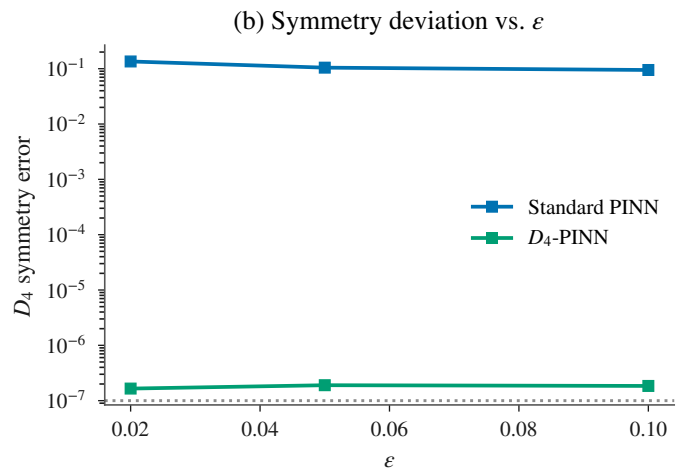
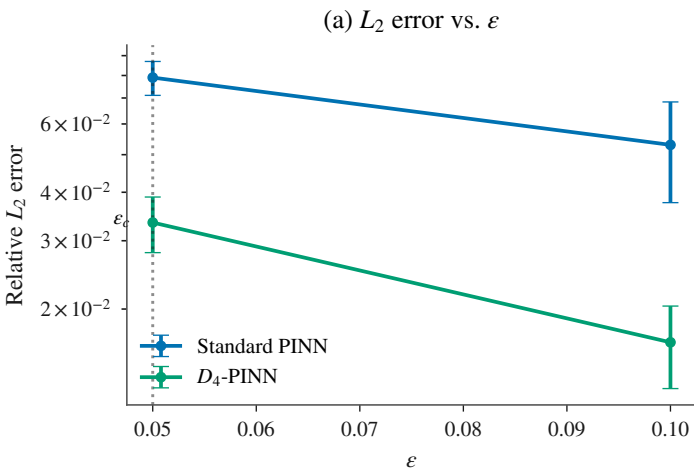


$$\text{Allen--Cahn equation: } \varepsilon^2 \Delta u + u - u^3 = 0$$



(c)  $\varepsilon = 0.02$ : symmetry-breaking regime

