

Table.1 Characteristics of the Study Subjects

Age, year	62.0 [11.0]
Men, n (%)	11 (61.1%)
BMI, kg/m ²	26.8 [5.2]
Comorbidity, n (%)	
Hypertension	9 (50.0%)
Type II DM	2 (11.1%)
Smoking, n (%)	11 (61.1%)
Aspirin used, n (%)	2 (11.1%)
Stone burden, cm ²	3.3 [3.6]
Stone laterality, n (%)	
Right	9 (47.4%)
Left	10 (51.3%)
Calyx puncture location, n (%)	
Upper pole	17 (89.5%)
Middle pole	0 (0)
Lower pole	2 (10.5%)