



Additional file 5 Comparisons of percentages of double-positive cells in Day 2, 4, and 6 PGCLC aggregates from the indicated groups stimulated with full or no cytokines (BMP4, SCF, EGF, and LIF) were conducted using ANOVA. Asterisk indicates statistically significant differences (* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$ and *** $p < 0.001$) between percentages of double-positive cells stimulated with full cytokines and those without cytokines.