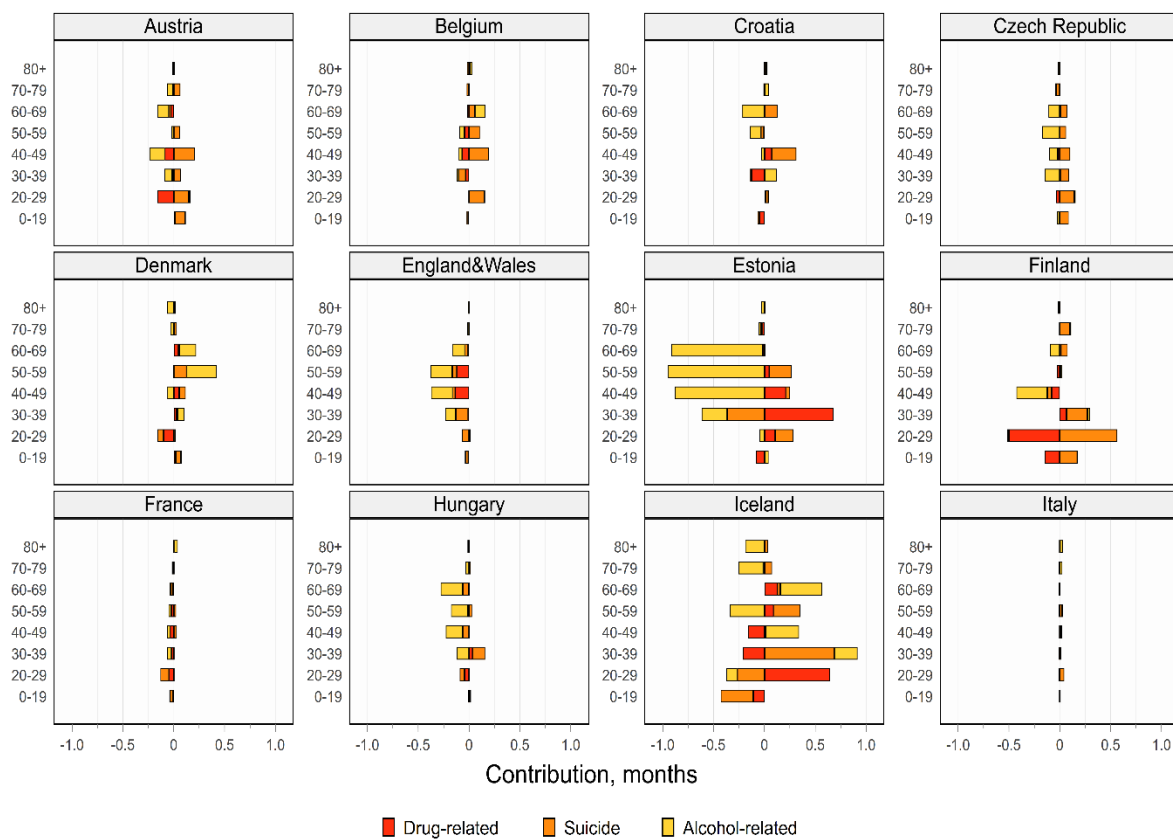


Figure S4. continue

