

1 **Table of contents**

2 **Supplementary Fig.1 Standard curve for m⁶A quantification in *O. mykiss* 2**

3 **Supplementary Fig. 2 Comparative structural analysis of m⁶A regulators genes in *O.***

4 ***mykiss*..... 3**

5 **Supplementary Fig. 3 Phylogenetic analysis of representative m⁶A writer and eraser genes**

6 **across vertebrates 4**

7 **Supplementary Fig. 4 Relative expression levels of representative m⁶A writer and eraser**

8 **genes in gill tissues and gill epithelial cell line (RTgill-W1) of *O. mykiss* under different**

9 **salinity conditions 6**

10 **Supplementary Fig. 5 MeRIP-qPCR validation for the enrichment of m⁶A methylation in**

11 **several genes..... 8**

12 **Supplementary Fig. 6 Overexpression experiment for master m⁶A demethylase *alkbh5a***

13 **in the gill epithelium of *O. mykiss*..... 9**

14 **Supplementary Fig. 7 RNA pull-down and LC-MS/MS analysis for identifying the binding**

15 **proteins of m⁶A methylation on *histone H1.0B* mRNA 10**

16 **Supplementary Fig. 8 ATAC-seq profiling of chromatin accessibility in gill tissues of *O.***

17 ***mykiss* under freshwater (FW) and seawater (SW) groups.....11**

18 **Supplementary Fig. 9 Functional validation of *tonebp* paralogs in *O. mykiss*..... 12**

19 **Supplementary Fig. 10 Expression patterns of *tonebp1* knockdown in RTgill-W1 cells**

20 **..... .14**

21 **Supplementary Table 1 Gene information of m⁶A regulator genes in representative**

22 **vertebrate species..... 16**

23 **Supplementary Table 2 Primer sequences for RT-qPCR and MeRIP-qPCR experiments**

24 **..... 18**

25 **Supplementary Table 3 Statistics of MeRIP-seq data. 20**

26 **Supplementary Table 4 Characteristics of *histone H1.0B* gene in *O. mykiss*..... 21**

27 **Supplementary Table 5 Sequences for *histone H1.0B* m⁶A probes..... 21**

28 **Supplementary Table 6 Characteristics of *hnrnpab* paralog genes in *O. mykiss* 21**

29 **Supplementary Table 7 Characteristics of *tonebp* paralog genes in *O. mykiss*..... 21**

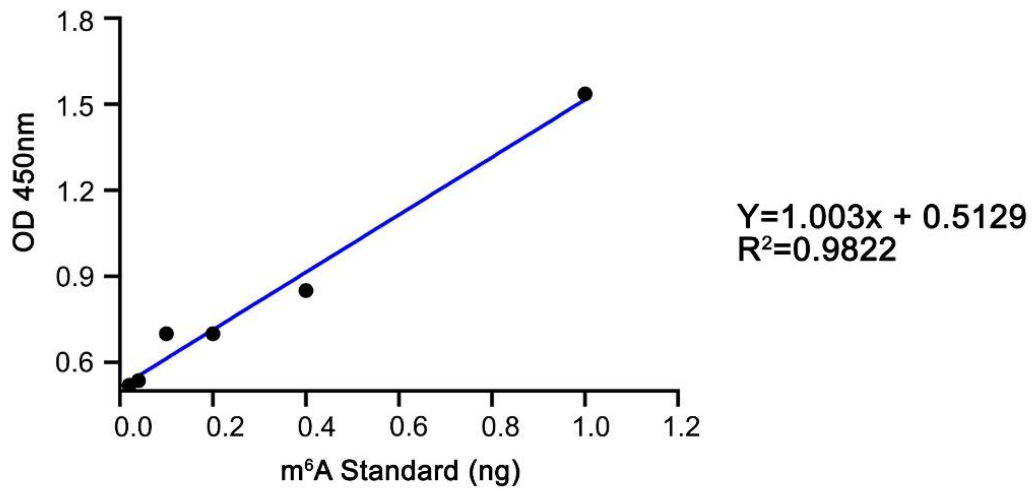
30 **Supplementary Table 8 Probe sequences for fluorescence in situ hybridization of *nka* and**

31 ***tonebp1* 21**

32 **Supplementary Table 9 Sequences of siRNAs for *tonebp1* knockdown in *O. mykiss*..... 21**

33 **Supplementary Table 10 Primer sequences for dual-luciferase assays..... 22**

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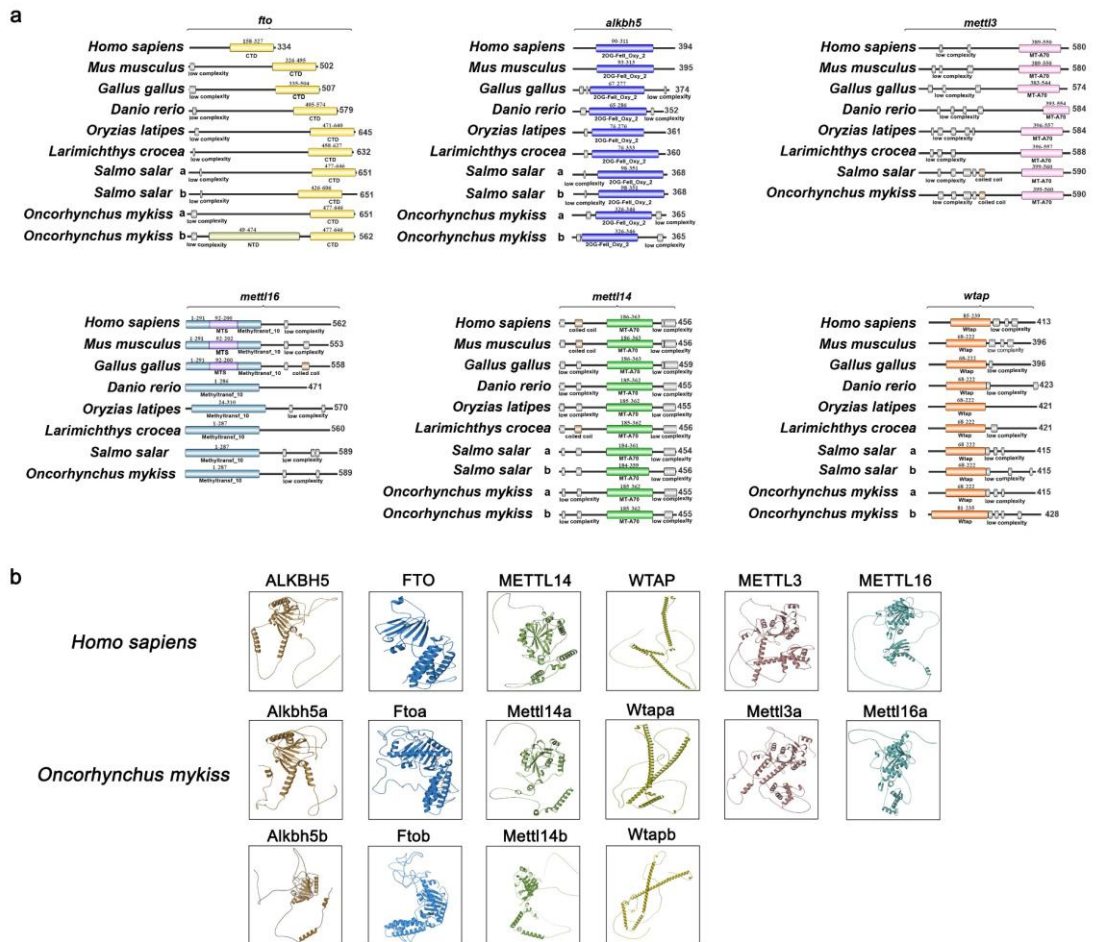
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38 **Supplementary Fig.1 Standard curve for m⁶A quantification in *O. mykiss*.**39 Colorimetric method is performed for the m⁶A quantification. Standard substance of m⁶A methylation

40 is selected for the construction of standard curve at 450 nm, with showing clear linear relationship

41 (R²=0.9822). Data are presented as mean ± SEM from 3 independent experiments.

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45 **Supplementary Fig. 2 Comparative structural analysis of m⁶A regulators genes in *O. mykiss*.**

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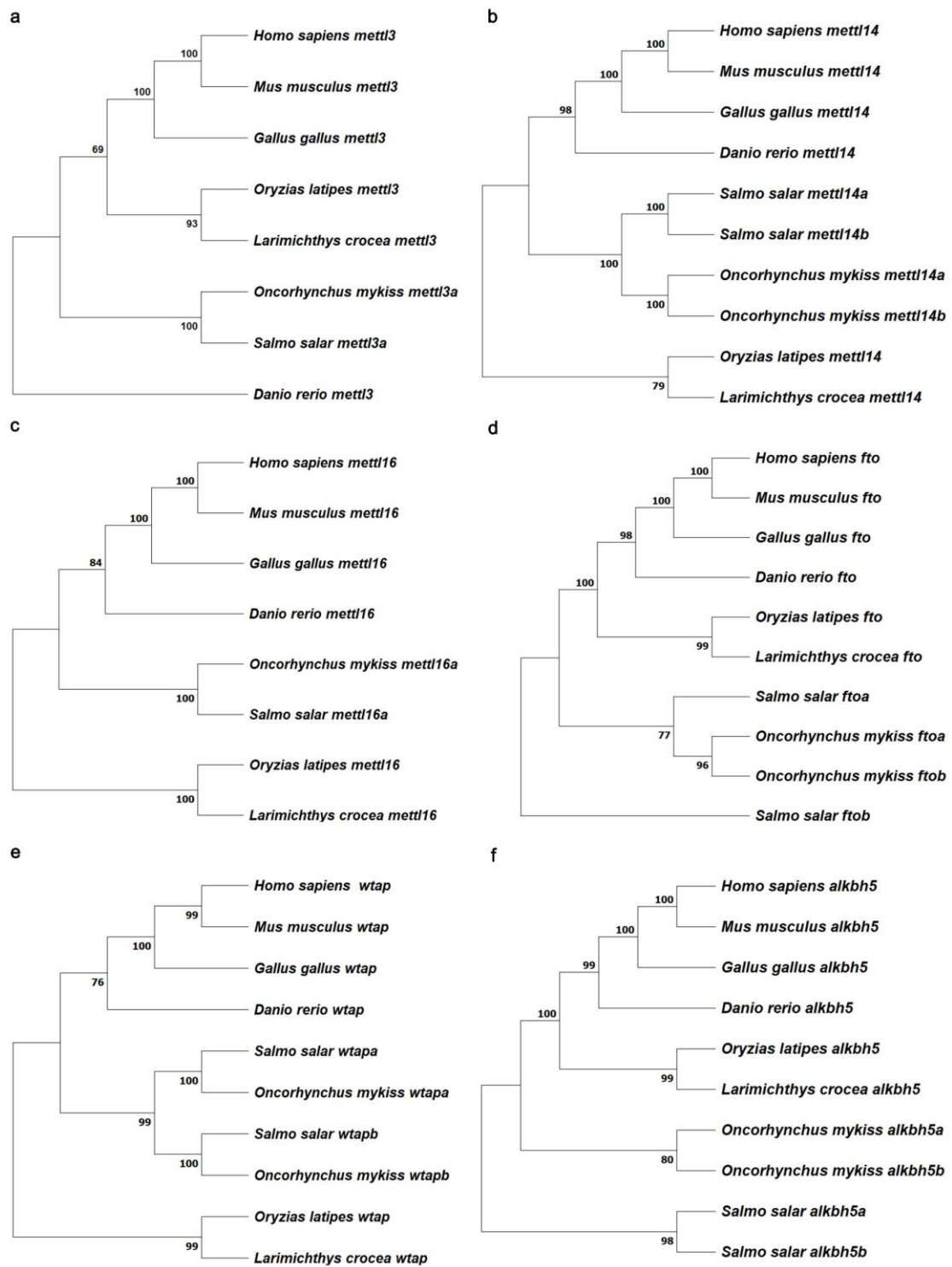
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(a) Conserved domain organization of representative m⁶A eraser and writer proteins across vertebrates, including human (*Homo sapiens*), mouse (*Mus musculus*), chicken (*Gallus gallus*), zebrafish (*Danio rerio*), Japanese medaka (*Oryzias latipes*), large yellow croaker (*Larimichthys crocea*), Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) and rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*). Protein domains are predicted and displayed for *fto*, *alkbh5*, *mettl3*, *mettl16*, *mettl14* and *wtap* homologues. Domain positions and protein lengths are indicated above or beside each protein model; (b) Predicted three-dimensional structures of m⁶A regulators from *O. mykiss* and Homo sapiens, generated using SWISS-MODEL and visualized in PyMOL.



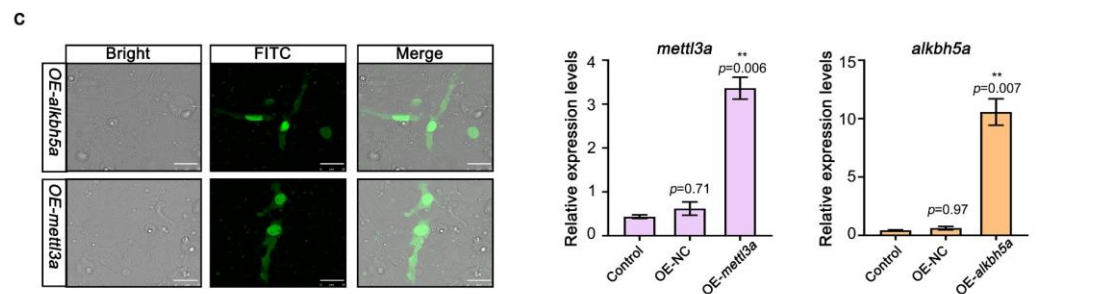
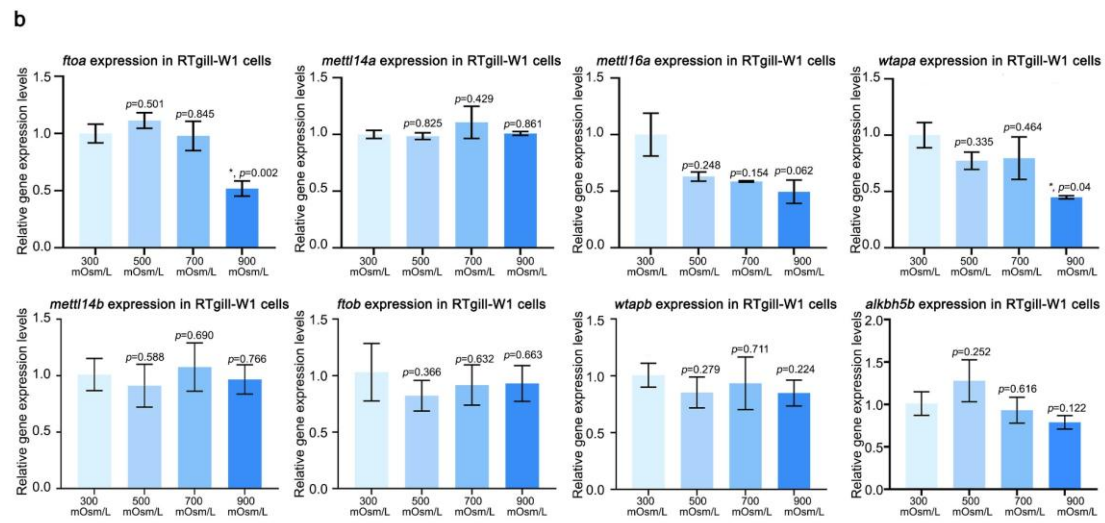
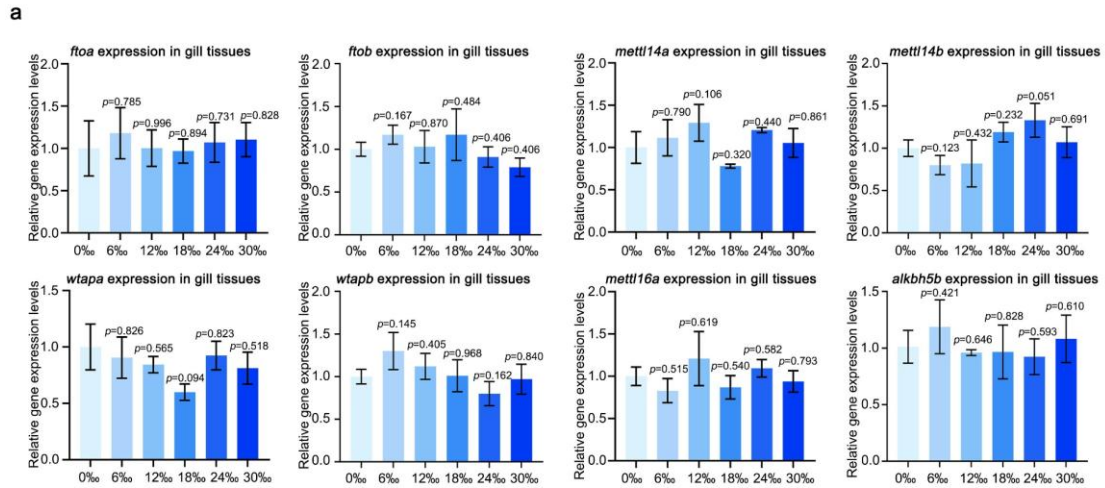
55

56 **Supplementary Fig. 3 Phylogenetic analysis of representative m⁶A writer and eraser genes across**
 57 **vertebrates.**

58 Maximum-likelihood phylogenetic trees were constructed using full-length amino acid sequences of
 59 selected m⁶A writer and eraser genes from *Homo sapiens*, *Mus musculus*, *Gallus gallus*, *Danio rerio*,
 60 *Oryzias latipes*, *Larimichthys crocea*, *Salmo salar* and *Oncorhynchus mykiss*. Trees are shown for *mettl3*

61 (a), *mettl14* (b), *mettl16* (c), *fto* (d), *wtap* (e) and *alkbh5* (f), respectively. There are duplicated *mettl3*,
62 *mettl14*, *mettl16*, *fto*, *wtap* and *alkbh5* genes in *S. salar* and *O. mykiss*, due to the salmonid-specific whole
63 genome duplication events. However, *mettl3* and *mettl16* may have undergone the pseudogenization,
64 absent in the phylogenetic tree (a and c). Numbers at internal nodes indicate bootstrap support values
65 from 1,000 replicates. *O. mykiss* and Atlantic salmon duplicated copies are labelled with paralogue
66 suffixes where applicable. The phylogenies were used to support gene identity assignment and to infer
67 orthology/paralogy relationships among conserved m⁶A regulatory genes.

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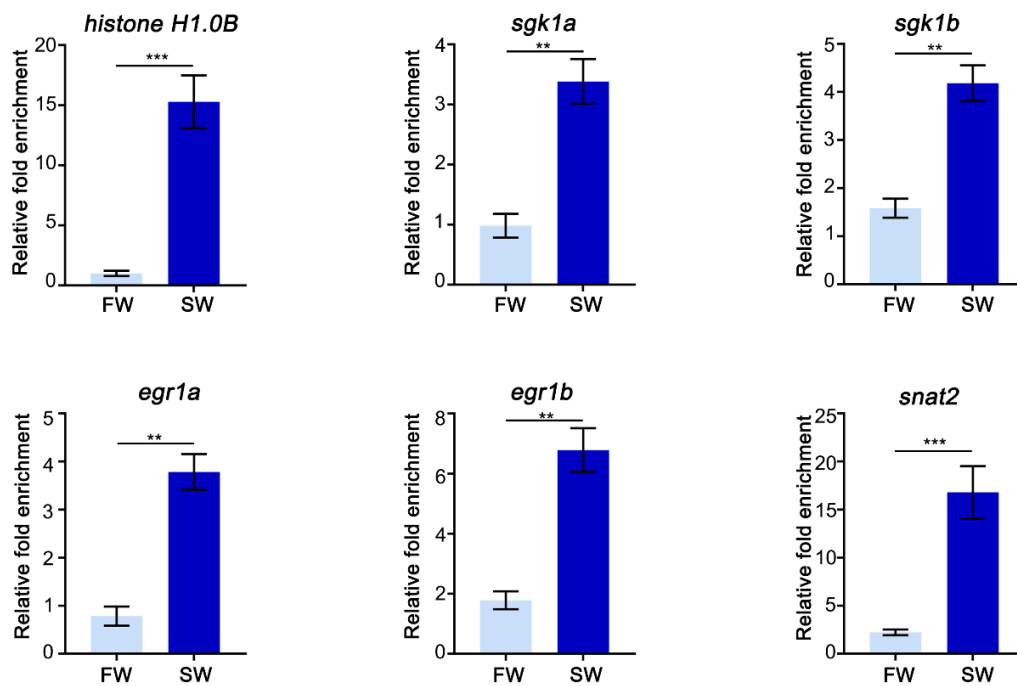
70 **Supplementary Fig. 4 Relative expression levels of representative m⁶A writer and eraser genes in**
 71 **gill tissues and gill epithelial cell line (RTgill-W1) of *O. mykiss* under different salinity conditions.**

72 (a) Expression of m⁶A regulators in gill tissues (0‰–30‰); (b) Expression of m⁶A regulators in RTgill-
 73 W1 cells (300–900 mOsm/L); (c) Overexpression of *alkbh5a* and *mettl3a* in RTgill-W1 cells. Left:
 74 fluorescence images of cells transfected with OE-*alkbh5a* and OE-*mettl3a* plasmids (scale bar, 20 μm).
 75 Right: validation of overexpression efficiency by RT-qPCR analysis. All qRT-PCR data are presented

76 as mean \pm SD (n = 3). Statistical significance was assessed using Student's t-test. ns, not significant; *

77 p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01.

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80 **Supplementary Fig. 5 MeRIP-qPCR validation for the enrichment of m⁶A methylation in several**

81 **genes.** A total of 6 genes are selected for the validation of different m⁶A abundance between the FW and

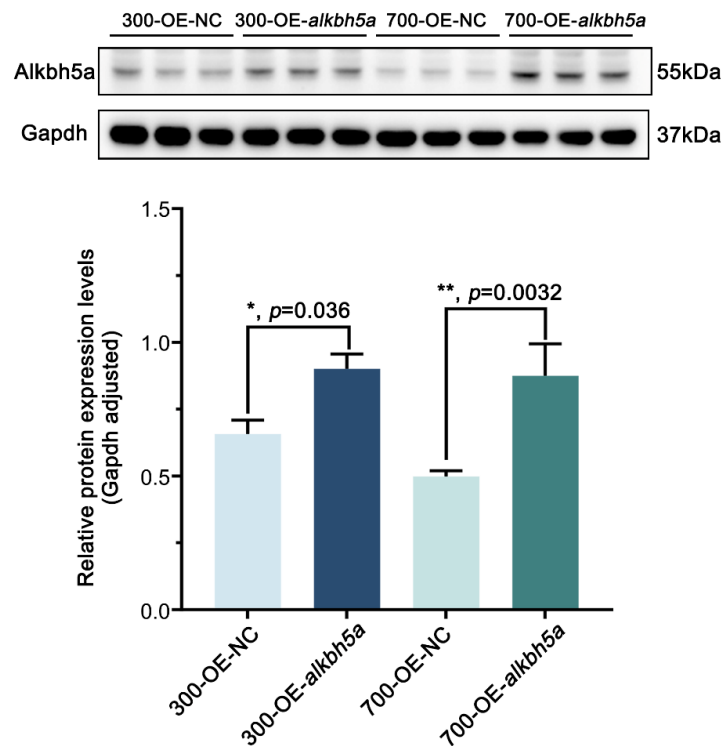
82 SW groups, detected by MeRIP-seq analysis, including *histone H1.0B*, *sgk1a*, *sgk1b*, *egr1a*, *egr1b*, and

83 *snat2*. MeRIP-qPCR experiment is conducted based on the immunoprecipitation between m⁶A antibody

84 and mRNAs of target genes (n = 3 biologically independent experiments). Data are presented as mean ±

85 SD. Statistical significance was evaluated using the Student's t test (*p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001).

86



87

88 **Supplementary Fig. 6 Overexpression experiment for master m⁶A demethylase alkbh5a in the gill**

89 **epithelium of *O. mykiss*.** Overexpression vector of *alkbh5a* (OE-*alkbh5a* group) and empty vector (OE-

90 NC group) are transfected into RTgill-W1 cell line under normal (300 mOsm/L) and hyper-osmotic (700

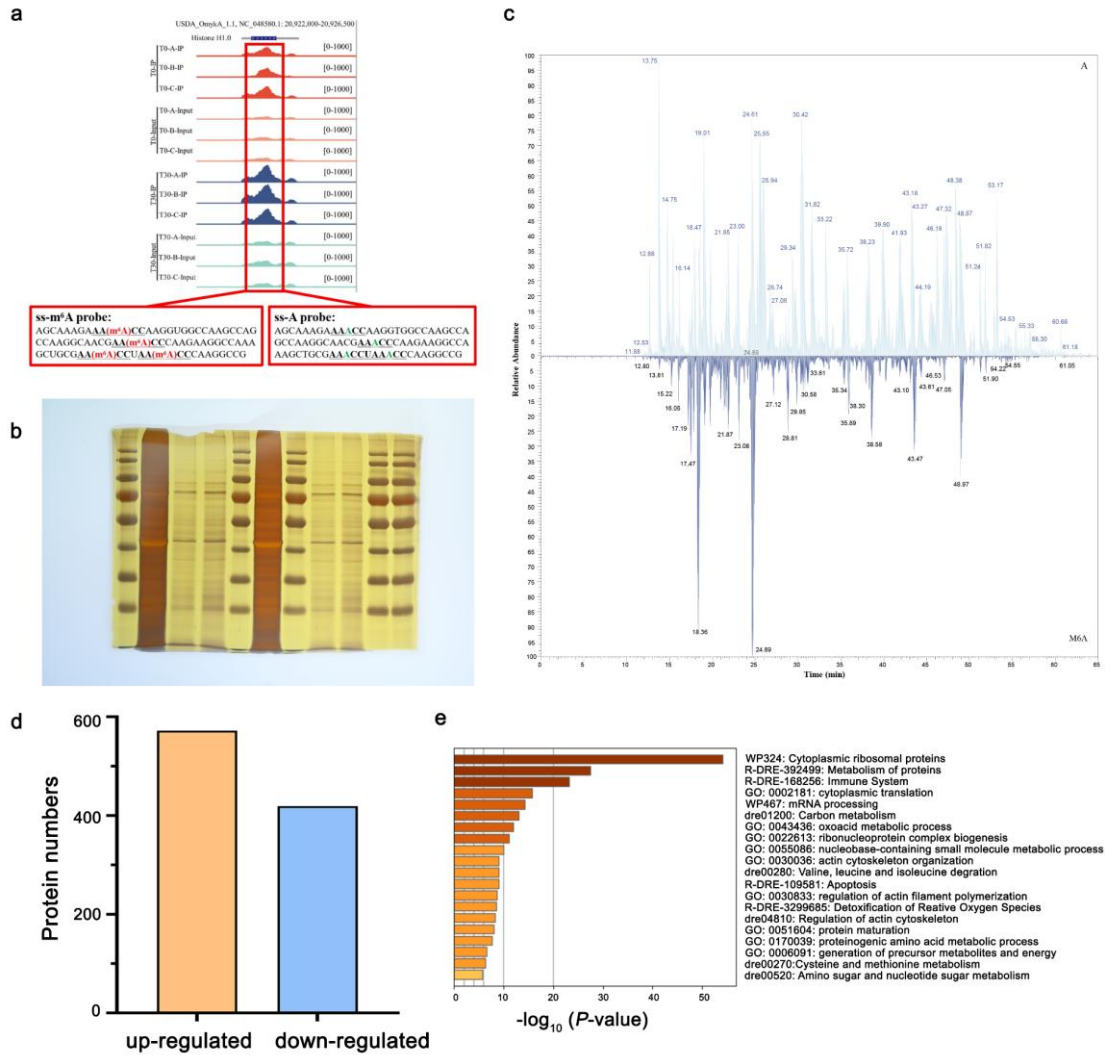
91 mOsm/L) conditions, respectively. Western blotting experiments are then conducted to detect the protein

92 levels of Alkbh5a to confirm the success of transfection. Gapdh was used as the loading control.

93 Quantification of relative protein levels is shown below representative western blot images. Data are

94 presented as mean \pm SEM. ns, not significant; *p < 0.05; **p < 0.01.

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97 **Supplementary Fig. 7 RNA pull-down and LC-MS/MS analysis for identifying the binding proteins**

98 **of m⁶A methylation on *histone H1.0B* mRNA.** (a) Sequences of *histone H1.0B* ss-m⁶A probe (positive

99 probe) and ss-A probe (negative probe) for RNA pull-down analysis. Based on the different m⁶A

100 methylation abundance on *histone H1.0B* mRNAs detected by MeRIP-qPCR, biotin-labeled single-

101 stranded RNA probes, containing m⁶A (positive probe) or adenosine (negative probe), were

102 biosynthesized for RNA pull-down experiment; (b) Silver staining of proteins pulled down by ss-m⁶A

103 probe and ss-A probe; (c) LC-MS/MS analysis identified and quantified proteins in eluents generated

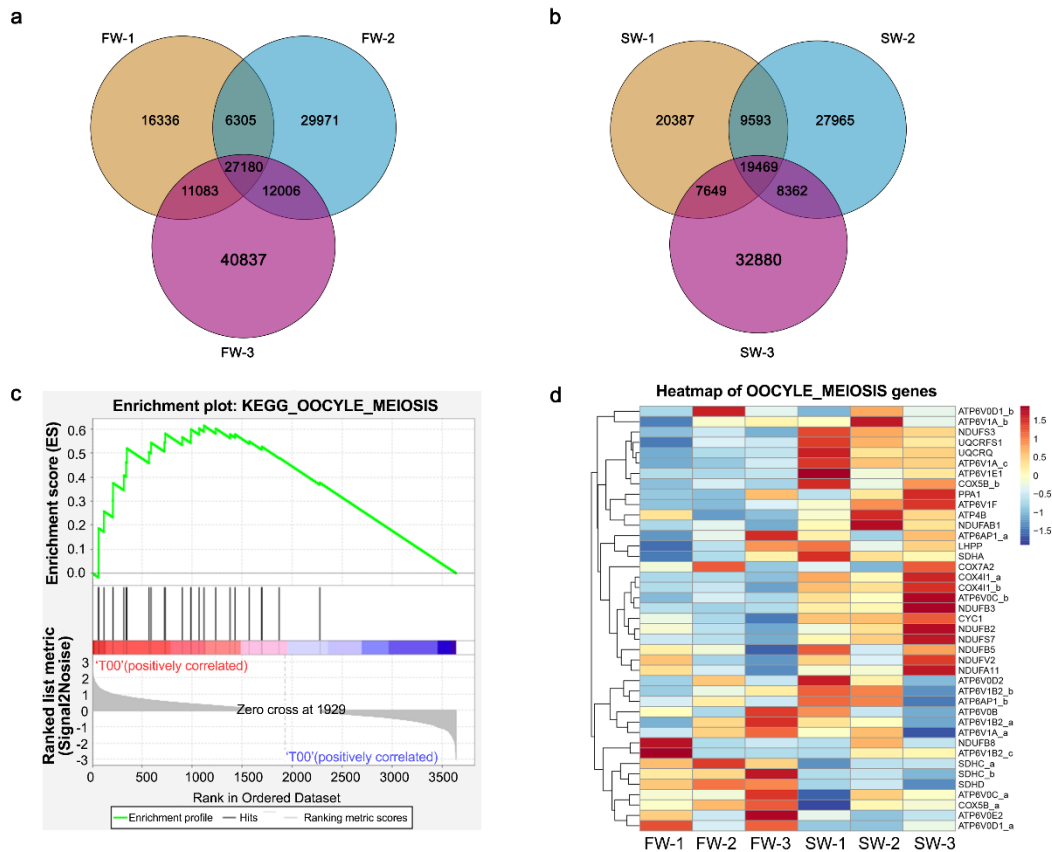
104 from RNA pull-down; (d) Different enriched proteins are pulled down between ss-m⁶A probe and ss-A

105 probe; (e) GO enrichment analysis reveals the potential functions of DEPs. Amino acid sequences of

106 differentially enriched proteins are submitted to Metascape online tool for identification of their

107 homologs so as to determine the enriched GO terms.

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109

110 **Supplementary Fig. 8 ATAC-seq profiling of chromatin accessibility in gill tissues of *O. mykiss***

111 **under freshwater (FW) and seawater (SW) groups. (a) Venn diagram showing the intersections of**

112 **accessible chromatin regions (peaks) among 3 biological replicates of ATAC-seq (FW-1, FW-2, FW-3)**

113 **in the FW group; (b) Intersections of accessible peaks among biological replicates of ATAC-seq (SW-1,**

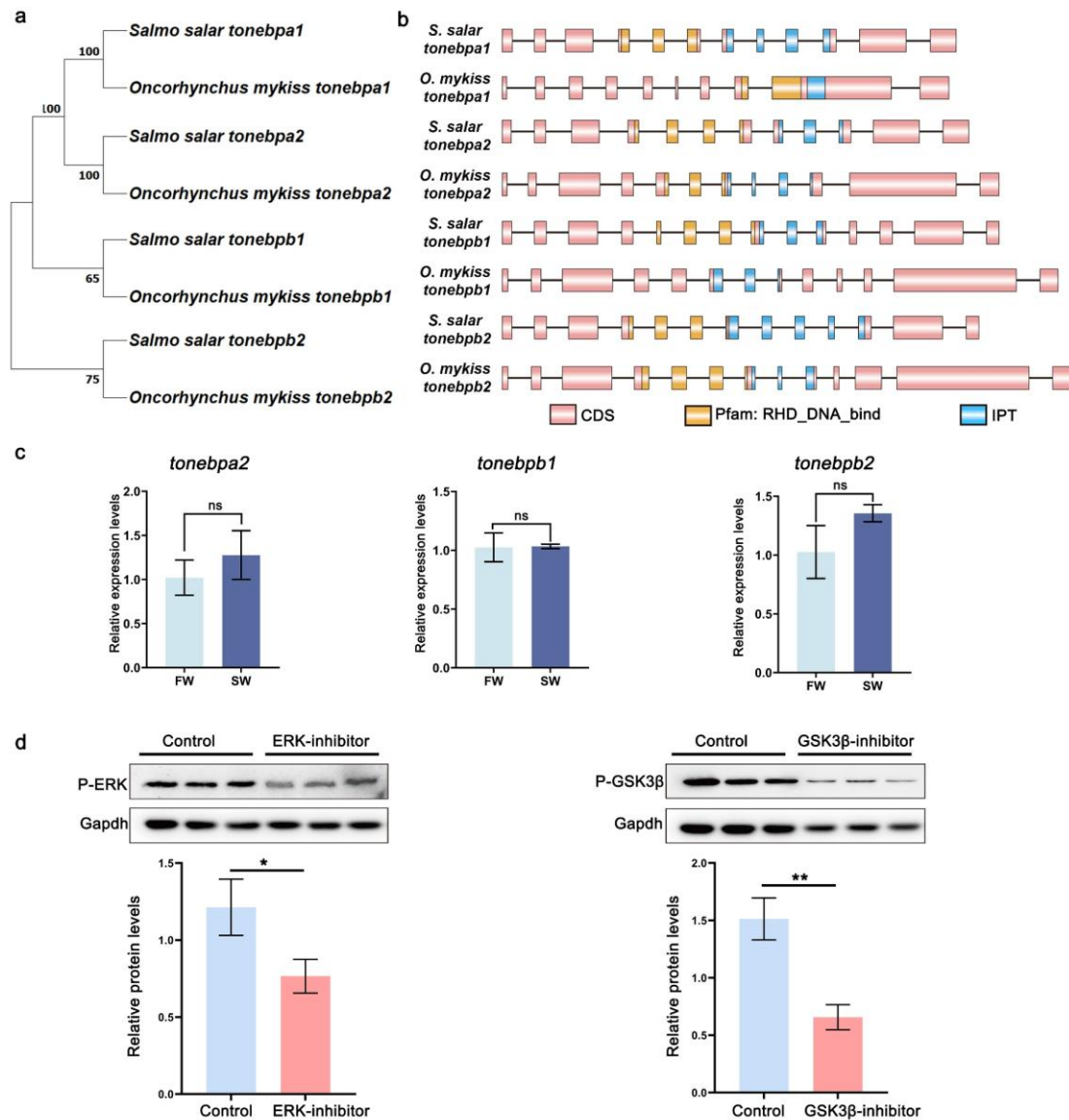
114 **SW-2, SW-3) in the SW group; (c) Gene set enrichment analysis (GSEA) of genes associated with**

115 **differentially accessible chromatin regions, showing enrichment of the oocyte meiosis pathway**

116 **(KEGG_OOCYTE_MEIOSIS); (d) Expression patterns of genes involved in the oocyte meiosis pathway**

117 **across FW and SW samples.**

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119

120 **Supplementary Fig. 9 Functional validation of *tonebp* paralogs in *O. mykiss*.** (a) Maximum-

121 likelihood phylogenetic tree of *tonebp* paralogs between *S. salar* and *O. mykiss*. Numbers at internal

122 nodes indicate supporting values by 1000 bootstrap replicates. The topology reveals the close

123 evolutionary relationships of *tonebp* genes between *S. salar* and *O. mykiss*; (b) Gene structure of four

124 *tonebp* paralogs (*tonebpa1*, *tonebpa2*, *tonebpb1*, and *tonebpb2*) in *S. salar* and *O. mykiss*, showing coding

125 sequences, conserved Pfam domains (RHD_DNA_bind) and IPT domains; (c) Relative mRNA

126 expression levels of *tonebpa2*, *tonebpb1* and *tonebpb2* between freshwater (FW) and seawater (SW)

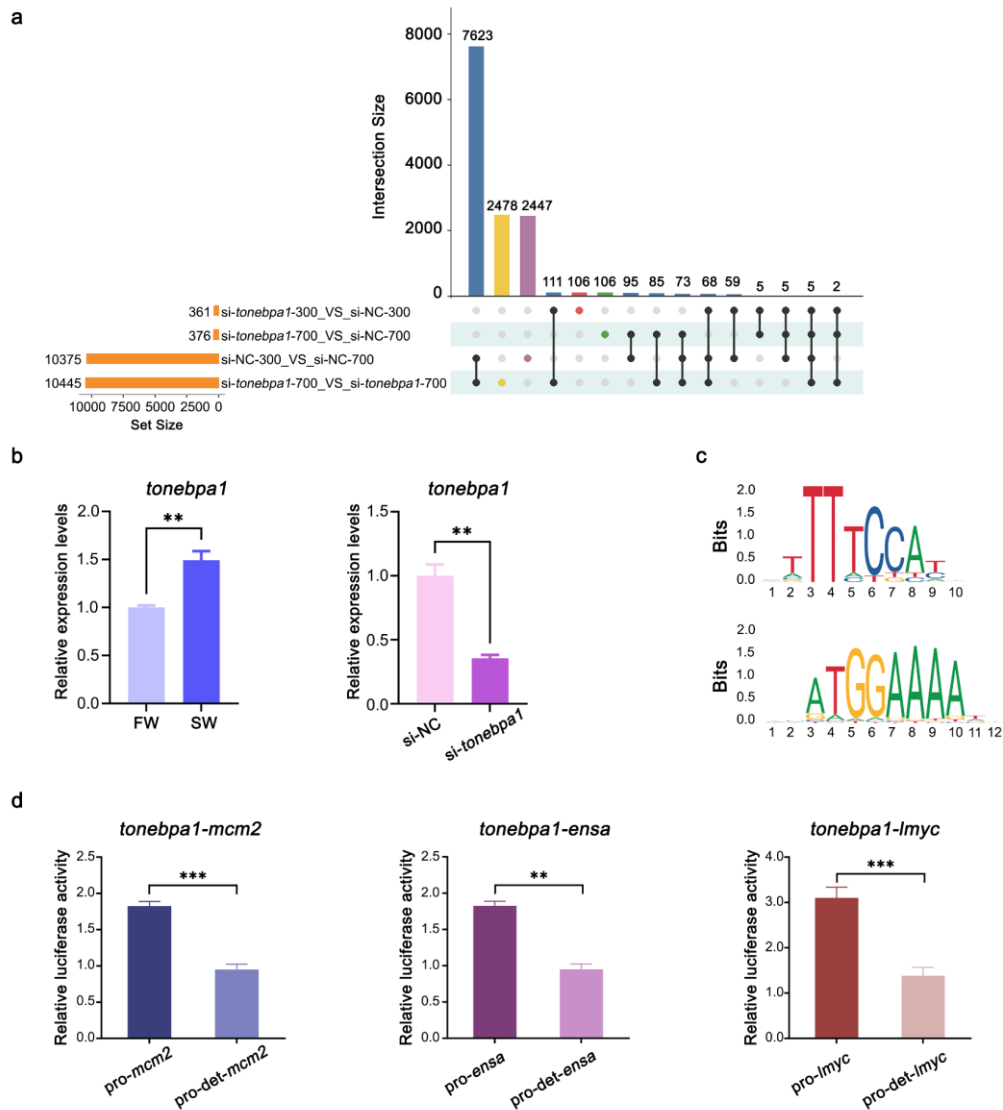
127 groups. No significant differences were detected in any these *tonebp* paralogs between FW and SW

128 groups; (d) ERK and GSK3 β inhibition experiments. The experiments are performed to further validate

129 the regulatory relationships between kinases and *tonebpa1* genes. ERK and GSK3 β inhibitors are added

130 to the culture medium of RTgill-W1 cells, and then Western blot analysis is performed for the

131 effectiveness of inhibitors. Inhibitors significantly reduced phosphorylated levels of ERK1/2 and GSK3 β .
132 The *tonebpal* expression is repressed as shown in Fig. 4l-m. Gapdh was used as the loading control.
133 Quantification of relative protein levels is shown below representative western blot images. Data are
134 presented as mean \pm SEM. ns, not significant; *p < 0.05; **p < 0.01.
135



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137 **Supplementary Fig. 10 Expression patterns of *tonebpa1* knockdown in RTgill-W1 cells.** (a)

138 Intersections of differentially expressed genes (DEGs) among different pairwise comparisons. The si-

139 RNAs are designed for *tonebpa1* knockdown, which are transfected into RTgill-W1 cells under normal

140 (300 mOsm/L) and hyper-osmotic (700 mOsm/L) conditions, resulting into 4 different groups, namely

141 si-NC-300, si-NC-700, si-*tonebpa1*-300, si-*tonebpa1*-700, respectively. Then, total RNAs of these groups

142 were extracted and submitted for RNA-seq. DEGs were identified based on the different pairwise

143 comparisons and strict thresholds; (b) Comparative gene expression levels of *tonebpa1*. The qPCR

144 experiment is performed for the detection of *tonebpa1* gene expression in gill epithelium between FW

145 and SW groups, and in RTgill-W1 between si-NC and si-*tonebpa1* groups (n = 3 biologically independent

146 experiments); (c) Binding motifs of *tonebpa1*. As a transcription factor, *tonebp* genes are able to bind the

147 neighbor regions of target genes. Their binding motif sequences are acquired from the JASPER database.

148 (d) Dual-luciferase reporter assays demonstrating the regulatory relationships between *tonebp1* and
149 several target genes. Three target genes, including *mcm2*, *ensa*, and *lmyc*, are selected for the validation
150 experiment. The *tonebp* overexpression vector and reference vector (Renilla Luciferase) are co-
151 transfection into RTgill-W1 cells. Mutating of promoter sequences directly changes their expression
152 levels, showing by the luciferase activity. Data are mean \pm SD of three independent experiments.
153 Statistical significance was evaluated using Student's t test (**p < 0.01).

154 **Supplementary Table 1 Gene information of m⁶A regulator genes in representative vertebrate**
 155 **species.**

Gene name	Gene ID	Chr	Genomic location	Species
<i>mettl3</i>	56339	14	NC_000014.9: 21498138-21511340	<i>Homo sapiens</i>
<i>mettl3</i>	56335	14	NC_000080.7: 52532298-52548555	<i>Mus musculus</i>
<i>mettl3</i>	107050363	35	NC_052566.1: 5728-28055	<i>Gallus gallus</i>
<i>mettl3</i>	100004398	7	NC_133182.1: 21861395-21873008	<i>Danio rerio</i>
<i>mettl3</i>	101169238	18	NC_136254.1: 17781145-17790359	<i>Oryzias latipes</i>
<i>mettl3</i>	104927608	contigs	NW_017608411.1: 50351-55950	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i>
<i>mettl3a</i>	139416030	18	NC_138308.1: 80553025-80559532	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>mettl3b</i>	106608831	7	NC_138297.1: 25918524-25922373	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>mettl3a</i>	110531644	9	NC_092155.1: 18254770-18260807	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>mettl3b</i>	110500847	21	NC_048585.1: 43405498-43409042	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>mettl14</i>	57721	4	NC_000004.12: 118685392-118715430	<i>Homo sapiens</i>
<i>mettl14</i>	210529	3	NC_000069.7: 123161944-123179639	<i>Mus musculus</i>
<i>mettl14</i>	422684	4	NC_052535.1: 54492812-54516443	<i>Gallus gallus</i>
<i>mettl14</i>	404603	1	NC_133176.1: 21568577-21573220	<i>Danio rerio</i>
<i>mettl14</i>	101170004	1	NC_019859.2: 14174760-14186490	<i>Oryzias latipes</i>
<i>mettl14</i>	104930832	contigs	NW_017608065.1: 344760-355828	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i>
<i>mettl14a</i>	123733213	contigs	NW_025548665.1: 15820-51503	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>mettl14b</i>	123732938	contigs	NW_025548359.1: 518260-544059	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>mettl14a</i>	110519301	contigs	NW_023493710.1: 219895-246493	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>mettl14b</i>	118947005	contigs	NW_023493659.1: 2462613-2483098	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>mettl16a</i>	110503873	24	NC_048588.1: 16763694-16798239	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>mettl16</i>	79066	17	NC_000017.11: 2415715-2511888	<i>Homo sapiens</i>
<i>mettl16</i>	67493	11	NC_000077.7: 74661658-74716649	<i>Mus musculus</i>
<i>mettl16</i>	431184	1	NC_052532.1: 79468206-79479158	<i>Gallus gallus</i>
<i>mettl16</i>	445217	15	NC_133190.1: 27686796-27745937	<i>Danio rerio</i>
<i>mettl16</i>	101169471	13	NC_136249.1: 19699838-19721775	<i>Oryzias latipes</i>
<i>mettl16</i>	104935454	contigs	NW_017608255.1: 1692-25634	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i>
<i>mettl16a</i>	100195164	9	NC_059450.1: 128942309-128973388	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>mettl16b</i>	110507704	27	NC_048591.1: 19522166-19537134	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>wtap</i>	9589	6	NC_000006.12: 159726693-159756319	<i>Homo sapiens</i>
<i>wtap</i>	60532	17	NC_000083.7: 13185686-13211430	<i>Mus musculus</i>
<i>wtap</i>	421588	3	NC_052534.1: 45292520-45316337	<i>Gallus gallus</i>
<i>wtap</i>	334058	20	NC_133195.1: 33718018-33724795	<i>Danio rerio</i>
<i>wtap</i>	101154997	24	NC_136260.1: 17672146-17678483	<i>Oryzias latipes</i>
<i>wtap</i>	104922544	contigs	NW_017609274.1: 1181963-1188460	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i>
<i>wtapa</i>	100194790	15	NC_059456.1: 55849486-55857223	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>wtapb</i>	100196682	1	NC_059442.1: 43740239-43746579	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>wtapa</i>	110522352	4	NC_048568.1: 27201542-27218948	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>wtapb</i>	110529887	8	NC_048572.1: 37793008-37801035	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>fto</i>	790682	16	NC_000016.10: 53703963-54121941	<i>Homo sapiens</i>
<i>fto</i>	26383	8	NC_000074.7: 92039995-92395061	<i>Mus musculus</i>

<i>fto</i>	415718	11	NC_052542.1: 4295663-4518110	<i>Gallus gallus</i>
<i>fto</i>	553363	7	NC_133182.1: 36218728-36450533	<i>Danio rerio</i>
<i>fto</i>	101162356	3	NC_136239.1: 33188470-33311741	<i>Oryzias latipes</i>
<i>fto</i>	104918019	VIII	NC_040018.1: 21965821-22080500	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i>
<i>fto</i>	106587595	26	NC_138316.1: 29703289-29881240	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>ftob</i>	106587580	11	NC_138301.1: 30253154-30417161	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>ftoa</i>	110526968	6	NC_048570.1: 76827001-77038395	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>ftob</i>	110506743	26	NC_048590.1: 37021575-37243475	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>alkbh5</i>	54890	17	NC_000017.11: 18183828-18209954	<i>Homo sapiens</i>
<i>alkbh5</i>	268420	11	NC_000077.7: 60428509-60449338	<i>Mus musculus</i>
<i>alkbh5</i>	770703	14	NC_052545.1: 5043695-5061240	<i>Gallus gallus</i>
<i>alkbh5</i>	770703	1	NC_133176.1: 9940665-9949717	<i>Danio rerio</i>
<i>alkbh5</i>	101168432	1	NC_136237.1: 18758509-18764990	<i>Oryzias latipes</i>
<i>alkbh5</i>	104921183	contigs	NW_017608462.1: 1424210-1429959	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i>
<i>alkbh5a</i>	106594281	2	NC_059443.1: 93319743-93325755	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>alkbh5b</i>	106593210	12	NC_059453.1: 2182228-2191788	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>alkbh5b</i>	118949617	contigs	NW_023493746.1: 68819-76888	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>alkbh5a</i>	118947576	contigs	NW_023493669.1: 380651-386909	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>

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Supplementary Table 2 Primer sequences for RT-qPCR and MeRIP-qPCR experiments.

Gene name	Primer sequence (5' - 3')
<i>mettl3a</i>	Forward (F): ATTGGAAGGCTGGAGGAGGAAGG Reverse (R): TGCTGGTTCAGGAGGCTCTCTATC
<i>mettl14a</i>	Forward (F): CGCCAGATGAGAGCAACCCTTATG Reverse (R): GATGAAGTTCTGTGGTCGGTGTCC
<i>mettl14b</i>	Forward (F): GGACACCGACCACAGAACTTCA Reverse (R): GGCTCCAGCAGGATCACATCA
<i>mettl16a</i>	Forward (F): TATCGGTAAGTGGAGCGTCCTGTATC Reverse (R): TGGTGGCATAGTCAAAGCAGATGTCC
<i>wtapa</i>	Forward (F): CTGCTGTGGTTGCCATCGTCTC Reverse (R): CCAGTATGTGTTGACCGCCTTAGC
<i>wtapb</i>	Forward (F): ACGATGTGACTGGGCTGAAGGA Reverse (R): GGTTGCTGGACTTGCTTGAGGTA
<i>ftoa</i>	Forward (F): CCAGGAATGCTCTAATCTC Reverse (R): TCCCATAATACGGCTCTT
<i>ftob</i>	Forward (F): GTCAAGACACGGCGACGAGAT Reverse (R): GCCACTCTGCTGGTCTTCATCC
<i>alkbh5a</i>	Forward (F): GTCATTGAGGGCAAGATAAA Reverse (R): CGCCTGGTTGGTAGTCGT
<i>alkbh5b</i>	Forward (F): CGTAGCAACAGCTCCGAGAA Reverse (R): ATCCAGTCCGGTGTTCAGTG
<i>18S rRNA</i>	Forward (F): ATGGCCGTTCTTAGTTGGTG Reverse (R): TCAGTCTCGTGTGGCTGAAC
OE- <i>mettl3a</i>	Forward (F): CAAAGAGGAGTGTACGCGGT Reverse (R): GGGGCGTCGATCTCATAGTG
OE- <i>alkbh5a</i>	Forward (F): GGCGGGGTTACAGTAAGACT Reverse (R): AGTCTTCACGTTGTGGTTCTCT
<i>Histone H 1.0B</i>	Forward (F): CGGGAATACTTGAAGTGAACC Reverse (R): CATGGACGGCTGCCTTAA
<i>serine/threonine-protein kinase Sek 1a (sgk1a)</i>	Forward (F): CTCCTATGGACCCGCTGAC Reverse (R): GCAAACCTCCTAAACTGCTCTAA
<i>serine/threonine-protein kinase Sek 1b (sgk1b)</i>	Forward (F): CCACTCTGGGTTAGGATT Reverse (R): TTTACTAACTAGGACGGACTC
<i>early growth response protein 1a (egr1a)</i>	Forward (F): CCGGTTTCAACTCTGGCTCT Reverse (R): CGTCAAGGACTGGGCAAAGA
<i>early growth response protein 1b (egr1b)</i>	Forward (F): CCTTTCCATCCTCTGTGCGT Reverse (R): AGTCCACCCTCTCTCAAAGA
<i>sodium-coupled neutral amino acid transporter2 (snat2)</i>	Forward (F): TGGATCAACAACGCCTCACA Reverse (R): TTGGGTAGCAGTCTTAGCGG
<i>hnrapab1</i>	Forward (F): ATGAAGCCGAGGAAGAAGTAA Reverse (R): AACCAAGATGAACCCAAACCCAC
<i>tonebpa1</i>	Forward (F): AACGGTTGTCTGGGTCCATT

<i>tonebpa2</i>	Reverse (R): CCAACGAACATTAGCGGGCA Forward (F): CCAGACTCAGCAGATAAGTCCC Reverse (R): CAGGGTCAGAGGCCAGATAA
<i>tonebpb1</i>	Forward (F): TGCCAAATAGCGTTTTGTTTGT Reverse (R): CCCTCAGATATGAACGTCGCT
<i>tonebpb2</i>	Forward (F): AGCGTGTTACACAGGCTAAT Reverse (R): ACCGTCGTTGAGCTAGCAA

160 **Supplementary Table 3 Statistics of MeRIP-seq data.**

Sample ID	Raw reads	Raw bases (Gb)	Clean reads	Clean bases (Gb)	Clean base percentage (%)	Q20	Q30	Aligned reads
FW_A_IP	36,380,770	5.46	35,864,342	5.14	94.15	97.96	94.31	33,054,956 (92.17%)
FW_B_IP	42,665,344	6.40	41,826,482	5.74	89.72	97.55	93.66	36,572,134 (87.44%)
FW_C_IP	39,779,548	5.97	39,143,460	5.58	93.52	97.79	93.99	35,570,325 (90.87%)
SW_A_IP	39,455,494	5.92	38,844,038	5.51	93.18	97.88	94.17	35,490,370 (91.37%)
SW_B_IP	40,600,906	6.09	39,865,770	5.68	93.34	97.72	93.86	36,076,365 (90.50%)
SW_C_IP	39,394,694	5.91	38,682,478	5.54	93.67	97.74	93.92	35,070,278 (90.66%)
FW_A_input	43,432,834	6.51	43,130,074	6.00	92.08	98.32	95.01	40,255,203 (93.34%)
FW_B_input	51,458,960	7.72	51,085,382	7.10	91.98	98.26	94.88	47,302,137 (92.59%)
FW_C_input	46,685,974	7.00	46,364,812	6.47	92.36	98.25	94.86	43,129,341 (93.02%)
SW_A_input	39,685,724	5.95	39,408,788	5.50	92.32	98.27	94.9	36,806,038 (93.40%)
SW_B_input	51,513,130	7.73	51,171,186	7.14	92.42	98.29	94.96	47,529,949 (92.89%)
SW_C_input	46,950,068	7.04	46,634,446	6.50	92.37	98.32	95.02	43,027,179 (92.27%)

161

162

163 **Supplementary Table 4 Characteristics of *histone H1.0B* gene in *O. mykiss*.**

Gene name	Gene ID	Chr	Genomic location	Species
<i>histone H1.0B</i>	110491606	16	NC_048580.1: 20924087-20925551	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>

164

165 **Supplementary Table 5 Sequences for *histone H1.0B* m⁶A probes.**

name	Probe sequence (5' - 3')
ss-m ⁶ A	AGCAAAGAAA m⁶ ACCAAGGUGGCCAAGCCAGCCAAGGCAACGA m⁶
Positive probe	A CCCAAGAAGGCCAAAGCUGCGAA m⁶ ACC UAA m⁶ ACCCAAGGCCG
ss-A	AGCAAAGAAA A CCAAGGUGGCCAAGCCAGCCAAGGCAACGAA ACC
Negative probe	AAGAAGGCCAAAGCUGCGAA A CC UAA A CCCAAGGCCG

166

167 **Supplementary Table 6 Characteristics of *hnrnpab* paralog genes in *O. mykiss*.**

Gene name	Gene ID	Chr	Genomic location	Species
<i>hnrnpab1</i>	110537820	12	NC_048576.1: 56575548-56581114	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>hnrnpab2</i>	110504804	31	NC_050571.1: 23844402-23848266	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>hnrnpab3</i>	110533317	10	NC_048574.1: 8302180-8308063	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>hnrnpab4</i>	110488598	14	NC_048578.1: 4963367-4969132	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>

168

169 **Supplementary Table 7 Characteristics of *tonebp* paralog genes in *O. mykiss*.**

Gene name	Gene ID	Chr	Genomic location	Species
<i>tonebpa1</i>	106561332	10	NC_138300.1: 98286056-98309736	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>tonebpa1</i>	110496711	2	NC_048566.1: 77697226-77716788	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>tonebpa2</i>	106573386	16	NC_138306.1: 24229993-24251784	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>tonebpa2</i>	110521983	1	NC_048565.1: 35709824-35731063	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>tonebpb1</i>	106562092	11	NC_138301.1: 19957225-20021754	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>tonebpb1</i>	110506508	26	NC_048590.1: 26344232-26404304	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
<i>tonebpb2</i>	106587185	26	NC_138316.1: 19198743-19251578	<i>Salmo salar</i>
<i>tonebpb2</i>	110526388	6	NC_048570.1: 66506911-66565353	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>

170

171 **Supplementary Table 8 Probe sequences for fluorescence in situ hybridization of *nka* and *tonebpa1*.**

Gene name	Primer sequences (5' - 3')
<i>tonebpa1</i>	Forward (F): ATTTAGGTGACACTATAGCTCGAGATGCCCTCTGATTTTATATCCCTC
	Reverse (R): TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGGAATTCTACTGCTCCTGTAGGCTC
<i>nka</i>	Forward (F): ATTTAGGTGACACTATAGGGGAAGGCTGGAGGAGGAAGG
	Reverse (R): TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGATGAACCCAAACCCAAGCCTCTTA

172

173 **Supplementary Table 9 Sequences of siRNAs for *tonebpa1* knockdown in *O. mykiss*.**

Gene name	Sequences (5' - 3')
si- <i>tonebpa1</i> -s	CGACCAGACCUCUGCUCAU
si- <i>tonebpa1</i> -a	AUGAGCAGAGGUCUGGUCG

174

175 **Supplementary Table 10 Primer sequences for dual-luciferase assays.**

Gene name	Primer sequences (5' - 3')
<i>tonebpa1</i>	Forward (F): CTCGAGATGCCCTCTGATTTTATATCCCTC
	Reverse (R): GAATTCTCACTGCTCCTGTAGGCTC
<i>mcm2</i>	Forward (F): GAGCTCAGGAGCATGCCATAGCTACAAT
	Reverse (R): CTCGAGATATGAGACCCGATCCAGTCGATC
<i>ensa</i>	Forward (F): GAGCTCCGCACCAATAACCAACCAACTGTC
	Reverse (R): CTCGAGACCGCGCTTAGCTACTTTGTTGCTC
<i>lmyc</i>	Forward (F): GGTACCTGACTGGCAAATCGAGGCA
	Reverse (R): CTCGAGCAGCCCATCTGTAAATAGCCCA
<i>mcm-det</i>	Forward (F): CTTACCATCTCTCCACTGCCTTTTCCATGACCTGACCAG
	Reverse (R): CTGGTCAGGTCATGGAAAAGGCAGTGGAGAGATGGTAAG
<i>ensa-det</i>	Forward (F): GGTATTTATCTGAATGTTACCGGAAAACCATCCCAGATAG
	Reverse (R): CTATCTGGGATGGTTTTCCGGTAAACATTCAGATAAATACC
<i>lmyc-det</i>	Forward (F): ATAAATACATTTTATTTAACCGGAAAATTCTGTGAACTGGC
	Reverse (R): GCCAGTTCACAGAATTTTCCGGTTAAATAAAATGTATTTAT

176