

Appendix 4: Additional tables

Table 6a: Themes related to HCP perception and responses to PFAES in included study.

		[14]	[15]	[17]	[18]	[19]	[21]	[22]	[26]	[28]	[29]	[31]	[32]	[34]	[35]	[36]	[39]	[42]	[45]	[46]	[48]
Population	HCP (ward staff)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	HCP (managers)		x	x					x								x	x	x		
Expectations (pre-implementation)	Workload increase		x		x		x			x	x			x	x	x				x	x
	Non-urgent use		x		x		x			x	x			x	x	x				x	x
	Resources constraints		x		x		x							x	x					x	x
Authority and relational dynamics	Threat to professional judgement					x														x	
	Relations strain between HCP and patient/family						x			x		x			x	x			x	x	
	Fear of professional repercussions									x										x	
Bypass and capability	Bypass opposition																			x	
	Doubt family judgement	x								x		x							x	x	
Sustained delivery	Ongoing scepticism			x															x	x	
Gatekeeping	Selective informing of patients and families			x						x	x									x	
	Concerns as complaints						x														
Positive value	Family-centred fit							x		x	x							x			
	Perceived safety gains					x								x					x	x	

Table 6b: Themes related to patient and family perception and responses to PFAES in included study.

[illegible]

Table 7: Themes related to PFAES effectiveness and sustainability by included study

		[1 4]	[1 5]	[1 7]	[1 8]	[1 9]	[2 0]	[2 1]	[2 2]	[2 3]	[2 4]	[2 5]	[2 6]	[2 7]	[2 9]	[3 0]	[3 2]	[3 3]	[3 4]	[3 5]	[3 6]	[3 7]	[3 8]	[3 9]	[4 0]	[4 1]	[4 2]	[4 3]	[4 4]	[4 6]	[4 7]	[4 8]
Implementation stage	<12 months			x		x	x		x	x			x			x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x		x		x	x
	≥12 months							x			x	x		x	x						x	x						x		x		
Barriers to sustainability	Limited leadership							x								x	x															
	Lack of role clarity									x							x					x			x							
Enabler to sustainability	Governance and leadership	x				x	x	x			x	x	x			x	x					x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	
	Operational mechanisms					x	x				x	x	x			x							x					x				
	Routine integrations							x							x							x	x	x			x	x				
	Staff support and tools		x																										x			
	Ongoing promotion		x		x	x		x		x			x						x				x	x			x		x	x		