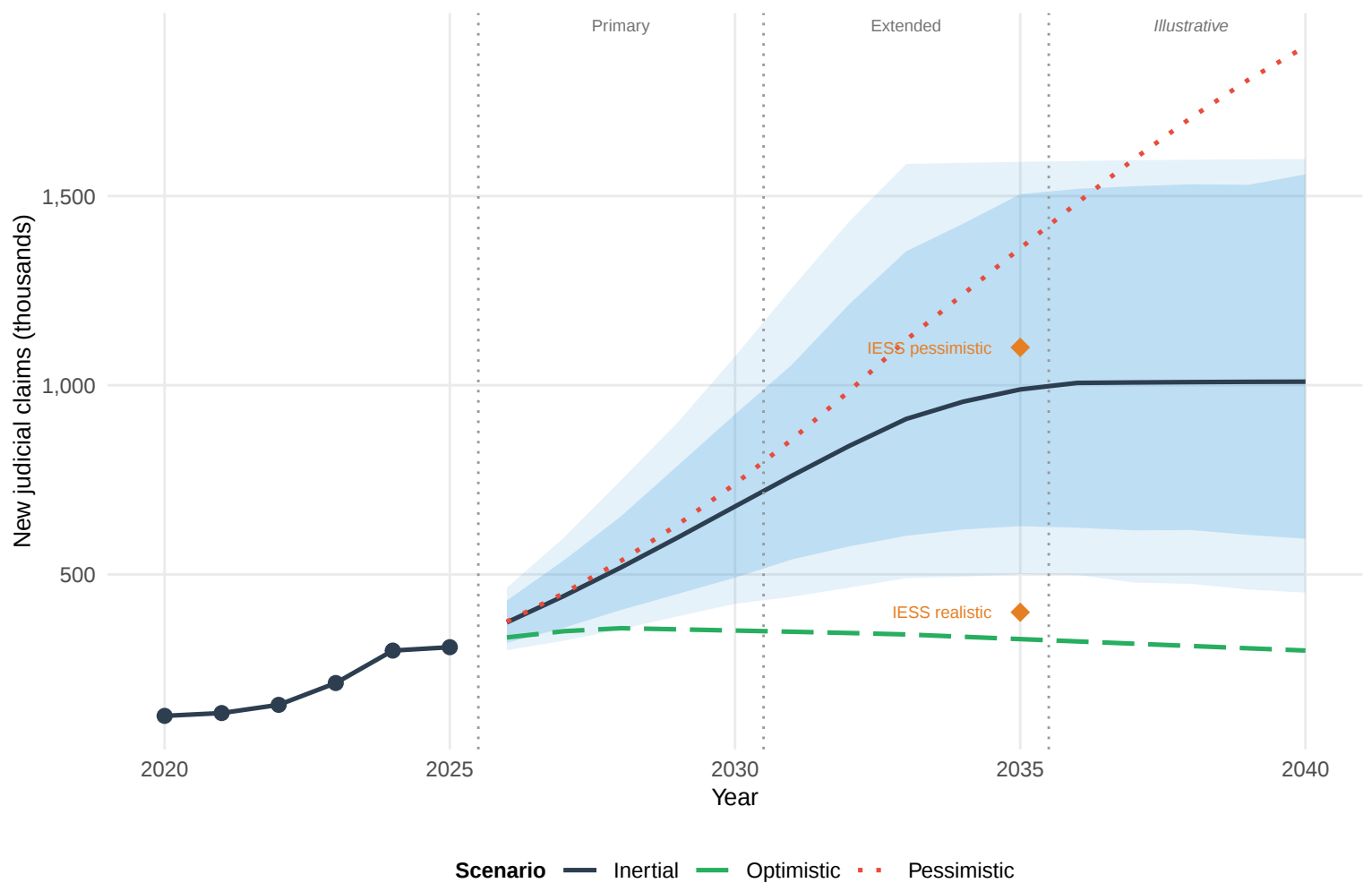




Shaded: 80%/95% bootstrap CI (2,000 sim). Diamonds: IESS benchmarks.