

Supplementary Information for:

Worldwide job losses due to natural hazards

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Supplementary Table A1: JEL from disasters by country

Name	Region	Income Group	JEL
India	SAR	LMICs	-1249000
China	EAP	UMICs	-1211200
Myanmar	EAP	LMICs	-678600
DRC	SSA	LICs	-557500
Indonesia	EAP	UMICs	-545500
Haiti	NA-LAC	LMICs	-495900
Bangladesh	SAR	LMICs	-443700
Pakistan	MNA	LMICs	-360100
Tanzania	SSA	LMICs	-246700
Viet Nam	EAP	LMICs	-220800
Nigeria	SSA	LMICs	-211700
Philippines	EAP	LMICs	-209700
Iran	MNA	UMICs	-197500
Ukraine	ECA	UMICs	-163400
Nepal	SAR	LMICs	-135100
Niger	SSA	LICs	-124400
Sudan	SSA	LICs	-116500
Uganda	SSA	LICs	-104400
Italy	ECA	HICs	-97200
Mexico	NA-LAC	UMICs	-93700
Turkiye	ECA	UMICs	-92700
Brazil	NA-LAC	UMICs	-82900
Japan	EAP	HICs	-82700
Zambia	SSA	LMICs	-81700
Colombia	NA-LAC	UMICs	-78400
Madagascar	SSA	LICs	-73900
Russia	ECA	HICs	-73900
United States	NA-LAC	HICs	-73800
Ethiopia	SSA	LICs	-70000
Uzbekistan	ECA	LMICs	-61600
Honduras	NA-LAC	LMICs	-60100
Peru	NA-LAC	UMICs	-57400
Lao PDR	EAP	LMICs	-52700
Morocco	MNA	LMICs	-52700
Ecuador	NA-LAC	UMICs	-52700
Burundi	SSA	LICs	-52200
Congo, Rep.	SSA	LMICs	-49300
Kenya	SSA	LMICs	-46500
Greece	ECA	HICs	-40100
Mozambique	SSA	LICs	-36100
Guatemala	NA-LAC	UMICs	-33100
Chile	NA-LAC	HICs	-29600

Sri Lanka	SAR	LMICs	-25800
Korea, Rep.	EAP	HICs	-25500
Algeria	MNA	UMICs	-23400
UK	ECA	HICs	-22500
Cameroon	SSA	LMICs	-22300
Argentina	NA-LAC	UMICs	-20300
Liberia	SSA	LICs	-20000
Kazakhstan	ECA	UMICs	-18800
Chad	SSA	LICs	-18600
Angola	SSA	LMICs	-17900
Lebanon	MNA	LMICs	-17200
Serbia	ECA	UMICs	-16400
Dominican Rep.	NA-LAC	UMICs	-15300
Tajikistan	ECA	LMICs	-14200
Georgia	ECA	UMICs	-12700
Rwanda	SSA	LICs	-12500
Albania	ECA	UMICs	-12400
Mali	SSA	LICs	-12200
Cote d'Ivoire	SSA	LMICs	-12000
Benin	SSA	LMICs	-11100
South Africa	SSA	UMICs	-10900
Spain	ECA	HICs	-10900
Nicaragua	NA-LAC	LMICs	-10700
France	ECA	HICs	-10600
Zimbabwe	SSA	LMICs	-9900
Malawi	SSA	LICs	-9600
Guinea	SSA	LMICs	-8800
Romania	ECA	HICs	-8800
El Salvador	NA-LAC	UMICs	-8700
Bolivia	NA-LAC	LMICs	-8500
Azerbaijan	ECA	UMICs	-6900
Armenia	ECA	UMICs	-6900
Bhutan	SAR	LMICs	-6800
Australia	EAP	HICs	-6800
Canada	NA-LAC	HICs	-6800
Iraq	MNA	UMICs	-6600
Paraguay	NA-LAC	UMICs	-6600
Ghana	SSA	LMICs	-6500
Germany	ECA	HICs	-6500
Mauritania	SSA	LMICs	-6400
Egypt	MNA	LMICs	-6100
Moldova	ECA	UMICs	-5900
Jordan	MNA	LMICs	-4900
Malaysia	EAP	UMICs	-4700
Senegal	SSA	LMICs	-4600
Hungary	ECA	HICs	-4500

Tunisia	MNA	LMICs	-4300
Belarus	ECA	UMICs	-4100
Belgium	ECA	HICs	-3800
Togo	SSA	LICs	-3800
Croatia	ECA	HICs	-3700
Burkina Faso	SSA	LICs	-3600
Netherlands	ECA	HICs	-3200
Austria	ECA	HICs	-2900
Mongolia	EAP	UMICs	-2900
Slovak Republic	ECA	HICs	-2900
Sierra Leone	SSA	LICs	-2700
Comoros	SSA	LMICs	-2700
Lesotho	SSA	LMICs	-2600
Panama	NA-LAC	HICs	-2400
Israel	MNA	HICs	-2400
Poland	ECA	HICs	-2300
Portugal	ECA	HICs	-2200
Czechia	ECA	HICs	-2200
Bulgaria	ECA	HICs	-2000
Slovenia	ECA	HICs	-1800
Costa Rica	NA-LAC	HICs	-1700
Belize	NA-LAC	UMICs	-1700
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ECA	UMICs	-1700
North Macedonia	ECA	UMICs	-1600
Cyprus	ECA	HICs	-1100
Switzerland	ECA	HICs	-1100
Mauritius	SSA	UMICs	-1000
Latvia	ECA	HICs	-1000
Gabon	SSA	UMICs	-900
Botswana	SSA	UMICs	-700
Uruguay	NA-LAC	HICs	-600
Namibia	SSA	LMICs	-500
Montenegro	ECA	UMICs	-400
Gambia, The	SSA	LICs	-300
Eswatini	SSA	LMICs	-300
Sweden	ECA	HICs	-300
Finland	ECA	HICs	-200
Lithuania	ECA	HICs	-200
Iceland	ECA	HICs	-200
Ireland	ECA	HICs	-200
Denmark	ECA	HICs	-200
Malta	MNA	HICs	-200
Estonia	ECA	HICs	-100
Norway	ECA	HICs	-100

NB: Rounded JEL numbers

Supplementary Table A2: JEL from heat by country

Name	Region	Income Group	JEL
India	SAR	LMICs	-28336600
China	EAP	UMICs	-6463200
DRC	SSA	LICs	-5026400
Pakistan	MNA	LMICs	-4909900
Nigeria	SSA	LMICs	-3821200
Liberia	SSA	LICs	-2955100
Viet Nam	EAP	LMICs	-2566200
Philippines	EAP	LMICs	-2466700
Bangladesh	SAR	LMICs	-2414500
Sudan	SSA	LICs	-2337500
Indonesia	EAP	UMICs	-2004500
Mali	SSA	LICs	-1717400
Tanzania	SSA	LMICs	-1565500
Myanmar	EAP	LMICs	-1530600
Cote d'Ivoire	SSA	LMICs	-902600
Burkina Faso	SSA	LICs	-856200
	NA-		
United States	LAC	HICs	-774100
Ghana	SSA	LMICs	-721200
	NA-		
Brazil	LAC	UMICs	-716200
Uganda	SSA	LICs	-707900
Madagascar	SSA	LICs	-569900
Senegal	SSA	LMICs	-490000
Guinea	SSA	LMICs	-440100
Nepal	SAR	LMICs	-403000
Ethiopia	SSA	LICs	-399000
Benin	SSA	LMICs	-398900
Japan	EAP	HICs	-373400
Egypt	MNA	LMICs	-362300
Malaysia	EAP	UMICs	-325400
Malawi	SSA	LICs	-233500
	NA-		
Mexico	LAC	UMICs	-231100
Lao PDR	EAP	LMICs	-195000
Iraq	MNA	UMICs	-190300
	NA-		
Colombia	LAC	UMICs	-170800
	NA-		
Honduras	LAC	LMICs	-160900
Zambia	SSA	LMICs	-152000
Angola	SSA	LMICs	-146800

	NA-		
Bolivia	LAC	LMICs	-144900
Kenya	SSA	LMICs	-138400
Sri Lanka	SAR	LMICs	-122200
Korea, Rep.	EAP	HICs	-107200
	NA-		
Guatemala	LAC	UMICs	-105100
	NA-		
Ecuador	LAC	UMICs	-98700
Uzbekistan	ECA	LMICs	-71100
Burundi	SSA	LICs	-68900
Turkiye	ECA	UMICs	-63800
	NA-		
Nicaragua	LAC	LMICs	-62800
	NA-		
Peru	LAC	UMICs	-56100
	NA-		
El Salvador	LAC	UMICs	-55300
	NA-		
Paraguay	LAC	UMICs	-51100
	NA-		
Dominican Rep.	LAC	UMICs	-43700
	NA-		
Argentina	LAC	UMICs	-42300
Congo, Rep.	SSA	LMICs	-40400
Gambia, The	SSA	LICs	-35500
Tunisia	MNA	LMICs	-34100
Spain	ECA	HICs	-31600
South Africa	SSA	UMICs	-25600
	NA-		
Panama	LAC	HICs	-22700
Italy	ECA	HICs	-21600
Romania	ECA	HICs	-16100
Russia	ECA	HICs	-15900
Comoros	SSA	LMICs	-14700
Jordan	MNA	LMICs	-14500
Israel	MNA	HICs	-13900
Ukraine	ECA	UMICs	-12300
Rwanda	SSA	LICs	-11200
Tajikistan	ECA	LMICs	-10900
France	ECA	HICs	-10800
	NA-		
Costa Rica	LAC	HICs	-10500
Germany	ECA	HICs	-8100
	NA-		
Canada	LAC	HICs	-7200
Lebanon	MNA	LMICs	-6100

Hungary	ECA	HICs	-5700
Namibia	SSA	LMICs	-5700
Greece	ECA	HICs	-5400
	NA-		
Belize	LAC	UMICs	-4000
Botswana	SSA	UMICs	-3900
Moldova	ECA	UMICs	-3900
Serbia	ECA	UMICs	-3600
Albania	ECA	UMICs	-3100
Bhutan	SAR	LMICs	-3000
Mauritius	SSA	UMICs	-2800
Poland	ECA	HICs	-2500
Cyprus	ECA	HICs	-2400
Eswatini	SSA	LMICs	-2300
	NA-		
Uruguay	LAC	HICs	-2300
	NA-		
Chile	LAC	HICs	-1900
Portugal	ECA	HICs	-1900
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ECA	UMICs	-1800
Austria	ECA	HICs	-1500
Bulgaria	ECA	HICs	-1500
UK	ECA	HICs	-1100
Slovak Republic	ECA	HICs	-1000
Czechia	ECA	HICs	-900
Switzerland	ECA	HICs	-800
Lesotho	SSA	LMICs	-800
Belgium	ECA	HICs	-700
Netherlands	ECA	HICs	-700
Armenia	ECA	UMICs	-600
Slovenia	ECA	HICs	-500
North Macedonia	ECA	UMICs	-400
Malta	MNA	HICs	-400
Mongolia	EAP	UMICs	-300
Denmark	ECA	HICs	-100
Finland	ECA	HICs	-100
Lithuania	ECA	HICs	-100
Latvia	ECA	HICs	-100
Montenegro	ECA	UMICs	-100
Sweden	ECA	HICs	-100
Estonia	ECA	HICs	0
	NA-		
Haiti	LAC	LMICs	0
Ireland	ECA	HICs	0
Iceland	ECA	HICs	0

Norway	ECA	HICs	0
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NB: Rounded JEL numbers

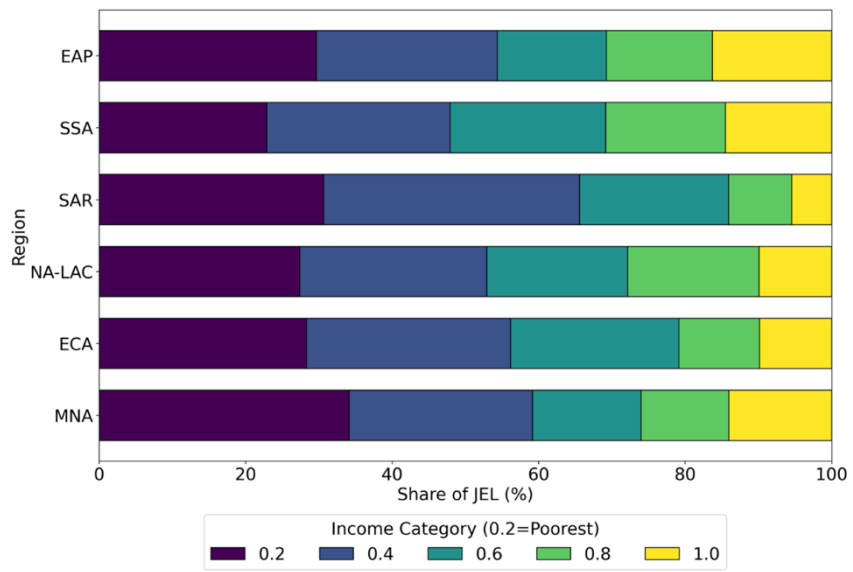
Supplementary Table A3: Share of JEL from hazards by country

Name	Earthquake	Flood	Storm surge	Tsunami	Wind
Angola	0.59	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.46	0.52	0.00	0.02	0.00
Argentina	0.65	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00
Armenia	0.70	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.26	0.17	0.04	0.29	0.24
Austria	0.99	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Azerbaijan	0.94	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burundi	0.88	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belgium	0.98	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.11	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	0.25	0.61	0.07	0.01	0.06
Bulgaria	0.72	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.34	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.03	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belize	0.06	0.71	0.16	0.00	0.08
Bolivia	0.43	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.11	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bhutan	0.18	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.00
Botswana	0.59	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.57	0.30	0.00	0.13	0.00
Switzerland	0.89	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chile	0.90	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00
China	0.49	0.30	0.07	0.03	0.11
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.52	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00
DRC	0.24	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo, Rep.	0.03	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.75	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01
Comoros	0.33	0.00	0.08	0.40	0.19
Costa Rica	0.44	0.32	0.00	0.04	0.19
Cyprus	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00
Czechia	0.80	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
Germany	0.94	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	0.90	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dominican Rep.	0.31	0.05	0.06	0.17	0.42
Algeria	0.89	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecuador	0.62	0.36	0.00	0.02	0.00

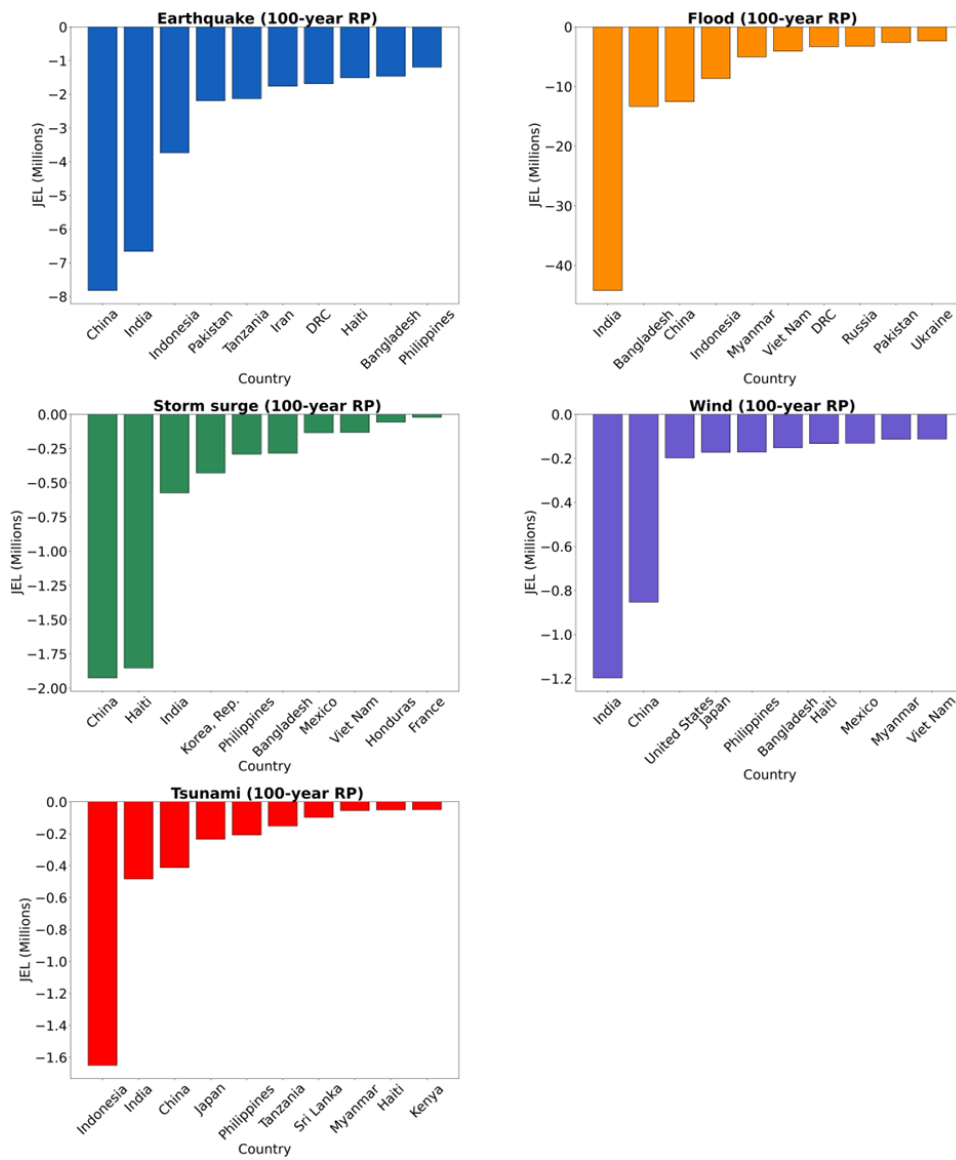
Egypt	0.74	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.00
Spain	0.70	0.17	0.00	0.12	0.00
Estonia	0.75	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	0.39	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
France	0.71	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.05
Gabon	0.08	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.00
UK	0.96	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00
Georgia	0.88	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.32	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.10	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gambia, The	0.18	0.81	0.00	0.01	0.00
Greece	0.96	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00
Guatemala	0.45	0.44	0.01	0.01	0.08
Honduras	0.50	0.32	0.13	0.00	0.05
Croatia	0.88	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Haiti	0.23	0.19	0.52	0.01	0.04
Hungary	0.56	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	0.53	0.17	0.00	0.28	0.01
India	0.41	0.38	0.01	0.04	0.16
Ireland	0.84	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.00
Iran	0.66	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iraq	0.72	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iceland	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Israel	0.96	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00
Italy	0.93	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00
Jordan	0.97	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.35
Kazakhstan	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kenya	0.39	0.51	0.00	0.10	0.00
Korea, Rep.	0.13	0.01	0.35	0.04	0.47
Lao PDR	0.08	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.02
Lebanon	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00
Liberia	0.16	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.02	0.50	0.04	0.35	0.08
Lesotho	0.59	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.25	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
Latvia	0.17	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.86	0.10	0.00	0.04	0.00
Moldova	0.02	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madagascar	0.05	0.66	0.04	0.02	0.22
Mexico	0.27	0.37	0.12	0.02	0.23
North					
Macedonia	0.72	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.10	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malta	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Myanmar	0.08	0.88	0.00	0.01	0.03
Montenegro	0.45	0.54	0.00	0.01	0.00
Mongolia	0.11	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.54	0.30	0.04	0.05	0.07
Mauritania	0.10	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.24	0.33
Malawi	0.70	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.15	0.73	0.00	0.05	0.07
Namibia	0.36	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.23	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nicaragua	0.31	0.61	0.01	0.01	0.07
Netherlands	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Norway	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.13	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.45	0.53	0.01	0.00	0.01
Panama	0.62	0.25	0.00	0.06	0.07
Peru	0.88	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.00
Philippines	0.44	0.20	0.13	0.09	0.14
Poland	0.92	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.61	0.29	0.00	0.10	0.00
Paraguay	0.06	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.56	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russia	0.46	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rwanda	0.81	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.12	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.38	0.53	0.00	0.09	0.00
Sierra Leone	0.11	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00
El Salvador	0.52	0.30	0.01	0.10	0.07
Serbia	0.33	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00
Slovak					
Republic	0.66	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00
Slovenia	0.92	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sweden	0.85	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eswatini	0.52	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chad	0.04	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00
Togo	0.16	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.39	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tunisia	0.90	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00
Türkiye	0.92	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00
Tanzania	0.69	0.25	0.00	0.06	0.00
Uganda	0.73	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ukraine	0.04	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uruguay	0.47	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00
United					
States	0.50	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.44

Uzbekistan	0.67	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.04	0.81	0.06	0.01	0.08
South Africa	0.92	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00
Zambia	0.82	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.23	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00



Supplementary Figure A1: Regional share of JEL from hazards by income categories



Supplementary Figure A2: JEL from 1-in-100-year hazard, top 10 countries

Supplementary Table A4: JEL from hazards (% Employed Population)

Name	Region	Income Group	JEL (% Employed Population)
	NA-		
Haiti	LAC	LMICs	7.59%
Myanmar	EAP	LMICs	2.36%
Congo, Rep.	SSA	LMICs	1.48%
Nepal	SAR	LMICs	1.31%
Bhutan	SAR	LMICs	1.31%
Lao PDR	EAP	LMICs	1.08%
	NA-		
Honduras	LAC	LMICs	0.97%
Greece	ECA	HICs	0.90%
Albania	ECA	UMICs	0.88%
Ukraine	ECA	UMICs	0.88%
DRC	SSA	LICs	0.82%
Lebanon	MNA	LMICs	0.74%
	NA-		
Belize	LAC	UMICs	0.73%
Sudan	SSA	LICs	0.68%
Zambia	SSA	LMICs	0.67%
Comoros	SSA	LMICs	0.65%
Georgia	ECA	UMICs	0.64%
Niger	SSA	LICs	0.64%
Iran	MNA	UMICs	0.58%
Serbia	ECA	UMICs	0.49%
Liberia	SSA	LICs	0.48%
Burundi	SSA	LICs	0.48%
	NA-		
Ecuador	LAC	UMICs	0.47%
Tanzania	SSA	LMICs	0.44%
Bangladesh	SAR	LMICs	0.44%
Armenia	ECA	UMICs	0.42%
Italy	ECA	HICs	0.38%
Tajikistan	ECA	LMICs	0.37%
Moldova	ECA	UMICs	0.34%
Morocco	MNA	LMICs	0.34%
Mauritania	SSA	LMICs	0.34%
Philippines	EAP	LMICs	0.33%
Uzbekistan	ECA	LMICs	0.32%
	NA-		
Guatemala	LAC	UMICs	0.32%
Viet Nam	EAP	LMICs	0.30%

Indonesia	EAP	UMICs	0.30%
Pakistan	MNA	LMICs	0.29%
	NA-		
Chile	LAC	HICs	0.29%
Madagascar	SSA	LICs	0.28%
Uganda	SSA	LICs	0.27%
	NA-		
Colombia	LAC	UMICs	0.27%
	NA-		
Nicaragua	LAC	LMICs	0.25%
Sri Lanka	SAR	LMICs	0.25%
	NA-		
Peru	LAC	UMICs	0.25%
	NA-		
El Salvador	LAC	UMICs	0.24%
Turkiye	ECA	UMICs	0.24%
Lesotho	SSA	LMICs	0.24%
	NA-		
Dominican Rep.	LAC	UMICs	0.23%
North Macedonia	ECA	UMICs	0.20%
Croatia	ECA	HICs	0.20%
Rwanda	SSA	LICs	0.18%
India	SAR	LMICs	0.18%
Montenegro	ECA	UMICs	0.17%
Mauritius	SSA	UMICs	0.16%
Chad	SSA	LICs	0.16%
Slovenia	ECA	HICs	0.15%
Mongolia	EAP	UMICs	0.15%
Algeria	MNA	UMICs	0.14%
	NA-		
Paraguay	LAC	UMICs	0.14%
Mozambique	SSA	LICs	0.14%
Jordan	MNA	LMICs	0.14%
China	EAP	UMICs	0.13%
Kazakhstan	ECA	UMICs	0.13%
Cyprus	ECA	HICs	0.13%
Kenya	SSA	LMICs	0.13%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ECA	UMICs	0.13%
	NA-		
Mexico	LAC	UMICs	0.12%
Cameroon	SSA	LMICs	0.12%
Guinea	SSA	LMICs	0.12%
Nigeria	SSA	LMICs	0.12%
Azerbaijan	ECA	UMICs	0.12%
Japan	EAP	HICs	0.11%
Benin	SSA	LMICs	0.10%
Zimbabwe	SSA	LMICs	0.10%

	NA-		
Panama	LAC	HICs	0.10%
Slovak Republic	ECA	HICs	0.09%
Latvia	ECA	HICs	0.09%
Gabon	SSA	UMICs	0.09%
	NA-		
Bolivia	LAC	LMICs	0.09%
Romania	ECA	HICs	0.09%
Tunisia	MNA	LMICs	0.09%
Russia	ECA	HICs	0.09%
Eswatini	SSA	LMICs	0.09%
Hungary	ECA	HICs	0.08%
Korea, Rep.	EAP	HICs	0.08%
Ethiopia	SSA	LICs	0.08%
	NA-		
Argentina	LAC	UMICs	0.08%
Iceland	ECA	HICs	0.08%
Mali	SSA	LICs	0.08%
Belarus	ECA	UMICs	0.07%
Angola	SSA	LMICs	0.07%
	NA-		
Brazil	LAC	UMICs	0.07%
Togo	SSA	LICs	0.07%
Malawi	SSA	LICs	0.07%
Belgium	ECA	HICs	0.06%
	NA-		
Costa Rica	LAC	HICs	0.06%
Sierra Leone	SSA	LICs	0.06%
Bulgaria	ECA	HICs	0.06%
Cote d'Ivoire	SSA	LMICs	0.06%
Austria	ECA	HICs	0.06%
UK	ECA	HICs	0.06%
Botswana	SSA	UMICs	0.05%
Senegal	SSA	LMICs	0.05%
South Africa	SSA	UMICs	0.05%
Spain	ECA	HICs	0.05%
Malta	MNA	HICs	0.04%
Iraq	MNA	UMICs	0.04%
Australia	EAP	HICs	0.04%
Israel	MNA	HICs	0.04%
Portugal	ECA	HICs	0.04%
	NA-		
United States	LAC	HICs	0.04%
Namibia	SSA	LMICs	0.04%
Czechia	ECA	HICs	0.03%
Burkina Faso	SSA	LICs	0.03%

	NA-		
Uruguay	LAC	HICs	0.03%
Ghana	SSA	LMICs	0.03%
France	ECA	HICs	0.03%
Netherlands	ECA	HICs	0.03%
Gambia, The	SSA	LICs	0.03%
	NA-		
Canada	LAC	HICs	0.03%
Malaysia	EAP	UMICs	0.02%
Switzerland	ECA	HICs	0.02%
Lithuania	ECA	HICs	0.01%
Germany	ECA	HICs	0.01%
Estonia	ECA	HICs	0.01%
Egypt	MNA	LMICs	0.01%
Poland	ECA	HICs	0.01%
Finland	ECA	HICs	0.01%
Ireland	ECA	HICs	0.01%
Denmark	ECA	HICs	0.01%
Sweden	ECA	HICs	0.00%
Norway	ECA	HICs	0.00%

Supplementary Table A5: Share JEL by household income categories by country

Name	0.2 (poorest 20%)	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0 (richest 20%)
Angola	0.35	0.36	0.16	0.06	0.06
Albania	0.43	0.26	0.21	0.07	0.03
Argentina	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.54
Armenia	0.16	0.44	0.33	0.05	0.03
Australia	0.31	0.26	0.28	0.08	0.07
Austria	0.29	0.40	0.11	0.14	0.07
Azerbaijan	0.51	0.39	0.03	0.02	0.04
Burundi	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.18
Belgium	0.26	0.54	0.10	0.08	0.02
Benin	0.23	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.14
Burkina Faso	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.13	0.19
Bangladesh	0.26	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.07
Bulgaria	0.45	0.22	0.15	0.12	0.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.26	0.37	0.22	0.07	0.08
Belarus	0.34	0.38	0.09	0.08	0.11
Belize	0.17	0.25	0.32	0.20	0.07
Bolivia	0.21	0.29	0.16	0.16	0.19
Brazil	0.21	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.31
Bhutan	0.23	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.21
Botswana	0.25	0.39	0.19	0.08	0.10
Canada	0.26	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.13
Switzerland	0.29	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.14
Chile	0.26	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.16
China	0.36	0.22	0.13	0.13	0.16
Cote d'Ivoire	0.24	0.27	0.22	0.14	0.13
Cameroon	0.33	0.40	0.15	0.06	0.06
DRC	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.19
Congo, Rep.	0.36	0.40	0.09	0.08	0.07
Colombia	0.41	0.34	0.09	0.07	0.09
Comoros	0.25	0.27	0.18	0.16	0.15
Costa Rica	0.16	0.28	0.22	0.18	0.16
Cyprus	0.47	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.07
Czechia	0.50	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.05
Germany	0.32	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.12
Denmark	0.35	0.22	0.14	0.17	0.12
Dominican Rep.	0.29	0.20	0.22	0.16	0.13
Algeria	0.40	0.40	0.10	0.05	0.05
Ecuador	0.34	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.11
Egypt	0.35	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.16
Spain	0.23	0.46	0.16	0.08	0.06
Estonia	0.41	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.06

Ethiopia	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23
Finland	0.44	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.03
France	0.42	0.28	0.14	0.10	0.07
Gabon	0.24	0.30	0.15	0.15	0.16
UK	0.22	0.41	0.26	0.07	0.04
Georgia	0.01	0.14	0.23	0.25	0.38
Ghana	0.27	0.36	0.13	0.11	0.14
Guinea	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.16	0.14
Gambia, The	0.25	0.32	0.20	0.11	0.11
Greece	0.29	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.19
Guatemala	0.25	0.22	0.17	0.17	0.20
Honduras	0.30	0.26	0.21	0.14	0.10
Croatia	0.44	0.30	0.11	0.08	0.06
Haiti	0.23	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.04
Hungary	0.20	0.48	0.17	0.08	0.07
Indonesia	0.35	0.30	0.15	0.11	0.09
India	0.34	0.37	0.20	0.05	0.04
Ireland	0.06	0.47	0.20	0.13	0.14
Iran	0.32	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.32
Iraq	0.50	0.19	0.13	0.10	0.08
Iceland	0.13	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.11
Israel	0.17	0.16	0.21	0.25	0.21
Italy	0.36	0.36	0.12	0.12	0.04
Jordan	0.16	0.23	0.46	0.07	0.07
Japan	0.25	0.38	0.20	0.08	0.09
Kazakhstan	0.28	0.38	0.21	0.10	0.03
Kenya	0.25	0.26	0.17	0.16	0.15
Korea, Rep.	0.46	0.18	0.12	0.14	0.09
Lao PDR	0.36	0.33	0.19	0.06	0.06
Lebanon	0.39	0.06	0.07	0.34	0.14
Liberia	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.16	0.15
Sri Lanka	0.27	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.18
Lesotho	0.11	0.26	0.25	0.19	0.18
Lithuania	0.13	0.35	0.16	0.19	0.17
Latvia	0.37	0.21	0.12	0.15	0.15
Morocco	0.40	0.39	0.11	0.05	0.06
Moldova	0.26	0.32	0.20	0.13	0.09
Madagascar	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.17	0.15
Mexico	0.37	0.20	0.23	0.12	0.08
North Macedonia	0.30	0.24	0.16	0.19	0.11
Mali	0.14	0.18	0.25	0.20	0.23
Malta	0.45	0.41	0.07	0.05	0.01
Myanmar	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.27
Montenegro	0.40	0.30	0.11	0.10	0.08
Mongolia	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.15
Mozambique	0.25	0.27	0.24	0.14	0.10

Mauritania	0.25	0.27	0.24	0.12	0.12
Mauritius	0.33	0.35	0.09	0.11	0.13
Malawi	0.14	0.22	0.25	0.18	0.21
Malaysia	0.49	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.15
Namibia	0.15	0.35	0.27	0.15	0.08
Niger	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.20
Nigeria	0.29	0.32	0.16	0.11	0.12
Nicaragua	0.24	0.28	0.22	0.12	0.14
Netherlands	0.23	0.49	0.19	0.08	0.01
Norway	0.17	0.15	0.21	0.34	0.13
Nepal	0.21	0.30	0.25	0.17	0.07
Pakistan	0.34	0.32	0.18	0.10	0.06
Panama	0.38	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.17
Peru	0.45	0.25	0.14	0.08	0.08
Philippines	0.25	0.24	0.15	0.17	0.19
Poland	0.38	0.28	0.13	0.16	0.05
Portugal	0.46	0.20	0.11	0.12	0.10
Paraguay	0.35	0.38	0.11	0.08	0.09
Romania	0.39	0.24	0.17	0.12	0.07
Russia	0.33	0.33	0.20	0.09	0.04
Rwanda	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.17	0.17
Sudan	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.18	0.12
Senegal	0.36	0.38	0.18	0.05	0.04
Sierra Leone	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.16	0.14
El Salvador	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.17
Serbia	0.29	0.34	0.23	0.08	0.06
Slovak Republic	0.64	0.24	0.06	0.03	0.04
Slovenia	0.37	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.07
Sweden	0.36	0.19	0.16	0.21	0.08
Eswatini	0.14	0.26	0.19	0.17	0.25
Chad	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.28
Togo	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.16	0.19
Tajikistan	0.07	0.18	0.23	0.25	0.28
Tunisia	0.38	0.39	0.11	0.06	0.06
Turkiye	0.42	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.18
Tanzania	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.14	0.06
Uganda	0.23	0.29	0.23	0.16	0.09
Ukraine	0.19	0.29	0.39	0.06	0.07
Uruguay	0.41	0.32	0.12	0.07	0.08
United States	0.25	0.18	0.22	0.26	0.09
Uzbekistan	0.15	0.26	0.30	0.12	0.17
Viet Nam	0.31	0.44	0.08	0.07	0.09
South Africa	0.24	0.03	0.09	0.20	0.44
Zambia	0.29	0.32	0.25	0.07	0.07
Zimbabwe	0.12	0.30	0.23	0.18	0.17

