

Supplemental Material

Table S1: Designed primers for RT-PCR experiment

Gene	Forward primer	Reverse Primer
<i>CMIP</i>	AGGCAAACCGCTACGAGATT	GGCATGGAAGTGGTCAAGAAG
<i>UBE2A (HKG)</i>	TGTTGGACTCCAGCGATTTTG	ACCTCCTACAGTTCGGTTTGT
<i>RPL13A (HKG)</i>	TCTGGAGGACTGTAAGAGGTATGC	AGACGCACAATCTTGAGAGCA
<i>HATN10 (HKG)</i>	TGAAGACAGCAGAAGTCAATG	CAGTAAACATGTCAGGCTAAATAA

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Table S2: overview of CNVs and genes involved (*CMIP* cases and families in order of the manuscript)

Case (family)	CNV (span)	Genomic position	Protein coding genes (partially included in the deletion)
1 (1)	CNV 283,91 kb	chr16: 81,347,541 – 81,631,447	<i>CMIP</i> & <i>GAN</i>
2 (2)	CNV 3,07 Mb	chr16: 81,475,688-84,542,217	<i>ADAD2</i> , <i>ATP2C2</i> , <i>CDH13</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>COTL1</i> , <i>DNAAF1</i> , <i>HSBP1</i> , <i>HSD17B2</i> , <i>HSDL1</i> , <i>KCNG4</i> , <i>MBTPBS1</i> , <i>MEAK7</i> , <i>MLYCD</i> , <i>MPHOSPH6</i> , <i>NECAB2</i> , <i>OSGIN1</i> , <i>PLCG2</i> , <i>SDR42E1</i> , <i>SCL38A8</i> , <i>TAF1C</i> , <i>WFDC1</i>
3, 4, 5, 6 (3)	CNV 3,57 Mb	chr16: 77,983,154-81,545,828	<i>ATMIN</i> , <i>BCO1</i> , <i>C16orf46</i> , <i>CDYL2</i> , <i>CENPN</i> , <i>CLEC3A</i> , <i>CMC2</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>DYNLRB2</i> , <i>GAN</i> , <i>GCSH</i> , <i>MAF</i> , <i>PKD1L2</i> , <i>WFOX</i>
9, 10,11 (6)	CNV 1,30 Mb	chr16: 81,228,816 – 82,529,975	<i>BCO1</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>GAN</i> , <i>BCHSD17B2</i> , <i>MPHOSPH6</i> , <i>PLCG2</i> , <i>SDR42E1</i>
12 (7)	CNV 6,97 Mb	chr16: 78,704,956 – 85,673,761	<i>ADAD2</i> , <i>ATMIN</i> , <i>ATP2C2</i> , <i>BCO1</i> , <i>C16orf46</i> , <i>CDH13</i> , <i>CDYL2</i> , <i>CENPN</i> , <i>CIBAR2</i> , <i>CMC2</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>COTL1</i> , <i>CRISPLD2</i> , <i>DNAAF1</i> , <i>DYNLRB2</i> , <i>GAN</i> , <i>GCSH</i> , <i>GSE1</i> , <i>HSBP1</i> , <i>HSD17B2</i> , <i>HSDL1</i> , <i>KCNG4</i> , <i>KIAA0513</i> , <i>KLHL36</i> , <i>MAF</i> , <i>MBTPBS1</i> , <i>MEAK7</i> , <i>MLYCD</i> , <i>MPHOSPH6</i> , <i>NECAB2</i> , <i>OSGIN1</i> , <i>PKD1L2</i> , <i>PLCG2</i> , <i>SDR42E1</i> , <i>SCL38A8</i> , <i>TAF1C</i> , <i>USP10</i> , <i>WFDC1</i> , <i>WFOX</i> , <i>ZDHHC7</i>
13 (8)	CNV 2,21 Mb	chr16: 79,455,147 – 81,666,403	<i>ATMIN</i> , <i>BCO1</i> , <i>C16orf46</i> , <i>CDYL2</i> , <i>CENPN</i> , <i>CMC2</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>DYNLRB2</i> , <i>GAN</i> , <i>GCSH</i> , <i>MAF</i> , <i>PKD1L2</i>
16, 17 (11)	CNV 4,51 Mb	chr16:79,594,460 – 84,101,782	<i>ATMIN</i> , <i>BCO1</i> , <i>C16orf46</i> , <i>CDH13</i> , <i>CDYL2</i> , <i>CENPN</i> , <i>CMC2</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>DYNLRB2</i> , <i>GAN</i> , <i>GCSH</i> , <i>HSBP1</i> , <i>HSD17B2</i> , <i>MAF</i> , <i>MBTPBS1</i> , <i>MLYCD</i> , <i>MPHOSPH6</i> , <i>NECAB2</i> , <i>OSGIN1</i> , <i>PKD1L2</i> , <i>PLCG2</i> , <i>SDR42E1</i> , <i>SCL38A8</i>
18, 19 (12)	CNV 1,03 Mb	chr16: 81,607,567 – 82,639,465	<i>CDH13</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>HSD17B2</i> , <i>MPHOSPH6</i> , <i>PLCG2</i> , <i>SDR42E1</i>
20 (13)	CNV 517 kb	chr16: 81,399,465 – 81,916,173	<i>CMIP</i> , <i>PLCG2</i>
21 (14)	CNV 1,59 Mb	chr16: 80,093,429 – 81,683,275	<i>ATMIN</i> , <i>BCO1</i> , <i>C16orf46</i> , <i>CDYL2</i> , <i>CENPN</i> , <i>CMC2</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>DYNLRB2</i> , <i>GAN</i> , <i>GCSH</i> , <i>PKD1L2</i>
22 (15)	CNV 1,67 Mb	chr16: 80,854,818-82,530,004	<i>ATMIN</i> , <i>BCO1</i> , <i>C16orf46</i> , <i>CENPN</i> , <i>CMC2</i> , <i>CMIP</i> , <i>GAN</i> , <i>GCSH</i> , <i>HSD17B2</i> , <i>MPHOSPH6</i> , <i>PKD1L2</i> , <i>PLCG2</i> , <i>SDR42E1</i>

Table S2: overview of CNVs and genes involved (*CMIP* cases and families in order of the manuscript). CNV: copy number variant

Table S3: Gene–phenotype associations of protein coding genes within *CMIP* deletions

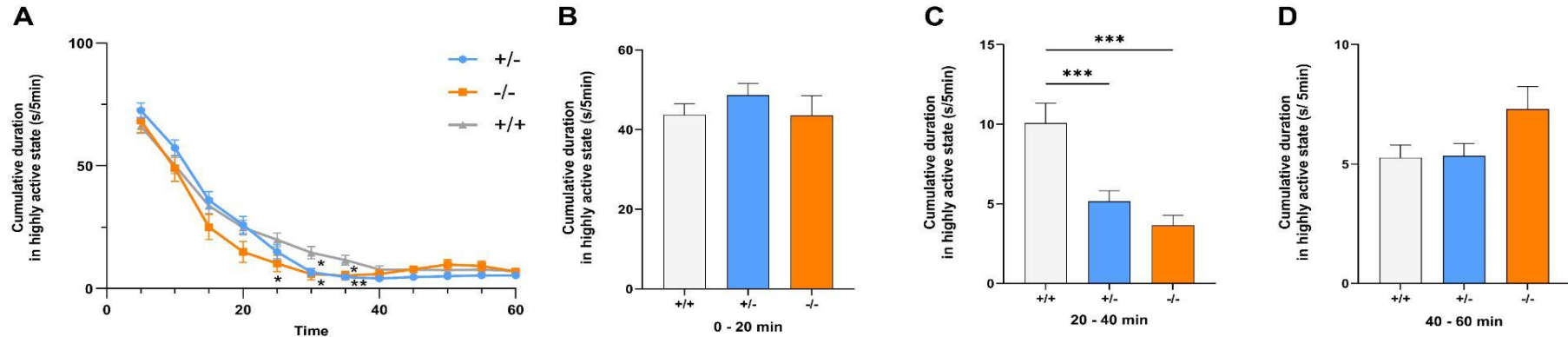
Gene Symbol	Gene name	OMIM	Phenotype	Phenotype MIM number	Inheritance
<i>ADAD2</i>	adenosine deaminase domain containing 2	619532			
<i>ATMIN</i>	ATM interactor	614693			
<i>ATP2C2</i>	ATPase secretory pathway Ca ²⁺ -transporting 2	613082			
<i>BCO1</i>	beta-carotene oxygenase 1	605748	Hypercarotenemia and vitamin A deficiency	115300	AD
<i>C16orf46</i>	chromosome 16 open reading frame 46				
<i>CDH13</i>	cadherin 13	601364			
<i>CDYL2</i>	chromodomain Y like 2	618816			
<i>CENPN</i>	centromere protein N	611509			
<i>CIBAR2</i>	CBY1 interacting BAR domain containing 2	617274			
<i>CLEC3A</i>	C-type lectin domain family 3 member A	613588			
<i>CMC2</i>	C-X9-C motif containing 2				
<i>CMIP</i>	c-Maf inducing protein	610112			
<i>COTL1</i>	coactosin like F-actin binding protein 1	606748			
<i>CRISPLD2</i>	cysteine rich secretory protein LCCL domain containing 2	612434			
<i>DNAAF1</i>	dynein axonemal assembly factor 1	613190	Ciliary dyskinesia, primary, 13	613193	AR
<i>DYNLRB2</i>	dynein light chain roadblock-type 2	607168			
<i>GAN</i>	gigaxonin	605379	Giant axonal neuropathy-1	256850	AR
<i>GCSH</i>	glycine cleavage system protein H	238330	Multiple mitochondrial dysfunctions syndrome 7	620423	AR
<i>GSE1</i>	Gse1 coiled-coil protein	616886			
<i>HSBP1</i>	heat shock factor binding protein 1	604553			
<i>HSD17B2</i>	hydroxysteroid 17-beta dehydrogenase 2	109685			
<i>HSDL1</i>	hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase like 1	619067			

<i>KCNG4</i>	potassium voltage-gated channel modifier subfamily G member 4	607603			
<i>KIAA0513</i>	KIAA0513	611675			
<i>KLHL36</i>	kelch like family member 36				
<i>MAF</i>	MAF bZIP transcription factor	177075	Ayme-Gripp syndrome	601088	AD
			Cataract 21, multiple types	610202	AD
<i>MBTPS1</i>	membrane bound transcription factor peptidase, site 1	603355	Spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia, Kondo-Fu type	618392	AR
<i>MEAK7</i>	MTOR associated protein, eak-7 homolog	619331			
<i>MLYCD</i>	malonyl-CoA decarboxylase	606761	Malonyl-CoA decarboxylase deficiency	248360	AR
<i>MPHOSPH6</i>	M-phase phosphoprotein 6	605500			
<i>NECAB2</i>	N-terminal EF-hand calcium binding protein 2	618130			
<i>OSGIN1</i>	oxidative stress induced growth inhibitor 1	607975			
<i>PKD1L2</i>	polycystin 1 like 2 (gene/pseudogene)	607894			
<i>PLCG2</i>	phospholipase C gamma 2	600220	Familial cold autoinflammatory syndrome 3	614468	AD
			Autoinflammation, antibody deficiency, and immune dysregulation syndrome	614878	AD
<i>SDR42E1</i>	short chain dehydrogenase/reductase family 42E, member 1	616164			
<i>SLC38A8</i>	solute carrier family 38 member 8	615585	Foveal hypoplasia 2, with or without optic nerve misrouting and/or anterior segment dysgenesis	609218	AR
<i>TAF1C</i>	TATA-box binding protein associated factor, RNA polymerase I subunit C	604905			
<i>USP10</i>	ubiquitin specific peptidase 10	609818			
<i>WFDC1</i>	WAP four-disulfide core domain 1	605322			
<i>WWOX</i>	WW domain containing oxidoreductase	605131	Esophageal squamous cell carcinoma, somatic	133239	
			Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 12	614322	AR
			Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 28	616211	AR
<i>ZDHHC7</i>	zDHHC palmitoyltransferase 7	614604			

Table S3: Gene–phenotype associations of protein coding genes within *CMIP* deletions. AR: autosomal recessive, AD: autosomal dominant, MIM: Mendelian Inheritance in Man.

Figure S1

28°C



32°C

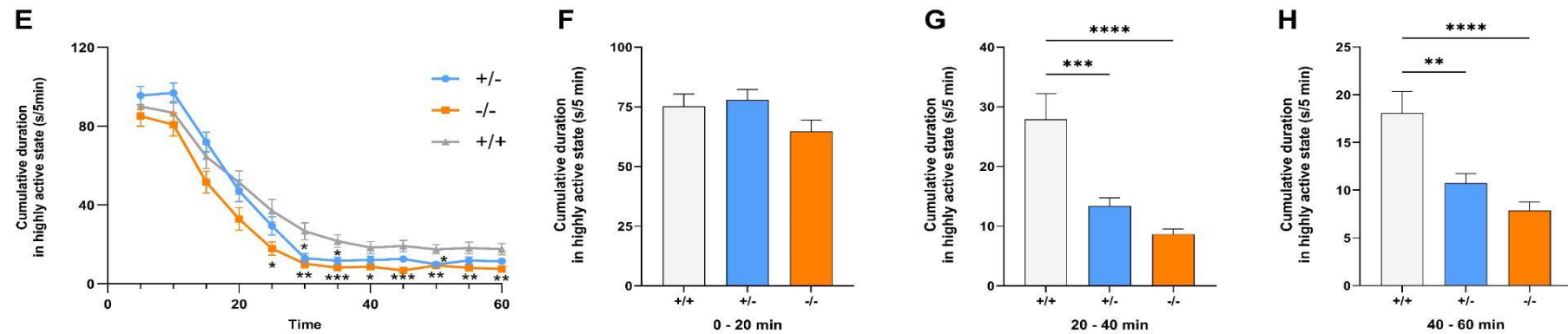


Figure S1. Cumulative duration in highly active state (s/5min) *cmip* mutant zebrafish larvae at 28°C and 32°C at 7 dpf. Highly active state behavior of *cmip*^{+/+} (28°C: n=58-61, 32°C: n=40-41), *cmip*^{+/-} (28°C: n= 59-67, 32°C: n=41-45) and *cmip*^{-/-} (28°C: n=27-32, 32°C: n=32-36°C)

larvae is recorded over a period of 60 min in the dark at (A-D) 28°C and (E-H) 32°C. Behavioral data is compared to *cmip*^{+/+} larvae and expressed as cumulative duration in highly active state (s/5min) (mean $\pm$ SEM). (A,E) Behavioral trajectory of *cmip*^{+/+}, *cmip*^{+/-} and *cmip*^{-/-} zebrafish larvae, quantified for (B,F) the 0-20 min interval, (C,G) the 20-40 min interval and the (D,H) 40-60 min interval. (A-H) Statistical analysis was performed using (A,E) two-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison test and (B-D,F-H) one-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison test. Outliers were removed via the ROUT test (Q = 0.5 %) (Graphpad Prism 10, San Diego, CA, USA). Significance levels: **p*<0.05, ***p*<0.01, ****p*<0.001 *****p*<0.0001.

Figure S2

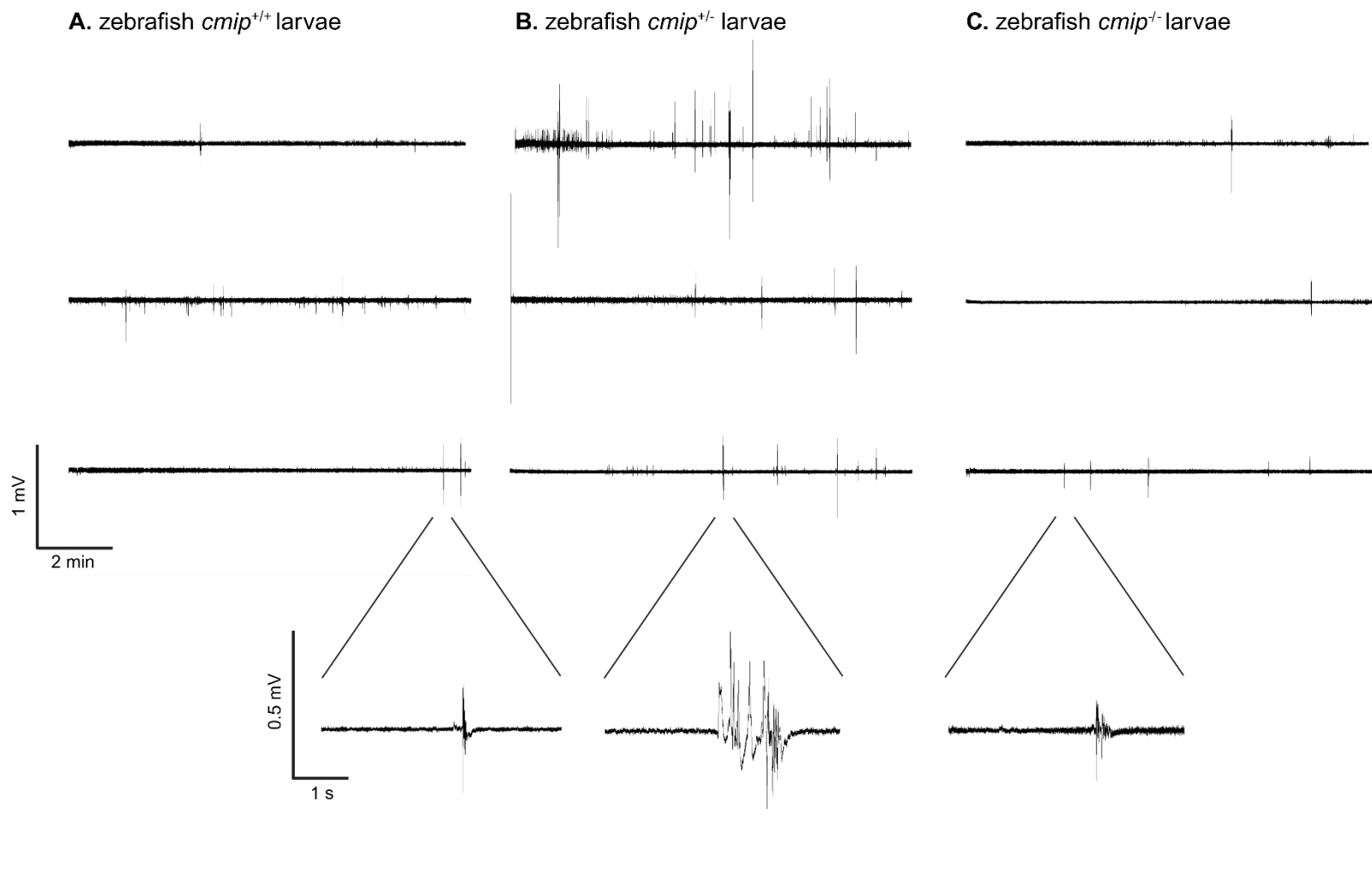


Figure S2. Representative electrophysiological recordings in zebrafish larvae at room temperature, illustrating the frequency and amplitude of spontaneous epileptiform activity. Ten minutes non-invasive local field potential recordings from the optic tectum of A) *cmip*^{+/+}, B) *cmip*^{+/-} and C) *cmip*^{-/-} zebrafish larvae.