

Figure S Table 1 Clinical characteristics of type 2 diabetes and non-type 2 diabetes population

Parameters at entry	T2DM	N-T2DM	P value
Number of patients	23	10	
Male	17	5	NS
Female	6	5	
Age (years)	49.57 ± 13.98	54.60 ± 10.53	NS
Fasting Blood Glucose (mmol/L)	9.31 ± 2.90	4.98 ± 0.46	****
Fasting Insulin (μU/mL)	11.68 ± 7.61	5.91 ± 1.90	**
Total Cholesterol (mmol/L)	4.93 ± 1.36	4.83 ± 0.98	NS
Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol (LDL-C) (mmol/L)	3.11 ± 0.94	3.15 ± 0.79	NS
High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol (HDL-C) (mmol/L)	1.41 ± 0.97	1.65 ± 0.54	NS
Very Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol (VLDL-C) (mmol/L)	0.60 ± 0.69	0.83 ± 1.09	NS
Triglycerides (mmol/L)	2.28 ± 2.04	1.59 ± 1.69	NS
Total Bile Acids (μmol/L)	4.18 ± 3.20	4.99 ± 8.09	NS
Postprandial 2-Hour Insulin (μU/mL)	39.48 ± 39.66	12.75 ± 3.69	**
Postprandial 2-Hour Blood Glucose (mmol/L)	13.92 ± 3.33	5.57 ± 1.38	****
Uric Acid (μmol/L)	380.70 ± 82.96	333.40 ± 111.02	NS
Alanine Aminotransferase (ALT) (U/L)	31.02 ± 34.10	19.00 ± 10.11	NS
Aspartate Aminotransferase (AST) (U/L)	23.57 ± 17.40	20.60 ± 5.06	NS
Gamma-Glutamyl Transferase (γ-GT) (U/L)	35.36 ± 21.51	33.00 ± 45.08	NS
Postprandial 2-C-Peptide (ng/L)	4.98 ± 4.27	2.34 ± 0.97	**
HOMA-IR	5.63 ± 4.23	1.31 ± 0.46	****
HOMA-IS	0.32 ± 0.22	0.79 ± 0.18	****

Figure S Table 2 Clinical characteristics of fecal microbiota donors with type 2 diabetes

	T2DM1	T2DM2	T2DM3	T2DM4
Age (Years)	52	65	58	61
Sex	Male	Female	Male	Female
BMI (kg/m ²)	28.5	31.2	26.8	29.3
HbA1c (%)	7.2	8.5	6.9	7.8
Fasting Glucose (mmol/L)	8.1	9.8	7.5	8.9
C-peptide (nmol/L)	0.85	0.61	0.92	0.77
HOMA-IR	5.1	6.3	5.5	5.4
Total Cholesterol (mmol/L)	5.9	6.5	5.2	6.1
Triglycerides (mmol/L)	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.8
HDL-C (mmol/L)	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.95
LDL-C (mmol/L)	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.9

Supplementary Table 3. Primer sequences used for quantitative real-time PCR.

Gene	Forward primer (5'-3')	Reverse primer (5'-3')
<i>G6pc</i> (<i>G6Pase</i>)	CTGTCTGTCCCGGATCTACC	TGTAGAATCCAAGCGCGAAA
<i>Pck1</i> (<i>PEPCK</i>)	GCTGGGAAGACATTGACTACAG C	GGGCTGAGCTGTTGAAGTCATC
<i>Hnf4a</i>	CTGCACCCTCATGTGTCAAGA	TGGAGGAGAAGCTGAGGTTGA
<i>Cyp7a1</i>	AGCAACTGCAAGGAAGAGAGC	ACGTTGATCTTGCCATTCCA
<i>Cyp8b1</i>	TGGCTTTCTCTCATCGTCAGC	AGGATGTCCACGTCATCGTTG
<i>Cyp7b1</i>	GCTGTGCTGGAGAGATCGTC	CACATAGCAGACATCCCGGAT
<i>Cyp27a1</i>	GATGCCCTTTGAGATTGGCAG	GGCTGCTTCACCATGTTCTCC
<i>Slc10a1</i> (<i>NTCP</i>)	GTCAGCTACTTCCTGGCCATTG	TTGAAGACCAGGATGCAGACG
<i>Slc1b2</i> (<i>OATP1B2</i>)	AGTCGGTACAGCCGGTATGA	TGGATGAGCTGGAGGAGAAC
<i>Abcb11</i> (<i>BSEP</i>)	GGCTGTTTGTGTCGTCTTGC	CTTCCCAAAGCCACAGAAAA
<i>Slc51a</i> (<i>Osta</i>)	GGCAGATGGGTATTCTGTTGG	GAGGACAGCCAGCAGATGAT
<i>Fabp6</i> (<i>IBABP</i>)	TCCTCTGGTGGCTCTCTTTC	GTCTGCCTCATCCATCTCATC
<i>Slc10a2</i> (<i>ASBT</i>)	CCGTGTTTGTGATGATTGGC	TCATGGCTTCAGGATAGTCAGG
<i>Nr1h4</i> (<i>FXR</i>)	AGCTCATGCTGATCCAGTGG	TCTTCCAGGATCTGCTCATCC
<i>Nr0b2</i> (<i>SHP</i>)	GCTGCTCAATGCCAGGACTA	TGTCCAGCATCACCTTGAGG
<i>Fgf15</i>	ATGGCTCGACTCACTTACAGC	GGTCCGACTCCATATCCAGG
<i>Gapdh</i>	AGGTCGGTGTGAACGGATTG	TGTAGACCATGTAGTTGAGGTC A