

Supplementary Table S1. Item-Level Delphi Results for All 37 Components (Round 1 and Round 2)							
Item	Model Component (abridged)	R1 Relevance %	R1 Feasibility %	R1 Impact %	R2 Relevance %	R2 Feasibility %	R2 Impact %
Item 1	Community awareness (local language)	67.4	58.7	65.2	69.8	60.5	67.4
Item 2	Awareness via volunteers	65.2	56.5	63	69.8	62.8	67.4
Item 3	Subsidised spectacles	73.9	54.3	71.7	76.7	62.8	76.7
Item 4	Free spectacles (vulnerable groups)	76.1	52.2	73.9	79.1	65.1	78.9
Item 5	National media advocacy	63	52.2	60.9	65.1	55.8	63.2
Item 6	Facility-based refraction (hospitals)	82.6	71.7	80.4	88.4	76.7	86
Item 7	District hospital refraction	80.4	69.6	78.3	86	74.4	83.7
Item 8	PHC-level refraction	76.1	67.4	73.9	83.7	72.1	81.4
Item 9	Standardised refraction protocols	78.3	71.7	76.1	86	76.7	83.7
Item 10	Quality assurance & supervision	80.4	69.6	78.3	86	74.4	83.7
Item 11	Ready-made spectacle dispensing	84.8	71.7	82.6	88.4	76.7	86
Item 12	Custom spectacle dispensing	82.6	69.6	80.4	86	74.4	83.7
Item 13	Optical supply-chain strengthening	82.6	71.7	80.4	88.4	76.7	86
Item 14	Centralised procurement	80.4	69.6	78.3	86	74.4	83.7
Item 15	Preschool-based vision screening	78.3	67.4	76.1	83.7	72.1	81.4
Item 16	School screening + spectacles	80.4	69.6	78.3	86	74.4	83.7
Item 17	Teacher-led screening	73.9	54.3	71.7	76.7	62.8	76.7
Item 18	Optometry workforce expansion	73.9	52.2	71.7	79.1	60.5	78.9
Item 19	Task-sharing with technicians	73.9	54.3	71.7	76.7	62.8	76.7
Item 20	Continuous professional development	78.3	71.7	76.1	86	76.7	83.7
Item 21	Outreach/mobile refraction	76.1	69.6	73.9	83.7	74.4	81.4
Item 22	Remote-area outreach	78.3	67.4	76.1	83.7	72.1	81.4
Item 23	Tele-refraction services	44.2	25.6	44.2	72.1	41.9	72.1
Item 24	Digital screening tools	47.8	28.3	47.8	74.4	44.2	74.4
Item 25	Electronic refraction records	52.2	34.8	50	76.7	48.8	76.7
Item 26	HMIS integration (RE indicators)	54.3	37	52.2	79.1	51.2	78.9
Item 27	Insurance inclusion (spectacles)	44.2	30.2	48.8	74.4	44.2	74.4
Item 28	Government subsidy mechanisms	52.2	34.8	50	76.7	48.8	76.7
Item 29	Public-private partnerships	54.3	34.8	52.2	79.1	48.8	78.9
Item 30	Social enterprise optical models	52.2	32.6	50	76.7	46.5	76.7
Item 31	Regulation of private optical sector	78.3	71.7	76.1	86	76.7	83.7
Item 32	Licensing/accreditation	80.4	69.6	78.3	86	74.4	83.7
Item 33	Price regulation	73.9	54.3	71.7	76.7	62.8	76.7

Item 34	Equity-focused targeting	78.3	71.7	76.1	86	76.7	83.7
Item 35	Monitoring eREC	80.4	69.6	78.3	86	74.4	83.7
Item 36	Routine evaluation & reporting	78.3	71.7	76.1	86	76.7	83.7
Item 37	Alignment with national strategy	82.6	71.7	80.4	88.4	76.7	86
Agreement expressed as percentage of respondents rating each item as 4 or 5 on a 5-point Likert scale							