

Supplementary Information: Values used to calculate  $\delta$  and  $\beta$

**Table 1 Chemical formula and density values used for estimating delta and beta values as displayed in Figure 10**

Substance	Chemical Formula	Density (gcm <sup>-3</sup> )
Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	1
100% EtOH	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	0.79
70% EtOH	70% C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O, 30% H <sub>2</sub> O	0.88
10% NBF	3.7% CH <sub>2</sub> O 96.3% H <sub>2</sub> O	1.02

**Table 2. Chemical formula, densities and weighting used to calculate delta and beta values of native fibrillar type 1 equine collagen.**

Amino Acid	Proportion (/1000)	Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Formula	$\delta$	$\beta$	Weighted $\delta$	Weighted $\beta$
Hydroxyproline	104	1.45	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	9.93x10 <sup>-7</sup>	5.24x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.03x10 <sup>-4</sup>	5.45 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Aspartic acid	50	1.7	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>4</sub>	1.15 x10 <sup>-6</sup>	6.73 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	5.73x10 <sup>-5</sup>	3.37 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Threonine	22	1.3	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	8.96 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.85 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.97x10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.07 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Serine	39	1.6	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	1.09 x10 <sup>-6</sup>	6.26 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	4.26x10 <sup>-5</sup>	2.44 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Glutamine	97	1.364	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	9.41 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.62 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	9.13x10 <sup>-5</sup>	4.48 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Proline	142	1.064	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	7.35 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	3.59 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.04 x10 <sup>-4</sup>	5.09 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Glycine	219	1.161	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	7.93 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.51 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.74 x10 <sup>-4</sup>	9.88 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Alanine	120	1.432	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	9.89 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	5.23 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.19 x10 <sup>-4</sup>	6.27 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Valine	28	1.23	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	8.62 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.12 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	2.41 x10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.15 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Methionine	4	1.178	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub> S	8.11 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	1.51 x10 <sup>-9</sup>	3.24 x10 <sup>-6</sup>	6.04 x10 <sup>-9</sup>
Isoleucine	13	1.207	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	8.50 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	3.92 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.10 x10 <sup>-5</sup>	5.09 x10 <sup>-9</sup>
Leucine	32	1.293	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	9.10 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.19 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	2.91 x10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.34 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Tyrosine	5	1.46	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	1.01 x10 <sup>-6</sup>	5.11 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	5.03 x10 <sup>-6</sup>	2.55 x10 <sup>-9</sup>
Phenylalanine	19	1.34	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	9.15 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.14 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.74 x10 <sup>-5</sup>	7.86 x10 <sup>-9</sup>
Histidine	11	1.49	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.01 x10 <sup>-6</sup>	4.98 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.11 x10 <sup>-5</sup>	5.47 x10 <sup>-9</sup>
Hydroxylysine	13	1.268	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	8.82 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.41 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	1.15 x10 <sup>-5</sup>	5.73 x10 <sup>-9</sup>
Lysine	26	1.13	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	7.93 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	3.69 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	2.06 x10 <sup>-5</sup>	9.60 x10 <sup>-9</sup>
Arginine	56	1.42	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	9.83 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.72 x10 <sup>-10</sup>	5.50 x10 <sup>-5</sup>	2.64 x10 <sup>-8</sup>
Total	1000					<b>Weighted Averages</b> 8.99 x10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.74 x10 <sup>-10</sup>

