

Supplementary Table S1

Modified Observer's Assessment of Alertness/sedation (MOAA/S) scale

Score	Clinical observation
5	Fully awake, responds readily to name spoken in normal tone
4	Lethargic response to name spoken in normal tone
3	Responds only after name is called loudly and/or repeatedly
2	Responds only after mild prodding or shaking
1	Responds only after painful trapezius squeeze
0	Does not respond to painful trapezius squeeze

Notes: For the purposes of this study, a Modified Observer's Assessment of Alertness/sedation score of 1 or less was considered nonresponsive, whereas a Modified Observer's Assessment of Alertness/sedation score of 4 or greater was considered "awake."