

**Figure S4. Absolute risk of all outcomes analysed by (from left to right) 1) comparing outcomes for all women, adjusting for observed confounders (the exposure is the actual travel time to hospital), 2) comparing outcomes for women moving between hospital catchment area border between births (the exposure is the expected travel time to hospital).**

The left side represents results from the first analytical approach by including all women and adjusting for observed cofounders, and the right side represents results from the second analytical approach by women moving between hospital catchment area border between births.





