

Table S2 Trace elements of the bronze rings from the Nanhai No. I shipwreck (ppm)

No	Co	Ni	As	Zn	Sb	Ag	Bi
TZ1	49	237	1949	122	876	208	1136
TZ2	37	253	1980	60	1073	1376	1507
TZ3	55	286	2234	112	972	994	1341
TZ4	30	844	6689	30	916	1001	1218
TZ5	49	454	2951	153	1154	906	1360
TZ6	43	683	4491	61	1252	1213	1422
TZ7	56	492	3563	120	1189	1097	1435
TZ8	58	501	3611	118	1218	966	1522
TZ9	44	230	2127	272	938	1067	1502
TZ10	27	761	6450	33	896	495	1197
TZ11	65	437	3508	119	848	461	1418
TZ12	43	229	2270	264	1019	495	1489
TZ13	29	841	6819	39	941	758	1191
TZ16	41	643	4297	58	1169	481	1321
TZ17	49	250	2591	158	1231	1028	1513
TZ19	49	220	2187	156	1045	150	1518
TZ20	48	217	2213	163	1056	304	1581

Reference:

D. Chen, N.S. Li, W.G. Luo, Beneath the waves: tracing contraband bronze rings in Nanhai No I shipwreck. *J. Maritime Archaeology* 3, 81–99 (2024)