

Supplemental Table 2

A VA Cohort Events

Variable	Overall N = 2,534,577 ¹	Age Group		p-value ²
		< 65 N = 1,613,764 ¹	>= 65 N = 920,813 ¹	
Death Events				0e+00
0	2,209,525 (87.2%)	1,489,388 (92.3%)	720,137 (78.2%)	
1	325,052 (12.8%)	124,376 (7.7%)	200,676 (21.8%)	
MACE Events				0e+00
0	2,150,223 (84.8%)	1,411,253 (87.5%)	738,970 (80.3%)	
1	384,354 (15.2%)	202,511 (12.5%)	181,843 (19.7%)	

B VA Cohort Baseline Characteristics

Variable	N = 2,534,577 ¹	Age Group		p-value ²
		< 65 N = 1,613,764 ¹	>= 65 N = 920,813 ¹	
Gender				0e+00
Female	126,032 (5.0%)	108,656 (6.7%)	17,376 (1.9%)	
Male	2,408,545 (95.0%)	1,505,108 (93.3%)	903,437 (98.1%)	
Race				0e+00
White	2,022,641 (79.8%)	1,205,715 (74.7%)	816,926 (88.7%)	
Asian	16,031 (0.6%)	11,240 (0.7%)	4,791 (0.5%)	
Black	423,217 (16.7%)	337,764 (20.9%)	85,453 (9.3%)	
Other	37,183 (1.5%)	26,662 (1.7%)	10,521 (1.1%)	
Unknown	35,505 (1.4%)	32,383 (2.0%)	3,122 (0.3%)	
Ethnicity				0e+00
Non-Hispanic	2,421,195 (95.5%)	1,527,076 (94.6%)	894,119 (97.1%)	
Hispanic	93,299 (3.7%)	67,894 (4.2%)	25,405 (2.8%)	
Unknown	20,083 (0.8%)	18,794 (1.2%)	1,289 (0.1%)	
BMI (Kg/m²)	29.576 (5.8)	30.086 (6.0)	28.681 (5.1)	0e+00
SBP (mmHg)	134.561 (18.3)	133.735 (18.3)	136.010 (18.3)	0e+00
Diabetes				0e+00
No	2,311,099 (91.2%)	1,496,915 (92.8%)	814,184 (88.4%)	
Yes	223,478 (8.8%)	116,849 (7.2%)	106,629 (11.6%)	
Smoking				0e+00
No	2,075,784 (81.9%)	1,240,463 (76.9%)	835,321 (90.7%)	
Yes	458,793 (18.1%)	373,301 (23.1%)	85,492 (9.3%)	
Income (K\$/year)	61.370 (26)	59.428 (25)	64.773 (28)	0e+00
No Insurance (%)	16.1 (7.6)	16.8 (7.8)	15.0 (7.2)	0e+00
Education < HS (%)	11.9 (8.2)	12.5 (8.4)	11.0 (7.8)	0e+00
Unemployment (%)	5.7 (4.0)	6.0 (4.1)	5.3 (3.7)	0e+00

C VA Cohort Exposures

Variable	N = 2,534,577 ¹	Age Group		p-value ²
		< 65 N = 1,613,764 ¹	>= 65 N = 920,813 ¹	
Urban				1.46e-27
No	700,833 (27.7%)	442,494 (27.4%)	258,339 (28.1%)	
Yes	1,833,744 (72.3%)	1,171,270 (72.6%)	662,474 (71.9%)	
NDVI	0.491 (0.1)	0.491 (0.1)	0.492 (0.1)	3.43e-13
PM_{2.5}(µg/m³)	6.994 (1.3)	7.022 (1.2)	6.944 (1.3)	0.00e+00
MRFEI	11.684 (12.0)	11.470 (11.9)	12.059 (12.3)	0.00e+00
RFAI	0.554 (0.0)	0.553 (0.0)	0.554 (0.0)	3.55e-06
Green Time (hr/week)	0.336 (0.3)	0.330 (0.3)	0.345 (0.3)	0.00e+00
Rec. Time (hr/week)	0.259 (0.3)	0.248 (0.3)	0.278 (0.4)	0.00e+00
WMI	3.201 (0.3)	3.190 (0.3)	3.220 (0.3)	0.00e+00