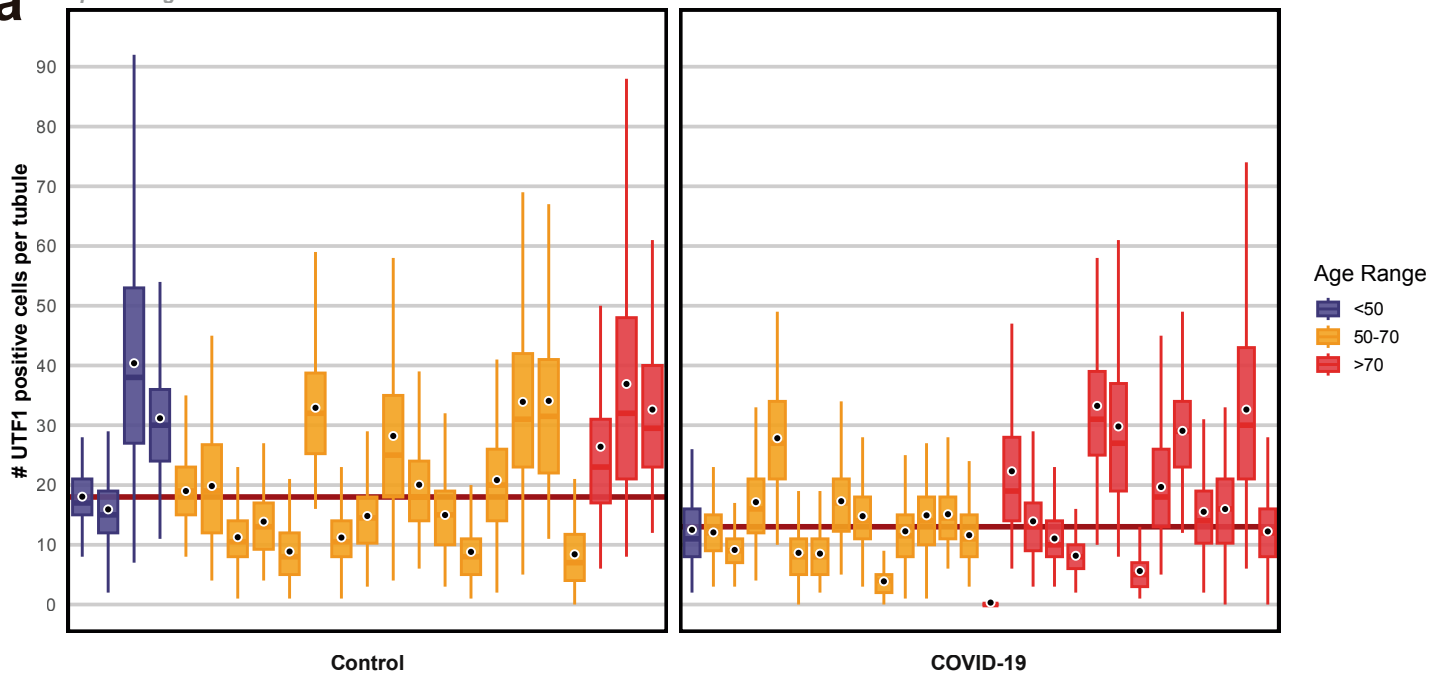
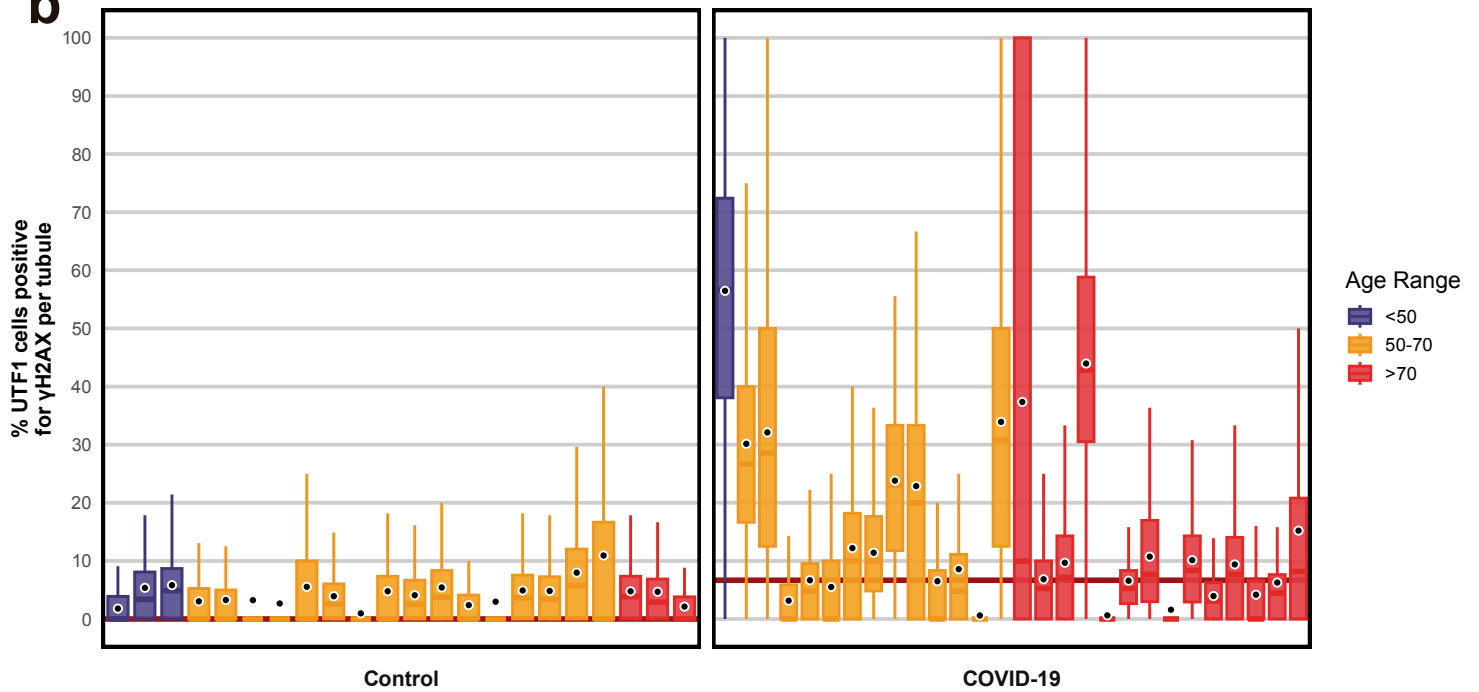


**a** *Spermatogonial stem cells***b****c**