

| Reliability and reproducibility checklist for molecular dynamics simulations *All boxes must be marked YES by acceptance unless "Response not needed if No". | | Yes | No | Response (Please state where this information can be found in the text) |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Convergence of simulations and analysis | | | | |
| 1a. Is an evaluation presented in the text to show that the property being measured has equilibrated in the simulations (e.g. time-course analysis)? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | RMSD analysis in Fig S2, S3, S5 and S11 |
| 1b. Then, is it described in the text how simulations are split into equilibration and production runs and how much data were analyzed from production runs? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Methods section Main Text |
| 1c. Are there at least 3 simulations per simulation condition with statistical analysis? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Trajectories per replica are shown in Fig. S2, S6 and S12 |
| 1d. Is evidence provided in the text that the simulation results presented are independent of initial configuration? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | NOESY restraints are added |
| 2. Connection to experiments | | | | |
| 2a. Are calculations provided that can connect to experiments (e.g. loss or gain in function from mutagenesis, binding assays, NMR chemical shifts, J-couplings, SAXS curves, interaction distances or FRET distances, structure factors, diffusion coefficients, bulk modulus and other mechanical properties, etc.)? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | The major part of the text deals with Solution NMR evaluation of the mutants identified by simulation |
| 3. Method choice | | | | |
| 3a. Do simulations contain membranes, membrane proteins, intrinsically disordered proteins, glycans, nucleic acids, polymers, or cryptic ligand binding? | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 3b. Is it described in the text whether the accuracy of the chosen model(s) is sufficient to address the question(s) under investigation (e.g. all-atom vs. coarse-grained models, fixed charge vs. polarizable force fields, implicit vs. explicit solvent or membrane, force field and water model, etc.)? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Methods section |
| 3c. Is the timescale of the event(s) under investigation beyond the brute-force MD simulation timescale in this study that enhanced sampling methods are needed? | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| | If YES , are the parameters and convergence criteria for the enhanced sampling method clearly stated? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| | If NO , is the evidence provided in the text? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Network analysis focuses on short-timescale correlations |
| 4. Code and reproducibility | | | | |
| 4a. Is a table provided describing the system setup that includes simulation box dimensions, total number of atoms, total number of water molecules, salt concentration, lipid composition (number of molecules and type)? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | In the supplementary information |
| 4b. Is it described in the text what simulation and analysis software and which versions are used? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Method Section |
| 4c. Are other parameters for the system setup described in the text, such as protonation state, type of structural restraints if applied, nonbonded cutoff, thermostat and barostat, etc.? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Method Section |

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|--|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 4d. Are initial coordinate and simulation input files and a coordinate file of the final output provided as supplementary files or in a public repository? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| 4e. Is there custom code or custom force field parameters? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Response not needed if No |
| | If YES , are they provided as supplementary files or in a public repository? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |