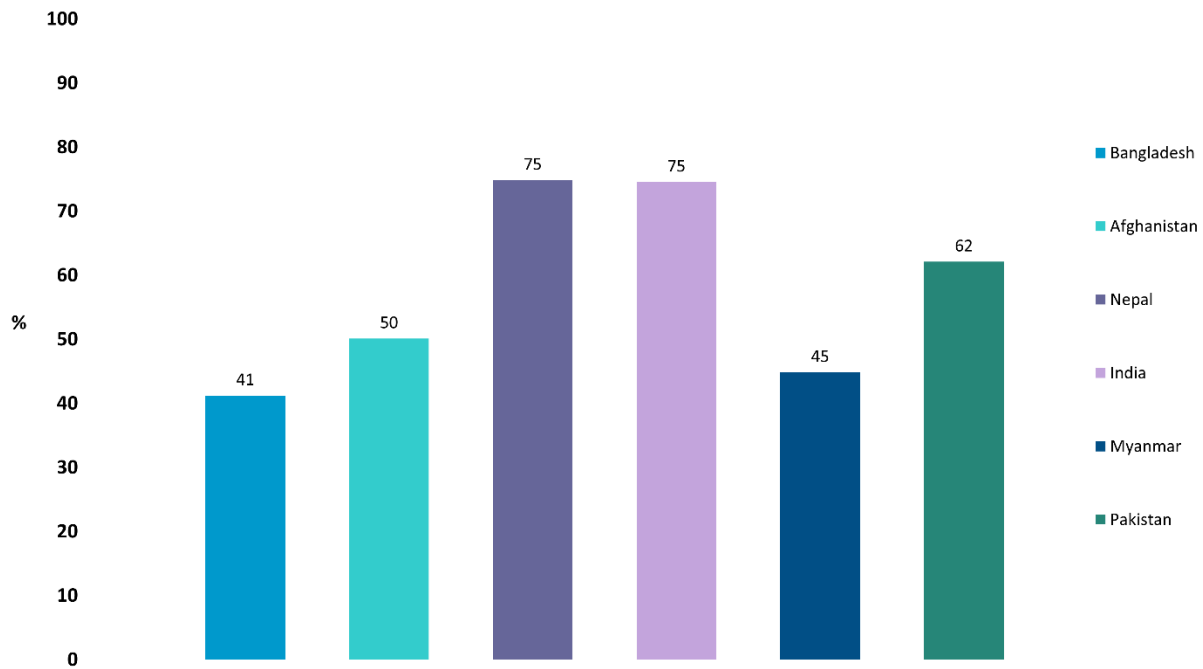


Supplementary figure 1 Distribution of early ANC across the six South Asian countries



Supplementary table S1 Factor associated with quality ANC

	Odds Ratio	LL	UL	p-value
Mothers age group				
<=24				
25–30	1.17	1.14	1.20	0.000
31–49	1.43	1.38	1.49	0.000
Birth order				
<=2				
>2	0.70	0.68	0.72	0.000
Child Sex				
Female	0.98	0.96	1.01	0.143
Male				
Place of residence				
Urban				
Rural	0.85	0.83	0.88	0.000
Mothers education				
Less than or equal primary				
Secondary education and above	1.29	1.26	1.33	0.000
Marital status				
Not married				
Married	1.10	0.98	1.25	0.105
Facility delivery				
No				

Yes	2.10	2.00	2.20	0.000
Household head				
Male				
Female	0.92	0.89	0.95	0.000
Wealth				
Poorest				
poorer	1.11	1.07	1.15	0.000
middle	1.28	1.23	1.33	0.000
richer	1.28	1.23	1.33	0.000
richest	1.36	1.30	1.42	0.000
Early ANC				
No				
Yes	1.90	1.85	1.95	0.000
Media Access				
No				
Yes	1.54	1.49	1.59	0.000
Country				
Model summary	Values	LL	UL	
variance	1.61	1.08	2.40	
Residual intraclass correlation (ICC)	0.33	0.25	0.42	