

Table S1. Markers of the Senescence-associated Secretory Phenotype (SASP) queried by cBioPortal in our virtual study.

<b>Regulation of the cell cycle</b>	<b>DNA damage response and repair</b>	<b>Inflammatory response and cytokines</b>
CDKN1A, CDKN2A	ATM, TP53, CHEK2, PPP1R12A	IL6, IL7, CXCL8, IL1B, IL13, IL15, CXCL1, CCL13, CCL3, CCL20, CCL16, CCL11, CCL24, CCL26, CCL25, CXCL5, CCL1, CXCL11, TGFB1, TGFB2, TGFB3, CSF2, CSF3, IFNG, CXCL13, MIF, AREG, NRG1
<b>Growth factors</b>	<b>Insulin-like growth factor-binding proteins</b>	<b>Matrix metalloproteinases</b>
EGF, FGF2, HGF, FGF7, VEGFA, VEGFB, VEGFC, VEGFD, PGF, ANG, KITLG, CXCL12, PIGF, NGF	IGFBP2, IGFBP3, IGFBP4, IGFBP6, IGFBP7	MMP1, MMP3, MMP10, MMP12, MMP13, MMP14
<b>Tissue inhibitors of metalloproteinases</b>	<b>Serine protease inhibitors</b>	<b>Plasminogen activators and inhibitors</b>
TIMP1, TIMP2	SERPINE1, SERPINE2	PLAT, PLAU, PLAUR
<b>Cathepsins</b>	<b>Intercellular adhesion molecules</b>	<b>Tumor necrosis factor receptors</b>
CTSB	ICAM1, ICAM3	TNFRSF10D, TNFRSF11B, TNFRSF1A, TNFRSF1B, TNFRSF10C
<b>Transcription factors and regulatory proteins</b>	<b>Other receptors and proteins</b>	
BHLHE40, MECP2	SA $\beta$ G, FAS, IL6ST, EGFR, FN1, HMGA1, HMGA2, CBX5, CBX1, CBX3, LMNB1	

Table S2. Changes across malignancy grades and between LGG and HGG grade groups.

*Contingency Tables*

Altered	GRADE				Total
	I	II	III	IV	
0	7	330	232	466	1,035
1	0	337	408	1,540	2,285
Total	7	667	640	2,006	3,320

Note. Each cell displays the observed counts

*Chi-Squared Tests*

	Value	df	p
X <sup>2</sup>	186.3	3	< .001
N	3,320		

Note. Continuity correction is available only for 2x2 tables.

*Contingency Tables*

Altered	GRADE GROUP		Total
	I&II	III&IV	
0	337	698	1,035
1	337	1,948	2,285
Total	674	2,646	3,320

*Note.* Each cell displays the observed counts

*Chi-Squared Tests*

	Value	df	p
X <sup>2</sup>	139.7	1	< .001
N	3,320		

*Odds Ratio*

	Odds Ratio	95% Confidence Intervals		p
		Lower	Upper	
Odds ratio	2.791	2.345	3.321	
Fisher's exact test	2.790	2.335	3.334	< .001