

Figure S1. Relative risk of all outcomes analyzed by (from left to right) 1) comparing outcomes for all women, adjusting for observed confounders (the exposure is the actual hospital delivery volume), 2) comparing outcomes for women moving between hospital catchment area border between births (the exposure is the expected hospital delivery volume).

The left side represents results from the first analytical approach by including all women and adjusting for observed cofounders, and the right side represents results from the second analytical approach by women moving between hospital catchment area border between births.







