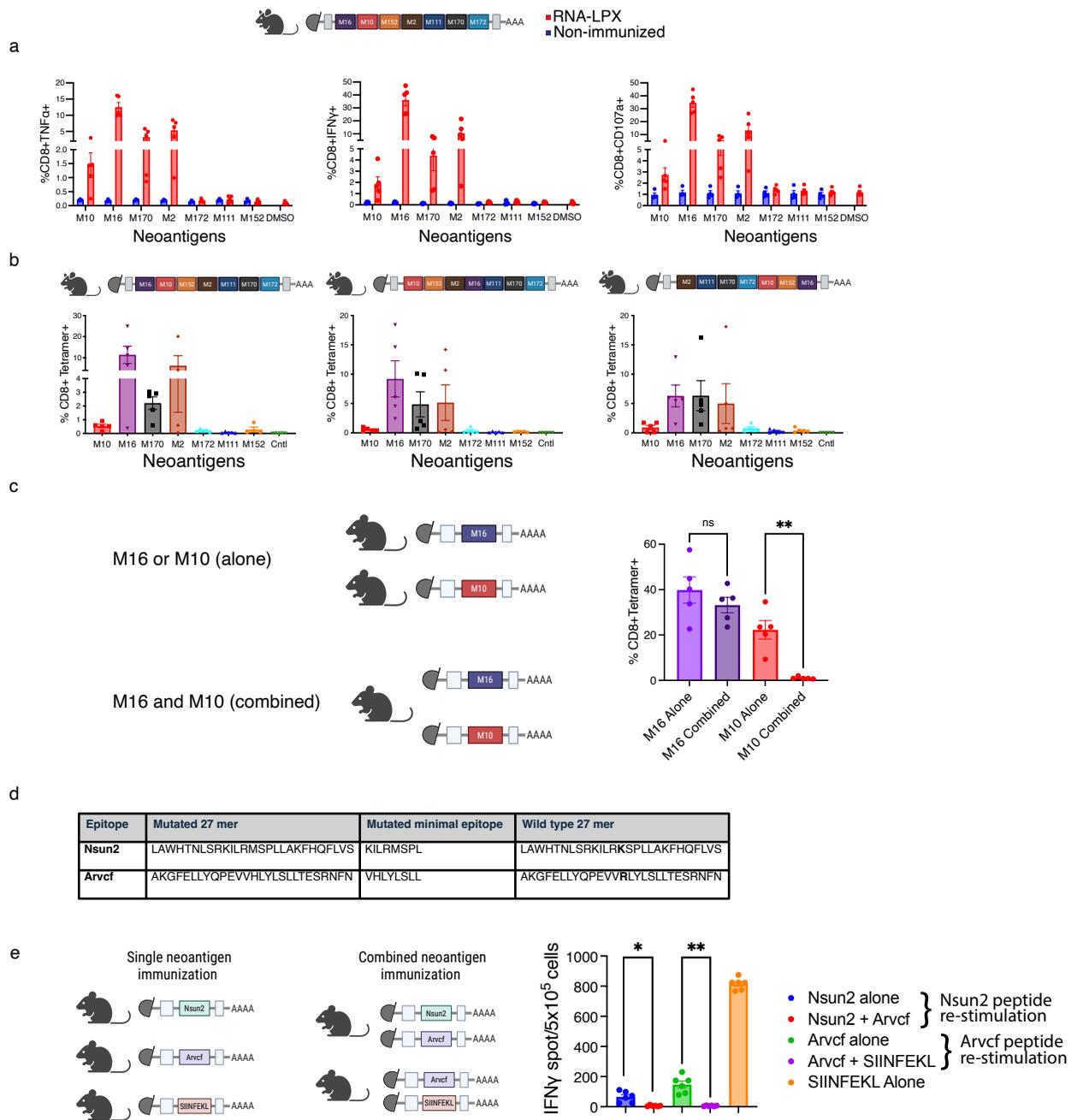


Extended Data Figure 1



Extended Data Fig. 1. Distinct hierarchy of CD8+ T cell responses following multi-neoantigen RNA-LPX vaccination

a, C57BL/6 mice were immunized three times on days 0, 7 and 14 with heptatope RNA-LPX vaccine encoding all 7 neoantigens. Splenic T cells were harvested 5 days after the last immunization and restimulated with 27 mer peptides containing the neoantigen or non-peptide DMSO solvent controls. The magnitude of cytokine and CD107a responses were measured by flow cytometry and are shown as a percentage of total CD8+ T cells. Neoantigen specificities are indicated on the x-axis. $n=3-5$. **b**, As depicted, three different heptatope constructs were generated encoding 7 neoantigens in which the neoantigen position was varied across constructs. C57BL/6 mice were immunized three times on days 0, 7 and 14 and splenic T cells were harvested 5 days after the last immunization. Flow cytometric quantification of CD8+ T cells stained with pMHC1 tetramers (specificities indicated on x-axis) was performed. $n=5$. **c**, Mice were immunized with monotype RNA-LPX vaccines encoding M16 or M10 alone or both monotype RNA-LPX vaccines were combined. Flow cytometric quantification of CD8+ T cells stained with pMHC1 tetramers was performed in the blood 5 days after the third immunization. Clonal expansion was analyzed. $n=5$. **d**, Table depicts neoantigen and non-neoantigen wild type sequences of Nsun2 and Arvcf peptides identified in B16F10 tumors. **e**, Mice were immunized with monotype RNA-LPX vaccines encoding Nsun2, Arvcf or SIINFEKL in various combinations as depicted. Following three immunizations, splenocytes were assessed by IFN γ ELISpot assay following peptide restimulation. One way anova or unpaired t-test. ns not significant, * $p<0.5$, ** $p<0.01$, *** $p<0.001$. <0.01, *** $p<0.001$.