

Online Supplement for Demographics of Importance Ratings

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Table S1a. Good Person: Mean Importance Rating by Demographic Category.

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI (lower)	95% CI (upper)	tau ²	
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.75	8.48	9.03	0.44	
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.04	8.74	9.34	0.30	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.99	8.77	9.21	0.24	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.98	8.75	9.21	0.30	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.91	8.64	9.17	0.41	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.88	8.60	9.16	0.47	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.82	8.54	9.11	0.47	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.84	8.53	9.15	0.55	
	Gender	Male	8.83	8.58	9.08	0.37
		Female	8.97	8.73	9.21	0.34
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.77	8.49	9.05	0.46	
	Divorced	9.00	8.73	9.27	0.37	
	Married	8.96	8.72	9.20	0.34	
	Separated	8.88	8.57	9.19	0.47	
	Widowed	8.98	8.77	9.20	0.24	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.88	8.62	9.15	0.43	
	Homemaker	8.96	8.73	9.18	0.28	
	None of these/Other	8.89	8.66	9.12	0.26	
	Retired	9.05	8.84	9.26	0.24	
	Self-employed	8.95	8.72	9.18	0.31	
	Student	8.84	8.58	9.10	0.37	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.83	8.53	9.13	0.51	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.78	8.54	9.03	0.34	
	A few times a year	8.93	8.70	9.17	0.33	
	More than once a week	9.11	8.93	9.29	0.18	
	Once a week	8.98	8.77	9.19	0.25	

	One to three times a month	8.89	8.63	9.15	0.39
Education	9-15	8.94	8.69	9.18	0.35
	16+	9.00	8.75	9.24	0.35
	Up to 8	8.82	8.53	9.11	0.47
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.90	8.66	9.15	0.35
	Born in another country	8.91	8.59	9.22	0.51

Table S1b. Good Relationships: Mean Importance Rating by Demographic Category.

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI (lower)	95% CI (upper)	tau ²
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.58	8.33	8.83	0.35
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.92	8.66	9.17	0.19
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.90	8.71	9.10	0.18
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.79	8.61	8.97	0.17
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.75	8.52	8.97	0.29
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.72	8.49	8.95	0.31
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.67	8.43	8.91	0.34
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.66	8.39	8.93	0.41
	Gender	Male	8.64	8.42	8.86
Female		8.82	8.63	9.01	0.21
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.52	8.26	8.77	0.37
	Divorced	8.80	8.56	9.05	0.29
	Married	8.83	8.63	9.02	0.22
	Separated	8.76	8.52	8.99	0.26
	Widowed	8.87	8.69	9.05	0.15
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.69	8.46	8.92	0.30
	Homemaker	8.79	8.62	8.97	0.16
	None of these/Other	8.75	8.51	9.00	0.30
	Retired	8.89	8.69	9.09	0.21
	Self-employed	8.84	8.65	9.04	0.22
	Student	8.63	8.37	8.88	0.36
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.52	8.25	8.80	0.40
Religious service attendance	Never	8.57	8.37	8.76	0.20
	A few times a year	8.76	8.57	8.96	0.22
	More than once a week	8.98	8.81	9.15	0.15
	Once a week	8.82	8.65	8.99	0.16

	One to three times a month	8.74	8.52	8.96	0.28
Education	9-15	8.75	8.55	8.96	0.25
	16+	8.83	8.62	9.03	0.25
	Up to 8	8.67	8.42	8.91	0.33
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.73	8.53	8.93	0.24
	Born in another country	8.73	8.45	9.02	0.34

Table S1c. Happiness: Mean Importance Rating by Demographic Category.

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI (lower)	95% CI (upper)	tau ²
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.63	8.40	8.86	0.30
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.48	8.23	8.74	0.19
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.51	8.31	8.71	0.17
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.46	8.27	8.65	0.20
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.46	8.23	8.69	0.31
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.50	8.27	8.73	0.31
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.52	8.27	8.78	0.37
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.58	8.31	8.85	0.41
	Gender	Male	8.46	8.24	8.69
Female		8.62	8.42	8.81	0.23
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.52	8.27	8.76	0.35
	Divorced	8.59	8.33	8.84	0.30
	Married	8.56	8.36	8.77	0.25
	Separated	8.35	8.10	8.61	0.26
	Widowed	8.50	8.29	8.72	0.22
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.56	8.32	8.80	0.34
	Homemaker	8.54	8.34	8.74	0.20
	None of these/Other	8.42	8.15	8.68	0.33
	Retired	8.50	8.32	8.68	0.16
	Self-employed	8.63	8.43	8.83	0.23
	Student	8.74	8.53	8.96	0.25
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.36	8.07	8.65	0.44
Religious service attendance	Never	8.43	8.23	8.63	0.22
	A few times a year	8.58	8.35	8.82	0.31
	More than once a week	8.66	8.46	8.85	0.21
	Once a week	8.54	8.33	8.75	0.24

	One to three times a month	8.47	8.23	8.72	0.33
Education	9-15	8.60	8.38	8.81	0.27
	16+	8.68	8.47	8.90	0.27
	Up to 8	8.41	8.17	8.64	0.30
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.54	8.33	8.75	0.27
	Born in another country	8.65	8.35	8.95	0.45

Table S1d. Health: Mean Importance Rating by Demographic Category.

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI (lower)	95% CI (upper)	tau ²
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.76	8.50	9.02	0.38
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.91	8.55	9.27	0.45
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.81	8.55	9.08	0.33
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.81	8.56	9.05	0.34
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.79	8.51	9.06	0.44
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.77	8.51	9.03	0.39
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.75	8.48	9.02	0.42
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.78	8.50	9.07	0.48
	Gender	Male	8.77	8.52	9.01
Female		8.87	8.65	9.10	0.29
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.76	8.49	9.02	0.41
	Divorced	8.95	8.69	9.21	0.35
	Married	8.85	8.63	9.08	0.30
	Separated	8.70	8.37	9.03	0.53
	Widowed	8.81	8.56	9.06	0.32
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.81	8.56	9.07	0.39
	Homemaker	8.80	8.58	9.02	0.25
	None of these/Other	8.70	8.41	8.99	0.42
	Retired	8.87	8.63	9.10	0.30
	Self-employed	8.93	8.70	9.17	0.32
	Student	8.87	8.63	9.11	0.30
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.63	8.33	8.93	0.49
Religious service attendance	Never	8.73	8.49	8.97	0.33
	A few times a year	8.86	8.63	9.09	0.32
	More than once a week	8.90	8.67	9.12	0.27
	Once a week	8.79	8.56	9.02	0.30

	One to three times a month	8.78	8.53	9.04	0.36
Education	9-15	8.86	8.63	9.09	0.32
	16+	9.00	8.79	9.21	0.26
	Up to 8	8.72	8.46	8.98	0.35
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.81	8.58	9.05	0.33
	Born in another country	8.88	8.58	9.18	0.40

Table S1e. Meaning: Mean Importance Rating by Demographic Category.

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI (lower)	95% CI (upper)	tau ²
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.43	8.19	8.68	0.33
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.53	8.27	8.79	0.21
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.42	8.18	8.66	0.26
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.41	8.18	8.64	0.28
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.43	8.20	8.67	0.32
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.45	8.21	8.69	0.33
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.41	8.15	8.67	0.40
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.46	8.19	8.73	0.40
	Gender	Male	8.39	8.17	8.62
Female		8.52	8.31	8.74	0.28
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.39	8.13	8.65	0.38
	Divorced	8.55	8.28	8.82	0.36
	Married	8.52	8.31	8.74	0.27
	Separated	8.46	8.18	8.74	0.35
	Widowed	8.38	8.16	8.61	0.24
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.48	8.24	8.72	0.34
	Homemaker	8.45	8.26	8.63	0.17
	None of these/Other	8.42	8.14	8.69	0.36
	Retired	8.43	8.21	8.66	0.26
	Self-employed	8.63	8.44	8.82	0.21
	Student	8.53	8.30	8.77	0.29
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.28	8.01	8.55	0.38
Religious service attendance	Never	8.29	8.07	8.51	0.27
	A few times a year	8.55	8.34	8.77	0.27
	More than once a week	8.81	8.61	9.02	0.22
	Once a week	8.55	8.34	8.76	0.25
	One to three times a month	8.52	8.26	8.77	0.37
	9-15	8.51	8.29	8.73	0.29

Education					
	16+	8.67	8.44	8.90	0.30
	Up to 8	8.36	8.13	8.59	0.28
Immigration status					
	Born in this country	8.46	8.24	8.68	0.29
	Born in another country	8.58	8.28	8.88	0.41

Table S1f. Money: Mean Importance Rating by Demographic Category.

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI (lower)	95% CI (upper)	tau ²
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.79	7.54	8.04	0.34
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.16	6.71	7.61	0.73
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.28	6.94	7.62	0.59
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.24	6.93	7.54	0.52
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.44	7.16	7.73	0.45
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.56	7.27	7.84	0.47
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.63	7.35	7.92	0.48
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.72	7.44	8.00	0.43
	Gender	Male	7.50	7.23	7.76
Female		7.60	7.3	7.91	0.56
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.70	7.42	7.99	0.48
	Divorced	7.45	7.08	7.83	0.69
	Married	7.47	7.18	7.75	0.48
	Separated	7.52	7.14	7.90	0.69
	Widowed	7.27	6.94	7.61	0.59
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.60	7.32	7.89	0.47
	Homemaker	7.48	7.09	7.87	0.88
	None of these/Other	7.30	6.92	7.67	0.69
	Retired	7.17	6.88	7.46	0.45
	Self-employed	7.60	7.30	7.90	0.52
	Student	7.76	7.49	8.04	0.39
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.61	7.31	7.92	0.50
Religious service attendance	Never	7.53	7.23	7.84	0.54
	A few times a year	7.63	7.34	7.92	0.48
	More than once a week	7.30	6.89	7.71	0.97
	Once a week	7.53	7.22	7.85	0.58

	One to three times a month	7.57	7.29	7.86	0.46
Education	9-15	7.58	7.29	7.87	0.49
	16+	7.68	7.38	7.98	0.53
	Up to 8	7.47	7.18	7.75	0.43
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.54	7.26	7.83	0.48
	Born in another country	7.55	7.22	7.87	0.48

Table S1g. Religion: Mean Importance Rating by Demographic Category.

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI (lower)	95% CI (upper)	tau ²
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.73	5.87	7.60	4.37
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.61	6.82	8.40	2.57
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.19	6.44	7.94	3.19
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.10	6.30	7.91	3.83
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.07	6.21	7.92	4.37
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	6.99	6.15	7.84	4.26
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	6.87	5.98	7.77	4.74
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.69	5.77	7.60	4.97
	Gender	Male	6.80	5.96	7.64
Female		7.17	6.36	7.98	3.91
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.69	5.81	7.57	4.62
	Divorced	6.9	6.08	7.72	3.69
	Married	7.18	6.39	7.97	3.74
	Separated	6.97	6.13	7.80	3.62
	Widowed	7.42	6.63	8.20	3.54
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.87	6.00	7.73	4.43
	Homemaker	7.41	6.64	8.17	3.41
	None of these/Other	6.95	6.09	7.81	4.15
	Retired	7.19	6.41	7.98	3.61
	Self-employed	7.11	6.34	7.88	3.49
	Student	6.64	5.70	7.57	5.11
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.95	6.09	7.81	4.36
Religious service attendance	Never	5.85	4.89	6.81	5.45
	A few times a year	7.33	6.72	7.94	2.22
	More than once a week	9.14	8.93	9.35	0.24
	Once a week	8.65	8.41	8.90	0.34

	One to three times a month	8.25	7.89	8.61	0.75
Education	9-15	7.02	6.17	7.87	4.32
	16+	6.89	6.08	7.70	3.95
	Up to 8	7.29	6.49	8.08	3.67
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.98	6.14	7.82	4.21
	Born in another country	6.98	6.29	7.68	2.55

Table S2a. Descriptive statistics for Argentina

Characteristic	N = 2,728¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	50 (1.8%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	156 (5.7%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	289 (11%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	459 (17%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	537 (20%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	557 (20%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	259 (9.5%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	422 (15%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,290 (47%)
2. Female	1,426 (52%)
3. Other	5 (0.2%)
(Missing)	7 (0.3%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	993 (36%)
2. Married	631 (23%)
3. Separated	172 (6.3%)
4. Divorced	124 (4.5%)
5. Widowed	189 (6.9%)
6. Domestic partner	608 (22%)
(Missing)	11 (0.4%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	896 (33%)
2. Self-employed	788 (29%)
3. Retired	341 (13%)
4. Student	161 (5.9%)
5. Homemaker	256 (9.4%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	222 (8.1%)

Characteristic	N = 2,728¹
7. None of these/Other	59 (2.2%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	207 (7.6%)
2. Once a week	310 (11%)
3. One to three times a month	160 (5.9%)
4. A few times a year	830 (30%)
5. Never	1,216 (45%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	835 (31%)
2. 9-15	1,627 (60%)
3. 16+	265 (9.7%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	2,612 (96%)
2. Born in another country	113 (4.2%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	2,050 (75%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	3 (<0.1%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	1 (<0.1%)
3. Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
4. Buddhism	21 (0.8%)
5. Judaism	16 (0.6%)
6. Sikhism	0 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 2,728¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	45 (1.7%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	558 (20%)
(Missing)	32 (1.2%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	177 (6.5%)
101. Argentina: Asian	14 (0.5%)
102. Argentina: Black	21 (0.8%)
103. Argentina: Indigenous	55 (2.0%)
104. Argentina: Mestizo(a)	816 (30%)
105. Argentina: Mullato(a)	29 (1.1%)
106. Argentina: White	1,410 (52%)
9995. Prefer not to answer	151 (5.5%)
9996. Other	54 (2.0%)
<hr/>	
¹ n (%)	

Table S2b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Argentina

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.123	(8.881, 9.366)	0.123	2.80e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.713	(9.437, 9.989)	0.137	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.541	(9.073, 10.000)	0.237	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.736	(9.641, 9.831)	0.048	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.642	(9.527, 9.757)	0.059	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.598	(9.505, 9.691)	0.047	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.402	(9.273, 9.530)	0.065	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.564	(9.395, 9.732)	0.085	
Gender	Male	9.407	(9.308, 9.506)	0.051	2.10e-02
	Female	9.588	(9.508, 9.669)	0.041	
	Other	9.562	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.342	(9.218, 9.465)	0.063	3.30e-03
	Divorced	9.637	(9.467, 9.807)	0.086	
	Domestic partner	9.599	(9.503, 9.696)	0.049	
	Married	9.638	(9.557, 9.719)	0.041	
	Separated	9.407	(9.134, 9.680)	0.138	
	Widowed	9.574	(9.177, 9.970)	0.201	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.498	(9.396, 9.599)	0.052	4.05e-02
	Homemaker	9.685	(9.540, 9.830)	0.074	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.568	(9.271, 9.865)	0.148	
	Retired	9.681	(9.463, 9.900)	0.111	
	Self-employed	9.483	(9.380, 9.586)	0.052	
	Student	9.086	(8.614, 9.559)	0.239	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.388	(9.180, 9.595)	0.105	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.433	(9.334, 9.531)	0.050	2.03e-02
	A few times a year	9.639	(9.563, 9.716)	0.039	
	More than once a week	9.343	(8.928, 9.757)	0.210	
	Once a week	9.514	(9.339, 9.688)	0.089	
	One to three times a month	9.504	(9.305, 9.703)	0.101	
Education	9-15	9.455	(9.377, 9.533)	0.040	2.11e-02
	16+	9.374	(9.216, 9.531)	0.080	
	Up to 8	9.635	(9.504, 9.766)	0.067	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.503	(9.438, 9.568)	0.033	9.13e-01
	Born in another country	9.490	(9.259, 9.721)	0.116	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.205	(9.022, 9.387)	0.093	1.12e-04
	Christianity	9.573	(9.505, 9.640)	0.034	
	Combined	9.731	(9.526, 9.937)	0.102	

Table S2c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Argentina

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.511	(8.206, 8.815)	0.155	1.47e-08
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.547	(9.219, 9.875)	0.162	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.447	(9.250, 9.644)	0.100	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.175	(8.906, 9.444)	0.137	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.432	(9.306, 9.559)	0.064	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.171	(9.023, 9.319)	0.075	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.012	(8.859, 9.166)	0.078	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.994	(8.723, 9.265)	0.138	
Gender	Male	8.940	(8.804, 9.075)	0.069	2.57e-03
	Female	9.219	(9.120, 9.317)	0.050	
	Other	9.562	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.877	(8.720, 9.034)	0.080	7.97e-05
	Divorced	9.318	(9.094, 9.542)	0.113	
	Domestic partner	9.181	(9.037, 9.326)	0.074	
	Married	9.173	(9.012, 9.334)	0.082	
	Separated	9.046	(8.712, 9.380)	0.169	
	Widowed	9.479	(9.289, 9.669)	0.096	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.020	(8.884, 9.157)	0.069	6.50e-04
	Homemaker	9.282	(9.072, 9.491)	0.106	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.507	(9.231, 9.784)	0.138	
	Retired	9.378	(9.144, 9.612)	0.119	
	Self-employed	9.086	(8.959, 9.213)	0.065	
	Student	8.367	(7.796, 8.937)	0.289	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.096	(8.804, 9.389)	0.148	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.940	(8.805, 9.075)	0.069	1.56e-03
	A few times a year	9.227	(9.112, 9.341)	0.058	
	More than once a week	9.428	(9.173, 9.683)	0.129	
	Once a week	9.125	(8.831, 9.419)	0.149	
	One to three times a month	8.961	(8.628, 9.294)	0.168	
Education	9-15	8.972	(8.868, 9.075)	0.053	2.29e-05
	16+	8.909	(8.739, 9.079)	0.086	
	Up to 8	9.368	(9.211, 9.525)	0.080	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.083	(8.997, 9.169)	0.044	5.43e-01
	Born in another country	9.180	(8.875, 9.484)	0.154	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.703	(8.513, 8.894)	0.097	2.40e-07
	Christianity	9.174	(9.083, 9.266)	0.047	
	Combined	9.466	(9.246, 9.686)	0.111	

Table S2d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Argentina

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.632	(8.370, 8.894)	0.133	3.35e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.200	(8.781, 9.619)	0.207	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.014	(8.653, 9.374)	0.182	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.172	(8.996, 9.348)	0.089	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.295	(9.161, 9.430)	0.069	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.091	(8.921, 9.261)	0.086	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.191	(9.040, 9.342)	0.077	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.182	(8.957, 9.406)	0.114	
Gender	Male	8.985	(8.869, 9.101)	0.059	4.02e-02
	Female	9.185	(9.085, 9.284)	0.051	
	Other	9.008	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.887	(8.742, 9.032)	0.074	1.45e-03
	Divorced	9.242	(9.031, 9.454)	0.107	
	Domestic partner	9.306	(9.178, 9.433)	0.065	
	Married	9.154	(9.008, 9.299)	0.074	
	Separated	9.067	(8.760, 9.375)	0.156	
	Widowed	9.157	(8.849, 9.465)	0.156	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.053	(8.924, 9.182)	0.066	3.66e-03
	Homemaker	9.114	(8.851, 9.377)	0.133	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.458	(9.237, 9.680)	0.110	
	Retired	9.227	(9.038, 9.416)	0.096	
	Self-employed	9.164	(9.037, 9.290)	0.064	
	Student	8.502	(8.034, 8.969)	0.237	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.062	(8.728, 9.395)	0.169	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.974	(8.856, 9.091)	0.060	2.86e-02
	A few times a year	9.229	(9.109, 9.349)	0.061	
	More than once a week	9.291	(8.999, 9.583)	0.148	
	Once a week	9.067	(8.839, 9.295)	0.116	
	One to three times a month	9.026	(8.694, 9.358)	0.168	
Education	9-15	9.032	(8.940, 9.124)	0.047	3.94e-02
	16+	8.968	(8.803, 9.133)	0.084	
	Up to 8	9.240	(9.082, 9.398)	0.081	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.093	(9.016, 9.169)	0.039	6.74e-01
	Born in another country	9.013	(8.642, 9.383)	0.187	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.714	(8.529, 8.900)	0.094	2.65e-05
	Christianity	9.181	(9.096, 9.265)	0.043	
	Combined	9.337	(8.971, 9.703)	0.184	

Table S2e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Argentina

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.852	(8.610, 9.095)	0.123	4.93e-06
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.565	(9.297, 9.832)	0.132	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.274	(8.771, 9.776)	0.254	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.380	(9.225, 9.535)	0.079	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.513	(9.397, 9.628)	0.059	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.257	(9.121, 9.393)	0.069	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.137	(8.977, 9.296)	0.081	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.068	(8.769, 9.367)	0.152	
Gender	Male	9.165	(9.061, 9.270)	0.053	5.98e-02
	Female	9.257	(9.147, 9.368)	0.056	
	Other	9.672	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.055	(8.914, 9.195)	0.072	5.70e-03
	Divorced	9.468	(9.310, 9.625)	0.080	
	Domestic partner	9.321	(9.185, 9.457)	0.069	
	Married	9.252	(9.113, 9.391)	0.071	
	Separated	9.290	(9.059, 9.521)	0.117	
	Widowed	9.348	(8.942, 9.754)	0.206	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.160	(9.032, 9.288)	0.065	7.60e-02
	Homemaker	9.069	(8.756, 9.382)	0.159	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.483	(9.169, 9.797)	0.156	
	Retired	9.415	(9.168, 9.662)	0.126	
	Self-employed	9.287	(9.169, 9.405)	0.060	
	Student	8.801	(8.356, 9.246)	0.225	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.265	(9.040, 9.490)	0.114	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.184	(9.075, 9.292)	0.055	1.25e-01
	A few times a year	9.334	(9.226, 9.441)	0.055	
	More than once a week	9.220	(8.801, 9.639)	0.213	
	Once a week	9.147	(8.902, 9.391)	0.124	
	One to three times a month	8.954	(8.606, 9.302)	0.176	
Education	9-15	9.142	(9.051, 9.232)	0.046	7.94e-02
	16+	9.243	(9.098, 9.388)	0.074	
	Up to 8	9.348	(9.184, 9.511)	0.083	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.208	(9.130, 9.286)	0.040	3.12e-01
	Born in another country	9.366	(9.067, 9.666)	0.151	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.964	(8.766, 9.162)	0.101	1.67e-02
	Christianity	9.282	(9.198, 9.366)	0.043	
	Combined	9.228	(8.851, 9.605)	0.190	

Table S2f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Argentina

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.226	(7.890, 8.562)	0.171	1.62e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.057	(8.645, 9.469)	0.202	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.475	(7.971, 8.979)	0.255	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.814	(8.584, 9.044)	0.117	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.994	(8.815, 9.173)	0.091	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.729	(8.546, 8.912)	0.093	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.662	(8.446, 8.879)	0.110	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.961	(8.705, 9.216)	0.130	
Gender	Male	8.505	(8.357, 8.653)	0.076	3.74e-04
	Female	8.888	(8.764, 9.013)	0.063	
	Other	7.991	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.534	(8.362, 8.707)	0.088	3.01e-02
	Divorced	8.974	(8.738, 9.209)	0.119	
	Domestic partner	8.738	(8.532, 8.944)	0.105	
	Married	8.880	(8.729, 9.031)	0.077	
	Separated	8.790	(8.450, 9.130)	0.172	
	Widowed	8.653	(8.182, 9.124)	0.239	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.616	(8.432, 8.800)	0.094	9.21e-02
	Homemaker	8.736	(8.345, 9.127)	0.199	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.197	(8.868, 9.526)	0.163	
	Retired	8.765	(8.502, 9.029)	0.134	
	Self-employed	8.769	(8.620, 8.917)	0.076	
	Student	8.506	(8.029, 8.983)	0.241	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.720	(8.382, 9.058)	0.171	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.523	(8.371, 8.675)	0.077	1.01e-02
	A few times a year	8.885	(8.737, 9.033)	0.076	
	More than once a week	8.992	(8.547, 9.436)	0.225	
	Once a week	8.780	(8.529, 9.031)	0.128	
	One to three times a month	8.635	(8.274, 8.995)	0.182	
Education	9-15	8.646	(8.528, 8.763)	0.060	3.72e-02
	16+	8.511	(8.305, 8.717)	0.104	
	Up to 8	8.881	(8.674, 9.087)	0.105	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.696	(8.598, 8.795)	0.050	2.46e-01
	Born in another country	8.894	(8.569, 9.218)	0.164	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.275	(8.027, 8.524)	0.127	4.00e-04
	Christianity	8.812	(8.708, 8.916)	0.053	
	Combined	8.914	(8.393, 9.435)	0.262	

Table S2g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Argentina

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.845	(7.480, 8.211)	0.186	5.97e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.267	(6.442, 8.092)	0.408	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.876	(6.399, 7.352)	0.240	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.386	(5.934, 6.837)	0.229	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.203	(6.890, 7.516)	0.159	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.044	(6.743, 7.345)	0.153	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.307	(7.018, 7.596)	0.147	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.902	(7.564, 8.240)	0.172	
Gender	Male	7.031	(6.840, 7.223)	0.098	3.34e-03
	Female	7.460	(7.278, 7.643)	0.093	
	Other	6.444	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.559	(7.343, 7.774)	0.110	9.91e-06
	Divorced	6.578	(6.146, 7.010)	0.218	
	Domestic partner	7.454	(7.168, 7.741)	0.146	
	Married	6.766	(6.472, 7.060)	0.150	
	Separated	7.013	(6.436, 7.589)	0.292	
	Widowed	7.308	(6.883, 7.732)	0.215	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.394	(7.179, 7.609)	0.110	5.52e-04
	Homemaker	7.592	(7.144, 8.041)	0.228	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.264	(6.482, 8.047)	0.390	
	Retired	6.568	(6.165, 6.972)	0.205	
	Self-employed	7.069	(6.828, 7.310)	0.123	
	Student	7.674	(7.241, 8.108)	0.219	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.710	(7.223, 8.197)	0.247	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.121	(6.915, 7.327)	0.105	5.19e-03
	A few times a year	7.585	(7.382, 7.787)	0.103	
	More than once a week	6.699	(6.056, 7.341)	0.325	
	Once a week	7.273	(6.886, 7.659)	0.196	
	One to three times a month	7.247	(6.744, 7.749)	0.254	
Education	9-15	7.338	(7.194, 7.481)	0.073	1.74e-01
	16+	7.066	(6.802, 7.330)	0.134	
	Up to 8	7.153	(6.821, 7.486)	0.169	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.219	(7.083, 7.355)	0.069	1.96e-04
	Born in another country	8.072	(7.642, 8.503)	0.217	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.877	(6.583, 7.170)	0.149	1.92e-02
	Christianity	7.359	(7.206, 7.512)	0.078	
	Combined	7.219	(6.516, 7.922)	0.353	

Table S2h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Argentina

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.031	(5.478, 6.584)	0.281	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.256	(8.863, 9.648)	0.194	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.231	(7.751, 8.711)	0.243	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.337	(6.858, 7.817)	0.243	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.905	(7.593, 8.217)	0.159	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.124	(6.783, 7.465)	0.174	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.137	(6.788, 7.486)	0.178	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.692	(6.077, 7.307)	0.312	
Gender	Male	6.740	(6.473, 7.008)	0.136	< 1e-16
	Female	7.572	(7.374, 7.770)	0.101	
	Other	5.328	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.814	(6.505, 7.124)	0.158	8.99e-15
	Divorced	7.156	(6.616, 7.696)	0.273	
	Domestic partner	6.939	(6.574, 7.303)	0.186	
	Married	7.538	(7.232, 7.844)	0.156	
	Separated	7.090	(6.481, 7.698)	0.308	
	Widowed	8.686	(8.342, 9.029)	0.174	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.720	(6.414, 7.026)	0.156	1.48e-07
	Homemaker	8.021	(7.582, 8.460)	0.223	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.502	(6.580, 8.424)	0.459	
	Retired	7.941	(7.527, 8.355)	0.210	
	Self-employed	7.224	(6.927, 7.522)	0.152	
	Student	6.086	(5.202, 6.969)	0.447	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.364	(6.760, 7.968)	0.306	
Religious service attendance	Never	5.778	(5.500, 6.056)	0.142	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	7.882	(7.658, 8.106)	0.114	
	More than once a week	9.379	(9.068, 9.689)	0.157	
	Once a week	8.753	(8.343, 9.164)	0.208	
	One to three times a month	8.179	(7.545, 8.814)	0.321	
Education	9-15	6.829	(6.633, 7.025)	0.100	4.44e-15
	16+	6.108	(5.657, 6.559)	0.229	
	Up to 8	8.182	(7.851, 8.513)	0.169	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.150	(6.979, 7.321)	0.087	8.66e-02
	Born in another country	7.695	(7.087, 8.304)	0.307	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	4.655	(4.230, 5.080)	0.216	< 1e-16
	Christianity	7.857	(7.697, 8.017)	0.081	
	Combined	7.160	(6.253, 8.068)	0.456	

Table S3a. Descriptive statistics for Australia

Characteristic	N = 2,533¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	112 (4.4%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	311 (12%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	380 (15%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	456 (18%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	389 (15%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	454 (18%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	206 (8.1%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	226 (8.9%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,241 (49%)
2. Female	1,264 (50%)
3. Other	24 (0.9%)
(Missing)	4 (0.2%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	599 (24%)
2. Married	1,152 (45%)
3. Separated	108 (4.3%)
4. Divorced	215 (8.5%)
5. Widowed	146 (5.8%)
6. Domestic partner	301 (12%)
(Missing)	12 (0.5%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	1,271 (50%)
2. Self-employed	249 (9.8%)
3. Retired	588 (23%)
4. Student	111 (4.4%)
5. Homemaker	85 (3.4%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	84 (3.3%)

Characteristic	N = 2,533¹
7. None of these/Other	140 (5.5%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	113 (4.5%)
2. Once a week	215 (8.5%)
3. One to three times a month	75 (3.0%)
4. A few times a year	397 (16%)
5. Never	1,727 (68%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	55 (2.2%)
2. 9-15	1,632 (64%)
3. 16+	838 (33%)
(Missing)	8 (0.3%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	1,999 (79%)
2. Born in another country	527 (21%)
(Missing)	8 (0.3%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	1,026 (40%)
10. Taoism	5 (0.2%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	10 (0.4%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	31 (1.2%)
3. Hinduism	8 (0.3%)
4. Buddhism	18 (0.7%)
5. Judaism	13 (0.5%)
6. Sikhism	5 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 2,533¹
7. Baha'i	4 (0.2%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	37 (1.5%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,366 (54%)
(Missing)	10 (0.4%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	9 (0.3%)
201. Australia: Aboriginal	31 (1.2%)
202. Australia: Australian	1,283 (51%)
203. Australia: Australian British/European	721 (28%)
204. Australia: Chinese	48 (1.9%)
205. Australia: Indian	21 (0.8%)
206. Australia: Japanese	0 (<0.1%)
207. Australia: Malay	10 (0.4%)
208. Australia: Sinhalese	0 (<0.1%)
209. Australia: Spanish	0 (<0.1%)
210. Australia: Sri Lankan Moor	0 (<0.1%)
211. Australia: Sri Lankan Tamil	5 (0.2%)
212. Australia: Vietnamese	6 (0.2%)
214. Australia: Russian	7 (0.3%)
216. Australia: New Zealander	63 (2.5%)
217. Australia: Other European	233 (9.2%)
9996. Other	94 (3.7%)

¹n (%)

Table S3b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Australia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.627	(8.227, 9.026)	0.203	1.01e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.539	(9.381, 9.698)	0.080	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.395	(9.252, 9.538)	0.073	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.264	(9.128, 9.400)	0.069	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.129	(8.996, 9.262)	0.068	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.149	(9.002, 9.296)	0.075	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.111	(8.912, 9.311)	0.101	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.020	(8.695, 9.346)	0.165	
Gender	Male	8.960	(8.843, 9.077)	0.060	2.58e-06
	Female	9.331	(9.247, 9.415)	0.043	
	Other	9.048	(8.338, 9.757)	0.338	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.856	(8.649, 9.063)	0.106	6.34e-05
	Divorced	9.352	(9.198, 9.506)	0.078	
	Domestic partner	9.018	(8.802, 9.234)	0.110	
	Married	9.230	(9.142, 9.319)	0.045	
	Separated	9.390	(9.163, 9.617)	0.115	
	Widowed	9.454	(9.272, 9.637)	0.092	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.060	(8.960, 9.161)	0.051	2.66e-06
	Homemaker	9.400	(9.090, 9.709)	0.155	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.938	(8.502, 9.375)	0.221	
	Retired	9.423	(9.333, 9.513)	0.046	
	Self-employed	9.252	(9.054, 9.450)	0.101	
	Student	8.779	(8.278, 9.279)	0.253	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.775	(8.055, 9.495)	0.362	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.168	(9.084, 9.252)	0.043	8.57e-02
	A few times a year	8.959	(8.756, 9.162)	0.103	
	More than once a week	9.046	(8.498, 9.593)	0.276	
	Once a week	9.301	(9.119, 9.483)	0.092	
	One to three times a month	9.339	(9.074, 9.604)	0.133	
Education	9-15	9.148	(9.048, 9.248)	0.051	9.22e-01
	16+	9.153	(9.068, 9.237)	0.043	
	Up to 8	8.996	(8.208, 9.784)	0.392	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.144	(9.060, 9.228)	0.043	8.96e-01
	Born in another country	9.154	(9.015, 9.292)	0.071	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.104	(9.008, 9.200)	0.049	2.32e-01
	Christianity	9.220	(9.116, 9.324)	0.053	
	Combined	9.009	(8.477, 9.541)	0.269	

Table S3c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Australia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.394	(7.971, 8.817)	0.215	5.49e-10
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.401	(9.214, 9.588)	0.094	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.257	(9.113, 9.401)	0.073	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.998	(8.850, 9.147)	0.075	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.702	(8.498, 8.907)	0.104	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.820	(8.643, 8.997)	0.090	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.889	(8.679, 9.099)	0.107	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.595	(8.265, 8.926)	0.168	
Gender	Male	8.632	(8.509, 8.756)	0.063	3.81e-07
	Female	9.080	(8.973, 9.187)	0.055	
	Other	9.089	(8.619, 9.560)	0.224	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.307	(8.084, 8.530)	0.114	9.92e-10
	Divorced	8.913	(8.653, 9.173)	0.132	
	Domestic partner	8.956	(8.725, 9.187)	0.117	
	Married	9.072	(8.973, 9.170)	0.050	
	Separated	8.743	(8.429, 9.057)	0.158	
	Widowed	9.285	(9.090, 9.479)	0.098	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.728	(8.606, 8.851)	0.062	3.25e-09
	Homemaker	9.332	(9.022, 9.642)	0.155	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.588	(8.217, 8.959)	0.188	
	Retired	9.207	(9.093, 9.322)	0.058	
	Self-employed	9.087	(8.900, 9.274)	0.095	
	Student	8.348	(7.768, 8.928)	0.292	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.433	(7.698, 9.167)	0.369	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.829	(8.728, 8.929)	0.051	2.83e-03
	A few times a year	8.711	(8.477, 8.945)	0.119	
	More than once a week	9.133	(8.806, 9.460)	0.165	
	Once a week	9.196	(9.004, 9.388)	0.097	
	One to three times a month	9.011	(8.607, 9.416)	0.203	
Education	9-15	8.824	(8.711, 8.938)	0.058	3.52e-01
	16+	8.934	(8.835, 9.033)	0.050	
	Up to 8	8.811	(8.022, 9.600)	0.393	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.842	(8.747, 8.936)	0.048	3.35e-01
	Born in another country	8.933	(8.772, 9.094)	0.082	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.764	(8.645, 8.882)	0.060	3.75e-02
	Christianity	8.964	(8.849, 9.079)	0.059	
	Combined	9.060	(8.667, 9.452)	0.199	

Table S3d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Australia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.984	(7.471, 8.497)	0.260	1.16e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.913	(8.658, 9.168)	0.129	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.752	(8.581, 8.923)	0.087	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.441	(8.278, 8.605)	0.083	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.141	(7.914, 8.368)	0.115	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.154	(7.926, 8.382)	0.116	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.244	(7.983, 8.505)	0.133	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.228	(7.847, 8.609)	0.193	
Gender	Male	8.195	(8.057, 8.333)	0.070	4.89e-03
	Female	8.407	(8.268, 8.546)	0.071	
	Other	8.969	(8.413, 9.524)	0.265	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.036	(7.785, 8.286)	0.128	3.60e-03
	Divorced	8.575	(8.332, 8.817)	0.123	
	Domestic partner	8.384	(8.116, 8.653)	0.136	
	Married	8.394	(8.272, 8.515)	0.062	
	Separated	7.704	(6.998, 8.410)	0.356	
	Widowed	8.654	(8.386, 8.922)	0.136	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.241	(8.092, 8.390)	0.076	2.26e-10
	Homemaker	7.969	(7.551, 8.387)	0.210	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.443	(6.917, 7.969)	0.266	
	Retired	8.764	(8.643, 8.885)	0.062	
	Self-employed	8.396	(8.153, 8.639)	0.123	
	Student	8.087	(7.626, 8.549)	0.233	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.965	(7.163, 8.767)	0.403	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.391	(8.276, 8.507)	0.059	1.29e-01
	A few times a year	8.119	(7.859, 8.379)	0.132	
	More than once a week	7.962	(7.495, 8.429)	0.235	
	Once a week	8.148	(7.806, 8.490)	0.174	
	One to three times a month	8.386	(7.859, 8.913)	0.264	
Education	9-15	8.343	(8.206, 8.479)	0.070	5.76e-01
	16+	8.247	(8.128, 8.365)	0.060	
	Up to 8	8.244	(7.524, 8.963)	0.358	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.280	(8.167, 8.393)	0.058	2.24e-01
	Born in another country	8.414	(8.229, 8.600)	0.094	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.256	(8.117, 8.396)	0.071	5.14e-01
	Christianity	8.364	(8.226, 8.502)	0.070	
	Combined	8.415	(7.925, 8.905)	0.248	

Table S3e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Australia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.789	(7.314, 8.265)	0.241	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.425	(9.238, 9.612)	0.094	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.327	(9.171, 9.484)	0.080	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.923	(8.762, 9.083)	0.082	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.590	(8.359, 8.821)	0.117	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.364	(8.149, 8.579)	0.109	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.315	(8.037, 8.593)	0.141	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.363	(7.988, 8.738)	0.190	
Gender	Male	8.427	(8.280, 8.574)	0.075	2.22e-04
	Female	8.769	(8.637, 8.901)	0.067	
	Other	7.906	(7.271, 8.542)	0.303	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.060	(7.791, 8.329)	0.137	4.08e-07
	Divorced	8.750	(8.469, 9.032)	0.143	
	Domestic partner	8.546	(8.272, 8.820)	0.139	
	Married	8.807	(8.685, 8.929)	0.062	
	Separated	8.432	(8.047, 8.816)	0.194	
	Widowed	9.083	(8.841, 9.326)	0.123	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.382	(8.243, 8.520)	0.071	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	8.473	(7.937, 9.009)	0.269	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.897	(7.256, 8.537)	0.324	
	Retired	9.206	(9.089, 9.323)	0.059	
	Self-employed	8.992	(8.787, 9.196)	0.104	
	Student	8.309	(7.721, 8.897)	0.297	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.990	(7.115, 8.865)	0.439	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.582	(8.459, 8.704)	0.062	1.14e-01
	A few times a year	8.552	(8.334, 8.769)	0.111	
	More than once a week	8.470	(8.087, 8.854)	0.193	
	Once a week	8.677	(8.278, 9.076)	0.202	
	One to three times a month	9.022	(8.695, 9.350)	0.164	
Education	9-15	8.514	(8.375, 8.653)	0.071	3.35e-02
	16+	8.713	(8.602, 8.825)	0.057	
	Up to 8	9.091	(8.449, 9.734)	0.320	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.559	(8.447, 8.671)	0.057	1.69e-01
	Born in another country	8.723	(8.517, 8.929)	0.105	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.451	(8.315, 8.588)	0.069	2.21e-03
	Christianity	8.799	(8.656, 8.941)	0.073	
	Combined	8.464	(7.913, 9.016)	0.279	

Table S3f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Australia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.591	(8.216, 8.966)	0.190	1.59e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.984	(8.707, 9.261)	0.139	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.984	(8.812, 9.157)	0.087	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.628	(8.465, 8.792)	0.083	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.336	(8.111, 8.561)	0.115	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.509	(8.278, 8.740)	0.118	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.451	(8.172, 8.729)	0.142	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.328	(7.864, 8.793)	0.236	
Gender	Male	8.395	(8.256, 8.534)	0.071	3.33e-03
	Female	8.722	(8.589, 8.855)	0.068	
	Other	8.247	(7.072, 9.422)	0.560	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.077	(7.818, 8.336)	0.132	9.23e-06
	Divorced	8.736	(8.487, 8.985)	0.126	
	Domestic partner	8.526	(8.171, 8.881)	0.180	
	Married	8.778	(8.677, 8.880)	0.052	
	Separated	8.189	(7.695, 8.684)	0.249	
	Widowed	8.861	(8.597, 9.125)	0.133	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.435	(8.293, 8.577)	0.072	1.47e-05
	Homemaker	8.419	(7.833, 9.004)	0.294	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.937	(7.341, 8.532)	0.301	
	Retired	8.891	(8.765, 9.016)	0.064	
	Self-employed	8.842	(8.600, 9.083)	0.123	
	Student	8.510	(8.097, 8.923)	0.208	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.472	(7.660, 9.283)	0.407	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.407	(8.283, 8.532)	0.063	2.96e-11
	A few times a year	8.616	(8.404, 8.828)	0.108	
	More than once a week	9.121	(8.783, 9.460)	0.171	
	Once a week	9.135	(8.889, 9.381)	0.125	
	One to three times a month	9.179	(8.937, 9.420)	0.121	
Education	9-15	8.455	(8.321, 8.588)	0.068	6.62e-03
	16+	8.736	(8.617, 8.856)	0.061	
	Up to 8	8.846	(8.200, 9.493)	0.322	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.562	(8.454, 8.671)	0.055	8.33e-01
	Born in another country	8.538	(8.326, 8.749)	0.108	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.326	(8.183, 8.469)	0.073	2.21e-07
	Christianity	8.854	(8.733, 8.974)	0.061	
	Combined	8.646	(8.152, 9.141)	0.250	

Table S3g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Australia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.463	(5.938, 6.988)	0.266	9.53e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.594	(6.204, 6.984)	0.196	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.646	(6.395, 6.898)	0.128	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.502	(6.268, 6.737)	0.119	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6.569	(6.320, 6.818)	0.127	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	6.455	(6.165, 6.745)	0.147	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	6.685	(6.351, 7.018)	0.170	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.467	(6.053, 6.882)	0.210	
Gender	Male	6.656	(6.499, 6.813)	0.080	1.57e-01
	Female	6.461	(6.290, 6.632)	0.087	
	Other	6.292	(5.717, 6.868)	0.274	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.581	(6.302, 6.860)	0.142	3.61e-01
	Divorced	6.415	(6.031, 6.800)	0.195	
	Domestic partner	6.547	(6.227, 6.868)	0.163	
	Married	6.634	(6.476, 6.791)	0.080	
	Separated	6.431	(5.833, 7.029)	0.301	
	Widowed	6.146	(5.729, 6.562)	0.211	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.727	(6.570, 6.883)	0.080	9.59e-04
	Homemaker	5.752	(5.151, 6.353)	0.302	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	5.707	(5.089, 6.324)	0.312	
	Retired	6.605	(6.413, 6.797)	0.098	
	Self-employed	6.215	(5.834, 6.596)	0.193	
	Student	6.651	(5.985, 7.318)	0.334	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.713	(5.798, 7.627)	0.459	
Religious service attendance	Never	6.562	(6.422, 6.703)	0.072	1.91e-06
	A few times a year	7.016	(6.810, 7.222)	0.105	
	More than once a week	5.566	(4.938, 6.194)	0.317	
	Once a week	6.068	(5.601, 6.535)	0.237	
	One to three times a month	6.848	(6.371, 7.325)	0.239	
Education	9-15	6.521	(6.359, 6.682)	0.082	6.58e-01
	16+	6.620	(6.479, 6.762)	0.072	
	Up to 8	6.578	(5.795, 7.361)	0.390	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.572	(6.441, 6.703)	0.067	5.56e-01
	Born in another country	6.491	(6.248, 6.733)	0.124	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.508	(6.357, 6.658)	0.077	6.34e-01
	Christianity	6.587	(6.409, 6.765)	0.091	
	Combined	6.791	(6.069, 7.512)	0.365	

Table S3h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Australia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	4.504	(3.684, 5.325)	0.416	2.40e-10
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.930	(6.184, 7.677)	0.376	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	5.686	(5.242, 6.130)	0.226	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	5.006	(4.636, 5.376)	0.188	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	4.766	(4.344, 5.188)	0.215	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	4.626	(4.122, 5.129)	0.256	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	4.173	(3.641, 4.706)	0.271	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	3.685	(2.877, 4.492)	0.409	
Gender	Male	4.345	(4.062, 4.628)	0.144	4.05e-07
	Female	5.236	(4.962, 5.511)	0.140	
	Other	2.281	(0.619, 3.943)	0.792	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	4.243	(3.780, 4.705)	0.236	2.27e-06
	Divorced	5.214	(4.633, 5.795)	0.295	
	Domestic partner	3.786	(3.230, 4.342)	0.283	
	Married	5.088	(4.820, 5.357)	0.137	
	Separated	4.607	(3.511, 5.702)	0.552	
	Widowed	5.950	(5.211, 6.688)	0.373	
Employment	Employed for an employer	4.408	(4.124, 4.693)	0.145	8.04e-06
	Homemaker	5.687	(4.587, 6.787)	0.552	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	5.189	(4.279, 6.098)	0.460	
	Retired	5.529	(5.187, 5.871)	0.174	
	Self-employed	5.002	(4.416, 5.588)	0.297	
	Student	3.572	(2.479, 4.664)	0.551	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.255	(2.944, 5.566)	0.658	
Religious service attendance	Never	3.374	(3.162, 3.586)	0.108	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	6.294	(5.950, 6.639)	0.175	
	More than once a week	9.621	(9.163, 10.000)	0.231	
	Once a week	9.231	(8.921, 9.541)	0.157	
	One to three times a month	8.662	(8.115, 9.210)	0.274	
Education	9-15	4.791	(4.522, 5.060)	0.137	7.21e-01
	16+	4.699	(4.438, 4.960)	0.133	
	Up to 8	5.288	(3.606, 6.970)	0.837	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.742	(4.513, 4.972)	0.117	5.34e-01
	Born in another country	4.880	(4.508, 5.252)	0.189	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2.781	(2.566, 2.996)	0.110	< 1e-16
	Christianity	7.153	(6.918, 7.388)	0.120	
	Combined	6.834	(5.897, 7.770)	0.473	

Table S4a. Descriptive statistics for Brazil

Characteristic	N = 4,044¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	54 (1.3%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	202 (5.0%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	482 (12%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	636 (16%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	784 (19%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	888 (22%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	389 (9.6%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	609 (15%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,934 (48%)
2. Female	2,094 (52%)
3. Other	12 (0.3%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	1,421 (35%)
2. Married	1,415 (35%)
3. Separated	175 (4.3%)
4. Divorced	224 (5.5%)
5. Widowed	179 (4.4%)
6. Domestic partner	581 (14%)
(Missing)	48 (1.2%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	1,089 (27%)
2. Self-employed	877 (22%)
3. Retired	526 (13%)
4. Student	213 (5.3%)
5. Homemaker	423 (10%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	754 (19%)

Characteristic	N = 4,044¹
7. None of these/Other	136 (3.4%)
(Missing)	26 (0.6%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	781 (19%)
2. Once a week	711 (18%)
3. One to three times a month	407 (10%)
4. A few times a year	1,142 (28%)
5. Never	983 (24%)
(Missing)	19 (0.5%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	1,105 (27%)
2. 9-15	2,265 (56%)
3. 16+	671 (17%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	3,944 (98%)
2. Born in another country	40 (1.0%)
(Missing)	60 (1.5%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	3,048 (75%)
10. Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	3 (<0.1%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	2 (<0.1%)
13. Spiritism	210 (5.2%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	144 (3.6%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	2 (<0.1%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	8 (0.2%)
5. Judaism	7 (0.2%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 4,044¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	49 (1.2%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	547 (14%)
(Missing)	25 (0.6%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	95 (2.4%)
301. Brazil: Branca	1,671 (41%)
302. Brazil: Preta	482 (12%)
303. Brazil: Parda	1,599 (40%)
304. Brazil: Amarela	75 (1.8%)
305. Brazil: Indígena	40 (1.0%)
9995. Prefer not to answer	64 (1.6%)
9996. Other	18 (0.4%)

¹n (%)

Table S4b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Brazil

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.294	(9.131, 9.458)	0.083	6.34e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.684	(9.507, 9.862)	0.088	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.520	(9.196, 9.843)	0.164	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.570	(9.405, 9.734)	0.084	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.589	(9.438, 9.739)	0.077	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.543	(9.436, 9.650)	0.054	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.474	(9.362, 9.585)	0.057	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.470	(9.302, 9.637)	0.085	
Gender	Male	9.355	(9.259, 9.451)	0.049	1.31e-05
	Female	9.622	(9.566, 9.679)	0.029	
	Other	9.547	(9.034, 10.000)	0.213	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.409	(9.303, 9.514)	0.054	6.73e-02
	Divorced	9.505	(9.203, 9.807)	0.144	
	Domestic partner	9.419	(9.266, 9.572)	0.078	
	Married	9.587	(9.510, 9.663)	0.039	
	Separated	9.601	(9.422, 9.781)	0.091	
	Widowed	9.571	(9.213, 9.929)	0.181	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.461	(9.369, 9.552)	0.047	5.02e-01
	Homemaker	9.501	(9.333, 9.670)	0.086	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.365	(8.887, 9.843)	0.242	
	Retired	9.492	(9.320, 9.664)	0.088	
	Self-employed	9.508	(9.399, 9.618)	0.056	
	Student	9.308	(9.036, 9.581)	0.138	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.600	(9.470, 9.730)	0.066	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.299	(9.155, 9.443)	0.073	1.71e-02
	A few times a year	9.567	(9.488, 9.646)	0.040	
	More than once a week	9.593	(9.469, 9.718)	0.064	
	Once a week	9.521	(9.388, 9.655)	0.068	
	One to three times a month	9.523	(9.410, 9.636)	0.058	
Education	9-15	9.431	(9.356, 9.506)	0.038	3.84e-03
	16+	9.586	(9.532, 9.640)	0.027	
	Up to 8	9.568	(9.445, 9.692)	0.063	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.493	(9.438, 9.548)	0.028	5.67e-01
	Born in another country	9.590	(9.244, 9.936)	0.171	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.151	(8.954, 9.348)	0.100	5.37e-04
	Christianity	9.560	(9.501, 9.619)	0.030	
	Combined	9.262	(8.798, 9.726)	0.232	
	Spiritism	9.606	(9.490, 9.722)	0.059	
	Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	9.354	(8.989, 9.719)	0.177	

Table S4c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Brazil

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.096	(8.891, 9.301)	0.104	3.65e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.474	(9.132, 9.817)	0.170	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.358	(8.955, 9.761)	0.204	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.249	(9.003, 9.495)	0.125	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.421	(9.266, 9.577)	0.079	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.318	(9.178, 9.457)	0.071	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.316	(9.198, 9.434)	0.060	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.272	(9.067, 9.477)	0.104	
Gender	Male	9.153	(9.045, 9.261)	0.055	8.57e-06
	Female	9.417	(9.331, 9.502)	0.044	
	Other	9.828	(9.429, 10.000)	0.167	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.150	(9.012, 9.287)	0.070	5.02e-02
	Divorced	9.273	(8.928, 9.619)	0.175	
	Domestic partner	9.278	(9.137, 9.420)	0.072	
	Married	9.411	(9.319, 9.503)	0.047	
	Separated	9.392	(9.148, 9.636)	0.124	
	Widowed	9.448	(9.060, 9.836)	0.197	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.298	(9.200, 9.395)	0.050	5.20e-01
	Homemaker	9.106	(8.816, 9.396)	0.147	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.281	(8.930, 9.631)	0.177	
	Retired	9.319	(9.123, 9.516)	0.100	
	Self-employed	9.393	(9.287, 9.499)	0.054	
	Student	9.148	(8.768, 9.527)	0.192	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.293	(9.105, 9.480)	0.096	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.050	(8.879, 9.221)	0.087	1.12e-02
	A few times a year	9.341	(9.239, 9.442)	0.052	
	More than once a week	9.452	(9.286, 9.619)	0.085	
	Once a week	9.320	(9.166, 9.474)	0.078	
	One to three times a month	9.380	(9.215, 9.545)	0.083	
Education	9-15	9.263	(9.175, 9.351)	0.045	6.31e-01
	16+	9.285	(9.200, 9.370)	0.043	
	Up to 8	9.354	(9.190, 9.517)	0.083	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.293	(9.224, 9.362)	0.035	6.08e-01
	Born in another country	9.163	(8.650, 9.676)	0.253	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.035	(8.832, 9.238)	0.103	6.00e-02
	Christianity	9.347	(9.271, 9.424)	0.039	
	Combined	9.223	(8.828, 9.618)	0.198	
	Spiritism	9.145	(8.796, 9.495)	0.177	
	Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	9.337	(9.080, 9.595)	0.130	

Table S4d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Brazil

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.877	(8.623, 9.131)	0.129	7.10e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.340	(7.433, 9.246)	0.450	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.193	(8.887, 9.500)	0.155	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.086	(8.815, 9.357)	0.138	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.238	(9.051, 9.424)	0.095	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.169	(9.015, 9.324)	0.079	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.282	(9.167, 9.397)	0.058	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.246	(9.033, 9.459)	0.108	
Gender	Male	9.047	(8.928, 9.166)	0.061	4.23e-02
	Female	9.241	(9.146, 9.336)	0.048	
	Other	9.282	(8.256, 10.000)	0.431	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.037	(8.882, 9.191)	0.079	1.69e-01
	Divorced	9.158	(8.733, 9.582)	0.215	
	Domestic partner	9.189	(9.043, 9.336)	0.074	
	Married	9.260	(9.154, 9.366)	0.054	
	Separated	8.946	(8.596, 9.296)	0.177	
	Widowed	9.207	(8.797, 9.618)	0.207	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.249	(9.147, 9.351)	0.052	2.55e-01
	Homemaker	9.180	(8.962, 9.398)	0.111	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.113	(8.706, 9.520)	0.206	
	Retired	8.975	(8.713, 9.238)	0.134	
	Self-employed	9.250	(9.123, 9.377)	0.065	
	Student	9.166	(8.933, 9.399)	0.118	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.988	(8.739, 9.238)	0.127	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.003	(8.831, 9.174)	0.088	1.45e-01
	A few times a year	9.256	(9.133, 9.379)	0.063	
	More than once a week	9.201	(9.010, 9.391)	0.097	
	Once a week	9.077	(8.889, 9.264)	0.095	
	One to three times a month	9.222	(9.053, 9.391)	0.086	
Education	9-15	9.133	(9.030, 9.236)	0.053	8.57e-03
	16+	9.306	(9.224, 9.388)	0.042	
	Up to 8	9.083	(8.911, 9.256)	0.088	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.146	(9.070, 9.222)	0.039	2.56e-01
	Born in another country	9.386	(8.961, 9.811)	0.209	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.999	(8.772, 9.226)	0.116	4.21e-01
	Christianity	9.175	(9.088, 9.263)	0.045	
	Combined	8.842	(8.288, 9.395)	0.277	
	Spiritism	9.226	(9.040, 9.412)	0.094	
	Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	9.175	(8.889, 9.461)	0.145	

Table S4e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Brazil

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.122	(8.927, 9.317)	0.099	4.60e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.591	(9.355, 9.828)	0.117	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.313	(8.985, 9.640)	0.166	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.354	(9.174, 9.533)	0.091	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.465	(9.321, 9.610)	0.073	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.310	(9.159, 9.460)	0.077	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.254	(9.125, 9.383)	0.066	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.360	(9.206, 9.514)	0.078	
Gender	Male	9.199	(9.104, 9.294)	0.048	2.03e-03
	Female	9.406	(9.321, 9.491)	0.043	
	Other	9.641	(9.128, 10.000)	0.215	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.159	(9.024, 9.295)	0.069	5.29e-03
	Divorced	9.402	(9.192, 9.611)	0.106	
	Domestic partner	9.448	(9.334, 9.562)	0.058	
	Married	9.378	(9.289, 9.466)	0.045	
	Separated	9.102	(8.755, 9.449)	0.176	
	Widowed	9.562	(9.310, 9.814)	0.128	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.300	(9.198, 9.402)	0.052	9.58e-01
	Homemaker	9.227	(8.967, 9.488)	0.133	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.384	(9.063, 9.704)	0.162	
	Retired	9.302	(9.135, 9.468)	0.085	
	Self-employed	9.360	(9.254, 9.465)	0.054	
	Student	9.260	(8.860, 9.661)	0.203	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.307	(9.144, 9.470)	0.083	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.214	(9.071, 9.356)	0.073	1.86e-01
	A few times a year	9.348	(9.257, 9.438)	0.046	
	More than once a week	9.423	(9.288, 9.559)	0.069	
	Once a week	9.301	(9.111, 9.491)	0.097	
	One to three times a month	9.212	(9.024, 9.400)	0.096	
Education	9-15	9.301	(9.219, 9.383)	0.042	1.10e-01
	16+	9.400	(9.327, 9.472)	0.037	
	Up to 8	9.265	(9.111, 9.419)	0.078	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.306	(9.242, 9.370)	0.033	2.94e-01
	Born in another country	9.495	(9.134, 9.856)	0.178	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.210	(9.059, 9.362)	0.077	2.34e-01
	Christianity	9.313	(9.236, 9.390)	0.039	
	Combined	9.228	(8.873, 9.583)	0.178	
	Spiritism	9.449	(9.296, 9.602)	0.078	
	Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	9.393	(9.164, 9.622)	0.116	

Table S4f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Brazil

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.923	(8.700, 9.146)	0.113	8.71e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.420	(7.710, 9.131)	0.352	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.746	(8.225, 9.267)	0.264	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.321	(9.137, 9.505)	0.094	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.395	(9.244, 9.547)	0.077	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.283	(9.144, 9.422)	0.071	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.280	(9.155, 9.404)	0.063	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.103	(8.883, 9.323)	0.112	
Gender	Male	9.067	(8.953, 9.181)	0.058	2.42e-03
	Female	9.311	(9.225, 9.396)	0.044	
	Other	9.545	(8.753, 10.000)	0.332	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.109	(8.982, 9.237)	0.065	7.94e-03
	Divorced	9.472	(9.267, 9.677)	0.101	
	Domestic partner	9.160	(8.999, 9.321)	0.082	
	Married	9.270	(9.164, 9.376)	0.054	
	Separated	9.306	(9.025, 9.587)	0.142	
	Widowed	8.929	(8.339, 9.519)	0.299	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.304	(9.202, 9.406)	0.052	9.73e-02
	Homemaker	9.156	(8.955, 9.356)	0.102	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.218	(8.788, 9.647)	0.217	
	Retired	9.021	(8.797, 9.246)	0.114	
	Self-employed	9.280	(9.158, 9.402)	0.062	
	Student	8.783	(8.328, 9.238)	0.231	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.191	(8.994, 9.389)	0.101	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.953	(8.780, 9.126)	0.088	1.67e-02
	A few times a year	9.282	(9.169, 9.395)	0.058	
	More than once a week	9.323	(9.154, 9.491)	0.086	
	Once a week	9.207	(9.055, 9.359)	0.077	
	One to three times a month	9.264	(9.088, 9.440)	0.089	
Education	9-15	9.169	(9.078, 9.261)	0.047	2.35e-03
	16+	9.360	(9.279, 9.441)	0.041	
	Up to 8	9.146	(8.980, 9.313)	0.085	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.194	(9.123, 9.264)	0.036	7.29e-01
	Born in another country	9.264	(8.849, 9.679)	0.205	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.795	(8.540, 9.049)	0.130	4.25e-03
	Christianity	9.249	(9.171, 9.326)	0.039	
	Combined	9.123	(8.682, 9.563)	0.221	
	Spiritism	9.340	(9.156, 9.524)	0.093	
	Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	9.390	(9.178, 9.602)	0.107	

Table S4g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Brazil

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.108	(7.841, 8.375)	0.136	5.66e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.118	(6.249, 7.986)	0.431	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.242	(6.563, 7.922)	0.344	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.249	(6.883, 7.616)	0.187	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.850	(7.602, 8.098)	0.126	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.955	(7.771, 8.139)	0.094	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.036	(7.832, 8.239)	0.104	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.180	(7.796, 8.564)	0.195	
	Gender	Male	7.831	(7.688, 7.974)	
Female		7.903	(7.749, 8.057)	0.078	
Other		8.405	(7.474, 9.337)	0.391	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.996	(7.817, 8.176)	0.092	6.95e-03
	Divorced	8.117	(7.712, 8.521)	0.205	
	Domestic partner	8.124	(7.909, 8.339)	0.109	
	Married	7.748	(7.580, 7.916)	0.086	
	Separated	7.629	(7.141, 8.118)	0.247	
	Widowed	6.933	(6.062, 7.805)	0.441	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.942	(7.796, 8.087)	0.074	4.80e-02
	Homemaker	7.709	(7.347, 8.071)	0.184	
	None of these/Other	7.675	(7.034, 8.316)	0.324	
	Retired	7.466	(7.152, 7.779)	0.160	
	Self-employed	7.911	(7.687, 8.136)	0.114	
	Student	8.221	(7.833, 8.609)	0.197	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.027	(7.732, 8.321)	0.150	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.976	(7.755, 8.198)	0.113	3.01e-03
	A few times a year	8.120	(7.964, 8.275)	0.079	
	More than once a week	7.619	(7.327, 7.911)	0.149	
	Once a week	7.660	(7.402, 7.918)	0.131	
	One to three times a month	7.761	(7.482, 8.040)	0.142	
Education	9-15	7.991	(7.866, 8.115)	0.063	2.62e-02
	16+	7.775	(7.636, 7.914)	0.071	
	Up to 8	7.680	(7.409, 7.952)	0.138	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.874	(7.768, 7.979)	0.054	3.39e-01
	Born in another country	7.517	(6.761, 8.273)	0.373	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.165	(7.922, 8.408)	0.124	2.71e-03
	Christianity	7.786	(7.660, 7.913)	0.065	
	Combined	8.161	(7.639, 8.683)	0.261	
	Spiritism	7.852	(7.507, 8.198)	0.175	
	Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	8.409	(8.039, 8.778)	0.187	

Table S4h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Brazil

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.035	(7.709, 8.361)	0.166	2.76e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.983	(8.160, 9.806)	0.408	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.772	(8.187, 9.358)	0.297	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.691	(8.363, 9.020)	0.167	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.059	(8.861, 9.256)	0.101	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.748	(8.543, 8.953)	0.105	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.630	(8.433, 8.826)	0.100	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.406	(8.043, 8.769)	0.185	
Gender	Male	8.238	(8.061, 8.415)	0.090	6.23e-12
	Female	8.995	(8.881, 9.108)	0.058	
	Other	7.542	(5.470, 9.613)	0.869	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.263	(8.060, 8.467)	0.104	4.66e-10
	Divorced	8.702	(8.176, 9.228)	0.267	
	Domestic partner	8.393	(8.130, 8.655)	0.134	
	Married	9.046	(8.928, 9.165)	0.060	
	Separated	8.702	(8.269, 9.136)	0.220	
	Widowed	8.824	(8.191, 9.458)	0.321	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.566	(8.390, 8.741)	0.089	8.23e-03
	Homemaker	9.039	(8.787, 9.290)	0.128	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.625	(8.105, 9.146)	0.263	
	Retired	8.864	(8.599, 9.128)	0.135	
	Self-employed	8.556	(8.346, 8.766)	0.107	
	Student	8.105	(7.500, 8.711)	0.307	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.555	(8.262, 8.848)	0.149	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.106	(6.812, 7.399)	0.150	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	8.630	(8.468, 8.792)	0.082	
	More than once a week	9.651	(9.511, 9.791)	0.071	
	Once a week	9.221	(9.020, 9.421)	0.102	
	One to three times a month	9.298	(9.135, 9.460)	0.083	
Education	9-15	8.535	(8.392, 8.678)	0.073	3.17e-08
	16+	8.240	(8.060, 8.419)	0.092	
	Up to 8	9.053	(8.843, 9.263)	0.107	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.643	(8.539, 8.746)	0.053	6.49e-02
	Born in another country	7.196	(5.608, 8.785)	0.783	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.266	(5.845, 6.687)	0.214	< 1e-16
	Christianity	9.039	(8.941, 9.136)	0.050	
	Combined	8.625	(8.124, 9.126)	0.251	
	Spiritism	8.797	(8.535, 9.059)	0.133	
	Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	8.651	(7.955, 9.347)	0.352	

Table S5a. Descriptive statistics for China

Characteristic	N = 4,544¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	2 (<0.1%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	133 (2.9%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	865 (19%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	770 (17%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	917 (20%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	822 (18%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	549 (12%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	485 (11%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	2,300 (51%)
2. Female	2,244 (49%)
3. Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	911 (20%)
2. Married	3,214 (71%)
3. Separated	32 (0.7%)
4. Divorced	107 (2.4%)
5. Widowed	145 (3.2%)
6. Domestic partner	132 (2.9%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	1,728 (38%)
2. Self-employed	1,170 (26%)
3. Retired	833 (18%)
4. Student	180 (4.0%)
5. Homemaker	265 (5.8%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	147 (3.2%)

Characteristic	N = 4,544¹
7. None of these/Other	222 (4.9%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	47 (1.0%)
2. Once a week	170 (3.7%)
3. One to three times a month	267 (5.9%)
4. A few times a year	528 (12%)
5. Never	3,529 (78%)
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	2,925 (64%)
2. 9-15	1,191 (26%)
3. 16+	428 (9.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	4,531 (100%)
2. Born in another country	8 (0.2%)
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	126 (2.8%)
10. Taoism	110 (2.4%)
11. Confucianism	13 (0.3%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	19 (0.4%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	124 (2.7%)
2. Islam	17 (0.4%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	755 (17%)
5. Judaism	2 (<0.1%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 4,544¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	5 (0.1%)
96. Some other religion	0 (0%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	3,361 (74%)
(Missing)	13 (0.3%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	4,544 (100%)

¹n (%)

Table S5b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for China

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.056	(7.890, 8.221)	0.084	1.88e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.451	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.656	(8.392, 8.920)	0.133	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.569	(8.435, 8.702)	0.068	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.551	(8.411, 8.690)	0.071	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.415	(8.303, 8.528)	0.057	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.294	(8.165, 8.423)	0.066	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.110	(7.941, 8.280)	0.086	
Gender	Male	8.326	(8.241, 8.412)	0.043	6.75e-02
	Female	8.430	(8.359, 8.500)	0.036	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.074	(7.952, 8.196)	0.062	6.09e-08
	Divorced	8.613	(8.287, 8.939)	0.164	
	Domestic partner	7.975	(7.575, 8.374)	0.202	
	Married	8.465	(8.399, 8.531)	0.034	
	Separated	7.997	(7.363, 8.632)	0.307	
	Widowed	8.621	(8.378, 8.864)	0.123	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.230	(8.137, 8.324)	0.048	2.74e-05
	Homemaker	8.489	(8.299, 8.679)	0.096	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.375	(8.163, 8.586)	0.107	
	Retired	8.553	(8.435, 8.671)	0.060	
	Self-employed	8.513	(8.396, 8.630)	0.060	
	Student	8.121	(7.855, 8.386)	0.135	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.144	(7.866, 8.423)	0.141	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.365	(8.301, 8.429)	0.033	8.39e-02
	A few times a year	8.358	(8.214, 8.502)	0.073	
	More than once a week	8.360	(7.714, 9.007)	0.320	
	Once a week	8.716	(8.480, 8.952)	0.120	
	One to three times a month	8.361	(8.120, 8.603)	0.123	
Education	9-15	8.325	(8.197, 8.452)	0.065	1.08e-01
	16+	8.241	(8.062, 8.420)	0.091	
	Up to 8	8.419	(8.355, 8.482)	0.032	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.380	(8.324, 8.436)	0.028	1.28e-04
	Born in another country	6.959	(5.964, 7.955)	0.370	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.351	(8.285, 8.417)	0.034	1.33e-01
	Combined	8.375	(8.200, 8.551)	0.089	
	Buddhism	8.495	(8.370, 8.620)	0.064	

Table S5c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for China

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.004	(7.843, 8.164)	0.082	2.22e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.805	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.567	(8.275, 8.860)	0.148	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.490	(8.371, 8.610)	0.061	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.406	(8.289, 8.523)	0.060	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.355	(8.242, 8.469)	0.058	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.227	(8.106, 8.347)	0.061	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.024	(7.863, 8.185)	0.082	
Gender	Male	8.249	(8.173, 8.324)	0.039	8.19e-02
	Female	8.341	(8.270, 8.411)	0.036	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.004	(7.886, 8.122)	0.060	2.25e-07
	Divorced	8.334	(7.972, 8.696)	0.182	
	Domestic partner	7.928	(7.537, 8.320)	0.198	
	Married	8.389	(8.329, 8.449)	0.031	
	Separated	7.899	(7.378, 8.419)	0.252	
	Widowed	8.400	(8.126, 8.673)	0.138	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.201	(8.114, 8.287)	0.044	2.97e-06
	Homemaker	8.329	(8.130, 8.528)	0.101	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.173	(7.951, 8.395)	0.113	
	Retired	8.466	(8.363, 8.568)	0.052	
	Self-employed	8.421	(8.311, 8.532)	0.056	
	Student	8.002	(7.746, 8.258)	0.130	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.885	(7.619, 8.151)	0.135	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.287	(8.229, 8.346)	0.030	1.72e-01
	A few times a year	8.203	(8.057, 8.348)	0.074	
	More than once a week	8.278	(7.741, 8.814)	0.265	
	Once a week	8.588	(8.306, 8.871)	0.143	
	One to three times a month	8.383	(8.154, 8.612)	0.116	
Education	9-15	8.249	(8.131, 8.367)	0.060	6.31e-01
	16+	8.290	(8.152, 8.428)	0.070	
	Up to 8	8.313	(8.252, 8.375)	0.031	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.297	(8.245, 8.349)	0.026	5.31e-02
	Born in another country	6.890	(4.932, 8.848)	0.727	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.270	(8.210, 8.330)	0.031	1.57e-01
	Combined	8.291	(8.110, 8.473)	0.092	
	Buddhism	8.403	(8.281, 8.525)	0.062	

Table S5d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for China

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.646	(7.474, 7.818)	0.088	1.19e-08
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	5.903	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.385	(8.093, 8.676)	0.147	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.165	(8.032, 8.298)	0.068	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.946	(7.797, 8.095)	0.076	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.834	(7.715, 7.954)	0.061	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.895	(7.770, 8.019)	0.063	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.678	(7.509, 7.848)	0.086	
Gender	Male	7.806	(7.720, 7.892)	0.044	6.48e-04
	Female	8.003	(7.930, 8.076)	0.037	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.631	(7.507, 7.756)	0.064	3.97e-09
	Divorced	7.571	(7.065, 8.076)	0.255	
	Domestic partner	7.378	(7.023, 7.734)	0.180	
	Married	8.001	(7.935, 8.068)	0.034	
	Separated	7.394	(6.708, 8.080)	0.332	
	Widowed	8.280	(8.032, 8.529)	0.126	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.820	(7.726, 7.915)	0.048	9.69e-13
	Homemaker	7.762	(7.534, 7.991)	0.116	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.605	(7.354, 7.857)	0.128	
	Retired	8.210	(8.103, 8.318)	0.055	
	Self-employed	8.004	(7.881, 8.126)	0.062	
	Student	7.761	(7.504, 8.017)	0.130	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.219	(6.942, 7.495)	0.140	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.891	(7.827, 7.955)	0.033	8.98e-02
	A few times a year	7.800	(7.642, 7.957)	0.080	
	More than once a week	8.231	(7.694, 8.768)	0.265	
	Once a week	8.197	(7.905, 8.489)	0.148	
	One to three times a month	8.031	(7.747, 8.316)	0.145	
Education	9-15	7.747	(7.612, 7.882)	0.069	1.77e-02
	16+	7.931	(7.753, 8.110)	0.091	
	Up to 8	7.963	(7.899, 8.027)	0.033	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.905	(7.849, 7.962)	0.029	6.34e-02
	Born in another country	6.780	(5.147, 8.412)	0.606	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.881	(7.815, 7.947)	0.034	4.16e-01
	Combined	7.967	(7.783, 8.152)	0.094	
	Buddhism	7.969	(7.826, 8.111)	0.073	

Table S5e. Mean health rating by demographic category for China

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.225	(8.060, 8.389)	0.084	4.82e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.549	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.865	(8.593, 9.136)	0.137	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.693	(8.571, 8.815)	0.062	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.586	(8.464, 8.707)	0.062	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.602	(8.491, 8.713)	0.057	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.430	(8.296, 8.563)	0.068	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.364	(8.195, 8.532)	0.086	
	Gender	Male	8.484	(8.406, 8.563)	
Female		8.564	(8.490, 8.637)	0.037	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.263	(8.142, 8.384)	0.062	2.23e-08
	Divorced	8.366	(7.872, 8.859)	0.249	
	Domestic partner	8.092	(7.714, 8.471)	0.191	
	Married	8.615	(8.553, 8.677)	0.031	
	Separated	7.791	(7.234, 8.347)	0.269	
	Widowed	8.806	(8.559, 9.052)	0.125	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.461	(8.370, 8.551)	0.046	1.77e-04
	Homemaker	8.564	(8.376, 8.752)	0.096	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.398	(8.172, 8.624)	0.115	
	Retired	8.681	(8.580, 8.783)	0.052	
	Self-employed	8.604	(8.488, 8.720)	0.059	
	Student	8.409	(8.156, 8.662)	0.128	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.987	(7.677, 8.298)	0.157	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.527	(8.467, 8.588)	0.031	4.25e-01
	A few times a year	8.429	(8.276, 8.581)	0.077	
	More than once a week	8.914	(8.370, 9.459)	0.269	
	Once a week	8.588	(8.287, 8.890)	0.153	
	One to three times a month	8.550	(8.314, 8.786)	0.120	
Education	9-15	8.461	(8.336, 8.585)	0.064	4.55e-01
	16+	8.562	(8.426, 8.697)	0.069	
	Up to 8	8.544	(8.481, 8.606)	0.032	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.527	(8.473, 8.580)	0.027	3.68e-03
	Born in another country	6.874	(5.344, 8.404)	0.568	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.517	(8.455, 8.579)	0.032	9.13e-01
	Combined	8.539	(8.354, 8.723)	0.094	
	Buddhism	8.545	(8.417, 8.672)	0.065	

Table S5f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for China

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.001	(7.842, 8.160)	0.081	8.06e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.451	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.323	(7.980, 8.666)	0.173	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.346	(8.217, 8.475)	0.066	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.296	(8.165, 8.426)	0.066	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.261	(8.149, 8.374)	0.057	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.149	(8.019, 8.279)	0.066	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.113	(7.940, 8.285)	0.088	
Gender	Male	8.199	(8.119, 8.279)	0.041	4.84e-01
	Female	8.238	(8.163, 8.312)	0.038	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.994	(7.875, 8.113)	0.061	1.83e-04
	Divorced	8.119	(7.621, 8.617)	0.251	
	Domestic partner	7.864	(7.461, 8.267)	0.204	
	Married	8.302	(8.239, 8.366)	0.032	
	Separated	7.890	(7.173, 8.608)	0.347	
	Widowed	8.227	(7.958, 8.497)	0.136	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.134	(8.044, 8.224)	0.046	1.66e-06
	Homemaker	8.221	(8.005, 8.436)	0.109	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.958	(7.695, 8.222)	0.134	
	Retired	8.312	(8.200, 8.424)	0.057	
	Self-employed	8.418	(8.305, 8.531)	0.058	
	Student	8.121	(7.876, 8.367)	0.124	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.595	(7.275, 7.915)	0.162	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.210	(8.149, 8.271)	0.031	4.43e-01
	A few times a year	8.143	(7.987, 8.299)	0.079	
	More than once a week	8.492	(7.951, 9.033)	0.267	
	Once a week	8.293	(7.992, 8.594)	0.153	
	One to three times a month	8.379	(8.120, 8.639)	0.132	
Education	9-15	8.194	(8.068, 8.320)	0.064	2.61e-01
	16+	8.331	(8.193, 8.468)	0.070	
	Up to 8	8.212	(8.147, 8.276)	0.033	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.220	(8.166, 8.275)	0.028	6.91e-02
	Born in another country	7.039	(5.291, 8.788)	0.649	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.204	(8.141, 8.267)	0.032	6.82e-01
	Combined	8.272	(8.087, 8.457)	0.094	
	Buddhism	8.252	(8.113, 8.392)	0.071	

Table S5g. Mean money rating by demographic category for China

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.144	(7.957, 8.331)	0.095	2.09e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	4.903	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.340	(8.034, 8.646)	0.154	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.066	(7.927, 8.205)	0.071	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.174	(8.032, 8.317)	0.073	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.111	(7.982, 8.239)	0.066	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.117	(7.981, 8.252)	0.069	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.300	(8.133, 8.466)	0.085	
Gender	Male	8.075	(7.990, 8.159)	0.043	1.65e-02
	Female	8.218	(8.137, 8.300)	0.042	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.194	(8.068, 8.320)	0.064	2.07e-01
	Divorced	8.023	(7.524, 8.522)	0.252	
	Domestic partner	8.029	(7.658, 8.400)	0.187	
	Married	8.154	(8.085, 8.224)	0.035	
	Separated	7.376	(6.690, 8.061)	0.331	
	Widowed	8.011	(7.652, 8.370)	0.182	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.117	(8.021, 8.214)	0.049	1.50e-02
	Homemaker	8.252	(8.031, 8.473)	0.112	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.018	(7.767, 8.269)	0.127	
	Retired	8.027	(7.895, 8.159)	0.067	
	Self-employed	8.279	(8.159, 8.398)	0.061	
	Student	8.359	(8.082, 8.635)	0.140	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.829	(7.486, 8.171)	0.173	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.129	(8.062, 8.196)	0.034	1.23e-02
	A few times a year	8.068	(7.897, 8.240)	0.087	
	More than once a week	7.915	(7.251, 8.580)	0.329	
	Once a week	8.581	(8.309, 8.854)	0.138	
	One to three times a month	8.278	(8.052, 8.505)	0.115	
Education	9-15	8.116	(7.976, 8.256)	0.071	1.21e-02
	16+	8.341	(8.213, 8.470)	0.065	
	Up to 8	8.129	(8.060, 8.198)	0.035	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.146	(8.088, 8.205)	0.030	1.87e-01
	Born in another country	7.774	(7.020, 8.529)	0.280	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.123	(8.054, 8.192)	0.035	4.00e-01
	Combined	8.232	(8.051, 8.413)	0.092	
	Buddhism	8.198	(8.058, 8.339)	0.072	

Table S5h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for China

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	5.604	(5.317, 5.890)	0.146	9.18e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	2.257	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	5.860	(5.259, 6.460)	0.303	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	5.716	(5.457, 5.974)	0.132	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	5.695	(5.421, 5.969)	0.140	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	5.559	(5.334, 5.784)	0.115	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	5.441	(5.198, 5.684)	0.124	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	5.235	(4.930, 5.539)	0.155	
Gender	Male	5.481	(5.327, 5.634)	0.078	1.22e-01
	Female	5.648	(5.502, 5.793)	0.074	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	5.291	(5.077, 5.506)	0.109	9.20e-02
	Divorced	5.762	(4.999, 6.525)	0.385	
	Domestic partner	5.244	(4.613, 5.875)	0.319	
	Married	5.634	(5.505, 5.762)	0.065	
	Separated	5.551	(4.447, 6.656)	0.534	
	Widowed	5.863	(5.241, 6.485)	0.315	
Employment	Employed for an employer	5.448	(5.279, 5.617)	0.086	1.65e-01
	Homemaker	5.687	(5.303, 6.072)	0.195	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	5.450	(5.026, 5.873)	0.215	
	Retired	5.768	(5.527, 6.009)	0.123	
	Self-employed	5.667	(5.435, 5.899)	0.118	
	Student	5.237	(4.794, 5.681)	0.225	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	5.283	(4.749, 5.817)	0.270	
Religious service attendance	Never	4.939	(4.817, 5.062)	0.063	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	7.341	(7.156, 7.526)	0.094	
	More than once a week	8.357	(7.764, 8.950)	0.293	
	Once a week	8.154	(7.882, 8.427)	0.138	
	One to three times a month	8.153	(7.904, 8.402)	0.127	
Education	9-15	5.677	(5.443, 5.910)	0.119	8.35e-02
	16+	5.792	(5.511, 6.073)	0.143	
	Up to 8	5.484	(5.356, 5.611)	0.065	
Immigration status	Born in this country	5.562	(5.456, 5.668)	0.054	1.29e-01
	Born in another country	6.477	(4.860, 8.093)	0.600	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	4.841	(4.715, 4.967)	0.064	< 1e-16
	Combined	7.557	(7.347, 7.767)	0.107	
	Buddhism	7.673	(7.522, 7.823)	0.077	

Table S6a. Descriptive statistics for Egypt

Characteristic	N = 3,386¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	3 (<0.1%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	30 (0.9%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	274 (8.1%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	410 (12%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	577 (17%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	836 (25%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	419 (12%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	836 (25%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,745 (52%)
2. Female	1,641 (48%)
3. Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	791 (23%)
2. Married	2,316 (68%)
3. Separated	29 (0.9%)
4. Divorced	71 (2.1%)
5. Widowed	174 (5.1%)
6. Domestic partner	0 (0%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	925 (27%)
2. Self-employed	618 (18%)
3. Retired	173 (5.1%)
4. Student	281 (8.3%)
5. Homemaker	1,205 (36%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	169 (5.0%)

Characteristic	N = 3,386¹
7. None of these/Other	14 (0.4%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	620 (18%)
2. Once a week	666 (20%)
3. One to three times a month	267 (7.9%)
4. A few times a year	364 (11%)
5. Never	1,459 (43%)
(Missing)	10 (0.3%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	1,886 (56%)
2. 9-15	1,077 (32%)
3. 16+	423 (12%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	3,375 (100%)
2. Born in another country	10 (0.3%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	81 (2.4%)
10. Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0 (0%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	3,303 (98%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	0 (0%)
5. Judaism	0 (0%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 3,386¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	0 (0%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	0 (0%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	78 (2.3%)
401. Egypt: Arab	3,282 (97%)
402. Egypt: Turkish	4 (0.1%)
403. Egypt: Greek	1 (<0.1%)
405. Egypt: Bedouin Arab	4 (0.1%)
407. Egypt: Nubian	17 (0.5%)

¹n (%)

Table S6b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Egypt

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.483	(9.332, 9.635)	0.077	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.308	(8.413, 10.000)	0.428	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.347	(9.075, 9.618)	0.138	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.282	(9.111, 9.454)	0.087	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.451	(9.324, 9.577)	0.064	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.348	(9.185, 9.511)	0.083	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.582	(9.462, 9.702)	0.061	
Gender	Male	9.383	(9.283, 9.482)	0.051	2.32e-01
	Female	9.455	(9.368, 9.541)	0.044	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.513	(9.379, 9.647)	0.068	8.02e-02
	Divorced	9.364	(9.019, 9.709)	0.173	
	Married	9.373	(9.287, 9.458)	0.044	
	Separated	9.665	(9.372, 9.957)	0.141	
	Widowed	9.564	(9.363, 9.764)	0.102	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.490	(9.380, 9.601)	0.056	6.18e-01
	Homemaker	9.406	(9.300, 9.512)	0.054	
	None of these/Other	9.411	(8.227, 10.000)	0.461	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	9.269	(8.919, 9.618)	0.177	
	Self-employed	9.304	(9.102, 9.506)	0.103	
	Student	9.521	(9.346, 9.697)	0.089	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.500	(9.272, 9.727)	0.115	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.427	(9.332, 9.522)	0.049	4.38e-02
	A few times a year	9.595	(9.481, 9.709)	0.058	
	More than once a week	9.307	(9.078, 9.536)	0.117	
	Once a week	9.447	(9.319, 9.574)	0.065	
	One to three times a month	9.312	(9.067, 9.557)	0.124	
Education	9-15	9.523	(9.454, 9.593)	0.035	8.35e-04
	16+	9.619	(9.514, 9.723)	0.053	
	Up to 8	9.312	(9.194, 9.430)	0.060	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.419	(9.346, 9.492)	0.037	2.15e-01
	Born in another country	8.920	(7.948, 9.892)	0.395	
Religious affiliation	Combined	9.213	(8.634, 9.792)	0.291	4.71e-01
	Islam	9.423	(9.351, 9.495)	0.037	

Table S6c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Egypt

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.464	(8.216, 8.712)	0.126	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.026	(7.425, 10.000)	0.764	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.855	(8.525, 9.185)	0.167	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.997	(8.798, 9.196)	0.101	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.725	(8.486, 8.963)	0.121	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.523	(8.334, 8.712)	0.096	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.519	(8.231, 8.807)	0.146	
Gender	Male	8.530	(8.370, 8.691)	0.082	3.11e-02
	Female	8.737	(8.613, 8.860)	0.063	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.472	(8.200, 8.744)	0.139	1.47e-01
	Divorced	9.177	(8.694, 9.660)	0.242	
	Married	8.662	(8.545, 8.779)	0.060	
	Separated	8.366	(7.149, 9.583)	0.586	
	Widowed	8.753	(8.291, 9.215)	0.234	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.643	(8.430, 8.857)	0.109	2.84e-03
	Homemaker	8.698	(8.534, 8.863)	0.084	
	None of these/Other	9.461	(8.587, 10.000)	0.340	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	9.103	(8.790, 9.415)	0.158	
	Self-employed	8.408	(8.136, 8.679)	0.138	
	Student	8.496	(8.074, 8.918)	0.214	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.561	(8.037, 9.085)	0.265	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.660	(8.501, 8.819)	0.081	5.69e-01
	A few times a year	8.575	(8.212, 8.938)	0.185	
	More than once a week	8.451	(8.172, 8.730)	0.142	
	Once a week	8.730	(8.507, 8.953)	0.114	
	One to three times a month	8.714	(8.370, 9.058)	0.175	
Education	9-15	8.648	(8.486, 8.810)	0.082	2.96e-01
	16+	8.810	(8.586, 9.034)	0.114	
	Up to 8	8.580	(8.421, 8.739)	0.081	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.634	(8.526, 8.742)	0.055	3.35e-01
	Born in another country	7.387	(4.206, 10.000)	1.291	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.214	(7.443, 8.985)	0.387	2.81e-01
	Islam	8.641	(8.529, 8.752)	0.057	

Table S6d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Egypt

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.329	(8.050, 8.608)	0.142	9.59e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.872	(7.282, 10.000)	0.760	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.556	(8.252, 8.860)	0.154	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.275	(7.947, 8.602)	0.167	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.357	(8.135, 8.580)	0.113	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.269	(8.077, 8.461)	0.098	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.286	(7.976, 8.597)	0.158	
Gender	Male	8.298	(8.120, 8.477)	0.091	5.69e-01
	Female	8.364	(8.207, 8.522)	0.080	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.380	(8.106, 8.653)	0.139	9.49e-01
	Divorced	8.172	(7.282, 9.061)	0.445	
	Married	8.309	(8.170, 8.448)	0.071	
	Separated	8.473	(7.503, 9.442)	0.466	
	Widowed	8.427	(8.053, 8.802)	0.190	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.323	(8.053, 8.592)	0.137	3.61e-01
	Homemaker	8.361	(8.186, 8.536)	0.089	
	None of these/Other	8.045	(5.791, 10.000)	0.877	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	8.225	(7.697, 8.752)	0.267	
	Self-employed	8.257	(7.979, 8.535)	0.142	
	Student	8.672	(8.324, 9.020)	0.177	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.982	(7.436, 8.528)	0.276	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.304	(8.122, 8.486)	0.093	2.86e-01
	A few times a year	8.625	(8.326, 8.924)	0.152	
	More than once a week	8.226	(7.940, 8.512)	0.145	
	Once a week	8.362	(8.099, 8.625)	0.134	
	One to three times a month	8.235	(7.861, 8.609)	0.190	
Education	9-15	8.519	(8.361, 8.678)	0.081	1.92e-02
	16+	8.537	(8.330, 8.744)	0.105	
	Up to 8	8.176	(7.979, 8.373)	0.101	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.332	(8.206, 8.457)	0.064	3.59e-01
	Born in another country	7.839	(6.535, 9.143)	0.529	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.429	(7.738, 9.120)	0.347	7.69e-01
	Islam	8.328	(8.203, 8.452)	0.064	

Table S6e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Egypt

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.252	(9.082, 9.422)	0.087	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	10.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.685	(7.067, 10.000)	0.774	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.939	(8.616, 9.263)	0.164	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.965	(8.722, 9.207)	0.124	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.032	(8.853, 9.210)	0.091	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.086	(8.901, 9.271)	0.094	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.087	(8.885, 9.289)	0.103	
Gender	Male	9.177	(9.049, 9.305)	0.065	4.36e-02
	Female	8.995	(8.866, 9.124)	0.066	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.292	(9.110, 9.474)	0.093	1.02e-01
	Divorced	9.228	(8.873, 9.584)	0.178	
	Married	9.027	(8.916, 9.138)	0.057	
	Separated	8.695	(7.671, 9.719)	0.493	
	Widowed	8.989	(8.617, 9.362)	0.189	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.240	(9.072, 9.407)	0.085	1.14e-03
	Homemaker	8.974	(8.814, 9.134)	0.081	
	None of these/Other	8.926	(7.433, 10.000)	0.581	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	8.669	(8.216, 9.122)	0.230	
	Self-employed	9.119	(8.923, 9.315)	0.100	
	Student	9.433	(9.260, 9.607)	0.088	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.833	(8.325, 9.340)	0.257	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.072	(8.933, 9.211)	0.071	9.19e-01
	A few times a year	9.136	(8.861, 9.410)	0.139	
	More than once a week	9.066	(8.863, 9.268)	0.103	
	Once a week	9.084	(8.892, 9.275)	0.097	
	One to three times a month	9.177	(8.943, 9.411)	0.119	
Education	9-15	9.250	(9.161, 9.340)	0.046	2.14e-04
	16+	9.350	(9.202, 9.499)	0.076	
	Up to 8	8.937	(8.787, 9.087)	0.077	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.091	(8.997, 9.184)	0.048	4.77e-01
	Born in another country	8.343	(5.770, 10.000)	1.045	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.303	(7.280, 9.325)	0.514	1.15e-01
	Islam	9.108	(9.020, 9.196)	0.045	

Table S6f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Egypt

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.449	(8.184, 8.715)	0.135	2.74e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.629	(6.879, 10.000)	0.837	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.607	(8.293, 8.921)	0.159	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.289	(7.958, 8.620)	0.168	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.011	(7.777, 8.246)	0.119	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.248	(8.035, 8.461)	0.109	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.116	(7.825, 8.408)	0.148	
Gender	Male	8.273	(8.096, 8.451)	0.091	8.98e-01
	Female	8.284	(8.135, 8.433)	0.076	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.430	(8.166, 8.693)	0.134	4.12e-01
	Divorced	8.557	(7.869, 9.245)	0.344	
	Married	8.218	(8.075, 8.361)	0.073	
	Separated	8.455	(7.319, 9.591)	0.527	
	Widowed	8.247	(7.801, 8.693)	0.226	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.385	(8.136, 8.633)	0.127	6.04e-01
	Homemaker	8.171	(7.983, 8.360)	0.096	
	None of these/Other	8.252	(6.571, 9.933)	0.654	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	8.219	(7.752, 8.686)	0.236	
	Self-employed	8.220	(7.947, 8.493)	0.139	
	Student	8.527	(8.149, 8.904)	0.192	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.321	(7.803, 8.839)	0.262	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.294	(8.121, 8.466)	0.088	8.59e-01
	A few times a year	8.410	(8.067, 8.753)	0.174	
	More than once a week	8.278	(7.945, 8.611)	0.170	
	Once a week	8.191	(7.940, 8.443)	0.128	
	One to three times a month	8.231	(7.857, 8.606)	0.190	
Education	9-15	8.475	(8.314, 8.637)	0.082	6.80e-05
	16+	8.683	(8.459, 8.907)	0.114	
	Up to 8	8.075	(7.890, 8.260)	0.095	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.280	(8.151, 8.409)	0.066	5.88e-01
	Born in another country	7.668	(4.924, 10.000)	1.114	
Religious affiliation	Combined	7.663	(7.038, 8.288)	0.313	3.89e-02
	Islam	8.294	(8.165, 8.422)	0.066	

Table S6g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Egypt

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.778	(7.535, 8.022)	0.124	2.02e-10
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.316	(5.258, 9.374)	0.985	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.204	(6.729, 7.678)	0.241	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.510	(7.218, 7.802)	0.148	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.631	(7.369, 7.893)	0.133	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.568	(7.321, 7.815)	0.126	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.534	(7.250, 7.818)	0.144	
Gender	Male	7.593	(7.408, 7.779)	0.095	8.78e-01
	Female	7.581	(7.415, 7.747)	0.085	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.843	(7.574, 8.113)	0.137	2.46e-01
	Divorced	7.580	(6.694, 8.466)	0.443	
	Married	7.504	(7.344, 7.665)	0.082	
	Separated	7.685	(6.409, 8.961)	0.614	
	Widowed	7.511	(7.011, 8.010)	0.253	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.670	(7.439, 7.902)	0.118	1.31e-01
	Homemaker	7.511	(7.305, 7.718)	0.105	
	None of these/Other	7.317	(5.629, 9.004)	0.656	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	7.367	(6.855, 7.878)	0.259	
	Self-employed	7.439	(7.138, 7.740)	0.153	
	Student	8.040	(7.686, 8.394)	0.180	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.708	(7.104, 8.312)	0.305	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.545	(7.369, 7.721)	0.090	7.42e-01
	A few times a year	7.581	(7.219, 7.942)	0.184	
	More than once a week	7.625	(7.354, 7.896)	0.138	
	Once a week	7.562	(7.335, 7.788)	0.115	
	One to three times a month	7.802	(7.339, 8.266)	0.233	
Education	9-15	7.711	(7.560, 7.862)	0.077	6.90e-04
	16+	8.040	(7.769, 8.312)	0.138	
	Up to 8	7.415	(7.211, 7.619)	0.104	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.587	(7.447, 7.727)	0.071	7.89e-01
	Born in another country	7.800	(5.844, 9.755)	0.794	
Religious affiliation	Combined	6.850	(5.761, 7.940)	0.545	1.30e-01
	Islam	7.605	(7.468, 7.743)	0.070	

Table S6h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Egypt

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.283	(9.124, 9.442)	0.081	1.98e-13
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.671	(6.925, 10.000)	0.835	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.496	(9.312, 9.680)	0.093	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.407	(9.254, 9.560)	0.078	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.351	(9.231, 9.472)	0.061	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.259	(9.110, 9.409)	0.076	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.330	(9.139, 9.520)	0.097	
Gender	Male	9.225	(9.129, 9.321)	0.049	2.14e-03
	Female	9.423	(9.331, 9.515)	0.047	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.222	(9.048, 9.396)	0.089	6.88e-04
	Divorced	9.618	(9.408, 9.829)	0.105	
	Married	9.324	(9.241, 9.406)	0.042	
	Separated	9.674	(9.345, 10.000)	0.159	
	Widowed	9.561	(9.340, 9.783)	0.112	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.319	(9.200, 9.438)	0.061	6.55e-03
	Homemaker	9.403	(9.293, 9.514)	0.056	
	None of these/Other	8.720	(7.073, 10.000)	0.641	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	9.575	(9.386, 9.764)	0.096	
	Self-employed	9.084	(8.895, 9.273)	0.096	
	Student	9.392	(9.198, 9.586)	0.099	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.286	(8.944, 9.629)	0.174	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.321	(9.226, 9.416)	0.048	9.37e-01
	A few times a year	9.329	(9.134, 9.523)	0.099	
	More than once a week	9.264	(9.059, 9.469)	0.104	
	Once a week	9.354	(9.210, 9.497)	0.073	
	One to three times a month	9.364	(9.160, 9.567)	0.103	
Education	9-15	9.368	(9.283, 9.453)	0.043	6.90e-02
	16+	9.469	(9.335, 9.604)	0.068	
	Up to 8	9.261	(9.148, 9.374)	0.058	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.321	(9.249, 9.393)	0.037	9.88e-01
	Born in another country	9.327	(8.313, 10.000)	0.412	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.904	(8.254, 9.553)	0.326	1.87e-01
	Islam	9.331	(9.262, 9.401)	0.035	

Table S7a. Descriptive statistics for Germany

Characteristic	N = 4,163¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	65 (1.6%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	509 (12%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	826 (20%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	762 (18%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	678 (16%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	582 (14%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	339 (8.1%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	402 (9.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	2,020 (49%)
2. Female	2,134 (51%)
3. Other	5 (0.1%)
(Missing)	5 (0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	1,222 (29%)
2. Married	2,123 (51%)
3. Separated	68 (1.6%)
4. Divorced	354 (8.5%)
5. Widowed	154 (3.7%)
6. Domestic partner	225 (5.4%)
(Missing)	16 (0.4%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	2,269 (54%)
2. Self-employed	272 (6.5%)
3. Retired	987 (24%)
4. Student	297 (7.1%)
5. Homemaker	125 (3.0%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	117 (2.8%)

Characteristic	N = 4,163¹
7. None of these/Other	90 (2.2%)
(Missing)	6 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	79 (1.9%)
2. Once a week	190 (4.6%)
3. One to three times a month	228 (5.5%)
4. A few times a year	1,068 (26%)
5. Never	2,588 (62%)
(Missing)	9 (0.2%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	61 (1.5%)
2. 9-15	2,790 (67%)
3. 16+	1,309 (31%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	3,864 (93%)
2. Born in another country	272 (6.5%)
(Missing)	27 (0.6%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	2,338 (56%)
10. Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	2 (<0.1%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	14 (0.3%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	117 (2.8%)
3. Hinduism	9 (0.2%)
4. Buddhism	23 (0.5%)
5. Judaism	7 (0.2%)
6. Sikhism	4 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 4,163¹
7. Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	3 (<0.1%)
96. Some other religion	25 (0.6%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,580 (38%)
(Missing)	39 (0.9%)

¹n (%)

Table S7b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Germany

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.374	(8.109, 8.639)	0.135	1.62e-11
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.243	(9.006, 9.479)	0.118	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.854	(8.719, 8.989)	0.069	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.794	(8.683, 8.904)	0.056	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.603	(8.473, 8.732)	0.066	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.544	(8.377, 8.711)	0.085	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.337	(8.173, 8.501)	0.084	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.348	(8.082, 8.614)	0.135	
Gender	Male	8.409	(8.317, 8.500)	0.047	6.88e-15
	Female	8.768	(8.686, 8.850)	0.042	
	Other	7.221	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.371	(8.243, 8.500)	0.065	9.41e-05
	Divorced	8.849	(8.679, 9.018)	0.086	
	Domestic partner	8.750	(8.495, 9.005)	0.129	
	Married	8.646	(8.566, 8.726)	0.041	
	Separated	8.456	(7.634, 9.278)	0.411	
	Widowed	8.828	(8.582, 9.074)	0.124	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.485	(8.397, 8.574)	0.045	3.57e-06
	Homemaker	8.643	(8.370, 8.917)	0.138	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.623	(8.252, 8.993)	0.186	
	Retired	8.852	(8.757, 8.948)	0.049	
	Self-employed	8.758	(8.537, 8.978)	0.112	
	Student	8.367	(8.063, 8.671)	0.154	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.559	(8.176, 8.941)	0.193	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.590	(8.516, 8.665)	0.038	1.80e-04
	A few times a year	8.601	(8.481, 8.721)	0.061	
	More than once a week	9.289	(8.943, 9.634)	0.171	
	Once a week	8.328	(7.905, 8.750)	0.214	
	One to three times a month	8.543	(8.262, 8.825)	0.143	
Education	9-15	8.612	(8.533, 8.691)	0.040	6.18e-01
	16+	8.552	(8.455, 8.650)	0.050	
	Up to 8	8.513	(8.024, 9.002)	0.244	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.576	(8.512, 8.639)	0.033	6.41e-02
	Born in another country	8.821	(8.568, 9.074)	0.129	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.515	(8.414, 8.616)	0.052	1.21e-01
	Christianity	8.647	(8.570, 8.724)	0.039	
	Combined	8.554	(8.149, 8.959)	0.205	

Table S7c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Germany

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.374	(8.073, 8.675)	0.153	4.78e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.777	(8.317, 9.237)	0.230	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.800	(8.636, 8.964)	0.084	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.835	(8.723, 8.948)	0.057	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.564	(8.422, 8.706)	0.072	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.409	(8.231, 8.588)	0.091	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.329	(8.178, 8.480)	0.077	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.559	(8.331, 8.787)	0.116	
Gender	Male	8.399	(8.303, 8.495)	0.049	1.25e-07
	Female	8.739	(8.653, 8.825)	0.044	
	Other	8.122	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.161	(8.018, 8.303)	0.073	4.54e-13
	Divorced	8.563	(8.357, 8.769)	0.105	
	Domestic partner	8.997	(8.790, 9.205)	0.105	
	Married	8.767	(8.686, 8.847)	0.041	
	Separated	8.343	(7.950, 8.736)	0.197	
	Widowed	8.679	(8.386, 8.971)	0.148	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.497	(8.411, 8.583)	0.044	1.08e-05
	Homemaker	8.519	(8.175, 8.863)	0.174	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.839	(7.007, 8.670)	0.418	
	Retired	8.775	(8.662, 8.887)	0.057	
	Self-employed	8.957	(8.746, 9.167)	0.107	
	Student	8.509	(8.213, 8.804)	0.150	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.251	(7.875, 8.627)	0.190	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.572	(8.495, 8.649)	0.039	6.03e-01
	A few times a year	8.614	(8.489, 8.740)	0.064	
	More than once a week	8.852	(7.959, 9.745)	0.448	
	Once a week	8.287	(7.873, 8.700)	0.210	
	One to three times a month	8.538	(8.274, 8.803)	0.134	
Education	9-15	8.557	(8.472, 8.642)	0.043	6.01e-01
	16+	8.614	(8.522, 8.706)	0.047	
	Up to 8	8.446	(7.850, 9.041)	0.297	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.570	(8.504, 8.636)	0.034	7.72e-01
	Born in another country	8.616	(8.308, 8.925)	0.157	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.459	(8.348, 8.569)	0.057	4.77e-03
	Christianity	8.670	(8.592, 8.747)	0.039	
	Combined	8.358	(7.936, 8.780)	0.214	

Table S7d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Germany

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.513	(8.258, 8.768)	0.130	9.49e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.881	(8.537, 9.225)	0.172	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.370	(8.209, 8.532)	0.082	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.572	(8.467, 8.678)	0.054	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.479	(8.340, 8.618)	0.071	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.486	(8.325, 8.648)	0.082	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.375	(8.219, 8.531)	0.079	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.847	(8.662, 9.032)	0.094	
Gender	Male	8.387	(8.303, 8.471)	0.043	3.84e-04
	Female	8.627	(8.543, 8.711)	0.043	
	Other	8.537	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.428	(8.311, 8.546)	0.060	8.66e-03
	Divorced	8.468	(8.262, 8.673)	0.105	
	Domestic partner	8.877	(8.667, 9.088)	0.107	
	Married	8.539	(8.457, 8.620)	0.041	
	Separated	8.231	(7.712, 8.750)	0.260	
	Widowed	8.460	(8.165, 8.756)	0.150	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.497	(8.414, 8.580)	0.042	1.71e-01
	Homemaker	8.407	(8.095, 8.720)	0.158	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.220	(7.655, 8.785)	0.284	
	Retired	8.494	(8.389, 8.599)	0.053	
	Self-employed	8.770	(8.546, 8.994)	0.114	
	Student	8.636	(8.390, 8.883)	0.125	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.322	(7.973, 8.671)	0.176	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.556	(8.483, 8.628)	0.037	1.42e-01
	A few times a year	8.498	(8.382, 8.613)	0.059	
	More than once a week	8.543	(7.981, 9.105)	0.282	
	Once a week	8.186	(7.837, 8.535)	0.177	
	One to three times a month	8.315	(8.045, 8.584)	0.137	
Education	9-15	8.503	(8.425, 8.580)	0.040	5.94e-01
	16+	8.538	(8.450, 8.626)	0.045	
	Up to 8	8.270	(7.677, 8.864)	0.296	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.512	(8.452, 8.573)	0.031	8.37e-01
	Born in another country	8.483	(8.211, 8.756)	0.138	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.541	(8.446, 8.635)	0.048	5.58e-01
	Christianity	8.501	(8.422, 8.580)	0.040	
	Combined	8.384	(8.084, 8.683)	0.152	

Table S7e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Germany

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.903	(8.706, 9.099)	0.100	1.69e-10
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.631	(9.429, 9.834)	0.101	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.296	(9.157, 9.434)	0.070	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.377	(9.289, 9.465)	0.045	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.185	(9.059, 9.310)	0.064	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.085	(8.924, 9.246)	0.082	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.953	(8.804, 9.102)	0.076	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.984	(8.760, 9.209)	0.114	
Gender	Male	8.972	(8.889, 9.055)	0.042	2.66e-09
	Female	9.320	(9.250, 9.391)	0.036	
	Other	9.269	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.025	(8.924, 9.126)	0.051	1.69e-02
	Divorced	9.286	(9.107, 9.465)	0.091	
	Domestic partner	9.283	(9.085, 9.480)	0.100	
	Married	9.174	(9.097, 9.250)	0.039	
	Separated	9.072	(8.427, 9.717)	0.322	
	Widowed	9.370	(9.142, 9.597)	0.115	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.117	(9.039, 9.194)	0.039	1.38e-03
	Homemaker	9.067	(8.748, 9.386)	0.161	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.298	(9.029, 9.567)	0.135	
	Retired	9.291	(9.199, 9.382)	0.047	
	Self-employed	9.350	(9.140, 9.561)	0.107	
	Student	8.846	(8.598, 9.094)	0.126	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.929	(8.624, 9.235)	0.154	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.238	(9.177, 9.298)	0.031	2.47e-06
	A few times a year	9.190	(9.084, 9.297)	0.054	
	More than once a week	8.508	(7.973, 9.044)	0.269	
	Once a week	8.303	(7.892, 8.715)	0.208	
	One to three times a month	8.918	(8.633, 9.202)	0.144	
Education	9-15	9.124	(9.051, 9.197)	0.037	3.47e-02
	16+	9.230	(9.157, 9.302)	0.037	
	Up to 8	8.710	(8.133, 9.286)	0.288	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.152	(9.096, 9.208)	0.028	9.05e-01
	Born in another country	9.137	(8.892, 9.383)	0.125	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.168	(9.077, 9.260)	0.047	6.59e-03
	Christianity	9.184	(9.116, 9.251)	0.035	
	Combined	8.649	(8.323, 8.976)	0.166	

Table S7f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Germany

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.095	(7.806, 8.383)	0.147	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.171	(8.879, 9.463)	0.146	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.827	(8.696, 8.958)	0.067	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.774	(8.669, 8.878)	0.053	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.377	(8.247, 8.507)	0.066	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.262	(8.114, 8.411)	0.076	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.044	(7.881, 8.208)	0.083	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.049	(7.789, 8.310)	0.132	
Gender	Male	8.207	(8.113, 8.301)	0.048	5.93e-09
	Female	8.589	(8.511, 8.666)	0.040	
	Other	8.974	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.109	(7.976, 8.241)	0.067	7.52e-11
	Divorced	8.524	(8.323, 8.725)	0.102	
	Domestic partner	8.375	(8.141, 8.608)	0.118	
	Married	8.514	(8.433, 8.594)	0.041	
	Separated	8.485	(7.956, 9.013)	0.264	
	Widowed	8.965	(8.769, 9.161)	0.099	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.296	(8.210, 8.382)	0.044	3.60e-12
	Homemaker	8.203	(7.889, 8.517)	0.159	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.183	(7.730, 8.636)	0.227	
	Retired	8.742	(8.649, 8.836)	0.048	
	Self-employed	8.704	(8.485, 8.922)	0.111	
	Student	8.065	(7.743, 8.387)	0.164	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.196	(7.864, 8.529)	0.168	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.349	(8.272, 8.426)	0.039	6.77e-13
	A few times a year	8.394	(8.274, 8.514)	0.061	
	More than once a week	9.332	(9.088, 9.576)	0.122	
	Once a week	8.503	(8.128, 8.879)	0.190	
	One to three times a month	8.672	(8.453, 8.891)	0.111	
Education	9-15	8.380	(8.299, 8.460)	0.041	4.82e-01
	16+	8.454	(8.364, 8.545)	0.046	
	Up to 8	8.432	(7.967, 8.897)	0.232	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.395	(8.332, 8.458)	0.032	3.45e-01
	Born in another country	8.532	(8.252, 8.813)	0.142	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.250	(8.145, 8.354)	0.053	6.83e-04
	Christianity	8.495	(8.418, 8.572)	0.039	
	Combined	8.555	(8.238, 8.872)	0.161	

Table S7g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Germany

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.667	(7.375, 7.960)	0.149	5.33e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.667	(7.200, 8.135)	0.233	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.407	(7.217, 7.598)	0.097	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.506	(7.360, 7.651)	0.074	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.458	(7.284, 7.632)	0.089	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.578	(7.390, 7.765)	0.095	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.629	(7.455, 7.803)	0.088	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.690	(7.371, 8.009)	0.162	
Gender	Male	7.493	(7.384, 7.601)	0.055	2.76e-01
	Female	7.599	(7.499, 7.699)	0.051	
	Other	7.249	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.559	(7.409, 7.709)	0.076	4.98e-01
	Divorced	7.456	(7.201, 7.712)	0.130	
	Domestic partner	7.758	(7.471, 8.045)	0.146	
	Married	7.547	(7.449, 7.645)	0.050	
	Separated	7.273	(6.831, 7.715)	0.221	
	Widowed	7.468	(7.106, 7.829)	0.183	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.671	(7.574, 7.768)	0.049	1.58e-05
	Homemaker	6.994	(6.580, 7.407)	0.209	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.147	(6.533, 7.762)	0.309	
	Retired	7.331	(7.191, 7.471)	0.071	
	Self-employed	7.882	(7.608, 8.156)	0.139	
	Student	7.478	(7.106, 7.849)	0.189	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.270	(6.879, 7.660)	0.197	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.560	(7.470, 7.651)	0.046	5.26e-02
	A few times a year	7.495	(7.339, 7.651)	0.079	
	More than once a week	6.714	(5.947, 7.482)	0.385	
	Once a week	7.714	(7.354, 8.074)	0.183	
	One to three times a month	7.788	(7.533, 8.043)	0.129	
Education	9-15	7.483	(7.386, 7.581)	0.050	5.44e-03
	16+	7.700	(7.598, 7.801)	0.052	
	Up to 8	7.186	(6.486, 7.886)	0.349	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.531	(7.454, 7.607)	0.039	8.48e-02
	Born in another country	7.782	(7.504, 8.061)	0.141	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.478	(7.358, 7.599)	0.061	2.47e-01
	Christianity	7.576	(7.480, 7.673)	0.049	
	Combined	7.743	(7.385, 8.102)	0.182	

Table S7h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Germany

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	3.301	(2.739, 3.862)	0.286	5.71e-06
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	5.473	(4.385, 6.562)	0.543	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	4.653	(4.269, 5.037)	0.196	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	4.345	(4.061, 4.629)	0.145	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	4.022	(3.718, 4.325)	0.155	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	3.943	(3.585, 4.302)	0.183	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	3.680	(3.334, 4.025)	0.176	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	3.526	(3.018, 4.034)	0.258	
Gender	Male	3.766	(3.572, 3.960)	0.099	3.16e-07
	Female	4.258	(4.060, 4.457)	0.101	
	Other	0.756	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	3.456	(3.187, 3.726)	0.137	4.15e-10
	Divorced	4.332	(3.910, 4.754)	0.215	
	Domestic partner	2.959	(2.438, 3.480)	0.265	
	Married	4.301	(4.110, 4.493)	0.098	
	Separated	4.971	(3.968, 5.975)	0.501	
	Widowed	4.893	(4.174, 5.611)	0.364	
Employment	Employed for an employer	3.879	(3.687, 4.070)	0.098	4.12e-07
	Homemaker	4.668	(3.977, 5.360)	0.349	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	4.672	(3.714, 5.630)	0.481	
	Retired	4.344	(4.080, 4.608)	0.134	
	Self-employed	4.887	(4.331, 5.442)	0.282	
	Student	3.062	(2.472, 3.651)	0.299	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	3.073	(2.384, 3.761)	0.347	
Religious service attendance	Never	2.789	(2.634, 2.944)	0.079	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	5.262	(5.017, 5.506)	0.125	
	More than once a week	9.475	(9.190, 9.761)	0.142	
	Once a week	7.781	(7.227, 8.335)	0.281	
	One to three times a month	7.069	(6.578, 7.561)	0.249	
Education	9-15	4.001	(3.826, 4.176)	0.089	3.94e-01
	16+	4.009	(3.775, 4.242)	0.119	
	Up to 8	4.810	(3.634, 5.986)	0.587	
Immigration status	Born in this country	3.935	(3.792, 4.078)	0.073	5.69e-05
	Born in another country	5.160	(4.577, 5.743)	0.296	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2.411	(2.220, 2.601)	0.097	< 1e-16
	Christianity	4.808	(4.628, 4.987)	0.092	
	Combined	7.348	(6.821, 7.876)	0.267	

Table S8a. Descriptive statistics for Hong Kong

Characteristic	N = 706¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	0 (0%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	48 (6.8%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	135 (19%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	141 (20%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	156 (22%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	150 (21%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	33 (4.6%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	44 (6.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	311 (44%)
2. Female	395 (56%)
3. Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	234 (33%)
2. Married	424 (60%)
3. Separated	3 (0.4%)
4. Divorced	21 (3.0%)
5. Widowed	16 (2.3%)
6. Domestic partner	8 (1.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	499 (71%)
2. Self-employed	24 (3.4%)
3. Retired	95 (13%)
4. Student	10 (1.4%)
5. Homemaker	42 (5.9%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	23 (3.3%)

Characteristic	N = 706¹
7. None of these/Other	10 (1.5%)
(Missing)	3 (0.4%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	12 (1.8%)
2. Once a week	56 (8.0%)
3. One to three times a month	60 (8.5%)
4. A few times a year	147 (21%)
5. Never	430 (61%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	49 (6.9%)
2. 9-15	505 (72%)
3. 16+	152 (22%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	624 (88%)
2. Born in another country	62 (8.8%)
(Missing)	20 (2.8%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	144 (20%)
10. Taoism	25 (3.5%)
11. Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	5 (0.7%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	30 (4.2%)
2. Islam	3 (0.5%)
3. Hinduism	1 (0.2%)
4. Buddhism	54 (7.7%)
5. Judaism	0 (0%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 706¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
96. Some other religion	0 (0%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	440 (62%)
(Missing)	2 (0.3%)
RACE1	
2401. Hong Kong: Chinese (Cantonese)	494 (70%)
2402. Hong Kong: Chinese (Chaoshan)	47 (6.7%)
2403. Hong Kong: Chinese (Fujianese)	15 (2.2%)
2404. Hong Kong: Chinese (Hakka)	22 (3.0%)
2405. Hong Kong: Chinese (Shanghainese)	24 (3.4%)
2406. Hong Kong: Chinese (Other ethnicity)	56 (8.0%)
2407. Hong Kong: East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	1 (0.1%)
2408. Hong Kong: Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thailand)	1 (<0.1%)
2409. Hong Kong: South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	3 (0.4%)
2410. Hong Kong: Taiwanese	1 (0.1%)
2411. Hong Kong: White	2 (0.4%)
9995. Prefer not to answer	36 (5.1%)
9996. Other	3 (0.4%)

¹n (%)

Table S8b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.704	(6.907, 8.501)	0.392	5.85e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	*	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.155	(8.513, 9.797)	0.317	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.744	(8.361, 9.128)	0.194	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.411	(8.117, 8.705)	0.149	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.953	(7.665, 8.242)	0.146	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.955	(7.610, 8.300)	0.175	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.974	(5.779, 8.170)	0.578	
Gender	Male	8.113	(7.825, 8.401)	0.146	3.09e-01
	Female	8.297	(8.089, 8.505)	0.106	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.839	(7.498, 8.180)	0.173	< 1e-16
	Divorced	8.335	(7.253, 9.418)	0.499	
	Domestic partner	7.912	(1.849, 10.000)	0.612	
	Married	8.412	(8.219, 8.606)	0.099	
	Separated	10.000	*	*	
	Widowed	8.224	(7.064, 9.384)	0.501	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.997	(7.800, 8.194)	0.100	9.47e-04
	Homemaker	8.587	(7.787, 9.388)	0.393	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.881	(6.548, 10.000)	0.472	
	Retired	8.964	(8.505, 9.423)	0.231	
	Self-employed	8.696	(8.145, 9.248)	0.258	
	Student	8.948	(4.096, 10.000)	0.599	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.106	(7.178, 9.034)	0.433	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.212	(7.985, 8.438)	0.115	1.71e-01
	A few times a year	8.206	(7.862, 8.551)	0.174	
	More than once a week	9.206	(8.213, 10.000)	0.393	
	Once a week	8.241	(7.747, 8.734)	0.246	
	One to three times a month	8.043	(7.317, 8.769)	0.362	
Education	9-15	8.207	(8.001, 8.414)	0.105	7.48e-01
	16+	8.150	(7.867, 8.433)	0.143	
	Up to 8	8.516	(7.571, 9.461)	0.468	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.212	(8.032, 8.393)	0.092	8.50e-01
	Born in another country	8.252	(7.649, 8.854)	0.301	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.117	(7.903, 8.331)	0.109	1.66e-02
	Christianity	8.550	(8.248, 8.851)	0.153	
	Combined	7.550	(6.703, 8.397)	0.413	
	Buddhism	8.759	(8.234, 9.284)	0.261	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	7.878	(6.468, 9.288)	0.680	

Table S8c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.264	(6.391, 8.137)	0.430	1.16e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	*	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.433	(7.435, 9.432)	0.493	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.264	(7.833, 8.694)	0.217	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.028	(7.716, 8.340)	0.158	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.973	(7.709, 8.237)	0.134	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.885	(7.524, 8.246)	0.182	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.758	(5.573, 7.943)	0.573	
	Gender	Male	7.877	(7.596, 8.159)	
	Female	8.010	(7.775, 8.245)	0.120	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.454	(7.093, 7.814)	0.183	< 1e-16
	Divorced	8.319	(7.347, 9.291)	0.448	
	Domestic partner	7.275	(2.054, 10.000)	0.527	
	Married	8.251	(8.068, 8.433)	0.093	
	Separated	9.000	*	*	
	Widowed	6.999	(4.729, 9.270)	0.980	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.823	(7.623, 8.024)	0.102	3.53e-07
	Homemaker	8.275	(7.487, 9.063)	0.387	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.420	(8.059, 10.000)	0.275	
	Retired	8.328	(7.712, 8.943)	0.310	
	Self-employed	8.682	(8.107, 9.257)	0.269	
	Student	7.433	(4.927, 9.939)	0.306	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.405	(6.130, 8.680)	0.595	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.859	(7.618, 8.100)	0.123	1.95e-01
	A few times a year	8.146	(7.765, 8.527)	0.193	
	More than once a week	8.534	(7.718, 9.349)	0.323	
	Once a week	8.227	(7.731, 8.723)	0.246	
	One to three times a month	7.759	(7.102, 8.415)	0.327	
Education	9-15	7.996	(7.783, 8.208)	0.108	5.45e-01
	16+	7.806	(7.540, 8.071)	0.134	
	Up to 8	7.951	(6.768, 9.134)	0.587	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.948	(7.759, 8.136)	0.096	8.59e-01
	Born in another country	7.987	(7.342, 8.633)	0.322	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.725	(7.491, 7.958)	0.119	1.74e-04
	Christianity	8.359	(8.096, 8.622)	0.133	
	Combined	7.984	(7.168, 8.800)	0.398	
	Buddhism	8.814	(8.318, 9.310)	0.246	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	7.735	(6.322, 9.147)	0.681	

Table S8d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.672	(6.845, 8.500)	0.407	3.75e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	*	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.265	(7.357, 9.172)	0.448	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.636	(7.100, 8.172)	0.271	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.550	(7.233, 7.866)	0.160	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.551	(7.266, 7.835)	0.144	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.220	(6.735, 7.706)	0.246	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.098	(6.448, 7.748)	0.314	
	Gender	Male	7.419	(7.124, 7.713)	
Female		7.620	(7.367, 7.874)	0.129	
Other		*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.352	(7.038, 7.667)	0.159	< 1e-16
	Divorced	7.995	(7.253, 8.737)	0.342	
	Domestic partner	7.313	(1.531, 10.000)	0.583	
	Married	7.617	(7.360, 7.874)	0.131	
	Separated	9.000	*	*	
	Widowed	7.148	(5.572, 8.725)	0.681	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.402	(7.193, 7.611)	0.106	3.15e-03
	Homemaker	7.760	(6.781, 8.739)	0.481	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.656	(5.538, 10.000)	0.631	
	Retired	7.951	(7.452, 8.450)	0.251	
	Self-employed	8.215	(7.465, 8.966)	0.351	
	Student	9.099	(4.281, 10.000)	0.594	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.345	(4.496, 8.194)	0.862	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.668	(7.452, 7.884)	0.110	1.07e-01
	A few times a year	7.143	(6.622, 7.664)	0.263	
	More than once a week	8.260	(7.372, 9.148)	0.352	
	Once a week	7.530	(6.705, 8.355)	0.411	
	One to three times a month	7.352	(6.757, 7.946)	0.296	
Education	9-15	7.504	(7.263, 7.745)	0.123	6.39e-01
	16+	7.656	(7.423, 7.890)	0.118	
	Up to 8	7.426	(6.437, 8.415)	0.490	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.511	(7.311, 7.712)	0.102	5.16e-01
	Born in another country	7.735	(7.052, 8.417)	0.341	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.524	(7.299, 7.749)	0.115	9.57e-01
	Christianity	7.539	(7.161, 7.917)	0.191	
	Combined	7.139	(5.652, 8.626)	0.726	
	Buddhism	7.698	(6.937, 8.460)	0.379	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	7.773	(6.550, 8.996)	0.590	

Table S8e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.494	(6.550, 8.438)	0.464	1.11e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	*	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.524	(7.409, 9.639)	0.551	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.444	(7.835, 9.052)	0.307	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.167	(7.853, 8.481)	0.159	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.136	(7.843, 8.429)	0.148	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.868	(7.330, 8.406)	0.272	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.003	(6.069, 7.937)	0.452	
	Gender	Male	7.957	(7.618, 8.296)	
Female		8.173	(7.890, 8.457)	0.144	
Other		*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.794	(7.407, 8.181)	0.196	5.15e-01
	Divorced	8.005	(7.127, 8.882)	0.405	
	Domestic partner	7.897	(2.951, 10.000)	0.499	
	Married	8.246	(7.971, 8.522)	0.140	
	Separated	8.000	*	*	
	Widowed	7.961	(5.797, 10.000)	0.934	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.923	(7.681, 8.165)	0.123	1.45e-03
	Homemaker	7.918	(6.726, 9.111)	0.586	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.093	(6.138, 10.000)	0.598	
	Retired	8.772	(8.174, 9.371)	0.301	
	Self-employed	8.726	(8.107, 9.345)	0.289	
	Student	9.246	(5.792, 10.000)	0.426	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.272	(5.543, 9.001)	0.806	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.139	(7.884, 8.394)	0.130	5.43e-01
	A few times a year	7.964	(7.392, 8.537)	0.290	
	More than once a week	8.699	(7.562, 9.836)	0.448	
	Once a week	8.172	(7.371, 8.973)	0.399	
	One to three times a month	7.701	(6.880, 8.521)	0.409	
Education	9-15	8.044	(7.777, 8.311)	0.136	4.00e-01
	16+	8.288	(7.987, 8.590)	0.153	
	Up to 8	7.772	(6.582, 8.961)	0.590	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.068	(7.841, 8.295)	0.116	7.81e-01
	Born in another country	8.173	(7.378, 8.968)	0.397	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.972	(7.708, 8.236)	0.134	3.14e-05
	Christianity	8.291	(7.861, 8.721)	0.217	
	Combined	7.282	(5.844, 8.720)	0.702	
	Buddhism	9.182	(8.756, 9.608)	0.212	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	7.560	(6.097, 9.022)	0.705	

Table S8f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.920	(6.224, 7.617)	0.343	9.98e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	*	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.201	(7.417, 8.985)	0.387	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.507	(6.955, 8.058)	0.279	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.286	(6.949, 7.623)	0.170	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.331	(7.080, 7.583)	0.127	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.020	(6.622, 7.417)	0.201	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.878	(6.182, 7.575)	0.337	
Gender	Male	7.188	(6.895, 7.482)	0.149	2.78e-01
	Female	7.391	(7.166, 7.617)	0.115	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.954	(6.609, 7.299)	0.175	< 1e-16
	Divorced	7.106	(6.320, 7.891)	0.362	
	Domestic partner	7.363	(1.971, 10.000)	0.544	
	Married	7.509	(7.296, 7.721)	0.108	
	Separated	9.000	*	*	
	Widowed	6.847	(5.036, 8.658)	0.782	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.207	(7.013, 7.401)	0.099	1.13e-01
	Homemaker	7.300	(6.195, 8.405)	0.543	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Religious service attendance	None of these/Other	7.574	(2.649, 10.000)	0.997	5.65e-01
	Retired	7.722	(7.226, 8.218)	0.249	
	Self-employed	8.043	(7.344, 8.742)	0.327	
	Student	7.666	(3.719, 10.000)	0.483	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.588	(4.887, 8.290)	0.794	
	Never	7.288	(7.063, 7.513)	0.114	
	A few times a year	7.256	(6.844, 7.668)	0.209	
	More than once a week	7.939	(6.869, 9.009)	0.424	
	Once a week	7.535	(6.854, 8.215)	0.338	
	One to three times a month	7.161	(6.451, 7.872)	0.354	
Education	9-15	7.263	(7.049, 7.478)	0.109	1.66e-01
	16+	7.551	(7.298, 7.803)	0.128	
	Up to 8	6.922	(5.790, 8.053)	0.561	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.294	(7.110, 7.479)	0.094	7.98e-01
	Born in another country	7.376	(6.608, 8.144)	0.384	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.191	(6.968, 7.414)	0.113	3.04e-01
	Christianity	7.394	(7.026, 7.762)	0.186	
	Combined	7.533	(6.554, 8.512)	0.478	
	Buddhism	7.863	(7.249, 8.477)	0.305	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	7.200	(5.877, 8.523)	0.638	

Table S8g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.804	(6.867, 8.741)	0.461	9.30e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	*	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.647	(6.860, 8.435)	0.389	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.951	(7.582, 8.321)	0.187	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.990	(7.680, 8.299)	0.156	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.980	(7.712, 8.248)	0.136	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.931	(7.427, 8.435)	0.255	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.480	(6.517, 8.442)	0.464	
	Gender	Male	7.551	(7.258, 7.844)	
	Female	8.192	(7.990, 8.394)	0.103	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.958	(7.629, 8.288)	0.167	9.19e-01
	Divorced	8.068	(7.323, 8.813)	0.343	
	Domestic partner	7.883	(4.676, 10.000)	0.324	
	Married	7.883	(7.661, 8.105)	0.113	
	Separated	8.000	*	*	
	Widowed	7.691	(5.710, 9.672)	0.855	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.889	(7.672, 8.106)	0.110	8.89e-01
	Homemaker	8.101	(7.521, 8.681)	0.285	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.893	(5.369, 10.000)	0.511	
	Retired	7.791	(7.289, 8.293)	0.252	
	Self-employed	8.110	(7.472, 8.747)	0.296	
	Student	7.823	(0.000, 10.000)	0.974	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.332	(7.254, 9.410)	0.492	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.081	(7.879, 8.282)	0.103	2.20e-02
	A few times a year	7.587	(7.074, 8.100)	0.259	
	More than once a week	7.304	(6.205, 8.403)	0.348	
	Once a week	7.894	(7.440, 8.348)	0.226	
	One to three times a month	7.611	(6.999, 8.222)	0.305	
Education	9-15	7.944	(7.722, 8.167)	0.113	3.37e-01
	16+	7.970	(7.719, 8.221)	0.127	
	Up to 8	7.358	(6.553, 8.162)	0.399	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.901	(7.712, 8.091)	0.097	6.87e-01
	Born in another country	7.994	(7.512, 8.475)	0.240	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.978	(7.777, 8.179)	0.102	8.77e-01
	Christianity	7.879	(7.421, 8.336)	0.231	
	Combined	7.626	(6.654, 8.598)	0.474	
	Buddhism	7.767	(7.037, 8.497)	0.363	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	7.644	(6.600, 8.689)	0.504	

Table S8h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	4.993	(3.628, 6.359)	0.672	8.18e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	*	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	4.830	(2.537, 7.123)	1.133	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	5.366	(4.439, 6.294)	0.469	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	5.601	(5.075, 6.127)	0.266	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	5.498	(5.044, 5.951)	0.229	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	5.216	(4.659, 5.773)	0.282	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	4.692	(3.309, 6.075)	0.669	
Gender	Male	5.260	(4.804, 5.716)	0.232	7.40e-01
	Female	5.366	(4.930, 5.803)	0.222	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	4.841	(4.324, 5.357)	0.262	< 1e-16
	Divorced	6.783	(6.012, 7.554)	0.355	
	Domestic partner	5.409	(0.000, 10.000)	0.828	
	Married	5.591	(5.181, 6.001)	0.208	
	Separated	0.000	*	*	
	Widowed	4.036	(0.599, 7.474)	1.484	
Employment	Employed for an employer	5.222	(4.897, 5.547)	0.165	5.03e-02
	Homemaker	5.074	(3.352, 6.796)	0.846	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	4.896	(0.000, 10.000)	1.835	
	Retired	5.370	(4.114, 6.626)	0.632	
	Self-employed	6.382	(5.016, 7.747)	0.636	
	Student	4.964	(1.684, 8.245)	0.387	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.865	(5.704, 8.027)	0.541	
Religious service attendance	Never	4.521	(4.120, 4.921)	0.204	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	5.708	(4.996, 6.421)	0.360	
	More than once a week	9.303	(8.410, 10.000)	0.353	
	Once a week	8.204	(7.673, 8.734)	0.264	
	One to three times a month	6.558	(5.589, 7.527)	0.483	
Education	9-15	5.395	(5.017, 5.772)	0.192	3.69e-01
	16+	5.441	(4.962, 5.920)	0.242	
	Up to 8	4.158	(2.382, 5.933)	0.880	
Immigration status	Born in this country	5.258	(4.934, 5.582)	0.165	2.92e-01
	Born in another country	5.939	(4.617, 7.262)	0.660	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	4.309	(3.936, 4.681)	0.190	< 1e-16
	Christianity	7.542	(6.923, 8.161)	0.313	
	Combined	5.999	(4.412, 7.585)	0.775	
	Buddhism	6.987	(6.345, 7.628)	0.319	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	5.711	(3.915, 7.507)	0.866	

Table S9a. Descriptive statistics for India

Characteristic	N = 8,206¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	39 (0.5%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	208 (2.5%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	800 (9.8%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	936 (11%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	1,406 (17%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	1,919 (23%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	982 (12%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	1,915 (23%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	4,207 (51%)
2. Female	3,999 (49%)
3. Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	1,450 (18%)
2. Married	6,216 (76%)
3. Separated	32 (0.4%)
4. Divorced	14 (0.2%)
5. Widowed	274 (3.3%)
6. Domestic partner	181 (2.2%)
(Missing)	39 (0.5%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	1,690 (21%)
2. Self-employed	2,185 (27%)
3. Retired	164 (2.0%)
4. Student	362 (4.4%)
5. Homemaker	2,688 (33%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	610 (7.4%)

Characteristic	N = 8,206¹
7. None of these/Other	476 (5.8%)
(Missing)	30 (0.4%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	1,947 (24%)
2. Once a week	1,997 (24%)
3. One to three times a month	1,803 (22%)
4. A few times a year	1,277 (16%)
5. Never	1,137 (14%)
(Missing)	44 (0.5%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	5,952 (73%)
2. 9-15	1,842 (22%)
3. 16+	410 (5.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	8,118 (99%)
2. Born in another country	77 (0.9%)
(Missing)	11 (0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	191 (2.3%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	19 (0.2%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	1,027 (13%)
3. Hinduism	6,640 (81%)
4. Buddhism	138 (1.7%)
5. Judaism	0 (0%)
6. Sikhism	86 (1.0%)

Characteristic	N = 8,206¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	8 (<0.1%)
9. Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
96. Some other religion	45 (0.5%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	13 (0.2%)
(Missing)	37 (0.4%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	163 (2.0%)
601. India: General	2,239 (27%)
602. India: Other backward caste	2,744 (33%)
603. India: Schedule caste	2,330 (28%)
604. India: Schedule tribe	730 (8.9%)

¹n (%)

Table S9b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for India

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.378	(8.161, 8.596)	0.111	9.49e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.863	(8.107, 9.619)	0.369	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.651	(7.057, 8.245)	0.301	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.256	(8.011, 8.500)	0.124	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.016	(7.748, 8.285)	0.137	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.194	(8.019, 8.370)	0.089	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.233	(8.065, 8.401)	0.086	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.469	(8.298, 8.641)	0.087	
Gender	Male	8.250	(8.127, 8.373)	0.063	8.82e-01
	Female	8.259	(8.140, 8.377)	0.060	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.404	(8.169, 8.638)	0.120	1.36e-01
	Divorced	8.756	(6.879, 10.000)	0.770	
	Domestic partner	8.162	(7.418, 8.906)	0.377	
	Married	8.222	(8.127, 8.317)	0.048	
	Separated	6.948	(5.803, 8.092)	0.553	
	Widowed	8.381	(7.961, 8.801)	0.213	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.208	(8.005, 8.411)	0.103	4.10e-01
	Homemaker	8.258	(8.113, 8.404)	0.074	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.288	(7.959, 8.617)	0.168	
	Retired	8.531	(8.027, 9.036)	0.255	
	Self-employed	8.205	(8.019, 8.391)	0.095	
	Student	8.651	(8.292, 9.011)	0.183	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.206	(7.877, 8.535)	0.168	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.954	(7.693, 8.214)	0.133	5.66e-02
	A few times a year	8.318	(8.098, 8.538)	0.112	
	More than once a week	8.306	(8.136, 8.476)	0.087	
	Once a week	8.386	(8.214, 8.558)	0.088	
	One to three times a month	8.197	(8.026, 8.368)	0.087	
Education	9-15	8.606	(8.463, 8.749)	0.073	1.89e-15
	16+	8.986	(8.803, 9.169)	0.093	
	Up to 8	8.095	(7.977, 8.213)	0.060	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.251	(8.160, 8.342)	0.046	2.19e-01
	Born in another country	8.600	(8.038, 9.161)	0.282	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.304	(7.929, 8.679)	0.191	3.00e-01
	Hinduism	8.218	(8.123, 8.312)	0.048	
	Islam	8.465	(8.161, 8.768)	0.155	

Table S9c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for India

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.231	(8.000, 8.462)	0.118	5.11e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.786	(7.969, 9.603)	0.399	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.527	(7.000, 8.055)	0.267	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.093	(7.783, 8.403)	0.158	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.082	(7.827, 8.336)	0.130	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.972	(7.786, 8.157)	0.095	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.181	(8.027, 8.334)	0.078	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.254	(8.052, 8.456)	0.103	
Gender	Male	8.042	(7.916, 8.168)	0.064	3.16e-02
	Female	8.226	(8.103, 8.350)	0.063	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.224	(7.995, 8.452)	0.116	5.10e-01
	Divorced	7.230	(4.583, 9.878)	1.086	
	Domestic partner	7.824	(7.246, 8.403)	0.293	
	Married	8.114	(8.009, 8.218)	0.053	
	Separated	7.631	(6.480, 8.781)	0.556	
	Widowed	8.367	(7.934, 8.799)	0.220	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.923	(7.722, 8.125)	0.103	6.34e-02
	Homemaker	8.239	(8.090, 8.388)	0.076	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.132	(7.833, 8.432)	0.152	
	Retired	7.660	(7.061, 8.259)	0.303	
	Self-employed	8.204	(8.033, 8.375)	0.087	
	Student	8.401	(8.000, 8.802)	0.204	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.946	(7.587, 8.305)	0.183	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.781	(7.500, 8.062)	0.143	2.70e-02
	A few times a year	8.203	(7.991, 8.415)	0.108	
	More than once a week	8.153	(7.955, 8.351)	0.101	
	Once a week	8.300	(8.140, 8.460)	0.081	
	One to three times a month	8.094	(7.913, 8.274)	0.092	
Education	9-15	8.419	(8.264, 8.575)	0.079	2.31e-10
	16+	8.765	(8.559, 8.972)	0.105	
	Up to 8	7.999	(7.880, 8.119)	0.061	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.130	(8.036, 8.223)	0.048	5.04e-01
	Born in another country	8.337	(7.728, 8.945)	0.305	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.402	(8.087, 8.717)	0.160	3.24e-02
	Hinduism	8.074	(7.974, 8.174)	0.051	
	Islam	8.375	(8.079, 8.671)	0.151	

Table S9d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for India

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.095	(7.888, 8.303)	0.106	1.81e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.671	(7.949, 9.392)	0.352	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.135	(6.634, 7.635)	0.254	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.183	(6.804, 7.562)	0.193	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.264	(6.991, 7.537)	0.139	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.600	(7.421, 7.779)	0.091	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.660	(7.508, 7.812)	0.078	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.727	(7.533, 7.922)	0.099	
Gender	Male	7.632	(7.517, 7.748)	0.059	5.47e-01
	Female	7.687	(7.556, 7.819)	0.067	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.937	(7.702, 8.172)	0.120	5.86e-03
	Divorced	8.574	(6.912, 10.000)	0.568	
	Domestic partner	7.283	(6.746, 7.821)	0.272	
	Married	7.628	(7.534, 7.722)	0.048	
	Separated	6.616	(5.051, 8.181)	0.756	
	Widowed	7.227	(6.610, 7.843)	0.313	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.595	(7.409, 7.781)	0.095	1.62e-04
	Homemaker	7.634	(7.469, 7.799)	0.084	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.676	(7.325, 8.028)	0.179	
	Retired	7.503	(6.951, 8.055)	0.279	
	Self-employed	7.640	(7.468, 7.813)	0.088	
	Student	8.380	(8.102, 8.657)	0.141	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.616	(7.281, 7.951)	0.171	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.490	(7.207, 7.773)	0.144	2.49e-01
	A few times a year	7.725	(7.514, 7.936)	0.107	
	More than once a week	7.780	(7.615, 7.946)	0.084	
	Once a week	7.678	(7.508, 7.848)	0.087	
	One to three times a month	7.568	(7.391, 7.745)	0.090	
Education	9-15	8.004	(7.860, 8.147)	0.073	6.39e-14
	16+	8.333	(8.130, 8.535)	0.103	
	Up to 8	7.506	(7.402, 7.610)	0.053	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.655	(7.569, 7.740)	0.043	9.00e-02
	Born in another country	8.145	(7.580, 8.711)	0.283	
Religious affiliation	Combined	7.715	(7.354, 8.075)	0.184	2.89e-01
	Hinduism	7.625	(7.533, 7.717)	0.047	
	Islam	7.853	(7.580, 8.127)	0.139	

Table S9e. Mean health rating by demographic category for India

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.974	(7.743, 8.206)	0.118	1.44e-06
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.936	(6.802, 9.071)	0.554	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.855	(6.223, 7.487)	0.321	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.284	(6.952, 7.615)	0.169	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.177	(6.909, 7.444)	0.136	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.557	(7.360, 7.754)	0.100	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.764	(7.591, 7.938)	0.088	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.910	(7.699, 8.121)	0.108	
Gender	Male	7.748	(7.626, 7.869)	0.062	3.02e-02
	Female	7.566	(7.434, 7.698)	0.067	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.113	(7.887, 8.339)	0.115	4.25e-06
	Divorced	8.673	(7.604, 9.743)	0.438	
	Domestic partner	7.618	(6.835, 8.401)	0.396	
	Married	7.595	(7.489, 7.700)	0.054	
	Separated	5.877	(4.295, 7.459)	0.764	
	Widowed	6.906	(6.295, 7.517)	0.310	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.696	(7.500, 7.893)	0.100	1.32e-02
	Homemaker	7.612	(7.450, 7.773)	0.082	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.754	(7.416, 8.093)	0.172	
	Retired	7.637	(7.020, 8.254)	0.312	
	Self-employed	7.580	(7.396, 7.765)	0.094	
	Student	8.342	(7.994, 8.691)	0.177	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.575	(7.198, 7.952)	0.192	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.538	(7.275, 7.801)	0.134	7.48e-01
	A few times a year	7.648	(7.416, 7.881)	0.118	
	More than once a week	7.740	(7.569, 7.911)	0.087	
	Once a week	7.676	(7.485, 7.866)	0.097	
	One to three times a month	7.637	(7.446, 7.829)	0.097	
Education	9-15	8.184	(8.051, 8.317)	0.068	< 1e-16
	16+	8.669	(8.480, 8.857)	0.096	
	Up to 8	7.427	(7.305, 7.550)	0.063	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.656	(7.559, 7.754)	0.050	2.64e-01
	Born in another country	7.972	(7.415, 8.529)	0.279	
Religious affiliation	Combined	7.645	(7.260, 8.030)	0.196	2.07e-01
	Hinduism	7.623	(7.519, 7.727)	0.053	
	Islam	7.900	(7.609, 8.192)	0.148	

Table S9f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for India

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.750	(7.531, 7.970)	0.112	1.56e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.777	(6.945, 8.609)	0.406	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.528	(5.902, 7.154)	0.317	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.903	(6.535, 7.270)	0.187	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.263	(7.010, 7.516)	0.129	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.356	(7.149, 7.563)	0.105	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.460	(7.297, 7.622)	0.083	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.631	(7.431, 7.830)	0.102	
Gender	Male	7.471	(7.338, 7.604)	0.068	3.86e-01
	Female	7.390	(7.261, 7.519)	0.066	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.833	(7.589, 8.076)	0.124	5.82e-04
	Divorced	7.624	(5.728, 9.519)	0.777	
	Domestic partner	7.431	(6.715, 8.147)	0.363	
	Married	7.377	(7.269, 7.484)	0.055	
	Separated	5.652	(4.209, 7.096)	0.698	
	Widowed	6.752	(6.109, 7.395)	0.326	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.468	(7.260, 7.676)	0.106	1.63e-01
	Homemaker	7.337	(7.168, 7.506)	0.086	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.208	(6.869, 7.548)	0.173	
	Retired	6.826	(6.229, 7.423)	0.302	
	Self-employed	7.542	(7.359, 7.724)	0.093	
	Student	7.693	(7.194, 8.192)	0.254	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.532	(7.232, 7.831)	0.152	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.201	(6.939, 7.462)	0.133	2.38e-03
	A few times a year	7.586	(7.377, 7.795)	0.107	
	More than once a week	7.690	(7.509, 7.872)	0.092	
	Once a week	7.391	(7.216, 7.566)	0.089	
	One to three times a month	7.232	(7.037, 7.428)	0.100	
Education	9-15	7.851	(7.683, 8.019)	0.086	< 1e-16
	16+	8.212	(8.003, 8.422)	0.106	
	Up to 8	7.248	(7.135, 7.360)	0.057	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.433	(7.339, 7.527)	0.048	7.13e-01
	Born in another country	7.285	(6.463, 8.108)	0.413	
Religious affiliation	Combined	7.547	(7.205, 7.889)	0.174	3.10e-01
	Hinduism	7.396	(7.292, 7.500)	0.053	
	Islam	7.602	(7.323, 7.882)	0.142	

Table S9g. Mean money rating by demographic category for India

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.103	(6.858, 7.349)	0.125	9.52e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.287	(6.160, 8.415)	0.551	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.257	(5.513, 7.001)	0.377	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.849	(6.531, 7.167)	0.162	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6.825	(6.529, 7.121)	0.151	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	6.935	(6.709, 7.161)	0.115	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	6.937	(6.729, 7.145)	0.106	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.254	(7.012, 7.497)	0.124	
Gender	Male	6.845	(6.697, 6.993)	0.075	1.09e-02
	Female	7.115	(6.962, 7.268)	0.078	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.096	(6.832, 7.360)	0.135	1.24e-01
	Divorced	6.395	(3.341, 9.449)	1.252	
	Domestic partner	6.081	(5.417, 6.745)	0.336	
	Married	6.982	(6.863, 7.101)	0.061	
	Separated	6.523	(4.825, 8.221)	0.820	
	Widowed	6.894	(6.313, 7.476)	0.295	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.730	(6.486, 6.975)	0.125	2.30e-02
	Homemaker	7.000	(6.814, 7.186)	0.095	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.417	(7.021, 7.813)	0.202	
	Retired	6.320	(5.571, 7.070)	0.379	
	Self-employed	7.014	(6.814, 7.213)	0.102	
	Student	7.266	(6.835, 7.697)	0.219	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.083	(6.738, 7.428)	0.176	
Religious service attendance	Never	6.534	(6.224, 6.844)	0.158	2.07e-02
	A few times a year	7.110	(6.848, 7.372)	0.134	
	More than once a week	7.039	(6.833, 7.244)	0.105	
	Once a week	7.113	(6.919, 7.307)	0.099	
	One to three times a month	6.942	(6.725, 7.160)	0.111	
Education	9-15	7.110	(6.934, 7.285)	0.089	2.07e-02
	16+	7.298	(7.016, 7.579)	0.143	
	Up to 8	6.913	(6.778, 7.048)	0.069	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.974	(6.864, 7.084)	0.056	5.22e-01
	Born in another country	7.233	(6.438, 8.027)	0.398	
Religious affiliation	Combined	7.127	(6.645, 7.608)	0.245	1.03e-01
	Hinduism	6.911	(6.787, 7.035)	0.063	
	Islam	7.328	(6.959, 7.697)	0.188	

Table S9h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for India

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.063	(7.837, 8.289)	0.115	8.08e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.419	(7.543, 9.295)	0.428	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.367	(6.751, 7.984)	0.313	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.820	(7.525, 8.115)	0.150	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.778	(7.520, 8.036)	0.132	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.992	(7.808, 8.176)	0.094	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.054	(7.900, 8.207)	0.078	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.118	(7.912, 8.325)	0.105	
Gender	Male	7.986	(7.860, 8.112)	0.064	8.95e-01
	Female	7.980	(7.846, 8.114)	0.068	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.182	(7.951, 8.413)	0.118	2.50e-03
	Divorced	5.977	(3.161, 8.792)	1.154	
	Domestic partner	8.167	(7.579, 8.755)	0.298	
	Married	7.963	(7.861, 8.066)	0.052	
	Separated	5.642	(3.994, 7.291)	0.797	
	Widowed	7.632	(7.085, 8.179)	0.278	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.924	(7.718, 8.129)	0.105	3.40e-01
	Homemaker	7.951	(7.799, 8.104)	0.078	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.069	(7.780, 8.358)	0.147	
	Retired	7.540	(6.826, 8.254)	0.362	
	Self-employed	8.073	(7.914, 8.231)	0.081	
	Student	8.245	(7.839, 8.652)	0.206	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.863	(7.508, 8.218)	0.181	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.783	(7.510, 8.057)	0.139	1.45e-01
	A few times a year	8.007	(7.778, 8.237)	0.117	
	More than once a week	8.055	(7.862, 8.249)	0.099	
	Once a week	8.111	(7.940, 8.281)	0.087	
	One to three times a month	7.873	(7.673, 8.073)	0.102	
Education	9-15	8.313	(8.164, 8.462)	0.076	5.13e-07
	16+	8.318	(8.095, 8.540)	0.113	
	Up to 8	7.858	(7.737, 7.979)	0.062	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.986	(7.887, 8.085)	0.050	5.97e-01
	Born in another country	7.716	(6.697, 8.735)	0.511	
Religious affiliation	Combined	7.826	(7.384, 8.268)	0.225	1.26e-01
	Hinduism	7.952	(7.846, 8.058)	0.054	
	Islam	8.261	(7.962, 8.559)	0.152	

Table S10a. Descriptive statistics for Indonesia

Characteristic	N = 2,675¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	11 (0.4%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	34 (1.3%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	196 (7.3%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	444 (17%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	546 (20%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	598 (22%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	322 (12%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	523 (20%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,342 (50%)
2. Female	1,329 (50%)
3. Other	1 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	592 (22%)
2. Married	1,794 (67%)
3. Separated	19 (0.7%)
4. Divorced	70 (2.6%)
5. Widowed	185 (6.9%)
6. Domestic partner	6 (0.2%)
(Missing)	8 (0.3%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	453 (17%)
2. Self-employed	932 (35%)
3. Retired	25 (0.9%)
4. Student	129 (4.8%)
5. Homemaker	773 (29%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	203 (7.6%)

Characteristic	N = 2,675¹
7. None of these/Other	155 (5.8%)
(Missing)	4 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	981 (37%)
2. Once a week	1,015 (38%)
3. One to three times a month	313 (12%)
4. A few times a year	246 (9.2%)
5. Never	113 (4.2%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	1,390 (52%)
2. 9-15	1,169 (44%)
3. 16+	115 (4.3%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	2,664 (100%)
2. Born in another country	11 (0.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	205 (7.6%)
10. Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0 (0%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	2,434 (91%)
3. Hinduism	31 (1.2%)
4. Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
5. Judaism	0 (0%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 2,675¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	3 (<0.1%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	16 (0.6%)
701. Indonesia: Banjar/Melayu Banjar	138 (5.2%)
702. Indonesia: Betawi	67 (2.5%)
703. Indonesia: Bugis	93 (3.5%)
704. Indonesia: Jawa	1,043 (39%)
705. Indonesia: Madura	109 (4.1%)
706. Indonesia: Minangkabau	117 (4.4%)
707. Indonesia: Sunda/Parahyangan	493 (18%)
708. Indonesia: Bali	30 (1.1%)
709. Indonesia: Batak	55 (2.0%)
710. Indonesia: Makasar	31 (1.2%)
9996. Other	483 (18%)

¹n (%)

Table S10b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.388	(9.121, 9.655)	0.136	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	10.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.631	(9.090, 10.000)	0.262	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.255	(8.801, 9.709)	0.230	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.361	(9.083, 9.638)	0.141	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.376	(9.186, 9.566)	0.097	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.469	(9.308, 9.629)	0.082	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.525	(9.299, 9.751)	0.115	
	Gender	Male	9.410	(9.262, 9.557)	
Female		9.413	(9.291, 9.534)	0.062	
Other		10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.314	(9.057, 9.571)	0.131	< 1e-16
	Divorced	9.648	(9.385, 9.911)	0.132	
	Domestic partner	10.000	*	*	
	Married	9.456	(9.349, 9.563)	0.055	
	Separated	9.838	(9.602, 10.000)	0.102	
	Widowed	9.138	(8.735, 9.541)	0.204	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.316	(9.037, 9.595)	0.142	3.30e-04
	Homemaker	9.383	(9.225, 9.540)	0.080	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.400	(9.091, 9.708)	0.156	
	Retired	9.549	(9.089, 10.000)	0.217	
	Self-employed	9.475	(9.311, 9.639)	0.083	
	Student	9.777	(9.659, 9.895)	0.060	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.200	(8.679, 9.721)	0.264	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.830	(8.084, 9.576)	0.376	4.32e-01
	A few times a year	9.468	(9.173, 9.763)	0.150	
	More than once a week	9.481	(9.323, 9.638)	0.080	
	Once a week	9.377	(9.235, 9.519)	0.072	
	One to three times a month	9.470	(9.166, 9.774)	0.155	
Education	9-15	9.538	(9.441, 9.634)	0.049	5.10e-02
	16+	9.487	(9.327, 9.647)	0.081	
	Up to 8	9.299	(9.132, 9.466)	0.085	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.409	(9.312, 9.507)	0.050	2.05e-09
	Born in another country	9.935	(9.774, 10.000)	0.068	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.609	(9.467, 9.751)	0.072	4.95e-02
	Combined	9.188	(8.096, 10.000)	0.535	
	Islam	9.398	(9.293, 9.503)	0.053	

Table S10c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.281	(8.988, 9.575)	0.149	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	10.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.123	(8.236, 10.000)	0.430	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.815	(8.287, 9.344)	0.268	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.136	(8.806, 9.466)	0.168	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.384	(9.203, 9.565)	0.092	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.349	(9.151, 9.548)	0.101	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.582	(9.436, 9.729)	0.075	
Gender	Male	9.223	(9.045, 9.401)	0.091	3.63e-01
	Female	9.370	(9.255, 9.486)	0.059	
	Other	9.425	(8.417, 10.000)	0.345	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.252	(8.996, 9.509)	0.130	3.22e-01
	Divorced	9.502	(9.163, 9.842)	0.170	
	Domestic partner	9.384	*	*	
	Married	9.319	(9.196, 9.441)	0.062	
	Separated	9.605	(9.232, 9.977)	0.169	
	Widowed	9.108	(8.652, 9.564)	0.231	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.211	(8.922, 9.501)	0.148	1.50e-05
	Homemaker	9.327	(9.185, 9.468)	0.072	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.070	(8.567, 9.573)	0.255	
	Retired	9.144	(8.570, 9.718)	0.271	
	Self-employed	9.384	(9.209, 9.559)	0.089	
	Student	9.763	(9.632, 9.894)	0.066	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.860	(8.304, 9.416)	0.282	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.750	(8.030, 9.470)	0.363	1.02e-02
	A few times a year	9.587	(9.420, 9.754)	0.085	
	More than once a week	9.403	(9.232, 9.574)	0.087	
	Once a week	9.208	(9.032, 9.383)	0.089	
	One to three times a month	9.219	(8.881, 9.556)	0.171	
Education	9-15	9.444	(9.324, 9.564)	0.061	1.57e-02
	16+	9.466	(9.322, 9.609)	0.072	
	Up to 8	9.158	(8.978, 9.338)	0.092	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.293	(9.185, 9.402)	0.055	< 1e-16
	Born in another country	10.000	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.181	(8.839, 9.522)	0.173	6.84e-01
	Combined	8.809	(7.095, 10.000)	0.839	
	Islam	9.313	(9.201, 9.425)	0.057	

Table S10d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.231	(9.002, 9.461)	0.117	2.66e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.328	(0.000, 10.000)	1.465	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.169	(5.840, 10.000)	1.128	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.786	(8.237, 9.335)	0.278	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.754	(8.448, 9.059)	0.155	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.049	(8.814, 9.284)	0.120	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.121	(8.917, 9.325)	0.104	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.127	(8.836, 9.419)	0.148	
Gender	Male	9.011	(8.837, 9.186)	0.089	5.06e-01
	Female	9.044	(8.899, 9.189)	0.074	
	Other	9.425	(8.417, 10.000)	0.345	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.067	(8.838, 9.295)	0.116	6.15e-01
	Divorced	9.070	(8.590, 9.550)	0.240	
	Domestic partner	8.967	*	*	
	Married	9.040	(8.891, 9.188)	0.076	
	Separated	7.591	(5.815, 9.366)	0.806	
	Widowed	8.923	(8.515, 9.330)	0.206	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.088	(8.818, 9.357)	0.137	2.36e-01
	Homemaker	9.064	(8.904, 9.224)	0.082	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.776	(8.212, 9.340)	0.285	
	Retired	8.831	(8.125, 9.538)	0.333	
	Self-employed	8.962	(8.749, 9.176)	0.109	
	Student	9.397	(9.146, 9.648)	0.127	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.036	(8.568, 9.505)	0.237	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.664	(8.006, 9.322)	0.332	2.02e-01
	A few times a year	9.179	(8.860, 9.498)	0.162	
	More than once a week	9.145	(8.968, 9.322)	0.090	
	Once a week	8.934	(8.754, 9.114)	0.092	
	One to three times a month	8.975	(8.629, 9.321)	0.176	
Education	9-15	9.191	(9.077, 9.305)	0.058	1.30e-04
	16+	9.438	(9.279, 9.597)	0.080	
	Up to 8	8.856	(8.652, 9.061)	0.104	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.025	(8.910, 9.139)	0.058	3.92e-04
	Born in another country	9.730	(9.294, 10.000)	0.185	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.130	(8.724, 9.535)	0.206	2.88e-01
	Combined	9.475	(8.860, 10.000)	0.301	
	Islam	9.012	(8.891, 9.134)	0.062	

Table S10e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.489	(9.261, 9.717)	0.116	2.60e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.049	(0.000, 10.000)	1.709	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.280	(5.978, 10.000)	1.114	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.999	(8.581, 9.417)	0.212	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.282	(9.040, 9.525)	0.123	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.347	(9.129, 9.565)	0.111	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.562	(9.430, 9.693)	0.067	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.605	(9.467, 9.744)	0.070	
Gender	Male	9.360	(9.216, 9.503)	0.073	< 1e-16
	Female	9.438	(9.320, 9.555)	0.060	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.359	(9.124, 9.595)	0.120	2.30e-01
	Divorced	9.684	(9.442, 9.927)	0.121	
	Domestic partner	9.651	*	*	
	Married	9.409	(9.311, 9.507)	0.050	
	Separated	9.125	(7.995, 10.000)	0.513	
	Widowed	9.337	(9.021, 9.653)	0.160	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.312	(9.040, 9.585)	0.139	1.73e-01
	Homemaker	9.481	(9.355, 9.607)	0.064	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.013	(8.426, 9.600)	0.297	
	Retired	9.310	(8.636, 9.984)	0.317	
	Self-employed	9.461	(9.320, 9.602)	0.072	
	Student	9.677	(9.462, 9.892)	0.109	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.121	(8.543, 9.699)	0.293	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.951	(8.256, 9.646)	0.351	1.12e-01
	A few times a year	9.610	(9.452, 9.768)	0.080	
	More than once a week	9.452	(9.293, 9.612)	0.081	
	Once a week	9.378	(9.226, 9.530)	0.077	
	One to three times a month	9.292	(8.993, 9.591)	0.152	
Education	9-15	9.514	(9.413, 9.615)	0.051	5.61e-04
	16+	9.679	(9.548, 9.809)	0.066	
	Up to 8	9.279	(9.126, 9.431)	0.078	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.396	(9.306, 9.486)	0.046	< 1e-16
	Born in another country	10.000	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.490	(9.159, 9.822)	0.168	6.33e-07
	Combined	9.864	(9.710, 10.000)	0.076	
	Islam	9.384	(9.289, 9.479)	0.048	

Table S10f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.310	(9.035, 9.585)	0.140	2.39e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.862	(0.000, 10.000)	1.433	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.505	(7.168, 9.843)	0.648	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.173	(7.523, 8.824)	0.330	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.000	(8.668, 9.331)	0.169	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.063	(8.838, 9.287)	0.114	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.103	(8.853, 9.354)	0.127	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.486	(9.341, 9.630)	0.074	
Gender	Male	9.084	(8.898, 9.269)	0.095	< 1e-16
	Female	9.074	(8.935, 9.214)	0.071	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.347	(9.137, 9.556)	0.107	6.86e-02
	Divorced	8.870	(8.166, 9.575)	0.352	
	Domestic partner	8.498	*	*	
	Married	9.050	(8.908, 9.192)	0.072	
	Separated	9.144	(8.144, 10.000)	0.447	
	Widowed	8.594	(8.032, 9.156)	0.284	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.990	(8.650, 9.330)	0.173	8.24e-07
	Homemaker	8.973	(8.780, 9.165)	0.098	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.035	(8.622, 9.448)	0.209	
	Retired	9.004	(8.339, 9.669)	0.313	
	Self-employed	9.208	(9.023, 9.393)	0.094	
	Student	9.634	(9.473, 9.795)	0.081	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.785	(8.218, 9.351)	0.287	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.375	(7.607, 9.143)	0.387	1.01e-02
	A few times a year	9.337	(9.105, 9.569)	0.118	
	More than once a week	9.252	(9.069, 9.436)	0.093	
	Once a week	8.974	(8.779, 9.168)	0.099	
	One to three times a month	8.931	(8.583, 9.278)	0.177	
Education	9-15	9.361	(9.258, 9.464)	0.052	1.65e-07
	16+	9.506	(9.359, 9.653)	0.074	
	Up to 8	8.807	(8.612, 9.003)	0.100	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.076	(8.961, 9.190)	0.058	< 1e-16
	Born in another country	9.935	(9.774, 10.000)	0.068	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.320	(8.984, 9.656)	0.170	3.38e-01
	Combined	8.809	(7.170, 10.000)	0.803	
	Islam	9.063	(8.943, 9.183)	0.061	

Table S10g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.655	(8.347, 8.963)	0.157	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	10.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.017	(8.417, 9.617)	0.290	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.130	(7.488, 8.773)	0.326	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.675	(8.320, 9.030)	0.181	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.017	(8.808, 9.226)	0.106	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.975	(8.794, 9.156)	0.092	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.913	(8.670, 9.157)	0.124	
	Gender	Male	8.611	(8.413, 8.809)	
Female		9.004	(8.881, 9.126)	0.062	
Other		9.425	(8.417, 10.000)	0.345	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.645	(8.391, 8.899)	0.129	< 1e-16
	Divorced	8.807	(8.213, 9.401)	0.297	
	Domestic partner	9.332	*	*	
	Married	8.890	(8.746, 9.035)	0.074	
	Separated	9.837	(9.636, 10.000)	0.091	
	Widowed	8.390	(7.881, 8.898)	0.258	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.859	(8.569, 9.149)	0.148	3.87e-03
	Homemaker	9.020	(8.853, 9.187)	0.085	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.658	(8.036, 9.279)	0.314	
	Retired	7.505	(6.475, 8.535)	0.485	
	Self-employed	8.775	(8.550, 9.000)	0.115	
	Student	8.499	(8.108, 8.889)	0.197	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.492	(8.017, 8.968)	0.241	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.685	(8.075, 9.294)	0.307	8.41e-01
	A few times a year	8.965	(8.659, 9.272)	0.155	
	More than once a week	8.821	(8.631, 9.011)	0.097	
	Once a week	8.764	(8.574, 8.954)	0.097	
	One to three times a month	8.819	(8.429, 9.210)	0.198	
Education	9-15	8.737	(8.613, 8.860)	0.063	5.00e-01
	16+	8.845	(8.616, 9.073)	0.115	
	Up to 8	8.862	(8.660, 9.065)	0.103	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.806	(8.684, 8.928)	0.062	7.52e-01
	Born in another country	8.979	(7.693, 10.000)	0.545	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.478	(7.954, 9.002)	0.266	3.81e-03
	Combined	9.528	(9.072, 9.984)	0.223	
	Islam	8.824	(8.698, 8.949)	0.064	

Table S10h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.301	(9.017, 9.586)	0.145	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	10.000	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.040	(7.995, 10.000)	0.506	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.848	(8.281, 9.415)	0.287	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.214	(8.910, 9.517)	0.154	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.495	(9.307, 9.683)	0.096	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.292	(9.088, 9.497)	0.104	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.246	(8.948, 9.544)	0.151	
Gender	Male	9.237	(9.079, 9.395)	0.081	< 1e-16
	Female	9.331	(9.176, 9.486)	0.079	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.244	(9.005, 9.482)	0.121	7.80e-01
	Divorced	9.331	(8.717, 9.945)	0.307	
	Domestic partner	9.384	*	*	
	Married	9.336	(9.211, 9.462)	0.064	
	Separated	8.383	(6.063, 10.000)	1.054	
	Widowed	8.977	(8.434, 9.520)	0.275	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.199	(8.918, 9.480)	0.143	1.02e-03
	Homemaker	9.212	(8.993, 9.431)	0.112	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.303	(8.935, 9.672)	0.186	
	Retired	9.156	(8.487, 9.826)	0.315	
	Self-employed	9.390	(9.211, 9.569)	0.091	
	Student	9.705	(9.540, 9.871)	0.084	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.994	(8.483, 9.505)	0.259	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.422	(7.656, 9.188)	0.386	3.98e-02
	A few times a year	9.426	(9.212, 9.640)	0.109	
	More than once a week	9.425	(9.266, 9.583)	0.081	
	Once a week	9.249	(9.048, 9.449)	0.102	
	One to three times a month	9.156	(8.807, 9.505)	0.177	
Education	9-15	9.486	(9.399, 9.574)	0.045	4.51e-04
	16+	9.545	(9.396, 9.695)	0.075	
	Up to 8	9.092	(8.899, 9.284)	0.098	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.281	(9.172, 9.390)	0.055	< 1e-16
	Born in another country	9.956	(9.866, 10.000)	0.038	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.540	(9.191, 9.889)	0.177	3.02e-01
	Combined	9.118	(8.051, 10.000)	0.522	
	Islam	9.265	(9.151, 9.378)	0.058	

Table S11a. Descriptive statistics for Israel

Characteristic	N = 2,476¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	59 (2.4%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	233 (9.4%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	310 (13%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	331 (13%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	415 (17%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	442 (18%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	271 (11%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	415 (17%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,205 (49%)
2. Female	1,270 (51%)
3. Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	606 (24%)
2. Married	1,331 (54%)
3. Separated	24 (1.0%)
4. Divorced	194 (7.8%)
5. Widowed	153 (6.2%)
6. Domestic partner	123 (5.0%)
(Missing)	45 (1.8%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	1,186 (48%)
2. Self-employed	262 (11%)
3. Retired	406 (16%)
4. Student	275 (11%)
5. Homemaker	166 (6.7%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	98 (3.9%)

Characteristic	N = 2,476¹
7. None of these/Other	77 (3.1%)
(Missing)	6 (0.3%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	490 (20%)
2. Once a week	349 (14%)
3. One to three times a month	250 (10%)
4. A few times a year	614 (25%)
5. Never	768 (31%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	161 (6.5%)
2. 9-15	1,072 (43%)
3. 16+	1,241 (50%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	1,915 (77%)
2. Born in another country	556 (22%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	29 (1.2%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0 (0%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	451 (18%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	0 (0%)
5. Judaism	1,946 (79%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 2,476¹
7. Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	3 (0.1%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	43 (1.7%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	17 (0.7%)
801. Israel: Jewish	1,961 (79%)
802. Israel: Arab	475 (19%)
9996. Other	22 (0.9%)
<hr/>	
¹ n (%)	

Table S11b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Israel

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.331	(9.172, 9.490)	0.081	3.50e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.334	(9.038, 9.631)	0.147	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.985	(8.729, 9.240)	0.130	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.024	(8.651, 9.397)	0.189	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.156	(8.928, 9.384)	0.116	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.174	(8.973, 9.375)	0.102	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.292	(9.126, 9.458)	0.084	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.358	(9.192, 9.525)	0.084	
Gender	Male	9.213	(9.078, 9.349)	0.069	8.19e-01
	Female	9.200	(9.038, 9.362)	0.082	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.316	(9.170, 9.462)	0.074	9.17e-02
	Divorced	8.722	(8.176, 9.267)	0.277	
	Domestic partner	8.984	(8.657, 9.312)	0.164	
	Married	9.267	(9.141, 9.393)	0.064	
	Separated	9.121	(8.618, 9.624)	0.237	
	Widowed	9.047	(8.737, 9.358)	0.157	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.226	(9.083, 9.368)	0.073	3.27e-01
	Homemaker	9.047	(8.619, 9.476)	0.217	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.087	(8.723, 9.452)	0.182	
	Retired	9.089	(8.837, 9.342)	0.129	
	Self-employed	9.274	(9.056, 9.493)	0.111	
	Student	9.314	(9.172, 9.455)	0.072	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.343	(8.968, 9.717)	0.188	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.980	(8.805, 9.155)	0.089	2.16e-05
	A few times a year	9.061	(8.819, 9.303)	0.123	
	More than once a week	9.539	(9.397, 9.681)	0.072	
	Once a week	9.373	(9.177, 9.568)	0.100	
	One to three times a month	9.380	(9.182, 9.577)	0.100	
Education	9-15	9.178	(9.015, 9.340)	0.083	6.62e-01
	16+	9.246	(9.095, 9.398)	0.077	
	Up to 8	9.094	(8.667, 9.522)	0.216	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.257	(9.132, 9.383)	0.064	6.85e-02
	Born in another country	9.032	(8.766, 9.299)	0.136	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.842	(8.479, 9.204)	0.182	8.99e-02
	Islam	9.186	(8.825, 9.546)	0.183	
	Judaism	9.226	(9.083, 9.369)	0.073	

Table S11c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Israel

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.318	(9.155, 9.481)	0.083	6.95e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.386	(7.501, 9.271)	0.440	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.791	(8.532, 9.050)	0.131	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.129	(8.857, 9.401)	0.138	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.233	(9.073, 9.394)	0.082	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.187	(9.001, 9.373)	0.095	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.298	(9.159, 9.437)	0.071	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.330	(9.111, 9.548)	0.111	
Gender	Male	9.179	(9.055, 9.304)	0.064	8.39e-01
	Female	9.194	(9.038, 9.350)	0.079	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.246	(9.068, 9.424)	0.091	4.60e-01
	Divorced	8.998	(8.731, 9.266)	0.135	
	Domestic partner	9.204	(8.941, 9.468)	0.133	
	Married	9.224	(9.093, 9.354)	0.066	
	Separated	9.045	(8.585, 9.506)	0.217	
	Widowed	8.879	(8.387, 9.372)	0.249	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.252	(9.137, 9.366)	0.058	9.03e-02
	Homemaker	8.817	(8.180, 9.454)	0.323	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.304	(9.011, 9.597)	0.147	
	Retired	8.987	(8.751, 9.223)	0.120	
	Self-employed	9.392	(9.217, 9.567)	0.089	
	Student	9.206	(9.046, 9.366)	0.081	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.163	(8.710, 9.616)	0.228	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.990	(8.832, 9.148)	0.080	1.57e-05
	A few times a year	9.170	(9.005, 9.336)	0.084	
	More than once a week	9.428	(9.295, 9.562)	0.068	
	Once a week	9.195	(8.943, 9.447)	0.128	
	One to three times a month	9.349	(9.107, 9.591)	0.123	
Education	9-15	9.207	(9.066, 9.349)	0.072	1.63e-01
	16+	9.243	(9.132, 9.353)	0.056	
	Up to 8	8.624	(7.955, 9.292)	0.338	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.225	(9.092, 9.357)	0.067	9.20e-02
	Born in another country	9.058	(8.871, 9.245)	0.095	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.612	(8.246, 8.978)	0.184	1.70e-03
	Islam	8.809	(8.341, 9.277)	0.238	
	Judaism	9.297	(9.194, 9.400)	0.052	

Table S11d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Israel

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.364	(9.187, 9.541)	0.090	5.00e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.744	(8.229, 9.260)	0.256	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.669	(8.410, 8.928)	0.131	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.030	(8.764, 9.296)	0.135	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.249	(9.071, 9.427)	0.091	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.223	(8.988, 9.458)	0.119	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.299	(9.133, 9.465)	0.085	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.179	(8.890, 9.468)	0.147	
Gender	Male	9.174	(9.031, 9.317)	0.073	8.95e-01
	Female	9.168	(9.022, 9.314)	0.074	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.297	(9.132, 9.461)	0.084	5.68e-03
	Divorced	9.215	(8.929, 9.502)	0.145	
	Domestic partner	9.075	(8.698, 9.453)	0.191	
	Married	9.185	(9.030, 9.340)	0.079	
	Separated	8.899	(8.174, 9.624)	0.336	
	Widowed	8.616	(8.291, 8.941)	0.164	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.243	(9.103, 9.384)	0.072	1.88e-02
	Homemaker	8.933	(8.403, 9.463)	0.268	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.490	(9.185, 9.795)	0.153	
	Retired	8.933	(8.716, 9.150)	0.111	
	Self-employed	9.183	(8.945, 9.421)	0.121	
	Student	9.249	(9.054, 9.445)	0.099	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.181	(8.739, 9.624)	0.223	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.975	(8.796, 9.154)	0.091	8.83e-06
	A few times a year	9.131	(8.948, 9.314)	0.093	
	More than once a week	9.507	(9.388, 9.625)	0.060	
	Once a week	9.194	(8.987, 9.401)	0.105	
	One to three times a month	9.184	(8.879, 9.488)	0.155	
Education	9-15	9.188	(9.037, 9.340)	0.077	2.26e-01
	16+	9.207	(9.069, 9.346)	0.071	
	Up to 8	8.779	(8.273, 9.285)	0.256	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.233	(9.095, 9.371)	0.070	7.34e-03
	Born in another country	8.959	(8.758, 9.161)	0.103	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.667	(8.082, 9.252)	0.293	1.08e-01
	Islam	8.988	(8.556, 9.420)	0.220	
	Judaism	9.234	(9.116, 9.351)	0.060	

Table S11e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Israel

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.702	(9.617, 9.788)	0.044	4.71e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.752	(9.600, 9.904)	0.076	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.544	(9.368, 9.720)	0.089	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.675	(9.515, 9.835)	0.081	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.661	(9.540, 9.781)	0.061	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.608	(9.446, 9.770)	0.082	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.654	(9.559, 9.750)	0.049	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.649	(9.514, 9.784)	0.068	
Gender	Male	9.639	(9.555, 9.723)	0.043	6.19e-01
	Female	9.659	(9.584, 9.734)	0.038	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.705	(9.622, 9.788)	0.042	4.04e-01
	Divorced	9.548	(9.342, 9.754)	0.104	
	Domestic partner	9.669	(9.534, 9.804)	0.068	
	Married	9.658	(9.565, 9.750)	0.047	
	Separated	9.471	(9.073, 9.868)	0.188	
	Widowed	9.500	(9.295, 9.704)	0.103	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.652	(9.552, 9.751)	0.051	9.19e-01
	Homemaker	9.549	(9.243, 9.854)	0.155	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.684	(9.522, 9.846)	0.081	
	Retired	9.659	(9.541, 9.777)	0.060	
	Self-employed	9.712	(9.607, 9.816)	0.053	
	Student	9.674	(9.582, 9.765)	0.046	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.493	(9.143, 9.843)	0.176	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.608	(9.528, 9.687)	0.040	1.04e-05
	A few times a year	9.627	(9.511, 9.743)	0.059	
	More than once a week	9.805	(9.737, 9.872)	0.035	
	Once a week	9.541	(9.383, 9.698)	0.080	
	One to three times a month	9.682	(9.531, 9.832)	0.076	
Education	9-15	9.613	(9.514, 9.711)	0.050	1.24e-01
	16+	9.696	(9.633, 9.760)	0.032	
	Up to 8	9.536	(9.201, 9.871)	0.170	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.650	(9.570, 9.730)	0.041	9.35e-01
	Born in another country	9.647	(9.560, 9.734)	0.044	
Religious affiliation	Combined	9.477	(9.160, 9.795)	0.159	2.31e-01
	Islam	9.510	(9.251, 9.768)	0.132	
	Judaism	9.689	(9.629, 9.748)	0.030	

Table S11f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Israel

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.411	(9.254, 9.568)	0.080	2.19e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.854	(8.378, 9.330)	0.237	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.838	(8.539, 9.137)	0.152	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.886	(8.649, 9.123)	0.120	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.147	(8.974, 9.319)	0.088	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.005	(8.792, 9.219)	0.108	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.140	(8.954, 9.325)	0.094	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.167	(8.931, 9.404)	0.120	
Gender	Male	9.102	(8.967, 9.237)	0.069	9.38e-01
	Female	9.097	(8.966, 9.228)	0.067	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.244	(9.077, 9.410)	0.085	2.02e-03
	Divorced	8.882	(8.617, 9.147)	0.135	
	Domestic partner	9.053	(8.791, 9.315)	0.132	
	Married	9.148	(9.011, 9.285)	0.070	
	Separated	8.404	(7.738, 9.070)	0.314	
	Widowed	8.532	(8.072, 8.991)	0.233	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.125	(8.996, 9.254)	0.066	4.88e-04
	Homemaker	8.939	(8.379, 9.498)	0.283	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.207	(8.898, 9.517)	0.155	
	Retired	8.948	(8.754, 9.143)	0.099	
	Self-employed	9.022	(8.749, 9.296)	0.139	
	Student	9.455	(9.318, 9.592)	0.070	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.820	(8.269, 9.372)	0.277	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.751	(8.576, 8.926)	0.089	4.46e-13
	A few times a year	8.952	(8.778, 9.125)	0.088	
	More than once a week	9.667	(9.524, 9.810)	0.073	
	Once a week	9.260	(9.051, 9.470)	0.106	
	One to three times a month	9.200	(8.938, 9.463)	0.133	
Education	9-15	9.054	(8.907, 9.201)	0.075	4.98e-02
	16+	9.203	(9.089, 9.317)	0.058	
	Up to 8	8.609	(8.035, 9.183)	0.291	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.165	(9.035, 9.295)	0.066	9.84e-04
	Born in another country	8.876	(8.721, 9.031)	0.079	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.709	(8.300, 9.119)	0.205	1.34e-01
	Islam	9.070	(8.634, 9.506)	0.222	
	Judaism	9.122	(9.019, 9.225)	0.053	

Table S11g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Israel

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.856	(7.489, 8.224)	0.187	1.07e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.238	(6.613, 7.863)	0.311	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.363	(6.988, 7.739)	0.190	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.586	(7.245, 7.926)	0.173	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.092	(7.807, 8.377)	0.145	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.056	(7.747, 8.366)	0.157	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.158	(7.893, 8.424)	0.135	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.149	(7.838, 8.461)	0.158	
Gender	Male	7.864	(7.602, 8.126)	0.134	3.61e-01
	Female	7.959	(7.748, 8.169)	0.107	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.098	(7.874, 8.322)	0.114	1.26e-05
	Divorced	8.375	(8.004, 8.747)	0.188	
	Domestic partner	8.492	(8.087, 8.897)	0.204	
	Married	7.792	(7.520, 8.063)	0.139	
	Separated	7.855	(7.157, 8.553)	0.329	
	Widowed	7.191	(6.729, 7.652)	0.233	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.058	(7.846, 8.270)	0.108	1.49e-06
	Homemaker	8.311	(7.780, 8.843)	0.269	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.509	(8.083, 8.935)	0.214	
	Retired	7.348	(7.016, 7.680)	0.169	
	Self-employed	8.318	(7.941, 8.696)	0.192	
	Student	7.086	(6.555, 7.616)	0.269	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.563	(7.994, 9.132)	0.286	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.380	(8.140, 8.621)	0.123	3.54e-07
	A few times a year	8.387	(8.164, 8.609)	0.113	
	More than once a week	6.777	(6.300, 7.253)	0.242	
	Once a week	7.646	(7.357, 7.936)	0.147	
	One to three times a month	7.905	(7.463, 8.347)	0.224	
Education	9-15	7.706	(7.410, 8.003)	0.151	9.98e-03
	16+	8.108	(7.906, 8.311)	0.103	
	Up to 8	7.777	(7.315, 8.238)	0.234	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.856	(7.625, 8.087)	0.118	1.04e-01
	Born in another country	8.107	(7.813, 8.400)	0.149	
Religious affiliation	Combined	8.473	(8.057, 8.889)	0.209	1.09e-04
	Islam	8.648	(8.213, 9.084)	0.222	
	Judaism	7.720	(7.478, 7.962)	0.123	

Table S11h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Israel

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.663	(7.116, 8.210)	0.278	3.61e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.354	(5.174, 7.533)	0.587	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.073	(5.361, 6.785)	0.361	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.861	(6.198, 7.524)	0.337	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6.890	(6.400, 7.381)	0.249	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	6.940	(6.406, 7.475)	0.272	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.110	(6.695, 7.526)	0.211	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.602	(5.906, 7.297)	0.353	
Gender	Male	6.929	(6.524, 7.334)	0.206	8.38e-01
	Female	6.956	(6.587, 7.326)	0.188	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.133	(6.640, 7.626)	0.251	4.68e-06
	Divorced	6.267	(5.353, 7.181)	0.463	
	Domestic partner	4.655	(3.820, 5.491)	0.422	
	Married	7.132	(6.758, 7.506)	0.191	
	Separated	7.383	(6.427, 8.339)	0.446	
	Widowed	7.152	(6.526, 7.778)	0.317	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.715	(6.300, 7.129)	0.211	1.04e-06
	Homemaker	8.349	(7.786, 8.912)	0.285	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	6.013	(5.113, 6.914)	0.451	
	Retired	6.428	(5.804, 7.053)	0.317	
	Self-employed	6.949	(6.410, 7.488)	0.273	
	Student	7.870	(7.195, 8.545)	0.343	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.581	(6.796, 8.366)	0.395	
Religious service attendance	Never	4.741	(4.262, 5.219)	0.244	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	6.284	(5.791, 6.777)	0.251	
	More than once a week	9.544	(9.355, 9.733)	0.096	
	Once a week	8.541	(8.071, 9.011)	0.239	
	One to three times a month	8.008	(7.592, 8.424)	0.211	
Education	9-15	7.437	(7.074, 7.800)	0.185	8.21e-07
	16+	6.417	(5.985, 6.850)	0.221	
	Up to 8	7.694	(6.766, 8.623)	0.470	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.299	(6.946, 7.651)	0.180	2.68e-07
	Born in another country	5.723	(5.121, 6.324)	0.306	
Religious affiliation	Combined	4.167	(3.230, 5.105)	0.470	8.61e-11
	Islam	8.038	(7.574, 8.503)	0.236	
	Judaism	6.799	(6.379, 7.219)	0.214	

Table S12a. Descriptive statistics for Japan

Characteristic	N = 13,886¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	302 (2.2%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	2,394 (17%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	2,734 (20%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	2,513 (18%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	2,363 (17%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	1,959 (14%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	527 (3.8%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	1,094 (7.9%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	6,536 (47%)
2. Female	7,301 (53%)
3. Other	16 (0.1%)
(Missing)	33 (0.2%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	3,324 (24%)
2. Married	8,079 (58%)
3. Separated	114 (0.8%)
4. Divorced	1,475 (11%)
5. Widowed	770 (5.5%)
6. Domestic partner	79 (0.6%)
(Missing)	44 (0.3%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	7,478 (54%)
2. Self-employed	1,165 (8.4%)
3. Retired	1,718 (12%)
4. Student	351 (2.5%)
5. Homemaker	803 (5.8%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	408 (2.9%)

Characteristic	N = 13,886¹
7. None of these/Other	1,945 (14%)
(Missing)	19 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	201 (1.4%)
2. Once a week	199 (1.4%)
3. One to three times a month	513 (3.7%)
4. A few times a year	2,083 (15%)
5. Never	10,813 (78%)
(Missing)	77 (0.6%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	371 (2.7%)
2. 9-15	10,167 (73%)
3. 16+	3,347 (24%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	13,317 (96%)
2. Born in another country	89 (0.6%)
(Missing)	481 (3.5%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	248 (1.8%)
10. Taoism	4 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	10 (<0.1%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	8 (<0.1%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	2 (<0.1%)
3. Hinduism	3 (<0.1%)
4. Buddhism	4,530 (33%)
5. Judaism	0 (<0.1%)
6. Sikhism	5 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 13,886¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	3 (<0.1%)
9. Shinto	298 (2.1%)
96. Some other religion	29 (0.2%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8,496 (61%)
(Missing)	251 (1.8%)

¹n (%)

Table S12b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Japan

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.454	(6.228, 6.681)	0.115	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.555	(7.289, 7.820)	0.135	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.600	(7.527, 7.673)	0.037	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.120	(7.046, 7.194)	0.038	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6.704	(6.615, 6.793)	0.045	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	6.461	(6.357, 6.565)	0.053	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	6.366	(6.241, 6.491)	0.064	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.439	(6.203, 6.675)	0.120	
Gender	Male	6.692	(6.630, 6.754)	0.032	3.81e-10
	Female	6.973	(6.916, 7.030)	0.029	
	Other	6.515	(4.602, 8.428)	0.864	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.374	(6.282, 6.467)	0.047	< 1e-16
	Divorced	6.891	(6.751, 7.030)	0.071	
	Domestic partner	6.218	(5.541, 6.895)	0.339	
	Married	6.972	(6.920, 7.023)	0.026	
	Separated	7.053	(6.674, 7.432)	0.191	
	Widowed	7.401	(7.228, 7.573)	0.088	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.646	(6.585, 6.707)	0.031	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	7.190	(7.051, 7.329)	0.071	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.157	(7.067, 7.247)	0.046	
	Retired	7.308	(7.223, 7.393)	0.043	
	Self-employed	6.941	(6.801, 7.082)	0.072	
	Student	6.605	(6.225, 6.986)	0.194	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.148	(5.886, 6.409)	0.133	
Religious service attendance	Never	6.776	(6.728, 6.824)	0.024	4.00e-14
	A few times a year	7.078	(6.976, 7.180)	0.052	
	More than once a week	7.720	(7.409, 8.031)	0.158	
	Once a week	7.326	(6.964, 7.688)	0.183	
	One to three times a month	6.696	(6.470, 6.923)	0.115	
Education	9-15	6.809	(6.761, 6.858)	0.025	8.05e-07
	16+	7.002	(6.917, 7.087)	0.043	
	Up to 8	6.224	(5.880, 6.567)	0.175	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.842	(6.800, 6.884)	0.021	4.66e-01
	Born in another country	6.557	(5.741, 7.373)	0.410	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.644	(6.588, 6.700)	0.028	< 1e-16
	Combined	7.343	(7.106, 7.579)	0.120	
	Buddhism	7.141	(7.077, 7.205)	0.033	

Table S12c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Japan

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.730	(6.501, 6.959)	0.117	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.060	(7.826, 8.294)	0.119	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.889	(7.816, 7.962)	0.037	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.387	(7.311, 7.462)	0.038	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6.959	(6.870, 7.049)	0.046	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	6.909	(6.801, 7.017)	0.055	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	6.704	(6.577, 6.832)	0.065	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.689	(6.450, 6.928)	0.122	
Gender	Male	6.894	(6.830, 6.957)	0.032	< 1e-16
	Female	7.389	(7.333, 7.445)	0.029	
	Other	6.992	(5.323, 8.661)	0.754	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.607	(6.512, 6.701)	0.048	< 1e-16
	Divorced	7.191	(7.046, 7.337)	0.074	
	Domestic partner	6.728	(6.220, 7.236)	0.255	
	Married	7.305	(7.254, 7.357)	0.026	
	Separated	7.436	(7.025, 7.848)	0.208	
	Widowed	7.868	(7.695, 8.041)	0.088	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.984	(6.921, 7.046)	0.032	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	7.547	(7.416, 7.679)	0.067	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.497	(7.409, 7.585)	0.045	
	Retired	7.528	(7.440, 7.615)	0.045	
	Self-employed	7.262	(7.124, 7.400)	0.071	
	Student	6.825	(6.431, 7.219)	0.200	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.294	(6.021, 6.567)	0.139	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.099	(7.050, 7.147)	0.025	2.83e-13
	A few times a year	7.389	(7.285, 7.494)	0.053	
	More than once a week	8.035	(7.737, 8.332)	0.151	
	Once a week	7.419	(7.045, 7.793)	0.190	
	One to three times a month	6.940	(6.721, 7.159)	0.112	
Education	9-15	7.115	(7.066, 7.164)	0.025	1.27e-08
	16+	7.346	(7.261, 7.430)	0.043	
	Up to 8	6.518	(6.191, 6.846)	0.167	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.156	(7.114, 7.199)	0.022	4.93e-01
	Born in another country	6.896	(6.135, 7.657)	0.383	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.969	(6.912, 7.025)	0.029	< 1e-16
	Combined	7.573	(7.344, 7.801)	0.116	
	Buddhism	7.448	(7.383, 7.513)	0.033	

Table S12d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Japan

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.171	(6.948, 7.394)	0.114	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.104	(7.869, 8.339)	0.119	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.994	(7.916, 8.071)	0.040	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.749	(7.667, 7.831)	0.042	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.483	(7.387, 7.579)	0.049	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.403	(7.291, 7.514)	0.057	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.154	(7.015, 7.293)	0.071	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.093	(6.831, 7.354)	0.133	
Gender	Male	7.286	(7.223, 7.350)	0.032	< 1e-16
	Female	7.762	(7.701, 7.824)	0.031	
	Other	7.702	(6.505, 8.898)	0.540	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.116	(7.022, 7.211)	0.048	< 1e-16
	Divorced	7.518	(7.374, 7.663)	0.074	
	Domestic partner	8.372	(7.870, 8.875)	0.252	
	Married	7.668	(7.613, 7.724)	0.028	
	Separated	7.509	(7.033, 7.985)	0.240	
	Widowed	7.935	(7.751, 8.119)	0.094	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.385	(7.319, 7.451)	0.034	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	7.951	(7.818, 8.083)	0.068	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.847	(7.757, 7.936)	0.046	
	Retired	7.797	(7.702, 7.891)	0.048	
	Self-employed	7.642	(7.499, 7.785)	0.073	
	Student	7.294	(6.883, 7.705)	0.209	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.870	(6.593, 7.147)	0.141	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.522	(7.472, 7.572)	0.026	3.26e-11
	A few times a year	7.685	(7.570, 7.800)	0.059	
	More than once a week	8.275	(7.987, 8.563)	0.146	
	Once a week	7.422	(7.008, 7.837)	0.210	
	One to three times a month	7.019	(6.804, 7.235)	0.110	
Education	9-15	7.500	(7.448, 7.551)	0.026	6.47e-06
	16+	7.707	(7.618, 7.796)	0.045	
	Up to 8	7.047	(6.700, 7.394)	0.176	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.541	(7.497, 7.586)	0.023	1.61e-01
	Born in another country	6.971	(6.153, 7.789)	0.412	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.401	(7.343, 7.459)	0.030	1.11e-16
	Combined	8.049	(7.853, 8.246)	0.100	
	Buddhism	7.725	(7.654, 7.796)	0.036	

Table S12e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Japan

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.418	(7.187, 7.649)	0.118	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.427	(8.142, 8.712)	0.145	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.438	(8.353, 8.523)	0.043	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.253	(8.169, 8.337)	0.043	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.041	(7.947, 8.135)	0.048	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.944	(7.836, 8.053)	0.055	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.498	(7.362, 7.633)	0.069	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.324	(7.055, 7.592)	0.137	
Gender	Male	7.690	(7.623, 7.757)	0.034	< 1e-16
	Female	8.259	(8.199, 8.320)	0.031	
	Other	8.117	(6.517, 9.716)	0.722	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.577	(7.481, 7.673)	0.049	< 1e-16
	Divorced	8.126	(7.977, 8.276)	0.076	
	Domestic partner	8.800	(8.328, 9.272)	0.237	
	Married	8.081	(8.025, 8.138)	0.029	
	Separated	7.706	(7.124, 8.289)	0.294	
	Widowed	8.515	(8.332, 8.699)	0.093	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.838	(7.772, 7.905)	0.034	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	8.399	(8.262, 8.536)	0.070	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.329	(8.233, 8.424)	0.049	
	Retired	8.269	(8.169, 8.369)	0.051	
	Self-employed	8.086	(7.940, 8.233)	0.075	
	Student	7.518	(7.134, 7.902)	0.195	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.318	(7.015, 7.621)	0.154	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.006	(7.955, 8.057)	0.026	3.76e-07
	A few times a year	8.071	(7.956, 8.187)	0.059	
	More than once a week	8.328	(8.036, 8.621)	0.148	
	Once a week	7.581	(7.158, 8.005)	0.215	
	One to three times a month	7.355	(7.101, 7.610)	0.130	
Education	9-15	7.963	(7.910, 8.015)	0.027	2.24e-03
	16+	8.115	(8.023, 8.206)	0.047	
	Up to 8	7.629	(7.273, 7.985)	0.181	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.992	(7.946, 8.037)	0.023	6.12e-01
	Born in another country	7.789	(6.971, 8.607)	0.411	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.879	(7.819, 7.938)	0.030	4.39e-10
	Combined	8.321	(8.108, 8.535)	0.109	
	Buddhism	8.155	(8.083, 8.227)	0.037	

Table S12f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Japan

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.029	(6.799, 7.259)	0.117	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.122	(7.862, 8.383)	0.132	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.970	(7.894, 8.047)	0.039	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.616	(7.538, 7.695)	0.040	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.348	(7.256, 7.441)	0.047	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.316	(7.211, 7.420)	0.053	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.058	(6.929, 7.187)	0.066	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.980	(6.740, 7.221)	0.122	
Gender	Male	7.232	(7.170, 7.294)	0.032	< 1e-16
	Female	7.626	(7.567, 7.684)	0.030	
	Other	7.563	(6.248, 8.878)	0.594	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.937	(6.842, 7.032)	0.048	< 1e-16
	Divorced	7.436	(7.295, 7.577)	0.072	
	Domestic partner	7.790	(7.196, 8.385)	0.298	
	Married	7.584	(7.532, 7.637)	0.027	
	Separated	7.751	(7.304, 8.199)	0.225	
	Widowed	8.010	(7.841, 8.179)	0.086	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.311	(7.248, 7.374)	0.032	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	7.754	(7.624, 7.884)	0.066	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.698	(7.607, 7.790)	0.047	
	Retired	7.707	(7.615, 7.799)	0.047	
	Self-employed	7.597	(7.456, 7.738)	0.072	
	Student	7.085	(6.681, 7.488)	0.205	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.680	(6.403, 6.957)	0.141	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.404	(7.356, 7.452)	0.025	1.88e-12
	A few times a year	7.631	(7.523, 7.739)	0.055	
	More than once a week	8.298	(8.009, 8.586)	0.146	
	Once a week	7.596	(7.216, 7.976)	0.193	
	One to three times a month	7.022	(6.781, 7.263)	0.123	
Education	9-15	7.401	(7.351, 7.450)	0.025	2.49e-06
	16+	7.612	(7.527, 7.698)	0.044	
	Up to 8	6.945	(6.596, 7.295)	0.178	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.441	(7.398, 7.483)	0.022	6.77e-01
	Born in another country	7.276	(6.443, 8.109)	0.419	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.275	(7.219, 7.331)	0.029	< 1e-16
	Combined	7.986	(7.789, 8.182)	0.100	
	Buddhism	7.675	(7.607, 7.742)	0.035	

Table S12g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Japan

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.234	(7.005, 7.463)	0.117	9.80e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.032	(6.758, 7.306)	0.139	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.059	(6.970, 7.147)	0.045	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.101	(7.015, 7.188)	0.044	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.241	(7.147, 7.335)	0.048	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.307	(7.198, 7.416)	0.055	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.209	(7.080, 7.339)	0.066	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.142	(6.892, 7.393)	0.127	
Gender	Male	6.978	(6.914, 7.043)	0.033	2.22e-16
	Female	7.360	(7.299, 7.421)	0.031	
	Other	7.522	(6.292, 8.751)	0.555	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.225	(7.130, 7.319)	0.048	5.69e-02
	Divorced	7.120	(6.973, 7.267)	0.075	
	Domestic partner	7.939	(7.431, 8.447)	0.255	
	Married	7.168	(7.113, 7.223)	0.028	
	Separated	7.225	(6.699, 7.752)	0.266	
	Widowed	7.141	(6.936, 7.345)	0.104	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.218	(7.153, 7.283)	0.033	5.45e-04
	Homemaker	7.317	(7.174, 7.459)	0.072	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.160	(7.061, 7.260)	0.051	
	Retired	6.964	(6.867, 7.061)	0.050	
	Self-employed	7.212	(7.070, 7.353)	0.072	
	Student	7.192	(6.832, 7.553)	0.183	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.112	(6.828, 7.397)	0.145	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.215	(7.166, 7.264)	0.025	2.14e-06
	A few times a year	7.179	(7.064, 7.294)	0.059	
	More than once a week	7.172	(6.801, 7.544)	0.188	
	Once a week	6.816	(6.369, 7.263)	0.227	
	One to three times a month	6.590	(6.368, 6.813)	0.113	
Education	9-15	7.160	(7.108, 7.211)	0.026	3.27e-01
	16+	7.235	(7.148, 7.323)	0.044	
	Up to 8	7.230	(6.896, 7.564)	0.170	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.187	(7.143, 7.231)	0.022	2.43e-03
	Born in another country	6.121	(5.411, 6.831)	0.357	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.181	(7.124, 7.238)	0.029	9.01e-01
	Combined	7.133	(6.910, 7.356)	0.114	
	Buddhism	7.184	(7.112, 7.257)	0.037	

Table S12h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Japan

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	5.318	(5.033, 5.604)	0.145	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.069	(5.673, 6.465)	0.201	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.025	(5.908, 6.141)	0.059	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	5.492	(5.375, 5.609)	0.060	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	4.837	(4.705, 4.969)	0.067	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	4.908	(4.760, 5.056)	0.075	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	4.852	(4.681, 5.023)	0.087	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	5.004	(4.650, 5.358)	0.180	
Gender	Male	5.018	(4.935, 5.102)	0.043	8.22e-14
	Female	5.473	(5.388, 5.558)	0.043	
	Other	3.450	(1.425, 5.475)	0.915	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	4.995	(4.875, 5.114)	0.061	1.62e-07
	Divorced	5.277	(5.074, 5.479)	0.103	
	Domestic partner	5.386	(4.426, 6.346)	0.481	
	Married	5.297	(5.221, 5.374)	0.039	
	Separated	5.647	(5.024, 6.270)	0.314	
	Widowed	5.837	(5.569, 6.104)	0.136	
Employment	Employed for an employer	4.970	(4.883, 5.058)	0.045	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	5.702	(5.506, 5.897)	0.100	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	5.593	(5.461, 5.726)	0.067	
	Retired	5.717	(5.584, 5.850)	0.068	
	Self-employed	5.712	(5.513, 5.910)	0.101	
	Student	5.422	(4.924, 5.920)	0.253	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.628	(4.304, 4.952)	0.165	
Religious service attendance	Never	5.019	(4.951, 5.087)	0.035	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	5.833	(5.689, 5.977)	0.074	
	More than once a week	7.712	(7.307, 8.117)	0.205	
	Once a week	7.229	(6.824, 7.634)	0.205	
	One to three times a month	6.173	(5.895, 6.452)	0.142	
Education	9-15	5.140	(5.070, 5.209)	0.035	2.57e-11
	16+	5.628	(5.509, 5.748)	0.061	
	Up to 8	5.083	(4.679, 5.487)	0.205	
Immigration status	Born in this country	5.254	(5.195, 5.314)	0.030	5.15e-01
	Born in another country	5.506	(4.680, 6.331)	0.415	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	4.854	(4.776, 4.932)	0.040	< 1e-16
	Combined	6.793	(6.505, 7.082)	0.147	
	Buddhism	5.804	(5.712, 5.896)	0.047	

Table S13a. Descriptive statistics for Kenya

Characteristic	N = 9,115¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	42 (0.5%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	253 (2.8%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	564 (6.2%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	820 (9.0%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	1,313 (14%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	1,908 (21%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	1,503 (16%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	2,709 (30%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Gender	
1. Male	4,437 (49%)
2. Female	4,672 (51%)
3. Other	0 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	3,034 (33%)
2. Married	5,150 (57%)
3. Separated	363 (4.0%)
4. Divorced	72 (0.8%)
5. Widowed	350 (3.8%)
6. Domestic partner	119 (1.3%)
(Missing)	27 (0.3%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	1,093 (12%)
2. Self-employed	2,805 (31%)
3. Retired	223 (2.4%)
4. Student	1,072 (12%)
5. Homemaker	1,219 (13%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	2,592 (28%)

Characteristic	N = 9,115¹
7. None of these/Other	105 (1.2%)
(Missing)	6 (<0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	2,191 (24%)
2. Once a week	4,896 (54%)
3. One to three times a month	999 (11%)
4. A few times a year	673 (7.4%)
5. Never	345 (3.8%)
(Missing)	11 (0.1%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	3,824 (42%)
2. 9-15	4,700 (52%)
3. 16+	585 (6.4%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	9,025 (99%)
2. Born in another country	88 (1.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	8,284 (91%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	6 (<0.1%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	725 (8.0%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
5. Judaism	4 (<0.1%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 9,115¹
7. Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	5 (<0.1%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	83 (0.9%)
(Missing)	8 (<0.1%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	21 (0.2%)
1001. Kenya: Luhya	1,535 (17%)
1002. Kenya: Luo	935 (10%)
1003. Kenya: Kalenjin	1,093 (12%)
1004. Kenya: Kamba	1,027 (11%)
1005. Kenya: Kikuyu	1,657 (18%)
1006. Kenya: Kisii	604 (6.6%)
1007. Kenya: Maasai	175 (1.9%)
1008. Kenya: Meru	541 (5.9%)
1009. Kenya: Kenyan Somali/Somali	304 (3.3%)
1010. Kenya: Miji Kenda tribes	581 (6.4%)
1011. Kenya: Embu	166 (1.8%)
9996. Other	476 (5.2%)

¹n (%)

Table S13b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Kenya

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.808	(8.701, 8.914)	0.054	5.44e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.496	(9.046, 9.947)	0.221	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.520	(8.034, 9.006)	0.247	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.657	(8.353, 8.960)	0.155	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.866	(8.617, 9.115)	0.127	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.846	(8.670, 9.022)	0.090	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.838	(8.712, 8.964)	0.064	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.799	(8.668, 8.931)	0.067	
Gender	Male	8.839	(8.734, 8.943)	0.053	< 1e-16
	Female	8.781	(8.674, 8.888)	0.055	
	Other	8.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.862	(8.757, 8.967)	0.053	3.06e-01
	Divorced	8.353	(7.822, 8.885)	0.266	
	Domestic partner	8.655	(8.163, 9.146)	0.248	
	Married	8.801	(8.687, 8.914)	0.058	
	Separated	8.789	(8.495, 9.082)	0.149	
	Widowed	8.643	(8.349, 8.937)	0.150	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.978	(8.823, 9.133)	0.079	3.67e-02
	Homemaker	8.629	(8.434, 8.825)	0.100	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.516	(7.929, 9.103)	0.296	
	Retired	9.034	(8.758, 9.311)	0.140	
	Self-employed	8.770	(8.639, 8.901)	0.067	
	Student	8.862	(8.725, 8.999)	0.070	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.836	(8.717, 8.955)	0.061	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.591	(8.330, 8.851)	0.132	2.52e-03
	A few times a year	8.557	(8.344, 8.771)	0.109	
	More than once a week	8.949	(8.819, 9.080)	0.067	
	Once a week	8.830	(8.732, 8.929)	0.050	
	One to three times a month	8.643	(8.477, 8.809)	0.085	
Education	9-15	8.907	(8.820, 8.994)	0.044	7.91e-04
	16+	8.944	(8.785, 9.103)	0.081	
	Up to 8	8.668	(8.536, 8.800)	0.067	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.806	(8.719, 8.892)	0.044	2.81e-02
	Born in another country	9.175	(8.840, 9.510)	0.168	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.804	(8.714, 8.893)	0.046	8.19e-01
	Combined	8.899	(8.504, 9.295)	0.199	
	Islam	8.860	(8.617, 9.103)	0.124	

Table S13c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Kenya

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.750	(8.648, 8.852)	0.052	2.64e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.125	(8.532, 9.718)	0.291	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.574	(8.167, 8.981)	0.207	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.473	(8.024, 8.921)	0.228	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.838	(8.601, 9.075)	0.121	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.902	(8.739, 9.065)	0.083	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.790	(8.661, 8.919)	0.066	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.811	(8.676, 8.945)	0.069	
Gender	Male	8.791	(8.691, 8.892)	0.051	< 1e-16
	Female	8.765	(8.649, 8.882)	0.059	
	Other	8.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.802	(8.693, 8.911)	0.056	9.81e-01
	Divorced	8.776	(8.333, 9.220)	0.222	
	Domestic partner	8.869	(8.442, 9.295)	0.215	
	Married	8.762	(8.641, 8.883)	0.062	
	Separated	8.833	(8.536, 9.129)	0.151	
	Widowed	8.711	(8.400, 9.022)	0.158	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.018	(8.876, 9.161)	0.073	1.55e-02
	Homemaker	8.577	(8.355, 8.799)	0.113	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.435	(7.838, 9.032)	0.301	
	Retired	8.794	(8.482, 9.106)	0.158	
	Self-employed	8.760	(8.617, 8.902)	0.073	
	Student	8.776	(8.643, 8.909)	0.068	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.804	(8.676, 8.932)	0.065	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.727	(8.495, 8.960)	0.118	1.77e-03
	A few times a year	8.530	(8.315, 8.745)	0.110	
	More than once a week	8.940	(8.817, 9.064)	0.063	
	Once a week	8.776	(8.664, 8.888)	0.057	
	One to three times a month	8.616	(8.437, 8.795)	0.091	
Education	9-15	8.848	(8.760, 8.936)	0.045	1.22e-02
	16+	8.963	(8.795, 9.131)	0.086	
	Up to 8	8.663	(8.513, 8.814)	0.077	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.774	(8.679, 8.868)	0.048	2.44e-02
	Born in another country	9.197	(8.825, 9.569)	0.187	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.774	(8.674, 8.874)	0.051	6.70e-01
	Combined	8.962	(8.543, 9.382)	0.211	
	Islam	8.793	(8.572, 9.014)	0.112	

Table S13d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Kenya

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.696	(8.576, 8.816)	0.061	4.89e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.611	(7.696, 9.525)	0.448	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.155	(7.626, 8.684)	0.269	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.232	(7.897, 8.568)	0.171	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.360	(8.086, 8.635)	0.140	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.446	(8.262, 8.630)	0.094	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.611	(8.469, 8.753)	0.073	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.597	(8.453, 8.740)	0.073	
Gender	Male	8.486	(8.364, 8.609)	0.062	< 1e-16
	Female	8.614	(8.496, 8.732)	0.060	
	Other	6.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.678	(8.569, 8.788)	0.056	1.32e-02
	Divorced	8.095	(7.437, 8.753)	0.329	
	Domestic partner	8.880	(8.397, 9.362)	0.244	
	Married	8.509	(8.378, 8.639)	0.067	
	Separated	8.395	(8.042, 8.749)	0.180	
	Widowed	8.228	(7.876, 8.581)	0.179	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.613	(8.453, 8.774)	0.082	9.15e-03
	Homemaker	8.342	(8.118, 8.565)	0.114	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.539	(7.920, 9.158)	0.312	
	Retired	7.977	(7.525, 8.430)	0.230	
	Self-employed	8.560	(8.413, 8.707)	0.075	
	Student	8.712	(8.557, 8.867)	0.079	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.599	(8.456, 8.742)	0.073	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.439	(8.103, 8.776)	0.171	7.68e-02
	A few times a year	8.256	(8.012, 8.500)	0.124	
	More than once a week	8.638	(8.504, 8.773)	0.069	
	Once a week	8.566	(8.447, 8.685)	0.061	
	One to three times a month	8.528	(8.329, 8.727)	0.101	
Education	9-15	8.611	(8.509, 8.714)	0.052	4.51e-03
	16+	8.799	(8.614, 8.984)	0.094	
	Up to 8	8.440	(8.291, 8.589)	0.076	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.554	(8.452, 8.656)	0.052	4.16e-01
	Born in another country	8.322	(7.761, 8.883)	0.282	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.537	(8.431, 8.644)	0.054	1.24e-01
	Combined	8.097	(7.331, 8.864)	0.386	
	Islam	8.776	(8.516, 9.036)	0.132	

Table S13e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Kenya

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.071	(8.975, 9.168)	0.049	2.35e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.779	(7.787, 9.770)	0.486	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.980	(7.377, 8.583)	0.306	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.323	(7.925, 8.721)	0.202	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.649	(8.358, 8.940)	0.148	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.764	(8.590, 8.938)	0.089	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.013	(8.892, 9.134)	0.062	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.024	(8.884, 9.164)	0.071	
Gender	Male	8.875	(8.762, 8.987)	0.057	9.13e-02
	Female	8.907	(8.775, 9.039)	0.067	
	Other	9.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.073	(8.975, 9.171)	0.050	2.47e-04
	Divorced	8.419	(7.833, 9.005)	0.293	
	Domestic partner	9.035	(8.558, 9.511)	0.238	
	Married	8.811	(8.674, 8.947)	0.070	
	Separated	8.940	(8.656, 9.223)	0.144	
	Widowed	8.495	(8.106, 8.884)	0.198	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.056	(8.883, 9.229)	0.088	1.73e-05
	Homemaker	8.698	(8.465, 8.932)	0.119	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.382	(7.625, 9.139)	0.381	
	Retired	7.852	(7.293, 8.411)	0.284	
	Self-employed	8.842	(8.699, 8.984)	0.073	
	Student	9.106	(8.986, 9.226)	0.061	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.988	(8.863, 9.112)	0.064	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.925	(8.644, 9.207)	0.143	2.50e-01
	A few times a year	8.855	(8.659, 9.051)	0.100	
	More than once a week	8.975	(8.840, 9.111)	0.069	
	Once a week	8.890	(8.765, 9.016)	0.064	
	One to three times a month	8.724	(8.522, 8.926)	0.103	
Education	9-15	8.980	(8.884, 9.076)	0.049	7.90e-07
	16+	9.296	(9.140, 9.452)	0.079	
	Up to 8	8.720	(8.558, 8.883)	0.083	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.889	(8.781, 8.997)	0.055	3.65e-01
	Born in another country	9.114	(8.631, 9.597)	0.243	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.877	(8.763, 8.991)	0.058	1.29e-01
	Combined	9.203	(8.865, 9.540)	0.170	
	Islam	9.013	(8.775, 9.251)	0.121	

Table S13f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Kenya

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.899	(8.790, 9.008)	0.056	1.31e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.064	(8.318, 9.810)	0.366	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.337	(7.838, 8.835)	0.253	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.152	(7.747, 8.557)	0.206	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.601	(8.360, 8.842)	0.123	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.533	(8.316, 8.751)	0.111	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.844	(8.716, 8.973)	0.065	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.811	(8.671, 8.951)	0.071	
Gender	Male	8.765	(8.659, 8.871)	0.054	< 1e-16
	Female	8.702	(8.572, 8.832)	0.066	
	Other	8.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.883	(8.775, 8.991)	0.055	1.29e-04
	Divorced	8.453	(7.995, 8.911)	0.229	
	Domestic partner	8.717	(8.182, 9.253)	0.270	
	Married	8.681	(8.548, 8.814)	0.068	
	Separated	8.806	(8.518, 9.095)	0.147	
	Widowed	8.172	(7.849, 8.496)	0.164	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.924	(8.735, 9.112)	0.096	3.59e-04
	Homemaker	8.462	(8.238, 8.685)	0.114	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.847	(8.291, 9.403)	0.280	
	Retired	8.257	(7.871, 8.642)	0.196	
	Self-employed	8.733	(8.594, 8.872)	0.071	
	Student	8.941	(8.796, 9.086)	0.074	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.728	(8.589, 8.867)	0.071	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.715	(8.439, 8.990)	0.140	2.52e-02
	A few times a year	8.689	(8.481, 8.898)	0.106	
	More than once a week	8.844	(8.704, 8.983)	0.071	
	Once a week	8.740	(8.620, 8.860)	0.061	
	One to three times a month	8.488	(8.300, 8.676)	0.096	
Education	9-15	8.837	(8.739, 8.935)	0.050	1.20e-06
	16+	9.099	(8.934, 9.263)	0.084	
	Up to 8	8.548	(8.392, 8.703)	0.079	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.730	(8.626, 8.834)	0.053	3.94e-01
	Born in another country	9.005	(8.366, 9.645)	0.321	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.731	(8.623, 8.839)	0.055	9.44e-01
	Combined	8.661	(8.142, 9.181)	0.262	
	Islam	8.757	(8.531, 8.984)	0.115	

Table S13g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Kenya

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.911	(7.760, 8.063)	0.077	1.52e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.713	(7.920, 9.507)	0.389	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.912	(6.275, 7.550)	0.324	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.170	(6.720, 7.619)	0.229	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.532	(7.217, 7.848)	0.161	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.572	(7.301, 7.844)	0.138	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.817	(7.632, 8.002)	0.094	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.739	(7.567, 7.910)	0.088	
Gender	Male	7.599	(7.449, 7.748)	0.076	< 1e-16
	Female	7.816	(7.653, 7.978)	0.083	
	Other	9.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.913	(7.775, 8.051)	0.070	6.02e-03
	Divorced	7.449	(6.724, 8.173)	0.362	
	Domestic partner	8.034	(7.467, 8.601)	0.286	
	Married	7.593	(7.421, 7.766)	0.088	
	Separated	7.835	(7.418, 8.251)	0.212	
	Widowed	7.486	(7.053, 7.920)	0.220	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.866	(7.626, 8.106)	0.122	9.40e-03
	Homemaker	7.718	(7.462, 7.975)	0.131	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	6.859	(5.842, 7.876)	0.512	
	Retired	6.981	(6.333, 7.630)	0.329	
	Self-employed	7.603	(7.412, 7.795)	0.098	
	Student	7.905	(7.702, 8.108)	0.103	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.773	(7.592, 7.955)	0.093	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.589	(7.162, 8.017)	0.217	1.46e-01
	A few times a year	7.842	(7.565, 8.119)	0.141	
	More than once a week	7.848	(7.663, 8.033)	0.094	
	Once a week	7.680	(7.520, 7.840)	0.082	
	One to three times a month	7.508	(7.226, 7.790)	0.144	
Education	9-15	7.750	(7.619, 7.880)	0.067	6.64e-03
	16+	8.093	(7.832, 8.355)	0.133	
	Up to 8	7.603	(7.399, 7.807)	0.104	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.705	(7.570, 7.840)	0.069	2.05e-01
	Born in another country	8.223	(7.398, 9.047)	0.415	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	7.687	(7.543, 7.831)	0.074	2.57e-01
	Combined	7.752	(6.954, 8.549)	0.402	
	Islam	7.969	(7.660, 8.277)	0.157	

Table S13h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Kenya

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.920	(8.814, 9.026)	0.054	2.53e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.243	(8.431, 10.000)	0.398	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.779	(8.279, 9.279)	0.254	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.663	(8.315, 9.011)	0.177	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.064	(8.860, 9.269)	0.104	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.946	(8.756, 9.136)	0.097	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.993	(8.876, 9.109)	0.059	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.019	(8.906, 9.133)	0.058	
Gender	Male	8.881	(8.775, 8.987)	0.054	< 1e-16
	Female	9.016	(8.907, 9.125)	0.056	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.956	(8.859, 9.053)	0.049	6.94e-01
	Divorced	8.603	(8.104, 9.101)	0.249	
	Domestic partner	8.772	(8.282, 9.263)	0.248	
	Married	8.966	(8.852, 9.080)	0.058	
	Separated	8.845	(8.548, 9.142)	0.151	
	Widowed	8.903	(8.542, 9.264)	0.184	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.154	(9.023, 9.285)	0.067	1.23e-02
	Homemaker	8.909	(8.720, 9.098)	0.096	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.612	(8.011, 9.212)	0.303	
	Retired	8.648	(8.206, 9.089)	0.224	
	Self-employed	8.896	(8.756, 9.037)	0.072	
	Student	8.920	(8.770, 9.069)	0.076	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.994	(8.873, 9.116)	0.062	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.458	(8.132, 8.785)	0.166	3.27e-11
	A few times a year	8.521	(8.325, 8.717)	0.100	
	More than once a week	9.191	(9.086, 9.297)	0.054	
	Once a week	8.979	(8.873, 9.086)	0.054	
	One to three times a month	8.738	(8.553, 8.923)	0.094	
Education	9-15	9.002	(8.911, 9.093)	0.047	1.83e-01
	16+	8.915	(8.737, 9.094)	0.091	
	Up to 8	8.892	(8.757, 9.026)	0.069	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.948	(8.857, 9.039)	0.047	2.97e-01
	Born in another country	9.164	(8.759, 9.568)	0.203	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.954	(8.857, 9.050)	0.049	1.99e-02
	Combined	7.954	(7.232, 8.676)	0.364	
	Islam	9.045	(8.817, 9.274)	0.116	

Table S14a. Descriptive statistics for Mexico

Characteristic	N = 2,126¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	26 (1.2%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	98 (4.6%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	214 (10%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	325 (15%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	351 (17%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	483 (23%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	219 (10%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	410 (19%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,004 (47%)
2. Female	1,117 (53%)
3. Other	1 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	4 (0.2%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	556 (26%)
2. Married	744 (35%)
3. Separated	139 (6.5%)
4. Divorced	91 (4.3%)
5. Widowed	121 (5.7%)
6. Domestic partner	452 (21%)
(Missing)	23 (1.1%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	684 (32%)
2. Self-employed	399 (19%)
3. Retired	128 (6.0%)
4. Student	115 (5.4%)
5. Homemaker	538 (25%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	178 (8.4%)

Characteristic	N = 2,126¹
7. None of these/Other	60 (2.8%)
(Missing)	24 (1.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	220 (10%)
2. Once a week	451 (21%)
3. One to three times a month	234 (11%)
4. A few times a year	774 (36%)
5. Never	434 (20%)
(Missing)	14 (0.6%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	487 (23%)
2. 9-15	1,204 (57%)
3. 16+	435 (20%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	2,068 (97%)
2. Born in another country	37 (1.7%)
(Missing)	21 (1.0%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	1,784 (84%)
10. Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	10 (0.5%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	0 (0%)
3. Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
4. Buddhism	2 (<0.1%)
5. Judaism	2 (<0.1%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 2,126¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (<0.1%)
96. Some other religion	16 (0.8%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	285 (13%)
(Missing)	26 (1.2%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	121 (5.7%)
1101. Mexico: White	414 (19%)
1102. Mexico: Mestizo	1,070 (50%)
1103. Mexico: Indigenous	214 (10%)
1104. Mexico: Black	27 (1.3%)
1105. Mexico: Mulatto	28 (1.3%)
9995. Prefer not to answer	116 (5.5%)
9996. Other	137 (6.5%)

¹n (%)

Table S14b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Mexico

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.144	(8.840, 9.448)	0.155	2.01e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.951	(8.556, 9.345)	0.186	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.100	(8.778, 9.421)	0.162	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.134	(8.867, 9.402)	0.136	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.443	(9.325, 9.561)	0.060	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.407	(9.268, 9.546)	0.071	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.258	(9.110, 9.406)	0.075	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.322	(9.100, 9.544)	0.113	
Gender	Male	9.211	(9.069, 9.353)	0.072	3.83e-01
	Female	9.327	(9.234, 9.421)	0.048	
	Other	9.233	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.094	(8.861, 9.327)	0.119	4.69e-01
	Divorced	9.351	(9.140, 9.561)	0.106	
	Domestic partner	9.325	(9.169, 9.480)	0.079	
	Married	9.360	(9.259, 9.461)	0.052	
	Separated	9.277	(8.974, 9.580)	0.153	
	Widowed	9.287	(9.031, 9.542)	0.129	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.369	(9.250, 9.488)	0.061	2.17e-01
	Homemaker	9.355	(9.229, 9.482)	0.064	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.222	(8.620, 9.825)	0.300	
	Retired	9.396	(9.186, 9.606)	0.106	
	Self-employed	9.182	(9.010, 9.355)	0.088	
	Student	8.762	(7.918, 9.607)	0.426	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.110	(8.834, 9.385)	0.139	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.193	(9.026, 9.360)	0.085	3.42e-01
	A few times a year	9.282	(9.122, 9.442)	0.082	
	More than once a week	9.424	(9.230, 9.618)	0.098	
	Once a week	9.317	(9.130, 9.505)	0.095	
	One to three times a month	9.156	(8.930, 9.382)	0.115	
Education	9-15	9.281	(9.159, 9.404)	0.063	1.02e-01
	16+	9.380	(9.258, 9.502)	0.062	
	Up to 8	9.152	(8.972, 9.332)	0.092	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.265	(9.179, 9.351)	0.044	1.28e-02
	Born in another country	9.662	(9.325, 9.998)	0.164	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.952	(8.586, 9.318)	0.186	1.35e-01
	Christianity	9.321	(9.241, 9.400)	0.041	
	Combined	9.436	(8.882, 9.990)	0.269	

Table S14c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Mexico

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.828	(8.530, 9.125)	0.151	5.91e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.977	(8.303, 9.651)	0.311	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.148	(8.757, 9.539)	0.197	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.948	(8.667, 9.228)	0.142	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.112	(8.940, 9.283)	0.087	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.066	(8.881, 9.250)	0.094	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.916	(8.745, 9.087)	0.087	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.932	(8.635, 9.229)	0.151	
Gender	Male	8.929	(8.777, 9.081)	0.077	6.97e-01
	Female	9.007	(8.896, 9.117)	0.056	
	Other	8.850	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.792	(8.567, 9.017)	0.115	5.28e-02
	Divorced	8.997	(8.649, 9.346)	0.175	
	Domestic partner	8.901	(8.681, 9.120)	0.112	
	Married	9.119	(9.008, 9.231)	0.057	
	Separated	9.216	(8.912, 9.519)	0.153	
	Widowed	8.822	(8.429, 9.214)	0.198	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.899	(8.709, 9.089)	0.097	6.01e-01
	Homemaker	8.997	(8.818, 9.176)	0.091	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.161	(8.517, 9.804)	0.321	
	Retired	9.221	(8.941, 9.501)	0.141	
	Self-employed	8.997	(8.829, 9.166)	0.086	
	Student	8.879	(8.468, 9.291)	0.207	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.913	(8.635, 9.191)	0.141	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.800	(8.583, 9.016)	0.110	4.13e-01
	A few times a year	8.986	(8.828, 9.144)	0.080	
	More than once a week	9.056	(8.824, 9.288)	0.118	
	Once a week	9.066	(8.863, 9.269)	0.104	
	One to three times a month	8.965	(8.700, 9.229)	0.134	
Education	9-15	9.001	(8.870, 9.132)	0.067	2.16e-01
	16+	9.046	(8.916, 9.176)	0.066	
	Up to 8	8.825	(8.607, 9.043)	0.111	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.959	(8.864, 9.054)	0.049	1.49e-04
	Born in another country	9.573	(9.259, 9.886)	0.154	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.846	(8.618, 9.074)	0.116	4.50e-01
	Christianity	8.987	(8.883, 9.090)	0.053	
	Combined	9.133	(8.561, 9.706)	0.278	

Table S14d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Mexico

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.166	(8.947, 9.385)	0.111	2.65e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.647	(7.835, 9.458)	0.357	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.443	(7.746, 9.141)	0.351	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.648	(8.337, 8.959)	0.158	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.168	(8.974, 9.362)	0.098	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.120	(8.942, 9.299)	0.091	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.992	(8.792, 9.191)	0.102	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.248	(9.018, 9.479)	0.117	
Gender	Male	8.976	(8.832, 9.119)	0.073	4.30e-01
	Female	9.090	(8.968, 9.213)	0.062	
	Other	8.467	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.967	(8.781, 9.153)	0.095	2.21e-01
	Divorced	8.800	(8.363, 9.238)	0.220	
	Domestic partner	9.097	(8.860, 9.334)	0.121	
	Married	9.161	(9.040, 9.282)	0.061	
	Separated	8.720	(8.187, 9.252)	0.269	
	Widowed	8.892	(8.522, 9.263)	0.187	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.107	(8.957, 9.258)	0.077	8.68e-01
	Homemaker	9.007	(8.809, 9.204)	0.101	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.867	(8.173, 9.560)	0.345	
	Retired	8.855	(8.497, 9.213)	0.181	
	Self-employed	9.055	(8.831, 9.280)	0.114	
	Student	9.074	(8.751, 9.398)	0.163	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.969	(8.552, 9.386)	0.211	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.840	(8.631, 9.048)	0.106	8.40e-02
	A few times a year	9.175	(9.045, 9.306)	0.067	
	More than once a week	8.955	(8.622, 9.288)	0.169	
	Once a week	9.018	(8.786, 9.249)	0.118	
	One to three times a month	9.050	(8.796, 9.305)	0.129	
Education	9-15	9.100	(8.980, 9.219)	0.061	2.42e-03
	16+	9.218	(9.084, 9.352)	0.068	
	Up to 8	8.715	(8.460, 8.969)	0.130	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.033	(8.937, 9.128)	0.049	5.46e-01
	Born in another country	9.222	(8.590, 9.853)	0.310	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.997	(8.786, 9.209)	0.107	7.67e-01
	Christianity	9.039	(8.933, 9.144)	0.054	
	Combined	9.238	(8.559, 9.917)	0.330	

Table S14e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Mexico

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.131	(8.894, 9.368)	0.121	3.04e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.662	(8.068, 9.257)	0.271	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.629	(7.892, 9.366)	0.371	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.846	(8.542, 9.150)	0.154	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.210	(9.033, 9.388)	0.090	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.242	(9.067, 9.418)	0.089	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.119	(8.930, 9.307)	0.096	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.325	(9.115, 9.536)	0.107	
Gender	Male	9.083	(8.948, 9.217)	0.069	6.78e-01
	Female	9.156	(9.040, 9.271)	0.059	
	Other	9.233	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.978	(8.780, 9.177)	0.101	3.75e-02
	Divorced	9.250	(8.910, 9.589)	0.171	
	Domestic partner	9.052	(8.821, 9.283)	0.118	
	Married	9.291	(9.176, 9.407)	0.059	
	Separated	9.096	(8.784, 9.409)	0.158	
	Widowed	8.923	(8.624, 9.221)	0.151	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.229	(9.104, 9.354)	0.064	5.39e-01
	Homemaker	9.172	(9.015, 9.330)	0.080	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.938	(8.405, 9.470)	0.265	
	Retired	8.913	(8.454, 9.373)	0.232	
	Self-employed	9.073	(8.858, 9.288)	0.109	
	Student	8.880	(8.260, 9.500)	0.313	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.030	(8.672, 9.388)	0.182	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.196	(9.020, 9.371)	0.089	3.20e-01
	A few times a year	9.173	(9.032, 9.315)	0.072	
	More than once a week	9.074	(8.771, 9.378)	0.154	
	Once a week	9.154	(8.959, 9.348)	0.099	
	One to three times a month	8.792	(8.439, 9.146)	0.179	
Education	9-15	9.175	(9.058, 9.292)	0.060	2.94e-05
	16+	9.381	(9.254, 9.507)	0.064	
	Up to 8	8.757	(8.507, 9.006)	0.127	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.115	(9.021, 9.209)	0.048	2.66e-01
	Born in another country	9.446	(8.824, 10.000)	0.305	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.173	(8.948, 9.398)	0.114	7.64e-01
	Christianity	9.110	(9.006, 9.213)	0.053	
	Combined	9.294	(8.626, 9.961)	0.325	

Table S14f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Mexico

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.914	(8.589, 9.239)	0.165	4.42e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.515	(7.781, 9.249)	0.340	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.424	(7.767, 9.081)	0.331	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.711	(8.431, 8.992)	0.142	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.861	(8.614, 9.108)	0.126	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.966	(8.793, 9.139)	0.088	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.910	(8.742, 9.078)	0.085	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.963	(8.685, 9.241)	0.141	
Gender	Male	8.768	(8.605, 8.931)	0.083	< 1e-16
	Female	8.963	(8.839, 9.087)	0.063	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.726	(8.475, 8.976)	0.128	2.74e-01
	Divorced	8.773	(8.434, 9.112)	0.171	
	Domestic partner	8.783	(8.540, 9.025)	0.124	
	Married	9.007	(8.867, 9.148)	0.072	
	Separated	8.986	(8.586, 9.387)	0.202	
	Widowed	8.972	(8.655, 9.288)	0.160	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.012	(8.861, 9.163)	0.077	4.97e-01
	Homemaker	8.903	(8.704, 9.102)	0.101	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.675	(8.019, 9.330)	0.326	
	Retired	8.823	(8.376, 9.270)	0.226	
	Self-employed	8.823	(8.627, 9.019)	0.100	
	Student	8.375	(7.528, 9.222)	0.427	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.762	(8.387, 9.138)	0.190	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.841	(8.636, 9.047)	0.105	6.35e-01
	A few times a year	8.908	(8.732, 9.085)	0.090	
	More than once a week	9.024	(8.715, 9.332)	0.156	
	Once a week	8.862	(8.644, 9.080)	0.111	
	One to three times a month	8.676	(8.347, 9.005)	0.167	
Education	9-15	8.891	(8.749, 9.034)	0.073	1.27e-04
	16+	9.140	(9.009, 9.270)	0.066	
	Up to 8	8.581	(8.338, 8.824)	0.124	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.870	(8.766, 8.975)	0.053	9.10e-01
	Born in another country	8.911	(8.184, 9.637)	0.357	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.691	(8.324, 9.058)	0.186	4.78e-02
	Christianity	8.890	(8.784, 8.997)	0.054	
	Combined	9.421	(8.931, 9.910)	0.238	

Table S14g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Mexico

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.308	(8.033, 8.583)	0.140	1.27e-10
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.148	(5.152, 7.144)	0.468	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.777	(6.239, 7.315)	0.271	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.101	(6.711, 7.491)	0.198	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.336	(7.040, 7.633)	0.151	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.240	(6.995, 7.485)	0.125	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.443	(7.178, 7.707)	0.135	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.016	(7.561, 8.471)	0.231	
Gender	Male	7.420	(7.218, 7.622)	0.103	3.10e-09
	Female	7.643	(7.489, 7.798)	0.079	
	Other	9.617	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.908	(7.669, 8.147)	0.122	3.36e-03
	Divorced	7.204	(6.655, 7.753)	0.275	
	Domestic partner	7.454	(7.105, 7.803)	0.177	
	Married	7.363	(7.182, 7.544)	0.092	
	Separated	7.819	(7.387, 8.250)	0.218	
	Widowed	7.160	(6.584, 7.735)	0.287	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.615	(7.387, 7.842)	0.116	5.69e-02
	Homemaker	7.615	(7.367, 7.862)	0.126	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.081	(6.307, 7.855)	0.385	
	Retired	7.112	(6.656, 7.569)	0.230	
	Self-employed	7.284	(7.001, 7.567)	0.144	
	Student	7.900	(7.303, 8.496)	0.301	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.806	(7.333, 8.280)	0.240	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.594	(7.302, 7.885)	0.148	4.75e-01
	A few times a year	7.591	(7.376, 7.807)	0.110	
	More than once a week	7.165	(6.728, 7.602)	0.222	
	Once a week	7.589	(7.356, 7.823)	0.119	
	One to three times a month	7.513	(7.199, 7.827)	0.160	
Education	9-15	7.604	(7.425, 7.782)	0.091	1.15e-02
	16+	7.707	(7.505, 7.910)	0.103	
	Up to 8	7.227	(6.970, 7.483)	0.130	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.531	(7.405, 7.656)	0.064	2.78e-01
	Born in another country	7.965	(7.147, 8.783)	0.402	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.806	(7.472, 8.139)	0.169	4.03e-03
	Christianity	7.478	(7.344, 7.613)	0.069	
	Combined	8.514	(7.790, 9.238)	0.352	

Table S14h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Mexico

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.884	(6.384, 7.384)	0.254	2.22e-13
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.942	(8.319, 9.565)	0.293	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.218	(7.527, 8.909)	0.348	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.309	(7.919, 8.699)	0.198	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.596	(8.369, 8.824)	0.116	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.358	(8.135, 8.582)	0.114	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.742	(7.464, 8.020)	0.142	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.169	(6.640, 7.698)	0.268	
Gender	Male	7.453	(7.194, 7.712)	0.132	1.19e-05
	Female	8.194	(8.024, 8.364)	0.087	
	Other	7.467	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.867	(6.457, 7.278)	0.209	3.37e-13
	Divorced	8.024	(7.493, 8.554)	0.267	
	Domestic partner	7.658	(7.367, 7.949)	0.148	
	Married	8.474	(8.295, 8.653)	0.091	
	Separated	8.564	(8.202, 8.926)	0.183	
	Widowed	8.174	(7.609, 8.740)	0.285	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.748	(7.494, 8.003)	0.130	2.53e-07
	Homemaker	8.443	(8.220, 8.665)	0.113	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.649	(6.130, 9.168)	0.756	
	Retired	8.102	(7.498, 8.706)	0.305	
	Self-employed	7.972	(7.687, 8.257)	0.145	
	Student	5.776	(4.642, 6.911)	0.572	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.328	(6.769, 7.887)	0.283	
Religious service attendance	Never	5.891	(5.447, 6.336)	0.226	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	7.689	(7.465, 7.913)	0.114	
	More than once a week	9.306	(9.091, 9.520)	0.109	
	Once a week	8.851	(8.630, 9.071)	0.112	
	One to three times a month	8.658	(8.397, 8.920)	0.133	
Education	9-15	7.746	(7.532, 7.960)	0.109	1.51e-04
	16+	7.521	(7.202, 7.840)	0.163	
	Up to 8	8.370	(8.075, 8.666)	0.150	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.849	(7.691, 8.007)	0.081	6.08e-01
	Born in another country	7.494	(6.077, 8.910)	0.696	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.105	(4.566, 5.643)	0.274	< 1e-16
	Christianity	8.296	(8.156, 8.435)	0.071	
	Combined	7.122	(5.882, 8.361)	0.603	

Table S15a. Descriptive statistics for Nigeria

Characteristic	N = 4,943¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	36 (0.7%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	93 (1.9%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	195 (3.9%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	412 (8.3%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	703 (14%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	1,379 (28%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	899 (18%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	1,227 (25%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	2,471 (50%)
2. Female	2,472 (50%)
3. Other	0 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	1,757 (36%)
2. Married	2,858 (58%)
3. Separated	89 (1.8%)
4. Divorced	51 (1.0%)
5. Widowed	155 (3.1%)
6. Domestic partner	7 (0.2%)
(Missing)	26 (0.5%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	496 (10%)
2. Self-employed	2,770 (56%)
3. Retired	112 (2.3%)
4. Student	512 (10%)
5. Homemaker	370 (7.5%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	504 (10%)

Characteristic	N = 4,943¹
7. None of these/Other	173 (3.5%)
(Missing)	6 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	2,967 (60%)
2. Once a week	1,344 (27%)
3. One to three times a month	378 (7.6%)
4. A few times a year	178 (3.6%)
5. Never	64 (1.3%)
(Missing)	12 (0.3%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	1,858 (38%)
2. 9-15	2,998 (61%)
3. 16+	86 (1.7%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	4,909 (99%)
2. Born in another country	33 (0.7%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	2,476 (50%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	0 (<0.1%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	23 (0.5%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	2,425 (49%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	0 (0%)
5. Judaism	0 (0%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 4,943¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
96. Some other religion	0 (0%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	12 (0.2%)
(Missing)	7 (0.1%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
1201. Nigeria: Hausa	1,730 (35%)
1202. Nigeria: Yoruba	874 (18%)
1203. Nigeria: Igbo (Ibo)	774 (16%)
1204. Nigeria: Edo	75 (1.5%)
1205. Nigeria: Urhobo	34 (0.7%)
1206. Nigeria: Fulani	188 (3.8%)
1207. Nigeria: Kanuri	27 (0.5%)
1208. Nigeria: Tiv	140 (2.8%)
1209. Nigeria: Efik	37 (0.7%)
1210. Nigeria: Ijaw	79 (1.6%)
1211. Nigeria: Igala	62 (1.3%)
1212. Nigeria: Ibibio	135 (2.7%)
1213. Nigeria: Idoma	46 (0.9%)
9996. Other	739 (15%)
<hr/>	
¹ n (%)	

Table S15b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.778	(8.639, 8.917)	0.071	7.91e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.388	(6.704, 10.000)	0.817	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.684	(7.825, 9.544)	0.432	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.159	(8.820, 9.499)	0.172	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.566	(8.179, 8.952)	0.197	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.999	(8.779, 9.219)	0.112	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.932	(8.818, 9.046)	0.058	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.709	(8.540, 8.878)	0.086	
Gender	Male	8.801	(8.690, 8.913)	0.057	< 1e-16
	Female	8.864	(8.747, 8.981)	0.060	
	Other	8.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.808	(8.697, 8.920)	0.057	3.92e-01
	Divorced	9.146	(8.609, 9.683)	0.266	
	Domestic partner	7.435	*	*	
	Married	8.855	(8.738, 8.972)	0.060	
	Separated	8.691	(8.165, 9.216)	0.264	
	Widowed	8.742	(8.215, 9.269)	0.267	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.989	(8.802, 9.176)	0.095	3.43e-01
	Homemaker	8.728	(8.416, 9.041)	0.159	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.602	(8.151, 9.054)	0.229	
	Retired	9.066	(8.526, 9.606)	0.272	
	Self-employed	8.844	(8.739, 8.949)	0.054	
	Student	8.757	(8.580, 8.934)	0.090	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.794	(8.546, 9.042)	0.126	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.088	(8.432, 9.744)	0.328	4.77e-01
	A few times a year	8.959	(8.707, 9.212)	0.128	
	More than once a week	8.806	(8.700, 8.913)	0.054	
	Once a week	8.821	(8.682, 8.960)	0.071	
	One to three times a month	8.977	(8.722, 9.232)	0.130	
Education	9-15	8.867	(8.786, 8.949)	0.042	4.04e-02
	16+	9.181	(8.904, 9.459)	0.139	
	Up to 8	8.760	(8.586, 8.934)	0.089	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.830	(8.738, 8.921)	0.047	2.72e-01
	Born in another country	9.251	(8.473, 10.000)	0.380	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.934	(8.822, 9.045)	0.057	8.01e-13
	Combined	9.813	(9.569, 10.000)	0.119	
	Islam	8.715	(8.573, 8.856)	0.072	

Table S15c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.666	(8.484, 8.849)	0.093	7.04e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.254	(5.623, 8.886)	0.792	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.920	(8.314, 9.527)	0.305	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.071	(8.680, 9.461)	0.198	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.486	(8.090, 8.882)	0.202	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.790	(8.524, 9.055)	0.135	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.922	(8.802, 9.042)	0.061	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.608	(8.436, 8.780)	0.088	
Gender	Male	8.707	(8.569, 8.846)	0.071	< 1e-16
	Female	8.772	(8.649, 8.896)	0.063	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.760	(8.619, 8.902)	0.072	4.96e-01
	Divorced	9.077	(8.604, 9.550)	0.234	
	Domestic partner	6.887	*	*	
	Married	8.736	(8.597, 8.874)	0.071	
	Separated	8.709	(8.264, 9.154)	0.223	
	Widowed	8.591	(8.180, 9.003)	0.208	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.978	(8.824, 9.132)	0.078	2.03e-03
	Homemaker	8.735	(8.466, 9.005)	0.137	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.872	(7.232, 8.513)	0.324	
	Retired	9.179	(8.557, 9.802)	0.312	
	Self-employed	8.777	(8.655, 8.898)	0.062	
	Student	8.633	(8.402, 8.864)	0.117	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.619	(8.316, 8.923)	0.154	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.981	(8.530, 9.432)	0.225	8.33e-01
	A few times a year	8.625	(8.176, 9.073)	0.227	
	More than once a week	8.744	(8.613, 8.876)	0.067	
	Once a week	8.722	(8.563, 8.881)	0.081	
	One to three times a month	8.785	(8.507, 9.062)	0.141	
Education	9-15	8.789	(8.690, 8.888)	0.050	8.95e-02
	16+	9.083	(8.721, 9.445)	0.182	
	Up to 8	8.645	(8.453, 8.838)	0.098	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.736	(8.626, 8.846)	0.056	3.71e-02
	Born in another country	9.337	(8.760, 9.913)	0.282	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.936	(8.819, 9.052)	0.059	1.05e-03
	Combined	8.606	(7.254, 9.957)	0.662	
	Islam	8.542	(8.364, 8.720)	0.091	

Table S15d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.728	(8.568, 8.889)	0.082	1.04e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.435	(7.172, 9.697)	0.613	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.323	(7.325, 9.321)	0.502	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.556	(7.927, 9.185)	0.319	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.293	(7.829, 8.756)	0.236	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.662	(8.420, 8.904)	0.123	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.811	(8.668, 8.955)	0.073	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.550	(8.361, 8.739)	0.096	
Gender	Male	8.514	(8.354, 8.673)	0.081	< 1e-16
	Female	8.800	(8.675, 8.925)	0.064	
	Other	8.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.761	(8.644, 8.879)	0.060	8.84e-02
	Divorced	9.072	(8.630, 9.515)	0.219	
	Domestic partner	6.038	*	*	
	Married	8.592	(8.433, 8.751)	0.081	
	Separated	8.650	(7.917, 9.383)	0.368	
	Widowed	8.672	(8.226, 9.119)	0.226	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.875	(8.681, 9.069)	0.099	4.16e-01
	Homemaker	8.627	(8.309, 8.945)	0.162	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.497	(7.833, 9.160)	0.336	
	Retired	8.808	(8.074, 9.542)	0.370	
	Self-employed	8.621	(8.482, 8.759)	0.071	
	Student	8.746	(8.559, 8.932)	0.095	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.593	(8.301, 8.885)	0.149	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.984	(8.382, 9.586)	0.301	1.04e-01
	A few times a year	8.894	(8.635, 9.152)	0.131	
	More than once a week	8.576	(8.424, 8.728)	0.077	
	Once a week	8.773	(8.621, 8.924)	0.077	
	One to three times a month	8.708	(8.360, 9.057)	0.177	
Education	9-15	8.782	(8.690, 8.875)	0.047	2.99e-03
	16+	9.044	(8.746, 9.342)	0.150	
	Up to 8	8.436	(8.202, 8.670)	0.119	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.654	(8.536, 8.773)	0.060	2.49e-01
	Born in another country	9.001	(8.394, 9.608)	0.296	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.899	(8.771, 9.027)	0.065	9.66e-05
	Combined	9.249	(8.527, 9.970)	0.353	
	Islam	8.400	(8.207, 8.594)	0.099	

Table S15e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.062	(8.933, 9.191)	0.066	1.67e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.607	(4.496, 8.718)	1.025	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.968	(8.192, 9.743)	0.390	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.209	(8.857, 9.562)	0.179	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.876	(8.520, 9.233)	0.181	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.109	(8.931, 9.288)	0.091	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.127	(8.993, 9.261)	0.068	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.924	(8.780, 9.068)	0.073	
Gender	Male	9.001	(8.886, 9.117)	0.059	5.99e-01
	Female	9.064	(8.934, 9.194)	0.066	
	Other	9.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.097	(9.001, 9.192)	0.049	1.15e-02
	Divorced	9.508	(9.192, 9.823)	0.156	
	Domestic partner	5.464	*	*	
	Married	9.020	(8.897, 9.142)	0.062	
	Separated	9.338	(9.071, 9.606)	0.134	
	Widowed	8.384	(7.499, 9.269)	0.448	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.243	(9.102, 9.385)	0.072	6.02e-02
	Homemaker	8.889	(8.611, 9.166)	0.141	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.551	(7.642, 9.461)	0.461	
	Retired	9.201	(8.720, 9.682)	0.243	
	Self-employed	9.004	(8.889, 9.119)	0.059	
	Student	9.176	(9.034, 9.318)	0.072	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.073	(8.858, 9.289)	0.110	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.735	(7.907, 9.564)	0.414	4.41e-01
	A few times a year	8.918	(8.575, 9.260)	0.173	
	More than once a week	9.010	(8.898, 9.121)	0.057	
	Once a week	9.062	(8.889, 9.234)	0.088	
	One to three times a month	9.213	(8.970, 9.455)	0.123	
Education	9-15	9.134	(9.060, 9.207)	0.038	1.75e-03
	16+	9.384	(9.174, 9.594)	0.106	
	Up to 8	8.853	(8.646, 9.060)	0.105	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.028	(8.927, 9.129)	0.051	5.97e-07
	Born in another country	9.685	(9.448, 9.922)	0.116	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.215	(9.092, 9.339)	0.063	2.62e-05
	Combined	9.587	(9.201, 9.972)	0.189	
	Islam	8.837	(8.688, 8.986)	0.076	

Table S15f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.764	(8.596, 8.932)	0.086	1.39e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.662	(7.474, 9.849)	0.576	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.646	(7.798, 9.493)	0.426	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.989	(8.544, 9.434)	0.226	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.846	(8.525, 9.168)	0.163	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.902	(8.689, 9.114)	0.108	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.903	(8.773, 9.033)	0.066	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.628	(8.455, 8.800)	0.088	
Gender	Male	8.701	(8.560, 8.843)	0.072	< 1e-16
	Female	8.919	(8.807, 9.032)	0.057	
	Other	8.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.861	(8.738, 8.983)	0.062	3.25e-01
	Divorced	9.039	(8.543, 9.535)	0.246	
	Domestic partner	6.415	*	*	
	Married	8.776	(8.643, 8.909)	0.068	
	Separated	8.672	(8.112, 9.232)	0.281	
	Widowed	8.985	(8.593, 9.378)	0.199	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.019	(8.877, 9.161)	0.072	2.51e-01
	Homemaker	8.641	(8.318, 8.964)	0.164	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.737	(8.287, 9.188)	0.228	
	Retired	8.749	(7.986, 9.512)	0.385	
	Self-employed	8.822	(8.699, 8.945)	0.063	
	Student	8.797	(8.624, 8.970)	0.088	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.716	(8.397, 9.035)	0.162	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.943	(8.320, 9.566)	0.311	9.07e-01
	A few times a year	8.861	(8.575, 9.148)	0.145	
	More than once a week	8.797	(8.670, 8.924)	0.065	
	Once a week	8.799	(8.636, 8.962)	0.083	
	One to three times a month	8.911	(8.652, 9.170)	0.132	
Education	9-15	8.910	(8.820, 9.000)	0.046	6.43e-04
	16+	9.253	(9.006, 9.500)	0.124	
	Up to 8	8.629	(8.426, 8.831)	0.103	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.807	(8.700, 8.914)	0.055	2.01e-02
	Born in another country	9.326	(8.885, 9.767)	0.215	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.072	(8.959, 9.185)	0.058	4.46e-06
	Combined	8.997	(7.663, 10.000)	0.653	
	Islam	8.540	(8.366, 8.714)	0.089	

Table S15g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.657	(8.466, 8.847)	0.097	6.33e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	5.989	(3.675, 8.303)	1.123	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.111	(7.220, 9.003)	0.448	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.788	(8.384, 9.191)	0.205	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.419	(7.985, 8.853)	0.221	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.518	(8.263, 8.774)	0.130	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.757	(8.607, 8.908)	0.077	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.394	(8.203, 8.584)	0.097	
Gender	Male	8.490	(8.325, 8.656)	0.084	< 1e-16
	Female	8.656	(8.518, 8.795)	0.071	
	Other	8.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.691	(8.550, 8.832)	0.072	1.26e-01
	Divorced	8.677	(8.018, 9.336)	0.327	
	Domestic partner	4.582	*	*	
	Married	8.534	(8.377, 8.690)	0.080	
	Separated	8.668	(8.023, 9.313)	0.324	
	Widowed	8.074	(7.382, 8.766)	0.350	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.827	(8.648, 9.006)	0.091	6.97e-02
	Homemaker	8.400	(8.074, 8.725)	0.165	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.437	(7.682, 9.192)	0.382	
	Retired	8.409	(7.761, 9.057)	0.326	
	Self-employed	8.538	(8.404, 8.672)	0.068	
	Student	8.746	(8.502, 8.991)	0.125	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.551	(8.169, 8.932)	0.194	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.006	(8.492, 9.520)	0.256	2.35e-01
	A few times a year	8.432	(7.970, 8.895)	0.234	
	More than once a week	8.516	(8.360, 8.673)	0.080	
	Once a week	8.666	(8.493, 8.838)	0.088	
	One to three times a month	8.684	(8.363, 9.005)	0.163	
Education	9-15	8.703	(8.590, 8.815)	0.057	1.31e-03
	16+	8.924	(8.623, 9.225)	0.151	
	Up to 8	8.348	(8.136, 8.560)	0.108	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.574	(8.454, 8.694)	0.061	7.82e-01
	Born in another country	8.393	(7.043, 9.743)	0.660	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.879	(8.743, 9.015)	0.069	3.07e-06
	Combined	8.420	(6.811, 10.000)	0.788	
	Islam	8.262	(8.068, 8.456)	0.099	

Table S15h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.040	(8.891, 9.189)	0.076	3.23e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.290	(6.749, 9.832)	0.686	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.727	(7.731, 9.723)	0.501	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.222	(8.843, 9.600)	0.192	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.721	(8.306, 9.135)	0.211	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.980	(8.749, 9.212)	0.118	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.991	(8.843, 9.140)	0.076	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.884	(8.722, 9.046)	0.082	
Gender	Male	8.877	(8.746, 9.009)	0.067	< 1e-16
	Female	9.040	(8.919, 9.161)	0.062	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.966	(8.832, 9.101)	0.068	2.82e-02
	Divorced	9.406	(9.079, 9.733)	0.161	
	Domestic partner	7.971	*	*	
	Married	8.957	(8.826, 9.089)	0.067	
	Separated	8.802	(8.185, 9.419)	0.310	
	Widowed	8.891	(8.403, 9.379)	0.247	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.927	(8.710, 9.144)	0.110	1.22e-01
	Homemaker	8.875	(8.553, 9.197)	0.164	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.051	(8.605, 9.497)	0.226	
	Retired	9.431	(9.011, 9.851)	0.210	
	Self-employed	8.918	(8.784, 9.051)	0.068	
	Student	9.050	(8.882, 9.218)	0.085	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.048	(8.793, 9.304)	0.130	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.978	(8.339, 9.616)	0.319	6.33e-01
	A few times a year	8.958	(8.610, 9.306)	0.176	
	More than once a week	9.006	(8.887, 9.126)	0.061	
	Once a week	8.867	(8.691, 9.043)	0.090	
	One to three times a month	8.911	(8.625, 9.197)	0.145	
Education	9-15	9.015	(8.925, 9.106)	0.046	1.04e-01
	16+	9.204	(8.937, 9.471)	0.134	
	Up to 8	8.856	(8.653, 9.060)	0.104	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.956	(8.849, 9.063)	0.054	1.05e-01
	Born in another country	9.359	(8.857, 9.862)	0.246	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.995	(8.867, 9.123)	0.065	6.63e-07
	Combined	9.785	(9.490, 10.000)	0.144	
	Islam	8.909	(8.751, 9.068)	0.081	

Table S16a. Descriptive statistics for Philippines

Characteristic	N = 3,448¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	14 (0.4%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	87 (2.5%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	309 (9.0%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	454 (13%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	618 (18%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	773 (22%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	424 (12%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	770 (22%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,651 (48%)
2. Female	1,786 (52%)
3. Other	8 (0.2%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	827 (24%)
2. Married	1,526 (44%)
3. Separated	165 (4.8%)
4. Divorced	7 (0.2%)
5. Widowed	166 (4.8%)
6. Domestic partner	747 (22%)
(Missing)	10 (0.3%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	877 (25%)
2. Self-employed	842 (24%)
3. Retired	100 (2.9%)
4. Student	415 (12%)
5. Homemaker	714 (21%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	428 (12%)

Characteristic	N = 3,448¹
7. None of these/Other	72 (2.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	550 (16%)
2. Once a week	1,270 (37%)
3. One to three times a month	881 (26%)
4. A few times a year	609 (18%)
5. Never	137 (4.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	824 (24%)
2. 9-15	2,404 (70%)
3. 16+	219 (6.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	3,445 (100%)
2. Born in another country	3 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	3,170 (92%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	1 (<0.1%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	224 (6.5%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	3 (<0.1%)
5. Judaism	4 (0.1%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 3,448¹
7. Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	19 (0.5%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	19 (0.5%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
1301. Philippines: Tagalog	1,111 (32%)
1302. Philippines: Cebuano	413 (12%)
1303. Philippines: Ilocano/Ilokano	299 (8.7%)
1304. Philippines: Visayan/Bisaya	430 (12%)
1305. Philippines: Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	289 (8.4%)
1306. Philippines: Bicolano/Bikolano	191 (5.5%)
1307. Philippines: Waray	151 (4.4%)
1308. Philippines: Tausug	69 (2.0%)
1309. Philippines: Maranao	34 (1.0%)
1310. Philippines: Maguindanaoan	65 (1.9%)
1311. Philippines: Chinese-Filipino	4 (0.1%)
1312. Philippines: Kapampangan	70 (2.0%)
1313. Philippines: Pangasinense	69 (2.0%)
1314. Philippines: Zamboangueno	30 (0.9%)
1316. Philippines: Masbateno	32 (0.9%)
1317. Philippines: Aeta	0 (<0.1%)
1318. Philippines: Igorot	29 (0.8%)
1320. Philippines: Badjao	1 (<0.1%)
9996. Other	160 (4.6%)

¹n (%)

Table S16b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Philippines

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.345	(9.209, 9.481)	0.069	5.20e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.483	(6.877, 10.000)	0.592	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.069	(8.708, 9.431)	0.181	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.125	(8.852, 9.397)	0.138	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.010	(8.817, 9.202)	0.098	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.284	(9.163, 9.405)	0.062	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.315	(9.196, 9.434)	0.061	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.402	(9.233, 9.572)	0.086	
Gender	Male	9.148	(9.049, 9.247)	0.050	4.93e-04
	Female	9.362	(9.295, 9.428)	0.034	
	Other	9.682	(8.981, 10.000)	0.222	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.262	(9.111, 9.413)	0.077	8.26e-02
	Divorced	9.382	*	*	
	Domestic partner	9.386	(9.269, 9.502)	0.059	
	Married	9.241	(9.145, 9.337)	0.049	
	Separated	8.829	(8.477, 9.182)	0.178	
	Widowed	9.285	(9.043, 9.526)	0.122	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.262	(9.147, 9.376)	0.058	3.52e-01
	Homemaker	9.257	(9.142, 9.371)	0.058	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.117	(8.732, 9.503)	0.193	
	Retired	8.805	(8.356, 9.254)	0.226	
	Self-employed	9.313	(9.179, 9.448)	0.069	
	Student	9.346	(9.167, 9.525)	0.091	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.205	(8.990, 9.420)	0.109	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.801	(8.295, 9.307)	0.256	1.96e-01
	A few times a year	9.231	(9.085, 9.378)	0.075	
	More than once a week	9.387	(9.227, 9.548)	0.082	
	Once a week	9.274	(9.167, 9.380)	0.054	
	One to three times a month	9.253	(9.141, 9.364)	0.057	
Education	9-15	9.263	(9.195, 9.332)	0.035	3.79e-05
	16+	9.598	(9.446, 9.751)	0.077	
	Up to 8	9.160	(9.013, 9.308)	0.075	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.260	(9.198, 9.322)	0.032	6.92e-02
	Born in another country	9.726	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.264	(9.201, 9.326)	0.032	6.73e-01
	Combined	9.087	(8.689, 9.485)	0.197	
	Islam	9.244	(8.881, 9.608)	0.184	

Table S16c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Philippines

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.095	(8.907, 9.283)	0.096	5.02e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.877	(6.283, 9.472)	0.587	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.000	(8.570, 9.430)	0.216	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.956	(8.689, 9.223)	0.136	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.915	(8.660, 9.170)	0.130	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.024	(8.856, 9.191)	0.085	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.307	(9.202, 9.411)	0.053	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.136	(8.918, 9.353)	0.111	
Gender	Male	8.921	(8.801, 9.041)	0.061	9.24e-06
	Female	9.246	(9.167, 9.325)	0.040	
	Other	9.616	(8.666, 10.000)	0.301	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.852	(8.651, 9.054)	0.103	4.51e-07
	Divorced	9.845	*	*	
	Domestic partner	9.198	(9.054, 9.342)	0.073	
	Married	9.198	(9.090, 9.305)	0.055	
	Separated	8.748	(8.452, 9.043)	0.149	
	Widowed	9.146	(8.901, 9.391)	0.124	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.065	(8.915, 9.216)	0.077	1.74e-01
	Homemaker	9.254	(9.129, 9.379)	0.064	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.841	(8.247, 9.436)	0.297	
	Retired	8.797	(8.321, 9.273)	0.240	
	Self-employed	9.090	(8.930, 9.250)	0.081	
	Student	9.108	(8.900, 9.315)	0.106	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.971	(8.728, 9.213)	0.123	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.556	(8.028, 9.083)	0.266	1.38e-01
	A few times a year	9.039	(8.874, 9.204)	0.084	
	More than once a week	9.124	(8.904, 9.344)	0.112	
	Once a week	9.105	(8.994, 9.217)	0.057	
	One to three times a month	9.170	(9.045, 9.295)	0.064	
Education	9-15	9.114	(9.029, 9.198)	0.043	6.18e-03
	16+	9.376	(9.175, 9.578)	0.102	
	Up to 8	8.950	(8.768, 9.133)	0.093	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.092	(9.018, 9.166)	0.038	4.07e-01
	Born in another country	8.634	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.096	(9.019, 9.172)	0.039	7.24e-01
	Combined	8.829	(8.170, 9.487)	0.326	
	Islam	9.084	(8.699, 9.468)	0.195	

Table S16d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Philippines

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.956	(8.753, 9.159)	0.103	2.51e-06
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.903	(5.982, 9.825)	0.708	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.576	(8.149, 9.002)	0.214	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.513	(8.216, 8.810)	0.151	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.414	(8.196, 8.631)	0.111	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.781	(8.616, 8.945)	0.084	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.005	(8.869, 9.140)	0.069	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.150	(8.909, 9.391)	0.123	
Gender	Male	8.739	(8.610, 8.868)	0.066	3.07e-02
	Female	8.921	(8.834, 9.008)	0.044	
	Other	9.274	(7.831, 10.000)	0.457	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.886	(8.691, 9.080)	0.099	1.59e-06
	Divorced	9.681	*	*	
	Domestic partner	8.992	(8.848, 9.136)	0.073	
	Married	8.803	(8.682, 8.924)	0.061	
	Separated	8.363	(7.945, 8.782)	0.212	
	Widowed	8.587	(8.262, 8.912)	0.165	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.822	(8.648, 8.995)	0.088	5.29e-02
	Homemaker	8.814	(8.675, 8.954)	0.071	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.431	(7.836, 9.027)	0.298	
	Retired	8.289	(7.806, 8.771)	0.243	
	Self-employed	8.902	(8.743, 9.062)	0.081	
	Student	9.037	(8.812, 9.262)	0.114	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.759	(8.542, 8.976)	0.111	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.197	(7.552, 8.841)	0.326	3.72e-01
	A few times a year	8.880	(8.710, 9.050)	0.086	
	More than once a week	8.881	(8.653, 9.110)	0.116	
	Once a week	8.854	(8.734, 8.975)	0.061	
	One to three times a month	8.844	(8.699, 8.989)	0.074	
Education	9-15	8.874	(8.788, 8.959)	0.044	6.80e-05
	16+	9.205	(9.017, 9.393)	0.095	
	Up to 8	8.620	(8.418, 8.823)	0.103	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.836	(8.751, 8.920)	0.043	1.83e-02
	Born in another country	7.005	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.828	(8.740, 8.915)	0.045	5.07e-01
	Combined	8.613	(8.087, 9.139)	0.260	
	Islam	8.976	(8.624, 9.328)	0.179	

Table S16e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Philippines

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.945	(8.748, 9.141)	0.100	2.90e-12
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.505	(5.554, 9.456)	0.719	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.220	(7.511, 8.929)	0.356	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.077	(7.683, 8.470)	0.200	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.495	(8.260, 8.731)	0.120	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.765	(8.613, 8.917)	0.077	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.132	(9.011, 9.252)	0.061	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.236	(9.005, 9.466)	0.117	
Gender	Male	8.643	(8.506, 8.781)	0.070	5.63e-05
	Female	8.998	(8.918, 9.079)	0.041	
	Other	9.350	(7.919, 10.000)	0.454	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.951	(8.756, 9.146)	0.099	3.76e-03
	Divorced	9.502	*	*	
	Domestic partner	8.989	(8.839, 9.139)	0.076	
	Married	8.793	(8.666, 8.921)	0.065	
	Separated	8.303	(7.866, 8.739)	0.221	
	Widowed	8.318	(7.903, 8.733)	0.210	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.872	(8.705, 9.039)	0.085	8.09e-03
	Homemaker	8.813	(8.668, 8.958)	0.074	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.443	(7.832, 9.055)	0.306	
	Retired	7.942	(7.340, 8.545)	0.303	
	Self-employed	8.897	(8.737, 9.057)	0.082	
	Student	9.120	(8.883, 9.358)	0.121	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.625	(8.330, 8.920)	0.150	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.122	(7.522, 8.722)	0.303	2.18e-01
	A few times a year	8.878	(8.691, 9.066)	0.095	
	More than once a week	8.802	(8.593, 9.010)	0.106	
	Once a week	8.853	(8.720, 8.986)	0.068	
	One to three times a month	8.888	(8.721, 9.056)	0.085	
Education	9-15	8.929	(8.844, 9.014)	0.043	1.03e-06
	16+	9.219	(9.032, 9.406)	0.095	
	Up to 8	8.433	(8.211, 8.655)	0.113	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.830	(8.751, 8.909)	0.040	2.54e-02
	Born in another country	7.269	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.829	(8.748, 8.909)	0.041	9.94e-01
	Combined	8.850	(8.449, 9.252)	0.199	
	Islam	8.833	(8.398, 9.267)	0.221	

Table S16f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Philippines

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.668	(8.457, 8.879)	0.107	6.20e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.650	(5.771, 9.528)	0.692	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.726	(8.289, 9.164)	0.220	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.412	(8.052, 8.773)	0.183	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.477	(8.240, 8.714)	0.120	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.798	(8.627, 8.970)	0.087	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.863	(8.727, 8.999)	0.069	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.968	(8.725, 9.212)	0.124	
Gender	Male	8.648	(8.517, 8.780)	0.067	7.81e-02
	Female	8.786	(8.688, 8.883)	0.050	
	Other	9.345	(8.130, 10.000)	0.385	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.718	(8.508, 8.929)	0.107	5.80e-02
	Divorced	9.627	*	*	
	Domestic partner	8.847	(8.670, 9.024)	0.090	
	Married	8.696	(8.579, 8.814)	0.060	
	Separated	8.623	(8.249, 8.997)	0.189	
	Widowed	8.459	(8.093, 8.825)	0.185	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.788	(8.622, 8.954)	0.084	1.88e-02
	Homemaker	8.689	(8.538, 8.839)	0.077	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.440	(7.768, 9.111)	0.336	
	Retired	8.161	(7.611, 8.711)	0.277	
	Self-employed	8.904	(8.765, 9.044)	0.071	
	Student	8.678	(8.373, 8.984)	0.155	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.499	(8.218, 8.780)	0.143	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.614	(8.158, 9.069)	0.230	1.53e-01
	A few times a year	8.903	(8.730, 9.075)	0.088	
	More than once a week	8.741	(8.483, 8.998)	0.131	
	Once a week	8.637	(8.510, 8.763)	0.064	
	One to three times a month	8.722	(8.565, 8.880)	0.080	
Education	9-15	8.784	(8.693, 8.874)	0.046	1.61e-08
	16+	9.265	(9.062, 9.467)	0.103	
	Up to 8	8.395	(8.198, 8.592)	0.100	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.722	(8.640, 8.804)	0.042	1.35e-01
	Born in another country	7.822	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.741	(8.654, 8.828)	0.044	1.71e-01
	Combined	8.796	(8.076, 9.517)	0.357	
	Islam	8.428	(8.109, 8.747)	0.162	

Table S16g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Philippines

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.773	(7.538, 8.007)	0.120	2.54e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.750	(5.593, 9.907)	0.795	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.598	(7.112, 8.083)	0.244	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.444	(7.021, 7.867)	0.215	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.192	(6.894, 7.489)	0.151	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.364	(7.139, 7.588)	0.114	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.554	(7.356, 7.752)	0.101	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.383	(7.017, 7.750)	0.186	
Gender	Male	7.468	(7.291, 7.645)	0.090	3.25e-01
	Female	7.509	(7.383, 7.634)	0.064	
	Other	8.711	(6.031, 10.000)	0.849	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.732	(7.485, 7.980)	0.126	1.21e-01
	Divorced	7.643	*	*	
	Domestic partner	7.409	(7.164, 7.653)	0.124	
	Married	7.425	(7.273, 7.576)	0.077	
	Separated	7.134	(6.732, 7.536)	0.203	
	Widowed	7.630	(7.247, 8.013)	0.194	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.558	(7.330, 7.787)	0.116	3.07e-01
	Homemaker	7.367	(7.186, 7.548)	0.092	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.487	(6.780, 8.194)	0.354	
	Retired	7.365	(6.754, 7.976)	0.308	
	Self-employed	7.517	(7.308, 7.725)	0.106	
	Student	7.770	(7.441, 8.099)	0.167	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.278	(6.938, 7.618)	0.173	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.586	(6.981, 8.191)	0.306	7.70e-01
	A few times a year	7.461	(7.202, 7.720)	0.132	
	More than once a week	7.636	(7.377, 7.894)	0.132	
	Once a week	7.447	(7.274, 7.620)	0.088	
	One to three times a month	7.474	(7.267, 7.681)	0.106	
Education	9-15	7.479	(7.353, 7.605)	0.064	2.52e-02
	16+	7.910	(7.606, 8.214)	0.154	
	Up to 8	7.420	(7.159, 7.681)	0.133	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.493	(7.386, 7.599)	0.054	5.18e-01
	Born in another country	6.736	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	7.441	(7.332, 7.551)	0.056	4.42e-03
	Combined	7.757	(6.900, 8.615)	0.425	
	Islam	8.155	(7.732, 8.577)	0.214	

Table S16h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Philippines

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.929	(8.711, 9.146)	0.111	3.75e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.374	(6.642, 10.000)	0.638	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.175	(8.820, 9.531)	0.178	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.034	(8.788, 9.281)	0.125	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.980	(8.804, 9.157)	0.090	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.927	(8.767, 9.086)	0.081	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.103	(8.951, 9.255)	0.077	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.153	(8.905, 9.402)	0.126	
Gender	Male	8.836	(8.706, 8.966)	0.066	4.17e-05
	Female	9.181	(9.097, 9.266)	0.043	
	Other	8.921	(5.838, 10.000)	0.977	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.951	(8.777, 9.124)	0.088	2.00e-01
	Divorced	8.978	*	*	
	Domestic partner	9.107	(8.954, 9.260)	0.078	
	Married	9.056	(8.956, 9.155)	0.051	
	Separated	8.554	(8.143, 8.965)	0.208	
	Widowed	9.015	(8.752, 9.278)	0.133	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.013	(8.852, 9.175)	0.082	2.04e-01
	Homemaker	9.152	(9.027, 9.277)	0.064	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.842	(8.237, 9.448)	0.303	
	Retired	8.588	(8.056, 9.119)	0.268	
	Self-employed	9.053	(8.899, 9.207)	0.078	
	Student	8.908	(8.610, 9.205)	0.151	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.950	(8.730, 9.170)	0.112	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.860	(7.190, 8.529)	0.338	9.54e-07
	A few times a year	8.739	(8.532, 8.946)	0.105	
	More than once a week	9.348	(9.183, 9.512)	0.084	
	Once a week	9.103	(8.981, 9.226)	0.062	
	One to three times a month	9.051	(8.925, 9.177)	0.064	
Education	9-15	9.029	(8.933, 9.126)	0.049	4.97e-02
	16+	9.261	(9.040, 9.481)	0.112	
	Up to 8	8.908	(8.739, 9.078)	0.086	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.015	(8.936, 9.094)	0.040	8.32e-01
	Born in another country	9.177	*	*	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.029	(8.944, 9.113)	0.043	2.92e-02
	Combined	7.689	(6.654, 8.723)	0.512	
	Islam	9.102	(8.822, 9.383)	0.142	

Table S17a. Descriptive statistics for Poland

Characteristic	N = 4,316¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	44 (1.0%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	319 (7.4%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	859 (20%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	654 (15%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	792 (18%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	862 (20%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	330 (7.7%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	455 (11%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Gender	
1. Male	2,024 (47%)
2. Female	2,276 (53%)
3. Other	4 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	11 (0.3%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	849 (20%)
2. Married	2,572 (60%)
3. Separated	32 (0.7%)
4. Divorced	205 (4.7%)
5. Widowed	400 (9.3%)
6. Domestic partner	204 (4.7%)
(Missing)	55 (1.3%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	2,397 (56%)
2. Self-employed	232 (5.4%)
3. Retired	1,074 (25%)
4. Student	244 (5.7%)
5. Homemaker	165 (3.8%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	144 (3.3%)

Characteristic	N = 4,316¹
7. None of these/Other	48 (1.1%)
(Missing)	12 (0.3%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	122 (2.8%)
2. Once a week	1,578 (37%)
3. One to three times a month	895 (21%)
4. A few times a year	1,079 (25%)
5. Never	622 (14%)
(Missing)	20 (0.5%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	328 (7.6%)
2. 9-15	2,777 (64%)
3. 16+	1,211 (28%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	4,287 (99%)
2. Born in another country	27 (0.6%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	3,867 (90%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	2 (<0.1%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	1 (<0.1%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
5. Judaism	0 (0%)
6. Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 4,316¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	0 (0%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	426 (9.9%)
(Missing)	17 (0.4%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
1401. Poland: Polish	4,295 (100%)
1402. Poland: German	1 (<0.1%)
1403. Poland: Belarussian	2 (<0.1%)
1404. Poland: Ukrainian	7 (0.2%)
1409. Poland: Silesia	7 (0.2%)
9996. Other	1 (<0.1%)
<hr/>	
¹ n (%)	

Table S17b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Poland

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.352	(8.082, 8.621)	0.137	3.27e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.654	(8.078, 9.230)	0.283	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.986	(8.714, 9.257)	0.138	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.806	(8.639, 8.973)	0.085	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.559	(8.403, 8.714)	0.079	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.491	(8.323, 8.658)	0.085	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.528	(8.371, 8.686)	0.080	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.292	(8.049, 8.534)	0.123	
Gender	Male	8.512	(8.371, 8.654)	0.072	9.49e-03
	Female	8.641	(8.511, 8.772)	0.067	
	Other	7.699	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.424	(8.216, 8.633)	0.106	1.82e-01
	Divorced	8.518	(8.219, 8.818)	0.152	
	Domestic partner	8.441	(8.102, 8.781)	0.172	
	Married	8.606	(8.486, 8.725)	0.061	
	Separated	8.474	(7.846, 9.103)	0.304	
	Widowed	8.852	(8.592, 9.112)	0.132	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.484	(8.363, 8.605)	0.062	4.75e-03
	Homemaker	8.654	(8.379, 8.928)	0.139	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.733	(8.150, 9.317)	0.288	
	Retired	8.848	(8.668, 9.028)	0.092	
	Self-employed	8.500	(8.229, 8.772)	0.138	
	Student	8.347	(7.973, 8.720)	0.190	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.540	(7.982, 9.099)	0.282	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.402	(8.160, 8.644)	0.123	2.02e-04
	A few times a year	8.509	(8.331, 8.686)	0.091	
	More than once a week	9.206	(8.886, 9.526)	0.162	
	Once a week	8.692	(8.541, 8.842)	0.077	
	One to three times a month	8.506	(8.344, 8.669)	0.083	
Education	9-15	8.580	(8.456, 8.705)	0.064	1.89e-01
	16+	8.651	(8.528, 8.774)	0.063	
	Up to 8	8.308	(7.872, 8.743)	0.221	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.578	(8.457, 8.699)	0.062	4.34e-01
	Born in another country	8.808	(8.211, 9.405)	0.288	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.724	(8.548, 8.899)	0.089	1.13e-01
	Christianity	8.563	(8.435, 8.691)	0.065	
	Combined	9.283	(3.632, 10.000)	0.503	

Table S17c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Poland

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.664	(8.381, 8.947)	0.144	7.02e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.782	(8.174, 9.389)	0.299	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.864	(8.570, 9.159)	0.150	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.926	(8.775, 9.078)	0.077	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.520	(8.358, 8.682)	0.082	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.561	(8.381, 8.741)	0.092	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.629	(8.470, 8.788)	0.081	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.482	(8.246, 8.718)	0.120	
Gender	Male	8.654	(8.504, 8.804)	0.076	6.16e-03
	Female	8.689	(8.553, 8.825)	0.069	
	Other	6.580	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.584	(8.357, 8.811)	0.116	1.68e-02
	Divorced	8.372	(8.083, 8.662)	0.147	
	Domestic partner	8.399	(8.086, 8.713)	0.159	
	Married	8.710	(8.579, 8.841)	0.067	
	Separated	8.574	(7.967, 9.181)	0.294	
	Widowed	8.901	(8.673, 9.129)	0.116	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.582	(8.452, 8.712)	0.066	1.01e-03
	Homemaker	8.879	(8.555, 9.202)	0.164	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.738	(8.103, 9.373)	0.314	
	Retired	8.924	(8.754, 9.094)	0.087	
	Self-employed	8.478	(8.186, 8.769)	0.148	
	Student	8.655	(8.270, 9.040)	0.195	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.323	(7.840, 8.805)	0.244	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.312	(8.071, 8.553)	0.123	1.23e-06
	A few times a year	8.565	(8.399, 8.731)	0.085	
	More than once a week	9.255	(8.888, 9.622)	0.185	
	Once a week	8.827	(8.672, 8.982)	0.079	
	One to three times a month	8.694	(8.525, 8.863)	0.086	
Education	9-15	8.680	(8.544, 8.816)	0.069	7.10e-01
	16+	8.683	(8.547, 8.819)	0.069	
	Up to 8	8.546	(8.196, 8.897)	0.178	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.669	(8.540, 8.798)	0.066	3.50e-01
	Born in another country	8.918	(8.361, 9.475)	0.269	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.820	(8.628, 9.013)	0.098	4.30e-02
	Christianity	8.653	(8.516, 8.790)	0.070	
	Combined	9.492	(5.122, 10.000)	0.389	

Table S17d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Poland

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.014	(8.761, 9.267)	0.129	1.34e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.617	(8.018, 9.216)	0.295	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.841	(8.559, 9.124)	0.144	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.890	(8.728, 9.052)	0.083	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.712	(8.542, 8.882)	0.086	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.779	(8.615, 8.943)	0.083	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.938	(8.787, 9.090)	0.077	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.883	(8.655, 9.111)	0.116	
Gender	Male	8.839	(8.711, 8.968)	0.065	1.97e-03
	Female	8.881	(8.756, 9.006)	0.064	
	Other	6.085	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.999	(8.833, 9.165)	0.085	6.19e-02
	Divorced	8.661	(8.333, 8.989)	0.166	
	Domestic partner	8.627	(8.313, 8.941)	0.159	
	Married	8.850	(8.726, 8.973)	0.063	
	Separated	8.619	(7.921, 9.318)	0.338	
	Widowed	8.855	(8.610, 9.101)	0.125	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.821	(8.695, 8.948)	0.065	6.17e-03
	Homemaker	9.116	(8.814, 9.418)	0.153	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.550	(7.857, 9.242)	0.342	
	Retired	8.868	(8.699, 9.038)	0.086	
	Self-employed	8.857	(8.630, 9.085)	0.115	
	Student	9.264	(8.978, 9.550)	0.145	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.531	(8.016, 9.045)	0.260	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.525	(8.277, 8.773)	0.126	5.75e-03
	A few times a year	8.846	(8.709, 8.984)	0.070	
	More than once a week	8.962	(8.562, 9.361)	0.202	
	Once a week	8.990	(8.845, 9.135)	0.074	
	One to three times a month	8.859	(8.684, 9.035)	0.089	
Education	9-15	8.854	(8.732, 8.976)	0.062	8.38e-01
	16+	8.884	(8.757, 9.010)	0.065	
	Up to 8	8.803	(8.446, 9.161)	0.182	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.859	(8.745, 8.973)	0.058	9.25e-01
	Born in another country	8.831	(8.172, 9.490)	0.318	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.076	(8.889, 9.263)	0.095	4.69e-02
	Christianity	8.834	(8.713, 8.955)	0.062	
	Combined	9.137	(5.175, 10.000)	0.353	

Table S17e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Poland

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.313	(9.067, 9.560)	0.126	1.29e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.204	(8.677, 9.731)	0.259	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.474	(9.218, 9.731)	0.130	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.441	(9.285, 9.596)	0.079	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.150	(8.960, 9.340)	0.097	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.285	(9.123, 9.446)	0.082	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.323	(9.181, 9.465)	0.072	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.230	(9.037, 9.422)	0.098	
Gender	Male	9.305	(9.180, 9.431)	0.064	3.63e-04
	Female	9.331	(9.211, 9.451)	0.061	
	Other	5.279	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.408	(9.265, 9.550)	0.073	3.12e-01
	Divorced	9.216	(8.969, 9.464)	0.125	
	Domestic partner	9.175	(8.846, 9.504)	0.167	
	Married	9.304	(9.179, 9.430)	0.064	
	Separated	9.289	(8.678, 9.901)	0.296	
	Widowed	9.311	(9.045, 9.576)	0.135	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.225	(9.093, 9.357)	0.068	5.98e-03
	Homemaker	9.526	(9.305, 9.747)	0.112	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.399	(8.899, 9.898)	0.247	
	Retired	9.453	(9.289, 9.618)	0.084	
	Self-employed	9.302	(9.089, 9.516)	0.108	
	Student	9.497	(9.259, 9.735)	0.121	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.219	(8.849, 9.588)	0.187	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.132	(8.881, 9.382)	0.127	8.59e-03
	A few times a year	9.324	(9.214, 9.434)	0.056	
	More than once a week	9.530	(9.268, 9.793)	0.133	
	Once a week	9.430	(9.278, 9.583)	0.078	
	One to three times a month	9.199	(9.012, 9.387)	0.096	
Education	9-15	9.317	(9.202, 9.432)	0.059	3.67e-01
	16+	9.372	(9.269, 9.474)	0.052	
	Up to 8	9.089	(8.636, 9.542)	0.230	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.315	(9.203, 9.426)	0.057	7.78e-01
	Born in another country	9.380	(8.859, 9.901)	0.252	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.425	(9.277, 9.573)	0.075	2.81e-01
	Christianity	9.302	(9.182, 9.423)	0.061	
	Combined	9.587	(6.164, 10.000)	0.305	

Table S17f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Poland

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.194	(7.868, 8.519)	0.166	9.48e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.114	(6.421, 7.807)	0.341	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.046	(6.601, 7.492)	0.226	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.585	(7.372, 7.799)	0.109	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.812	(7.606, 8.018)	0.105	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.044	(7.855, 8.233)	0.096	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.054	(7.890, 8.219)	0.084	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.924	(7.663, 8.186)	0.133	
Gender	Male	7.930	(7.791, 8.070)	0.071	8.69e-05
	Female	7.768	(7.612, 7.925)	0.080	
	Other	6.387	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.087	(7.868, 8.306)	0.112	3.80e-03
	Divorced	7.683	(7.366, 7.999)	0.160	
	Domestic partner	7.309	(6.919, 7.698)	0.197	
	Married	7.851	(7.710, 7.992)	0.072	
	Separated	7.516	(6.750, 8.282)	0.368	
	Widowed	7.653	(7.315, 7.990)	0.172	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.977	(7.850, 8.104)	0.065	2.33e-08
	Homemaker	8.170	(7.758, 8.582)	0.209	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.258	(6.603, 7.912)	0.319	
	Retired	7.390	(7.158, 7.622)	0.118	
	Self-employed	7.998	(7.714, 8.282)	0.144	
	Student	8.472	(8.063, 8.880)	0.207	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.519	(6.960, 8.078)	0.283	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.402	(7.162, 7.642)	0.122	1.89e-04
	A few times a year	7.949	(7.776, 8.122)	0.088	
	More than once a week	7.834	(7.301, 8.368)	0.269	
	Once a week	7.838	(7.664, 8.013)	0.089	
	One to three times a month	8.033	(7.829, 8.237)	0.104	
Education	9-15	7.881	(7.740, 8.021)	0.072	9.60e-03
	16+	7.663	(7.499, 7.828)	0.084	
	Up to 8	8.189	(7.783, 8.594)	0.206	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.841	(7.711, 7.972)	0.066	4.05e-01
	Born in another country	8.133	(7.411, 8.855)	0.349	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.673	(7.407, 7.939)	0.136	2.10e-01
	Christianity	7.864	(7.729, 7.998)	0.068	
	Combined	6.584	(0.000, 10.000)	1.215	

Table S17g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Poland

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.499	(8.181, 8.817)	0.162	2.40e-09
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.487	(5.697, 7.277)	0.388	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.578	(7.233, 7.923)	0.175	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.023	(7.811, 8.235)	0.108	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.099	(7.920, 8.278)	0.091	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.111	(7.906, 8.316)	0.104	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.370	(8.192, 8.549)	0.091	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.490	(8.222, 8.758)	0.136	
Gender	Male	8.218	(8.070, 8.367)	0.076	3.10e-01
	Female	8.103	(7.934, 8.272)	0.086	
	Other	8.193	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.463	(8.243, 8.683)	0.112	9.91e-05
	Divorced	7.932	(7.634, 8.229)	0.151	
	Domestic partner	7.764	(7.415, 8.113)	0.177	
	Married	8.143	(7.987, 8.298)	0.079	
	Separated	7.749	(6.926, 8.572)	0.398	
	Widowed	7.952	(7.649, 8.255)	0.154	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.187	(8.047, 8.326)	0.071	1.21e-06
	Homemaker	8.741	(8.420, 9.062)	0.162	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.033	(7.348, 8.718)	0.339	
	Retired	7.880	(7.658, 8.102)	0.113	
	Self-employed	8.209	(7.861, 8.558)	0.177	
	Student	8.720	(8.321, 9.118)	0.202	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.091	(7.632, 8.550)	0.232	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.514	(7.267, 7.761)	0.126	1.08e-07
	A few times a year	8.093	(7.913, 8.273)	0.092	
	More than once a week	8.390	(7.921, 8.858)	0.237	
	Once a week	8.334	(8.140, 8.528)	0.099	
	One to three times a month	8.341	(8.147, 8.534)	0.099	
Education	9-15	8.202	(8.048, 8.356)	0.079	7.83e-02
	16+	8.032	(7.879, 8.186)	0.078	
	Up to 8	8.242	(7.815, 8.669)	0.217	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.156	(8.014, 8.298)	0.072	4.45e-01
	Born in another country	8.346	(7.310, 9.381)	0.469	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.131	(7.888, 8.373)	0.123	4.16e-01
	Christianity	8.159	(8.009, 8.309)	0.076	
	Combined	8.907	(2.449, 10.000)	0.575	

Table S17h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Poland

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.021	(5.540, 6.502)	0.244	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.111	(7.419, 8.803)	0.339	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.174	(7.794, 8.554)	0.193	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.917	(7.663, 8.172)	0.130	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.457	(7.222, 7.693)	0.120	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	6.907	(6.622, 7.192)	0.145	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	6.779	(6.507, 7.050)	0.138	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.499	(6.149, 6.849)	0.178	
Gender	Male	6.865	(6.615, 7.114)	0.127	3.93e-07
	Female	7.407	(7.214, 7.600)	0.099	
	Other	2.546	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.321	(5.956, 6.686)	0.186	< 1e-16
	Divorced	7.300	(6.827, 7.772)	0.240	
	Domestic partner	5.645	(4.989, 6.302)	0.333	
	Married	7.345	(7.166, 7.524)	0.091	
	Separated	7.033	(6.157, 7.909)	0.424	
	Widowed	8.327	(8.033, 8.621)	0.150	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.810	(6.591, 7.029)	0.112	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	7.050	(6.431, 7.669)	0.313	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.244	(6.115, 8.374)	0.557	
	Retired	8.069	(7.843, 8.296)	0.116	
	Self-employed	6.819	(6.362, 7.275)	0.232	
	Student	6.768	(6.207, 7.328)	0.285	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.092	(6.399, 7.784)	0.350	
Religious service attendance	Never	5.197	(4.752, 5.642)	0.227	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	6.830	(6.567, 7.094)	0.134	
	More than once a week	8.624	(8.165, 9.083)	0.232	
	Once a week	7.814	(7.539, 8.089)	0.140	
	One to three times a month	7.514	(7.278, 7.750)	0.120	
Education	9-15	7.211	(7.003, 7.420)	0.106	4.27e-02
	16+	6.900	(6.627, 7.174)	0.139	
	Up to 8	7.516	(6.988, 8.044)	0.268	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.150	(6.957, 7.344)	0.099	4.62e-01
	Born in another country	6.632	(5.171, 8.093)	0.706	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.603	(4.997, 6.209)	0.308	7.07e-08
	Christianity	7.317	(7.128, 7.506)	0.096	
	Combined	7.767	(1.944, 10.000)	0.518	

Table S18a. Descriptive statistics for South Africa

Characteristic	N = 1,625¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	12 (0.7%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	65 (4.0%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	105 (6.5%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	212 (13%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	283 (17%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	406 (25%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	223 (14%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	316 (19%)
(Missing)	3 (0.2%)
Gender	
1. Male	777 (48%)
2. Female	846 (52%)
3. Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	2 (0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	984 (61%)
2. Married	331 (20%)
3. Separated	31 (1.9%)
4. Divorced	21 (1.3%)
5. Widowed	85 (5.2%)
6. Domestic partner	164 (10%)
(Missing)	9 (0.6%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	329 (20%)
2. Self-employed	239 (15%)
3. Retired	123 (7.6%)
4. Student	123 (7.5%)
5. Homemaker	99 (6.1%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	665 (41%)

Characteristic	N = 1,625¹
7. None of these/Other	45 (2.8%)
(Missing)	2 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	280 (17%)
2. Once a week	551 (34%)
3. One to three times a month	338 (21%)
4. A few times a year	244 (15%)
5. Never	209 (13%)
(Missing)	4 (0.2%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	419 (26%)
2. 9-15	1,106 (68%)
3. 16+	98 (6.0%)
(Missing)	2 (0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	1,536 (95%)
2. Born in another country	89 (5.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	1,337 (82%)
10. Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	73 (4.5%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	33 (2.0%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	9 (0.6%)
5. Judaism	0 (0%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 1,625¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	3 (0.2%)
9. Shinto	2 (0.1%)
96. Some other religion	1 (<0.1%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	154 (9.5%)
(Missing)	12 (0.7%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	3 (0.2%)
1601. South Africa: Black	1,484 (91%)
1602. South Africa: Asian/Indian	2 (0.1%)
1603. South Africa: Colored	127 (7.8%)
1604. South Africa: White	8 (0.5%)
9996. Other	1 (<0.1%)

¹n (%)

Table S18b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for South Africa

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.896	(8.609, 9.183)	0.146	2.00e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.974	(3.229, 10.000)	1.173	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.759	(7.848, 9.671)	0.454	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.717	(8.019, 9.414)	0.351	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.862	(8.478, 9.246)	0.195	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.305	(9.127, 9.484)	0.091	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.056	(8.840, 9.272)	0.110	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.135	(8.892, 9.378)	0.123	
Gender	Male	9.098	(8.921, 9.276)	0.090	1.85e-01
	Female	8.933	(8.761, 9.106)	0.088	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.952	(8.787, 9.118)	0.084	1.79e-01
	Divorced	9.402	(8.873, 9.930)	0.244	
	Domestic partner	9.246	(8.955, 9.538)	0.148	
	Married	9.106	(8.887, 9.324)	0.111	
	Separated	9.360	(8.910, 9.809)	0.217	
	Widowed	8.673	(7.787, 9.558)	0.445	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.359	(9.196, 9.523)	0.083	8.48e-03
	Homemaker	8.836	(8.350, 9.321)	0.244	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.945	(7.917, 9.973)	0.507	
	Retired	8.721	(8.068, 9.374)	0.330	
	Self-employed	9.171	(8.943, 9.399)	0.116	
	Student	8.857	(8.518, 9.196)	0.171	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.897	(8.689, 9.105)	0.106	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.960	(8.640, 9.281)	0.161	8.29e-01
	A few times a year	8.985	(8.645, 9.325)	0.173	
	More than once a week	8.934	(8.573, 9.294)	0.183	
	Once a week	9.010	(8.785, 9.234)	0.114	
	One to three times a month	9.134	(8.924, 9.343)	0.106	
Education	9-15	9.056	(8.944, 9.167)	0.057	5.92e-01
	16+	9.088	(8.750, 9.426)	0.170	
	Up to 8	8.880	(8.533, 9.226)	0.176	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.017	(8.888, 9.146)	0.066	7.46e-01
	Born in another country	8.927	(8.388, 9.465)	0.271	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.942	(8.535, 9.349)	0.204	4.09e-01
	Christianity	9.008	(8.864, 9.152)	0.074	
	Combined	9.344	(8.942, 9.747)	0.199	
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	9.021	(8.425, 9.617)	0.299	

Table S18c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for South Africa

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.014	(8.738, 9.291)	0.141	7.05e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.908	(6.729, 10.000)	0.538	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.508	(9.110, 9.905)	0.198	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.116	(8.694, 9.538)	0.213	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.130	(8.861, 9.399)	0.137	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.119	(8.894, 9.345)	0.115	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.185	(8.992, 9.378)	0.098	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.164	(8.913, 9.414)	0.127	
Gender	Male	9.290	(9.162, 9.418)	0.065	3.25e-03
	Female	8.996	(8.853, 9.138)	0.073	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.057	(8.922, 9.193)	0.069	1.19e-03
	Divorced	9.627	(9.200, 10.000)	0.197	
	Domestic partner	9.319	(9.089, 9.549)	0.117	
	Married	9.147	(8.917, 9.376)	0.117	
	Separated	9.640	(9.329, 9.952)	0.150	
	Widowed	9.361	(8.996, 9.726)	0.183	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.301	(9.127, 9.475)	0.088	2.10e-01
	Homemaker	8.862	(8.374, 9.350)	0.246	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.333	(8.870, 9.797)	0.228	
	Retired	9.434	(9.058, 9.811)	0.190	
	Self-employed	9.192	(8.929, 9.456)	0.134	
	Student	8.764	(8.214, 9.314)	0.278	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.076	(8.923, 9.229)	0.078	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.077	(8.801, 9.353)	0.140	9.21e-01
	A few times a year	9.147	(8.907, 9.387)	0.122	
	More than once a week	9.180	(8.984, 9.376)	0.100	
	Once a week	9.094	(8.892, 9.296)	0.103	
	One to three times a month	9.199	(9.001, 9.397)	0.101	
Education	9-15	9.106	(8.992, 9.220)	0.058	3.34e-01
	16+	8.967	(8.522, 9.413)	0.224	
	Up to 8	9.256	(9.054, 9.458)	0.103	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.132	(9.034, 9.230)	0.050	7.33e-01
	Born in another country	9.214	(8.748, 9.681)	0.235	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.094	(8.709, 9.480)	0.195	6.97e-01
	Christianity	9.141	(9.038, 9.244)	0.052	
	Combined	8.878	(8.055, 9.702)	0.408	
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	9.322	(8.944, 9.701)	0.190	

Table S18d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for South Africa

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.104	(8.842, 9.367)	0.133	4.56e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.365	(3.816, 8.914)	0.630	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.467	(8.973, 9.961)	0.246	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.858	(8.354, 9.362)	0.254	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.132	(8.818, 9.445)	0.159	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.278	(9.071, 9.484)	0.105	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.267	(9.096, 9.437)	0.087	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.348	(9.148, 9.548)	0.101	
Gender	Male	9.279	(9.137, 9.421)	0.072	1.13e-01
	Female	9.110	(8.954, 9.266)	0.080	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.163	(9.025, 9.301)	0.070	3.79e-01
	Divorced	9.320	(8.655, 9.986)	0.307	
	Domestic partner	9.368	(9.056, 9.680)	0.158	
	Married	9.108	(8.882, 9.333)	0.115	
	Separated	9.461	(9.057, 9.865)	0.195	
	Widowed	9.370	(8.934, 9.806)	0.219	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.390	(9.198, 9.582)	0.098	2.97e-02
	Homemaker	8.811	(8.265, 9.357)	0.275	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.462	(9.117, 9.807)	0.170	
	Retired	9.008	(8.519, 9.497)	0.247	
	Self-employed	9.413	(9.248, 9.578)	0.084	
	Student	8.973	(8.612, 9.334)	0.182	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.125	(8.943, 9.307)	0.093	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.244	(8.985, 9.502)	0.131	8.58e-01
	A few times a year	9.165	(8.907, 9.423)	0.131	
	More than once a week	9.289	(9.079, 9.499)	0.107	
	Once a week	9.134	(8.946, 9.321)	0.096	
	One to three times a month	9.190	(8.990, 9.391)	0.102	
Education	9-15	9.178	(9.059, 9.296)	0.060	4.40e-01
	16+	8.930	(8.419, 9.442)	0.258	
	Up to 8	9.287	(9.032, 9.543)	0.130	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.203	(9.091, 9.315)	0.057	4.31e-01
	Born in another country	8.983	(8.445, 9.520)	0.270	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.367	(9.070, 9.663)	0.150	4.11e-01
	Christianity	9.186	(9.067, 9.306)	0.061	
	Combined	8.953	(8.460, 9.445)	0.244	
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	9.056	(8.511, 9.602)	0.273	

Table S18e. Mean health rating by demographic category for South Africa

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.326	(9.126, 9.525)	0.101	7.11e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.793	(4.017, 10.000)	0.933	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.352	(8.856, 9.847)	0.247	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.246	(8.871, 9.621)	0.189	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.296	(8.992, 9.600)	0.154	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.419	(9.243, 9.594)	0.089	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.385	(9.236, 9.534)	0.076	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.352	(9.122, 9.582)	0.117	
Gender	Male	9.426	(9.300, 9.552)	0.064	9.51e-02
	Female	9.263	(9.128, 9.398)	0.069	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.346	(9.232, 9.460)	0.058	2.19e-03
	Divorced	9.597	(9.184, 10.000)	0.191	
	Domestic partner	9.480	(9.221, 9.740)	0.131	
	Married	9.223	(9.007, 9.439)	0.110	
	Separated	9.780	(9.576, 9.983)	0.098	
	Widowed	9.250	(8.717, 9.784)	0.268	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.462	(9.293, 9.630)	0.086	8.17e-02
	Homemaker	8.815	(8.299, 9.332)	0.260	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.624	(9.306, 9.942)	0.157	
	Retired	9.302	(8.969, 9.636)	0.168	
	Self-employed	9.468	(9.281, 9.655)	0.095	
	Student	9.119	(8.750, 9.489)	0.187	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.343	(9.213, 9.473)	0.066	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.321	(9.061, 9.581)	0.132	4.44e-01
	A few times a year	9.474	(9.277, 9.671)	0.100	
	More than once a week	9.396	(9.209, 9.582)	0.095	
	Once a week	9.232	(9.052, 9.411)	0.092	
	One to three times a month	9.392	(9.206, 9.577)	0.094	
Education	9-15	9.335	(9.238, 9.432)	0.049	2.15e-01
	16+	9.048	(8.675, 9.420)	0.188	
	Up to 8	9.425	(9.224, 9.627)	0.102	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.342	(9.249, 9.436)	0.048	9.16e-01
	Born in another country	9.320	(8.922, 9.719)	0.200	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.351	(9.095, 9.608)	0.130	6.53e-01
	Christianity	9.330	(9.229, 9.431)	0.051	
	Combined	9.266	(8.808, 9.724)	0.227	
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	9.576	(9.178, 9.974)	0.199	

Table S18f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for South Africa

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.741	(8.344, 9.137)	0.202	4.14e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.724	(3.945, 10.000)	0.934	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.021	(8.399, 9.642)	0.310	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.801	(8.128, 9.474)	0.339	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.051	(8.690, 9.412)	0.183	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.107	(8.859, 9.356)	0.126	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.085	(8.920, 9.249)	0.084	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.906	(8.675, 9.138)	0.118	
Gender	Male	9.070	(8.887, 9.254)	0.093	1.16e-01
	Female	8.863	(8.674, 9.051)	0.096	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.877	(8.700, 9.054)	0.090	4.55e-02
	Divorced	9.244	(8.680, 9.809)	0.261	
	Domestic partner	9.313	(9.072, 9.553)	0.122	
	Married	9.017	(8.786, 9.248)	0.117	
	Separated	9.317	(8.900, 9.735)	0.201	
	Widowed	8.862	(8.120, 9.604)	0.372	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.225	(9.023, 9.426)	0.102	4.06e-04
	Homemaker	8.611	(8.107, 9.115)	0.254	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.611	(9.309, 9.912)	0.149	
	Retired	8.919	(8.344, 9.495)	0.290	
	Self-employed	9.187	(8.921, 9.452)	0.135	
	Student	8.839	(8.399, 9.280)	0.222	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.789	(8.568, 9.010)	0.113	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.928	(8.638, 9.218)	0.147	5.28e-01
	A few times a year	8.934	(8.598, 9.269)	0.170	
	More than once a week	8.917	(8.475, 9.359)	0.224	
	Once a week	8.908	(8.678, 9.137)	0.117	
	One to three times a month	9.129	(8.930, 9.327)	0.101	
Education	9-15	8.978	(8.839, 9.118)	0.071	8.55e-01
	16+	8.829	(8.325, 9.333)	0.254	
	Up to 8	8.950	(8.599, 9.300)	0.178	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.973	(8.834, 9.112)	0.071	6.06e-01
	Born in another country	8.778	(8.052, 9.504)	0.365	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.096	(8.811, 9.382)	0.144	8.12e-01
	Christianity	8.947	(8.791, 9.102)	0.079	
	Combined	8.961	(8.404, 9.518)	0.275	
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	8.947	(8.285, 9.609)	0.332	

Table S18g. Mean money rating by demographic category for South Africa

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.093	(7.709, 8.477)	0.195	1.49e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.299	(5.927, 10.000)	0.586	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.607	(6.292, 8.922)	0.656	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.711	(5.828, 7.595)	0.445	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.839	(7.325, 8.353)	0.261	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.104	(7.758, 8.449)	0.176	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.018	(7.759, 8.276)	0.131	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.208	(7.871, 8.545)	0.171	
Gender	Male	7.944	(7.672, 8.216)	0.139	9.33e-01
	Female	7.958	(7.771, 8.144)	0.095	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.090	(7.906, 8.275)	0.094	2.00e-01
	Divorced	8.450	(7.385, 9.516)	0.493	
	Domestic partner	8.084	(7.683, 8.485)	0.203	
	Married	7.512	(7.083, 7.941)	0.218	
	Separated	7.881	(6.883, 8.878)	0.481	
	Widowed	7.691	(6.964, 8.419)	0.365	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.155	(7.891, 8.420)	0.134	3.22e-01
	Homemaker	7.937	(7.423, 8.451)	0.259	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.411	(6.028, 8.793)	0.681	
	Retired	6.980	(6.088, 7.872)	0.450	
	Self-employed	8.087	(7.735, 8.439)	0.179	
	Student	8.034	(7.372, 8.695)	0.334	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.005	(7.759, 8.251)	0.125	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.284	(7.936, 8.632)	0.176	1.85e-02
	A few times a year	8.300	(7.968, 8.631)	0.168	
	More than once a week	7.952	(7.482, 8.422)	0.239	
	Once a week	7.701	(7.460, 7.941)	0.122	
	One to three times a month	7.903	(7.556, 8.250)	0.177	
Education	9-15	7.931	(7.750, 8.111)	0.092	8.69e-01
	16+	7.850	(7.221, 8.478)	0.317	
	Up to 8	8.030	(7.633, 8.426)	0.202	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.958	(7.796, 8.119)	0.082	7.22e-01
	Born in another country	7.845	(7.227, 8.463)	0.311	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.263	(7.803, 8.723)	0.233	4.20e-01
	Christianity	7.930	(7.750, 8.110)	0.092	
	Combined	7.513	(6.730, 8.297)	0.388	
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	7.961	(7.436, 8.487)	0.263	

Table S18h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for South Africa

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.835	(8.607, 9.063)	0.116	4.20e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.530	(7.897, 10.000)	0.403	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.259	(8.713, 9.804)	0.272	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.288	(8.841, 9.735)	0.225	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.955	(8.582, 9.328)	0.189	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.876	(8.486, 9.266)	0.198	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.993	(8.794, 9.191)	0.101	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.855	(8.597, 9.114)	0.131	
Gender	Male	8.877	(8.697, 9.057)	0.092	2.10e-01
	Female	9.019	(8.877, 9.162)	0.073	
	Other	*	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.929	(8.796, 9.062)	0.068	2.30e-01
	Divorced	8.743	(7.808, 9.678)	0.432	
	Domestic partner	9.101	(8.811, 9.392)	0.147	
	Married	8.897	(8.547, 9.248)	0.178	
	Separated	8.437	(7.651, 9.223)	0.379	
	Widowed	9.367	(8.989, 9.746)	0.190	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.100	(8.841, 9.360)	0.132	2.28e-03
	Homemaker	9.217	(8.787, 9.646)	0.216	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.564	(9.224, 9.905)	0.168	
	Retired	9.304	(8.886, 9.721)	0.211	
	Self-employed	8.842	(8.517, 9.166)	0.165	
	Student	8.550	(8.097, 9.003)	0.229	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.844	(8.656, 9.032)	0.096	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.434	(7.996, 8.872)	0.222	1.03e-01
	A few times a year	8.921	(8.630, 9.211)	0.147	
	More than once a week	9.146	(8.897, 9.395)	0.126	
	Once a week	9.007	(8.831, 9.183)	0.090	
	One to three times a month	9.042	(8.797, 9.287)	0.124	
Education	9-15	8.828	(8.688, 8.969)	0.072	7.69e-05
	16+	8.574	(8.134, 9.014)	0.222	
	Up to 8	9.365	(9.144, 9.585)	0.112	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.954	(8.835, 9.073)	0.061	8.76e-01
	Born in another country	8.907	(8.330, 9.485)	0.290	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.808	(8.304, 9.312)	0.255	1.84e-01
	Christianity	9.017	(8.895, 9.139)	0.062	
	Combined	8.766	(8.066, 9.465)	0.345	
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	8.181	(7.361, 9.001)	0.411	

Table S19a. Descriptive statistics for Spain

Characteristic	N = 2,215¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	10 (0.4%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	133 (6.0%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	362 (16%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	451 (20%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	524 (24%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	380 (17%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	152 (6.9%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	203 (9.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,105 (50%)
2. Female	1,102 (50%)
3. Other	0 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	8 (0.4%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	622 (28%)
2. Married	1,060 (48%)
3. Separated	56 (2.5%)
4. Divorced	188 (8.5%)
5. Widowed	64 (2.9%)
6. Domestic partner	214 (9.7%)
(Missing)	10 (0.4%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	1,103 (50%)
2. Self-employed	158 (7.1%)
3. Retired	393 (18%)
4. Student	155 (7.0%)
5. Homemaker	140 (6.3%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	227 (10%)

Characteristic	N = 2,215¹
7. None of these/Other	34 (1.5%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	86 (3.9%)
2. Once a week	231 (10%)
3. One to three times a month	125 (5.7%)
4. A few times a year	696 (31%)
5. Never	1,069 (48%)
(Missing)	7 (0.3%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	268 (12%)
2. 9-15	1,443 (65%)
3. 16+	504 (23%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	1,948 (88%)
2. Born in another country	258 (12%)
(Missing)	9 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	1,350 (61%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	2 (<0.1%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	39 (1.8%)
3. Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
4. Buddhism	9 (0.4%)
5. Judaism	0 (<0.1%)
6. Sikhism	0 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 2,215¹
7. Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	13 (0.6%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	778 (35%)
(Missing)	21 (0.9%)

¹n (%)

Table S19b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Spain

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.280	(9.024, 9.536)	0.130	8.27e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.853	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.243	(8.781, 9.705)	0.233	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.283	(9.126, 9.441)	0.080	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.233	(9.120, 9.346)	0.057	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.053	(8.917, 9.189)	0.069	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.019	(8.842, 9.197)	0.090	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.993	(8.628, 9.357)	0.184	
	Gender	Male	9.079	(8.976, 9.181)	
Female		9.228	(9.129, 9.327)	0.051	
Other		7.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.061	(8.904, 9.218)	0.080	2.67e-01
	Divorced	9.227	(8.986, 9.468)	0.122	
	Domestic partner	9.256	(9.056, 9.456)	0.101	
	Married	9.196	(9.103, 9.288)	0.047	
	Separated	8.718	(8.214, 9.223)	0.251	
	Widowed	9.157	(8.619, 9.695)	0.268	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.077	(8.986, 9.169)	0.047	2.38e-01
	Homemaker	9.274	(9.002, 9.546)	0.138	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.769	(7.697, 9.840)	0.519	
	Retired	9.345	(9.152, 9.538)	0.098	
	Self-employed	9.174	(8.893, 9.455)	0.141	
	Student	9.138	(8.833, 9.442)	0.154	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.164	(8.956, 9.372)	0.105	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.155	(9.052, 9.259)	0.053	6.47e-01
	A few times a year	9.213	(9.096, 9.331)	0.060	
	More than once a week	9.105	(8.740, 9.469)	0.183	
	Once a week	9.041	(8.773, 9.309)	0.136	
	One to three times a month	9.038	(8.755, 9.320)	0.143	
Education	9-15	9.164	(9.083, 9.244)	0.041	7.88e-01
	16+	9.175	(9.062, 9.289)	0.058	
	Up to 8	9.053	(8.707, 9.399)	0.176	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.160	(9.086, 9.235)	0.038	5.88e-01
	Born in another country	9.096	(8.854, 9.339)	0.123	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.015	(8.881, 9.148)	0.068	5.11e-03
	Christianity	9.251	(9.172, 9.331)	0.041	
	Combined	8.776	(8.048, 9.503)	0.360	

Table S19c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Spain

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.950	(8.607, 9.292)	0.174	4.39e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.406	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.804	(8.364, 9.244)	0.222	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.722	(8.437, 9.007)	0.145	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.810	(8.651, 8.969)	0.081	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.785	(8.644, 8.926)	0.072	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.653	(8.427, 8.879)	0.115	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.585	(8.155, 9.015)	0.217	
	Gender	Male	8.676	(8.541, 8.810)	
Female		8.849	(8.725, 8.973)	0.063	
Other		10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.652	(8.457, 8.846)	0.099	2.57e-04
	Divorced	8.596	(8.175, 9.016)	0.213	
	Domestic partner	9.174	(9.010, 9.337)	0.083	
	Married	8.796	(8.678, 8.915)	0.060	
	Separated	8.680	(8.052, 9.308)	0.312	
	Widowed	8.462	(7.887, 9.036)	0.287	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.721	(8.618, 8.825)	0.053	4.91e-01
	Homemaker	8.790	(8.429, 9.151)	0.183	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.609	(7.563, 9.655)	0.507	
	Retired	8.747	(8.450, 9.044)	0.151	
	Self-employed	8.978	(8.701, 9.256)	0.141	
	Student	9.031	(8.647, 9.415)	0.194	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.661	(8.349, 8.974)	0.158	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.695	(8.547, 8.843)	0.075	4.27e-01
	A few times a year	8.834	(8.694, 8.975)	0.072	
	More than once a week	8.953	(8.608, 9.298)	0.173	
	Once a week	8.707	(8.436, 8.978)	0.138	
	One to three times a month	8.906	(8.621, 9.191)	0.144	
Education	9-15	8.731	(8.621, 8.841)	0.056	4.22e-01
	16+	8.846	(8.714, 8.978)	0.067	
	Up to 8	8.774	(8.374, 9.175)	0.203	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.768	(8.677, 8.859)	0.046	8.04e-01
	Born in another country	8.720	(8.348, 9.092)	0.189	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.591	(8.412, 8.771)	0.092	3.67e-03
	Christianity	8.895	(8.801, 8.989)	0.048	
	Combined	8.079	(7.141, 9.018)	0.469	

Table S19d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Spain

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.201	(8.890, 9.512)	0.158	2.84e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.353	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.348	(7.631, 9.066)	0.363	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.730	(8.485, 8.975)	0.124	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.800	(8.653, 8.948)	0.075	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.863	(8.711, 9.016)	0.078	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.600	(8.339, 8.861)	0.133	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.081	(8.707, 9.455)	0.189	
	Gender	Male	8.743	(8.608, 8.878)	
Female		8.858	(8.719, 8.997)	0.071	
Other		10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.730	(8.516, 8.944)	0.109	3.05e-03
	Divorced	8.641	(8.292, 8.990)	0.177	
	Domestic partner	9.137	(8.956, 9.318)	0.092	
	Married	8.896	(8.790, 9.003)	0.054	
	Separated	8.542	(7.887, 9.197)	0.326	
	Widowed	7.468	(6.232, 8.705)	0.617	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.807	(8.705, 8.910)	0.052	8.06e-04
	Homemaker	9.039	(8.646, 9.432)	0.199	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.371	(7.060, 9.681)	0.635	
	Retired	8.561	(8.241, 8.881)	0.163	
	Self-employed	8.908	(8.640, 9.176)	0.135	
	Student	9.432	(9.138, 9.725)	0.148	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.595	(8.231, 8.958)	0.185	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.875	(8.735, 9.015)	0.071	5.20e-01
	A few times a year	8.760	(8.576, 8.944)	0.094	
	More than once a week	8.518	(8.017, 9.019)	0.251	
	Once a week	8.715	(8.468, 8.963)	0.126	
	One to three times a month	8.747	(8.393, 9.101)	0.179	
Education	9-15	8.804	(8.694, 8.915)	0.056	5.89e-02
	16+	8.961	(8.819, 9.103)	0.072	
	Up to 8	8.479	(8.023, 8.935)	0.232	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.779	(8.674, 8.885)	0.054	1.65e-01
	Born in another country	8.961	(8.726, 9.197)	0.120	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.846	(8.681, 9.010)	0.084	5.06e-02
	Christianity	8.811	(8.685, 8.938)	0.064	
	Combined	8.063	(7.434, 8.691)	0.314	

Table S19e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Spain

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.819	(8.467, 9.171)	0.178	5.57e-06
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.468	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.531	(7.997, 9.065)	0.270	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.626	(8.392, 8.861)	0.119	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.378	(8.222, 8.535)	0.080	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.352	(8.186, 8.518)	0.085	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.125	(7.870, 8.379)	0.130	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.322	(7.916, 8.728)	0.205	
Gender	Male	8.333	(8.192, 8.473)	0.072	< 1e-16
	Female	8.506	(8.379, 8.632)	0.065	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.222	(8.006, 8.437)	0.110	4.04e-03
	Divorced	8.391	(8.072, 8.710)	0.161	
	Domestic partner	8.835	(8.613, 9.057)	0.112	
	Married	8.482	(8.365, 8.599)	0.060	
	Separated	8.224	(7.455, 8.994)	0.383	
	Widowed	8.169	(7.419, 8.920)	0.375	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.303	(8.190, 8.415)	0.057	1.21e-01
	Homemaker	8.634	(8.203, 9.064)	0.218	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.942	(6.897, 8.987)	0.506	
	Retired	8.598	(8.318, 8.878)	0.142	
	Self-employed	8.458	(8.130, 8.786)	0.166	
	Student	8.789	(8.355, 9.224)	0.220	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.337	(8.051, 8.622)	0.144	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.370	(8.227, 8.512)	0.073	8.03e-01
	A few times a year	8.490	(8.331, 8.650)	0.081	
	More than once a week	8.425	(8.006, 8.844)	0.210	
	Once a week	8.382	(8.064, 8.701)	0.162	
	One to three times a month	8.516	(8.196, 8.837)	0.162	
Education	9-15	8.417	(8.313, 8.520)	0.053	2.06e-01
	16+	8.545	(8.400, 8.690)	0.074	
	Up to 8	8.198	(7.724, 8.672)	0.241	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.374	(8.272, 8.476)	0.052	3.97e-03
	Born in another country	8.760	(8.517, 9.003)	0.123	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.371	(8.210, 8.531)	0.082	1.55e-01
	Christianity	8.478	(8.360, 8.595)	0.060	
	Combined	7.815	(7.039, 8.591)	0.388	

Table S19f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Spain

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.551	(7.976, 9.127)	0.292	3.99e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.317	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.505	(7.975, 9.035)	0.268	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.536	(8.249, 8.823)	0.146	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.488	(8.325, 8.650)	0.083	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.442	(8.286, 8.599)	0.080	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.118	(7.859, 8.376)	0.132	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.580	(8.216, 8.944)	0.184	
Gender	Male	8.341	(8.172, 8.510)	0.086	< 1e-16
	Female	8.535	(8.409, 8.660)	0.064	
	Other	10.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.186	(7.931, 8.440)	0.129	5.29e-03
	Divorced	8.466	(8.048, 8.885)	0.212	
	Domestic partner	8.699	(8.448, 8.950)	0.127	
	Married	8.586	(8.469, 8.702)	0.059	
	Separated	8.190	(7.388, 8.991)	0.399	
	Widowed	7.717	(7.057, 8.377)	0.329	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.358	(8.226, 8.489)	0.067	2.54e-01
	Homemaker	8.680	(8.248, 9.111)	0.218	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.066	(6.749, 9.382)	0.638	
	Retired	8.482	(8.196, 8.767)	0.145	
	Self-employed	8.676	(8.423, 8.928)	0.128	
	Student	8.683	(8.188, 9.178)	0.250	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.330	(7.953, 8.706)	0.191	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.295	(8.139, 8.451)	0.080	1.07e-03
	A few times a year	8.549	(8.394, 8.704)	0.079	
	More than once a week	9.033	(8.666, 9.399)	0.184	
	Once a week	8.388	(7.925, 8.851)	0.235	
	One to three times a month	8.727	(8.454, 8.999)	0.138	
Education	9-15	8.402	(8.279, 8.525)	0.063	1.55e-01
	16+	8.585	(8.438, 8.731)	0.075	
	Up to 8	8.357	(7.867, 8.848)	0.249	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.394	(8.279, 8.508)	0.058	5.92e-03
	Born in another country	8.772	(8.527, 9.017)	0.124	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.236	(8.056, 8.416)	0.092	5.99e-03
	Christianity	8.572	(8.440, 8.705)	0.068	
	Combined	8.090	(7.488, 8.692)	0.301	

Table S19g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Spain

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.526	(7.071, 7.980)	0.230	8.49e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.465	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.562	(5.743, 7.381)	0.414	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.583	(6.288, 6.879)	0.150	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6.475	(6.255, 6.695)	0.112	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	6.780	(6.543, 7.016)	0.120	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.088	(6.796, 7.380)	0.149	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.978	(6.402, 7.555)	0.292	
Gender	Male	6.755	(6.564, 6.946)	0.097	< 1e-16
	Female	6.857	(6.689, 7.025)	0.086	
	Other	9.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.915	(6.666, 7.164)	0.127	7.32e-03
	Divorced	6.882	(6.494, 7.269)	0.196	
	Domestic partner	6.988	(6.599, 7.377)	0.198	
	Married	6.704	(6.529, 6.879)	0.089	
	Separated	7.820	(7.086, 8.553)	0.365	
	Widowed	5.720	(4.760, 6.680)	0.479	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.832	(6.679, 6.985)	0.078	5.80e-04
	Homemaker	6.690	(6.216, 7.165)	0.240	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	6.251	(5.522, 6.980)	0.352	
	Retired	6.419	(6.010, 6.827)	0.208	
	Self-employed	7.027	(6.679, 7.376)	0.176	
	Student	7.755	(7.285, 8.224)	0.237	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.704	(6.277, 7.132)	0.217	
Religious service attendance	Never	6.656	(6.468, 6.844)	0.096	1.66e-02
	A few times a year	6.786	(6.573, 7.000)	0.109	
	More than once a week	7.203	(6.639, 7.767)	0.283	
	Once a week	7.065	(6.667, 7.462)	0.202	
	One to three times a month	7.437	(6.929, 7.945)	0.256	
Education	9-15	6.711	(6.556, 6.866)	0.079	1.27e-01
	16+	6.918	(6.733, 7.104)	0.094	
	Up to 8	7.108	(6.582, 7.635)	0.267	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.727	(6.590, 6.863)	0.069	1.07e-04
	Born in another country	7.406	(7.089, 7.723)	0.161	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.664	(6.452, 6.876)	0.108	2.17e-02
	Christianity	6.942	(6.790, 7.094)	0.077	
	Combined	5.731	(4.505, 6.956)	0.613	

Table S19h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Spain

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	5.218	(4.290, 6.146)	0.471	2.29e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.043	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	5.392	(4.388, 6.396)	0.507	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	4.927	(4.325, 5.528)	0.306	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	4.511	(4.133, 4.889)	0.192	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	4.876	(4.549, 5.202)	0.166	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	4.820	(4.309, 5.331)	0.260	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	4.000	(3.147, 4.853)	0.432	
	Gender	Male	4.706	(4.401, 5.011)	
Female		4.925	(4.633, 5.217)	0.149	
Other		8.000	*	*	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	4.359	(3.905, 4.812)	0.231	1.22e-02
	Divorced	4.436	(3.663, 5.210)	0.392	
	Domestic partner	4.401	(3.828, 4.973)	0.290	
	Married	5.185	(4.908, 5.462)	0.141	
	Separated	5.327	(3.946, 6.708)	0.687	
	Widowed	5.216	(4.099, 6.333)	0.557	
Employment	Employed for an employer	4.740	(4.482, 4.999)	0.132	6.03e-01
	Homemaker	5.614	(4.626, 6.602)	0.499	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	3.808	(2.169, 5.448)	0.794	
	Retired	4.766	(4.179, 5.354)	0.299	
	Self-employed	4.820	(4.193, 5.447)	0.317	
	Student	4.977	(3.874, 6.079)	0.558	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.817	(4.190, 5.444)	0.318	
Religious service attendance	Never	2.968	(2.704, 3.233)	0.135	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	5.734	(5.443, 6.026)	0.148	
	More than once a week	8.653	(7.975, 9.332)	0.341	
	Once a week	7.652	(7.156, 8.147)	0.251	
	One to three times a month	7.543	(6.997, 8.090)	0.276	
Education	9-15	4.750	(4.510, 4.990)	0.122	1.45e-01
	16+	4.601	(4.217, 4.986)	0.196	
	Up to 8	5.575	(4.680, 6.470)	0.454	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.608	(4.384, 4.832)	0.114	3.94e-08
	Born in another country	6.384	(5.791, 6.977)	0.301	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2.330	(2.029, 2.630)	0.153	< 1e-16
	Christianity	6.135	(5.915, 6.355)	0.112	
	Combined	7.165	(6.119, 8.211)	0.523	

Table S20a. Descriptive statistics for Sweden

Characteristic	N = 11,570¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	448 (3.9%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	1,716 (15%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	1,657 (14%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	1,945 (17%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	1,808 (16%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	1,935 (17%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	981 (8.5%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	1,080 (9.3%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	5,680 (49%)
2. Female	5,855 (51%)
3. Other	24 (0.2%)
(Missing)	12 (0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	2,979 (26%)
2. Married	4,864 (42%)
3. Separated	317 (2.7%)
4. Divorced	628 (5.4%)
5. Widowed	330 (2.9%)
6. Domestic partner	2,403 (21%)
(Missing)	50 (0.4%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	6,123 (53%)
2. Self-employed	842 (7.3%)
3. Retired	2,969 (26%)
4. Student	1,014 (8.8%)
5. Homemaker	62 (0.5%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	247 (2.1%)

Characteristic	N = 11,570¹
7. None of these/Other	301 (2.6%)
(Missing)	11 (<0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	166 (1.4%)
2. Once a week	279 (2.4%)
3. One to three times a month	339 (2.9%)
4. A few times a year	2,981 (26%)
5. Never	7,773 (67%)
(Missing)	32 (0.3%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	194 (1.7%)
2. 9-15	8,409 (73%)
3. 16+	2,967 (26%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	10,738 (93%)
2. Born in another country	763 (6.6%)
(Missing)	69 (0.6%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	6,352 (55%)
10. Taoism	3 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	59 (0.5%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	257 (2.2%)
3. Hinduism	12 (0.1%)
4. Buddhism	74 (0.6%)
5. Judaism	41 (0.4%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 11,570¹
7. Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (<0.1%)
96. Some other religion	146 (1.3%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	4,560 (39%)
(Missing)	62 (0.5%)

¹n (%)

Table S20b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Sweden

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.806	(8.682, 8.930)	0.063	2.43e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.910	(8.801, 9.019)	0.056	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.928	(8.869, 8.988)	0.030	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.901	(8.840, 8.962)	0.031	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.817	(8.754, 8.880)	0.032	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.692	(8.617, 8.767)	0.038	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.787	(8.718, 8.856)	0.035	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.781	(8.675, 8.888)	0.054	
Gender	Male	8.636	(8.592, 8.680)	0.022	< 1e-16
	Female	9.001	(8.967, 9.035)	0.017	
	Other	8.528	(7.916, 9.140)	0.292	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.677	(8.609, 8.745)	0.035	6.06e-08
	Divorced	8.809	(8.699, 8.919)	0.056	
	Domestic partner	8.801	(8.744, 8.858)	0.029	
	Married	8.908	(8.870, 8.946)	0.019	
	Separated	8.833	(8.689, 8.977)	0.073	
	Widowed	8.984	(8.858, 9.111)	0.064	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.762	(8.724, 8.800)	0.019	7.56e-06
	Homemaker	9.169	(8.879, 9.459)	0.145	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.796	(8.606, 8.987)	0.097	
	Retired	8.906	(8.861, 8.950)	0.023	
	Self-employed	8.835	(8.699, 8.971)	0.069	
	Student	8.927	(8.821, 9.034)	0.054	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.706	(8.508, 8.903)	0.100	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.769	(8.735, 8.802)	0.017	6.69e-07
	A few times a year	8.942	(8.891, 8.994)	0.026	
	More than once a week	9.057	(8.795, 9.319)	0.133	
	Once a week	8.816	(8.600, 9.033)	0.110	
	One to three times a month	8.822	(8.606, 9.038)	0.110	
Education	9-15	8.819	(8.786, 8.852)	0.017	9.69e-01
	16+	8.826	(8.778, 8.874)	0.024	
	Up to 8	8.805	(8.478, 9.131)	0.165	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.814	(8.785, 8.842)	0.015	8.55e-02
	Born in another country	8.917	(8.802, 9.033)	0.059	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.702	(8.658, 8.745)	0.022	4.13e-12
	Christianity	8.908	(8.873, 8.943)	0.018	
	Combined	8.796	(8.606, 8.986)	0.097	

Table S20c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Sweden

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.732	(8.606, 8.858)	0.064	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.002	(8.876, 9.129)	0.064	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.901	(8.840, 8.962)	0.031	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.724	(8.654, 8.793)	0.035	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.532	(8.456, 8.608)	0.039	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.449	(8.371, 8.527)	0.040	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.594	(8.516, 8.673)	0.040	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.678	(8.567, 8.789)	0.056	
Gender	Male	8.459	(8.414, 8.505)	0.023	< 1e-16
	Female	8.858	(8.819, 8.898)	0.020	
	Other	8.257	(7.450, 9.064)	0.384	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.415	(8.341, 8.488)	0.038	< 1e-16
	Divorced	8.559	(8.422, 8.697)	0.070	
	Domestic partner	8.657	(8.595, 8.719)	0.031	
	Married	8.814	(8.774, 8.855)	0.021	
	Separated	8.627	(8.478, 8.775)	0.075	
	Widowed	8.884	(8.723, 9.046)	0.082	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.561	(8.518, 8.603)	0.022	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	8.972	(8.671, 9.273)	0.150	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.364	(8.075, 8.652)	0.147	
	Retired	8.845	(8.795, 8.895)	0.026	
	Self-employed	8.671	(8.544, 8.799)	0.065	
	Student	8.855	(8.756, 8.953)	0.050	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.380	(8.133, 8.628)	0.126	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.599	(8.562, 8.635)	0.019	2.60e-07
	A few times a year	8.803	(8.744, 8.862)	0.030	
	More than once a week	8.870	(8.584, 9.156)	0.145	
	Once a week	8.743	(8.519, 8.968)	0.114	
	One to three times a month	8.660	(8.449, 8.871)	0.107	
Education	9-15	8.649	(8.612, 8.686)	0.019	5.28e-02
	16+	8.675	(8.624, 8.726)	0.026	
	Up to 8	8.964	(8.702, 9.226)	0.133	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.655	(8.624, 8.687)	0.016	2.39e-01
	Born in another country	8.738	(8.604, 8.872)	0.068	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.498	(8.451, 8.546)	0.024	< 1e-16
	Christianity	8.773	(8.733, 8.813)	0.020	
	Combined	8.708	(8.536, 8.880)	0.088	

Table S20d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Sweden

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.632	(8.509, 8.756)	0.063	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.910	(7.753, 8.066)	0.080	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.977	(7.899, 8.055)	0.040	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.073	(7.999, 8.147)	0.038	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.019	(7.945, 8.093)	0.038	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.027	(7.941, 8.113)	0.044	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.223	(8.137, 8.309)	0.044	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.252	(8.125, 8.378)	0.064	
Gender	Male	8.008	(7.960, 8.056)	0.025	1.38e-11
	Female	8.245	(8.200, 8.290)	0.023	
	Other	8.322	(7.471, 9.173)	0.405	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.050	(7.972, 8.128)	0.040	6.16e-10
	Divorced	7.871	(7.727, 8.015)	0.073	
	Domestic partner	8.271	(8.206, 8.337)	0.033	
	Married	8.171	(8.125, 8.218)	0.024	
	Separated	7.959	(7.783, 8.136)	0.090	
	Widowed	7.822	(7.639, 8.005)	0.093	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.125	(8.080, 8.171)	0.023	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	8.671	(8.281, 9.060)	0.194	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.819	(7.565, 8.073)	0.129	
	Retired	7.981	(7.922, 8.039)	0.030	
	Self-employed	8.191	(8.058, 8.325)	0.068	
	Student	8.632	(8.517, 8.747)	0.059	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.941	(7.689, 8.192)	0.128	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.132	(8.092, 8.172)	0.020	3.61e-02
	A few times a year	8.171	(8.108, 8.235)	0.033	
	More than once a week	7.946	(7.654, 8.238)	0.148	
	Once a week	7.900	(7.682, 8.118)	0.111	
	One to three times a month	7.942	(7.717, 8.167)	0.114	
Education	9-15	8.154	(8.114, 8.193)	0.020	3.31e-02
	16+	8.058	(7.997, 8.118)	0.031	
	Up to 8	8.118	(7.792, 8.445)	0.165	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.119	(8.085, 8.153)	0.017	5.13e-02
	Born in another country	8.262	(8.122, 8.402)	0.071	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.113	(8.062, 8.164)	0.026	5.27e-01
	Christianity	8.130	(8.087, 8.174)	0.022	
	Combined	8.230	(8.023, 8.436)	0.105	

Table S20e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Sweden

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.972	(7.834, 8.111)	0.071	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.062	(7.895, 8.228)	0.085	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.879	(7.798, 7.960)	0.041	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.575	(7.491, 7.659)	0.043	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.298	(7.210, 7.385)	0.045	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.271	(7.173, 7.369)	0.050	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.467	(7.376, 7.558)	0.047	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.631	(7.494, 7.768)	0.070	
Gender	Male	7.476	(7.421, 7.531)	0.028	5.47e-06
	Female	7.659	(7.610, 7.708)	0.025	
	Other	7.426	(6.362, 8.490)	0.507	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.472	(7.385, 7.559)	0.044	6.89e-05
	Divorced	7.452	(7.303, 7.601)	0.076	
	Domestic partner	7.561	(7.486, 7.636)	0.038	
	Married	7.630	(7.577, 7.683)	0.027	
	Separated	7.490	(7.304, 7.677)	0.095	
	Widowed	7.890	(7.719, 8.061)	0.087	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.442	(7.391, 7.492)	0.026	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	7.510	(6.975, 8.046)	0.266	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.027	(6.739, 7.314)	0.146	
	Retired	7.797	(7.735, 7.860)	0.032	
	Self-employed	7.545	(7.392, 7.698)	0.078	
	Student	7.952	(7.822, 8.082)	0.066	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.133	(6.895, 7.372)	0.121	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.486	(7.441, 7.531)	0.023	2.32e-08
	A few times a year	7.748	(7.676, 7.820)	0.037	
	More than once a week	7.740	(7.394, 8.086)	0.175	
	Once a week	7.657	(7.439, 7.875)	0.111	
	One to three times a month	7.724	(7.511, 7.936)	0.108	
Education	9-15	7.521	(7.476, 7.565)	0.023	3.88e-05
	16+	7.692	(7.629, 7.754)	0.032	
	Up to 8	7.759	(7.423, 8.094)	0.170	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.536	(7.498, 7.574)	0.019	1.06e-10
	Born in another country	8.023	(7.878, 8.169)	0.074	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.398	(7.342, 7.455)	0.029	6.62e-13
	Christianity	7.676	(7.628, 7.725)	0.025	
	Combined	7.721	(7.503, 7.939)	0.111	

Table S20f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Sweden

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.165	(8.019, 8.311)	0.074	3.46e-14
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.562	(8.425, 8.699)	0.070	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.495	(8.427, 8.564)	0.035	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.464	(8.393, 8.535)	0.036	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.336	(8.262, 8.411)	0.038	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.223	(8.137, 8.309)	0.044	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.158	(8.069, 8.247)	0.045	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.158	(8.034, 8.283)	0.063	
Gender	Male	8.156	(8.107, 8.205)	0.025	< 1e-16
	Female	8.463	(8.419, 8.507)	0.022	
	Other	6.759	(5.007, 8.511)	0.834	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.058	(7.978, 8.138)	0.041	< 1e-16
	Divorced	8.301	(8.169, 8.434)	0.068	
	Domestic partner	8.261	(8.190, 8.331)	0.036	
	Married	8.481	(8.437, 8.525)	0.022	
	Separated	8.292	(8.101, 8.482)	0.097	
	Widowed	8.400	(8.237, 8.563)	0.083	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.231	(8.185, 8.277)	0.023	9.52e-13
	Homemaker	8.449	(7.861, 9.038)	0.293	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.105	(7.838, 8.371)	0.135	
	Retired	8.457	(8.404, 8.510)	0.027	
	Self-employed	8.591	(8.466, 8.717)	0.064	
	Student	8.222	(8.083, 8.361)	0.071	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.028	(7.799, 8.258)	0.117	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.219	(8.178, 8.261)	0.021	7.11e-14
	A few times a year	8.463	(8.403, 8.522)	0.030	
	More than once a week	8.707	(8.395, 9.019)	0.158	
	Once a week	8.721	(8.516, 8.926)	0.104	
	One to three times a month	8.451	(8.259, 8.643)	0.098	
Education	9-15	8.266	(8.225, 8.306)	0.021	6.83e-05
	16+	8.415	(8.358, 8.472)	0.029	
	Up to 8	8.526	(8.206, 8.846)	0.162	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.301	(8.267, 8.335)	0.017	1.25e-01
	Born in another country	8.415	(8.273, 8.557)	0.072	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.113	(8.060, 8.167)	0.027	< 1e-16
	Christianity	8.434	(8.392, 8.475)	0.021	
	Combined	8.461	(8.265, 8.658)	0.100	

Table S20g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Sweden

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	6.367	(6.182, 6.551)	0.094	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	5.167	(4.916, 5.418)	0.128	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	5.332	(5.198, 5.466)	0.068	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	5.410	(5.289, 5.532)	0.062	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	5.756	(5.636, 5.877)	0.061	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	5.779	(5.645, 5.914)	0.068	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	5.753	(5.627, 5.880)	0.065	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	6.147	(5.968, 6.325)	0.091	
Gender	Male	5.955	(5.881, 6.028)	0.038	< 1e-16
	Female	5.485	(5.413, 5.557)	0.037	
	Other	4.791	(3.481, 6.100)	0.624	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	5.875	(5.763, 5.986)	0.057	9.87e-13
	Divorced	5.200	(4.992, 5.408)	0.106	
	Domestic partner	5.880	(5.774, 5.986)	0.054	
	Married	5.663	(5.585, 5.742)	0.040	
	Separated	5.450	(5.160, 5.740)	0.148	
	Widowed	5.037	(4.727, 5.347)	0.157	
Employment	Employed for an employer	5.898	(5.830, 5.965)	0.034	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	4.608	(3.880, 5.336)	0.363	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	5.108	(4.758, 5.458)	0.178	
	Retired	5.294	(5.194, 5.393)	0.051	
	Self-employed	5.731	(5.511, 5.951)	0.112	
	Student	6.144	(5.958, 6.330)	0.095	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	5.416	(5.048, 5.783)	0.186	
Religious service attendance	Never	5.789	(5.728, 5.850)	0.031	1.34e-10
	A few times a year	5.666	(5.563, 5.770)	0.053	
	More than once a week	3.995	(3.463, 4.527)	0.269	
	Once a week	5.367	(5.008, 5.725)	0.182	
	One to three times a month	5.564	(5.226, 5.901)	0.172	
Education	9-15	5.721	(5.658, 5.784)	0.032	5.85e-01
	16+	5.684	(5.597, 5.772)	0.045	
	Up to 8	5.887	(5.445, 6.330)	0.224	
Immigration status	Born in this country	5.694	(5.641, 5.747)	0.027	1.08e-02
	Born in another country	5.997	(5.769, 6.225)	0.116	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.697	(5.619, 5.775)	0.040	9.16e-03
	Christianity	5.686	(5.616, 5.757)	0.036	
	Combined	6.142	(5.856, 6.427)	0.145	

Table S20h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Sweden

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	3.007	(2.721, 3.293)	0.146	2.22e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	3.739	(3.390, 4.088)	0.177	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	3.185	(3.000, 3.370)	0.094	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	2.895	(2.718, 3.071)	0.090	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	2.590	(2.420, 2.759)	0.086	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	2.627	(2.434, 2.820)	0.098	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	2.307	(2.130, 2.485)	0.090	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	2.590	(2.324, 2.856)	0.136	
Gender	Male	2.570	(2.465, 2.675)	0.054	3.66e-07
	Female	2.956	(2.852, 3.060)	0.053	
	Other	1.722	(0.506, 2.939)	0.580	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	2.757	(2.598, 2.916)	0.081	2.22e-16
	Divorced	3.021	(2.733, 3.310)	0.147	
	Domestic partner	2.210	(2.072, 2.347)	0.070	
	Married	2.988	(2.870, 3.105)	0.060	
	Separated	2.670	(2.295, 3.045)	0.191	
	Widowed	3.168	(2.785, 3.550)	0.194	
Employment	Employed for an employer	2.481	(2.383, 2.579)	0.050	1.55e-15
	Homemaker	3.244	(2.154, 4.334)	0.543	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	2.759	(2.292, 3.226)	0.237	
	Retired	3.222	(3.083, 3.360)	0.071	
	Self-employed	2.745	(2.435, 3.055)	0.158	
	Student	3.002	(2.713, 3.292)	0.147	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	3.231	(2.734, 3.729)	0.253	
Religious service attendance	Never	1.672	(1.601, 1.744)	0.036	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	4.233	(4.094, 4.372)	0.071	
	More than once a week	8.726	(8.225, 9.226)	0.250	
	Once a week	8.447	(8.110, 8.785)	0.172	
	One to three times a month	7.226	(6.884, 7.569)	0.174	
Education	9-15	2.657	(2.569, 2.744)	0.044	4.87e-06
	16+	3.014	(2.873, 3.155)	0.072	
	Up to 8	3.577	(2.947, 4.207)	0.319	
Immigration status	Born in this country	2.646	(2.571, 2.721)	0.038	< 1e-16
	Born in another country	4.421	(4.093, 4.748)	0.167	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1.019	(0.951, 1.086)	0.035	< 1e-16
	Christianity	3.761	(3.659, 3.864)	0.052	
	Combined	5.468	(5.063, 5.874)	0.206	

Table S21a. Descriptive statistics for Tanzania

Characteristic	N = 6,577¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	62 (0.9%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	195 (3.0%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	389 (5.9%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	618 (9.4%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	1,058 (16%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	1,446 (22%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	924 (14%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	1,884 (29%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
1. Male	3,104 (47%)
2. Female	3,473 (53%)
3. Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	1,745 (27%)
2. Married	3,982 (61%)
3. Separated	274 (4.2%)
4. Divorced	72 (1.1%)
5. Widowed	302 (4.6%)
6. Domestic partner	196 (3.0%)
(Missing)	6 (<0.1%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	341 (5.2%)
2. Self-employed	3,321 (50%)
3. Retired	86 (1.3%)
4. Student	257 (3.9%)
5. Homemaker	1,296 (20%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	1,138 (17%)

Characteristic	N = 6,577¹
7. None of these/Other	133 (2.0%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	1,825 (28%)
2. Once a week	3,134 (48%)
3. One to three times a month	766 (12%)
4. A few times a year	628 (9.5%)
5. Never	224 (3.4%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	4,966 (76%)
2. 9-15	1,545 (23%)
3. 16+	66 (1.0%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	6,562 (100%)
2. Born in another country	14 (0.2%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	4,051 (62%)
10. Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	10 (0.1%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	2,327 (35%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	0 (0%)
5. Judaism	0 (0%)
6. Sikhism	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 6,577¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	0 (0%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	174 (2.6%)
(Missing)	13 (0.2%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
1801. Tanzania: African	6,562 (100%)
1802. Tanzania: Indian	2 (<0.1%)
1803. Tanzania: Arab	11 (0.2%)

¹n (%)

Table S21b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.288	(9.165, 9.411)	0.063	1.64e-04
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.031	(6.906, 9.156)	0.560	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.051	(8.596, 9.505)	0.230	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.945	(8.610, 9.279)	0.170	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.028	(8.847, 9.208)	0.092	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.916	(8.738, 9.094)	0.091	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.980	(8.827, 9.133)	0.078	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.279	(9.142, 9.416)	0.070	
Gender	Male	9.189	(9.080, 9.299)	0.056	8.07e-03
	Female	9.011	(8.891, 9.132)	0.061	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.314	(9.198, 9.431)	0.059	1.22e-03
	Divorced	9.016	(8.487, 9.546)	0.265	
	Domestic partner	8.969	(8.545, 9.394)	0.215	
	Married	9.035	(8.917, 9.152)	0.060	
	Separated	9.099	(8.881, 9.317)	0.111	
	Widowed	8.726	(8.315, 9.137)	0.209	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.246	(8.991, 9.500)	0.130	2.17e-02
	Homemaker	8.875	(8.685, 9.065)	0.097	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.124	(8.588, 9.661)	0.271	
	Retired	9.087	(8.565, 9.609)	0.262	
	Self-employed	9.110	(8.995, 9.224)	0.058	
	Student	9.413	(9.179, 9.647)	0.119	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.185	(9.033, 9.337)	0.077	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.072	(8.800, 9.344)	0.138	5.89e-02
	A few times a year	9.329	(9.147, 9.511)	0.093	
	More than once a week	9.115	(8.971, 9.260)	0.074	
	Once a week	9.072	(8.943, 9.201)	0.066	
	One to three times a month	8.958	(8.730, 9.185)	0.116	
Education	9-15	9.340	(9.235, 9.445)	0.054	4.33e-06
	16+	9.427	(9.159, 9.695)	0.134	
	Up to 8	9.015	(8.902, 9.128)	0.058	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.097	(9.002, 9.193)	0.049	3.52e-01
	Born in another country	8.113	(5.732, 10.000)	1.055	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.192	(9.097, 9.287)	0.048	1.24e-02
	Combined	8.619	(8.089, 9.149)	0.268	
	Islam	8.965	(8.778, 9.152)	0.095	

Table S21c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.259	(9.132, 9.387)	0.065	1.41e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.315	(7.038, 9.592)	0.636	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.395	(9.025, 9.764)	0.187	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.061	(8.773, 9.350)	0.147	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.056	(8.872, 9.239)	0.093	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.915	(8.735, 9.095)	0.092	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.032	(8.879, 9.185)	0.078	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.175	(9.031, 9.319)	0.073	
Gender	Male	9.177	(9.075, 9.279)	0.052	3.74e-02
	Female	9.043	(8.921, 9.165)	0.062	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.205	(9.068, 9.342)	0.070	5.76e-01
	Divorced	8.942	(8.392, 9.493)	0.275	
	Domestic partner	9.061	(8.717, 9.405)	0.174	
	Married	9.080	(8.964, 9.196)	0.059	
	Separated	9.019	(8.773, 9.266)	0.125	
	Widowed	9.025	(8.659, 9.391)	0.186	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.314	(9.079, 9.550)	0.120	3.68e-01
	Homemaker	9.046	(8.877, 9.215)	0.086	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.947	(8.318, 9.576)	0.318	
	Retired	9.331	(8.917, 9.744)	0.207	
	Self-employed	9.101	(8.995, 9.207)	0.054	
	Student	9.335	(9.054, 9.616)	0.143	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.078	(8.896, 9.260)	0.093	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.690	(8.193, 9.187)	0.252	7.25e-03
	A few times a year	9.166	(9.001, 9.331)	0.084	
	More than once a week	9.282	(9.165, 9.399)	0.060	
	Once a week	9.071	(8.936, 9.206)	0.069	
	One to three times a month	8.904	(8.687, 9.120)	0.110	
Education	9-15	9.389	(9.294, 9.484)	0.048	2.25e-10
	16+	9.628	(9.401, 9.856)	0.114	
	Up to 8	9.011	(8.901, 9.121)	0.056	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.110	(9.015, 9.204)	0.048	1.95e-01
	Born in another country	7.490	(4.688, 10.000)	1.242	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.216	(9.130, 9.302)	0.044	1.05e-03
	Combined	8.458	(7.959, 8.957)	0.253	
	Islam	8.967	(8.776, 9.157)	0.097	

Table S21d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.097	(8.966, 9.228)	0.067	2.46e-10
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.373	(5.982, 8.764)	0.693	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.545	(8.076, 9.014)	0.238	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.401	(8.053, 8.749)	0.177	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.526	(8.265, 8.787)	0.133	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.271	(8.041, 8.500)	0.117	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.553	(8.359, 8.746)	0.099	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.996	(8.820, 9.172)	0.090	
Gender	Male	8.607	(8.467, 8.747)	0.071	1.92e-02
	Female	8.788	(8.661, 8.915)	0.065	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.052	(8.916, 9.187)	0.069	5.37e-07
	Divorced	8.238	(7.267, 9.210)	0.486	
	Domestic partner	8.534	(8.007, 9.062)	0.267	
	Married	8.601	(8.473, 8.728)	0.065	
	Separated	8.390	(8.005, 8.774)	0.195	
	Widowed	8.533	(8.146, 8.920)	0.197	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.031	(8.746, 9.315)	0.144	9.27e-03
	Homemaker	8.754	(8.574, 8.934)	0.092	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.252	(7.532, 8.972)	0.363	
	Retired	8.230	(7.603, 8.857)	0.315	
	Self-employed	8.621	(8.481, 8.760)	0.071	
	Student	9.053	(8.726, 9.381)	0.166	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.795	(8.604, 8.985)	0.097	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.172	(7.694, 8.649)	0.242	2.10e-02
	A few times a year	8.860	(8.627, 9.094)	0.119	
	More than once a week	8.779	(8.626, 8.932)	0.078	
	Once a week	8.729	(8.588, 8.869)	0.072	
	One to three times a month	8.440	(8.169, 8.710)	0.138	
Education	9-15	9.072	(8.953, 9.191)	0.061	4.61e-13
	16+	9.406	(9.072, 9.740)	0.167	
	Up to 8	8.579	(8.452, 8.705)	0.065	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.700	(8.590, 8.811)	0.056	1.11e-08
	Born in another country	9.777	(9.382, 10.000)	0.175	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.907	(8.808, 9.006)	0.051	3.37e-05
	Combined	8.450	(7.890, 9.011)	0.284	
	Islam	8.367	(8.141, 8.593)	0.115	

Table S21e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.288	(9.159, 9.418)	0.066	6.93e-06
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.167	(6.922, 9.413)	0.620	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.904	(8.466, 9.343)	0.222	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.853	(8.539, 9.167)	0.160	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.003	(8.805, 9.202)	0.101	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.924	(8.750, 9.098)	0.089	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.995	(8.835, 9.154)	0.081	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.372	(9.237, 9.507)	0.069	
Gender	Male	9.143	(9.029, 9.258)	0.058	2.63e-01
	Female	9.066	(8.944, 9.187)	0.062	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.329	(9.197, 9.462)	0.068	3.51e-03
	Divorced	9.217	(8.738, 9.696)	0.240	
	Domestic partner	9.048	(8.709, 9.386)	0.172	
	Married	9.033	(8.922, 9.144)	0.057	
	Separated	9.043	(8.684, 9.403)	0.183	
	Widowed	8.764	(8.379, 9.149)	0.195	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.378	(9.151, 9.604)	0.115	1.52e-02
	Homemaker	9.055	(8.889, 9.221)	0.085	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.584	(8.003, 9.165)	0.293	
	Retired	9.003	(8.464, 9.543)	0.271	
	Self-employed	9.066	(8.946, 9.186)	0.061	
	Student	9.339	(9.078, 9.600)	0.133	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.193	(9.003, 9.384)	0.097	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.681	(8.207, 9.155)	0.241	1.41e-01
	A few times a year	9.195	(8.974, 9.417)	0.113	
	More than once a week	9.206	(9.080, 9.331)	0.064	
	Once a week	9.057	(8.926, 9.188)	0.067	
	One to three times a month	9.088	(8.874, 9.302)	0.109	
Education	9-15	9.451	(9.351, 9.550)	0.050	3.62e-13
	16+	9.486	(9.099, 9.873)	0.194	
	Up to 8	8.989	(8.878, 9.100)	0.057	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.105	(9.008, 9.201)	0.049	3.04e-01
	Born in another country	8.016	(5.629, 10.000)	1.058	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.245	(9.156, 9.334)	0.045	3.18e-04
	Combined	8.487	(7.910, 9.064)	0.292	
	Islam	8.903	(8.708, 9.099)	0.100	

Table S21f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.810	(8.650, 8.970)	0.082	3.83e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.649	(7.798, 9.501)	0.424	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.560	(8.093, 9.027)	0.237	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.345	(7.945, 8.745)	0.204	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.448	(8.227, 8.669)	0.113	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.470	(8.275, 8.666)	0.100	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.333	(8.136, 8.529)	0.100	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.669	(8.458, 8.880)	0.107	
Gender	Male	8.634	(8.494, 8.774)	0.071	7.85e-02
	Female	8.494	(8.357, 8.632)	0.070	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.802	(8.629, 8.974)	0.088	1.96e-02
	Divorced	8.689	(7.888, 9.490)	0.401	
	Domestic partner	8.431	(8.026, 8.836)	0.205	
	Married	8.478	(8.342, 8.614)	0.070	
	Separated	8.629	(8.315, 8.944)	0.160	
	Widowed	8.234	(7.797, 8.671)	0.222	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.813	(8.508, 9.118)	0.155	4.84e-03
	Homemaker	8.389	(8.174, 8.605)	0.110	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.449	(7.811, 9.088)	0.323	
	Retired	8.639	(8.043, 9.235)	0.299	
	Self-employed	8.531	(8.393, 8.668)	0.070	
	Student	9.095	(8.792, 9.398)	0.154	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.650	(8.444, 8.857)	0.105	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.220	(7.767, 8.673)	0.230	5.88e-02
	A few times a year	8.694	(8.410, 8.978)	0.145	
	More than once a week	8.521	(8.343, 8.699)	0.091	
	Once a week	8.643	(8.497, 8.789)	0.074	
	One to three times a month	8.302	(8.040, 8.565)	0.134	
Education	9-15	8.940	(8.791, 9.089)	0.076	7.78e-08
	16+	9.005	(8.483, 9.526)	0.261	
	Up to 8	8.436	(8.304, 8.568)	0.067	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.561	(8.446, 8.676)	0.059	5.68e-01
	Born in another country	7.958	(5.562, 10.000)	1.062	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.752	(8.629, 8.876)	0.063	9.51e-05
	Combined	8.107	(7.447, 8.767)	0.335	
	Islam	8.261	(8.045, 8.477)	0.110	

Table S21g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.516	(8.341, 8.692)	0.089	8.43e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.702	(7.919, 9.485)	0.390	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.406	(7.922, 8.891)	0.246	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.922	(7.517, 8.327)	0.206	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.793	(7.513, 8.073)	0.143	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.997	(7.745, 8.249)	0.128	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.053	(7.847, 8.260)	0.105	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.600	(8.392, 8.808)	0.106	
Gender	Male	8.264	(8.100, 8.428)	0.083	5.79e-01
	Female	8.215	(8.072, 8.357)	0.073	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.664	(8.486, 8.842)	0.091	1.81e-06
	Divorced	7.760	(6.835, 8.685)	0.463	
	Domestic partner	7.866	(7.325, 8.406)	0.274	
	Married	8.110	(7.965, 8.256)	0.074	
	Separated	8.015	(7.647, 8.384)	0.187	
	Widowed	8.012	(7.589, 8.435)	0.215	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.104	(7.710, 8.498)	0.200	1.00e-01
	Homemaker	8.147	(7.913, 8.381)	0.119	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.059	(7.374, 8.744)	0.346	
	Retired	8.040	(7.310, 8.770)	0.366	
	Self-employed	8.211	(8.056, 8.366)	0.079	
	Student	8.726	(8.339, 9.114)	0.197	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.385	(8.131, 8.639)	0.129	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.931	(7.339, 8.524)	0.301	2.42e-01
	A few times a year	8.423	(8.116, 8.729)	0.156	
	More than once a week	8.239	(8.039, 8.438)	0.102	
	Once a week	8.275	(8.122, 8.428)	0.078	
	One to three times a month	8.023	(7.733, 8.312)	0.148	
Education	9-15	8.502	(8.323, 8.681)	0.091	1.17e-03
	16+	8.649	(8.132, 9.166)	0.259	
	Up to 8	8.150	(8.010, 8.291)	0.072	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.244	(8.118, 8.370)	0.064	6.49e-02
	Born in another country	5.226	(1.566, 8.886)	1.622	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	8.386	(8.254, 8.519)	0.068	7.67e-03
	Combined	8.214	(7.681, 8.747)	0.270	
	Islam	7.982	(7.749, 8.214)	0.119	

Table S21h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	9.405	(9.289, 9.522)	0.059	7.20e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.775	(7.594, 9.955)	0.588	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.567	(9.309, 9.825)	0.131	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.230	(8.941, 9.518)	0.147	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.225	(9.051, 9.399)	0.088	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.128	(8.954, 9.301)	0.088	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.304	(9.165, 9.443)	0.071	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.314	(9.128, 9.500)	0.095	
Gender	Male	9.301	(9.190, 9.412)	0.056	9.13e-01
	Female	9.294	(9.173, 9.414)	0.061	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.424	(9.300, 9.548)	0.063	4.05e-02
	Divorced	9.500	(9.236, 9.763)	0.132	
	Domestic partner	8.963	(8.620, 9.306)	0.174	
	Married	9.274	(9.155, 9.393)	0.060	
	Separated	9.126	(8.810, 9.441)	0.160	
	Widowed	9.189	(8.802, 9.576)	0.197	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.453	(9.244, 9.661)	0.106	4.46e-02
	Homemaker	9.299	(9.125, 9.473)	0.089	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.443	(8.991, 9.895)	0.228	
	Retired	9.480	(9.142, 9.818)	0.170	
	Self-employed	9.255	(9.139, 9.372)	0.059	
	Student	9.590	(9.394, 9.785)	0.099	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.273	(9.108, 9.437)	0.084	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.816	(8.415, 9.217)	0.203	3.17e-04
	A few times a year	9.133	(8.901, 9.365)	0.118	
	More than once a week	9.507	(9.393, 9.622)	0.058	
	Once a week	9.286	(9.160, 9.413)	0.065	
	One to three times a month	9.114	(8.881, 9.347)	0.119	
Education	9-15	9.536	(9.442, 9.631)	0.048	8.62e-06
	16+	9.431	(9.071, 9.791)	0.180	
	Up to 8	9.221	(9.108, 9.333)	0.057	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.301	(9.207, 9.395)	0.048	1.09e-01
	Born in another country	7.253	(4.382, 10.000)	1.273	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	9.406	(9.316, 9.496)	0.046	1.27e-03
	Combined	8.606	(8.067, 9.146)	0.274	
	Islam	9.162	(8.980, 9.344)	0.093	

Table S22a. Descriptive statistics for Turkey

Characteristic	N = 659¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	10 (1.5%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	38 (5.8%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	67 (10%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	100 (15%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	124 (19%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	144 (22%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	72 (11%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	104 (16%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	330 (50%)
2. Female	329 (50%)
3. Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	168 (26%)
2. Married	421 (64%)
3. Separated	5 (0.8%)
4. Divorced	29 (4.4%)
5. Widowed	32 (4.9%)
6. Domestic partner	0 (0%)
(Missing)	3 (0.4%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	187 (28%)
2. Self-employed	103 (16%)
3. Retired	88 (13%)
4. Student	53 (8.0%)
5. Homemaker	157 (24%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	38 (5.8%)

Characteristic	N = 659¹
7. None of these/Other	32 (4.9%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	224 (34%)
2. Once a week	129 (20%)
3. One to three times a month	70 (11%)
4. A few times a year	104 (16%)
5. Never	129 (20%)
(Missing)	3 (0.4%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	200 (30%)
2. 9-15	329 (50%)
3. 16+	130 (20%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	621 (94%)
2. Born in another country	38 (5.8%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	1 (0.2%)
10. Taoism	0 (0%)
11. Confucianism	0 (0%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0 (<0.1%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	618 (94%)
3. Hinduism	0 (0%)
4. Buddhism	0 (<0.1%)
5. Judaism	1 (0.1%)
6. Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 659¹
7. Baha'i	0 (0%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	0 (0%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	30 (4.5%)
(Missing)	8 (1.2%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	4 (0.6%)
1901. Turkey: Turkish	435 (66%)
1902. Turkey: Kurdish/Zaza	112 (17%)
1903. Turkey: Arab	33 (5.0%)
1904. Turkey: Laz	21 (3.1%)
1905. Turkey: Circassian	7 (1.0%)
1906. Turkey: Bosnian	1 (0.2%)
1907. Turkey: Armenian	1 (0.1%)
1908. Turkey: Georgian	1 (0.2%)
1911. Turkey: Albanian	2 (0.4%)
1913. Turkey: Azeri	5 (0.8%)
9996. Other	36 (5.5%)

¹n (%)

Table S22b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for Turkey

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.672	(8.242, 9.102)	0.217	3.13e-05
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.984	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.597	(9.036, 10.000)	0.274	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.765	(9.593, 9.937)	0.086	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.768	(9.629, 9.907)	0.070	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.569	(9.340, 9.797)	0.115	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.370	(9.076, 9.663)	0.148	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.213	(8.763, 9.663)	0.225	
Gender	Male	9.336	(9.151, 9.522)	0.094	4.14e-01
	Female	9.442	(9.270, 9.615)	0.088	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.863	(8.539, 9.187)	0.164	2.24e-06
	Divorced	9.819	(9.610, 10.000)	0.099	
	Married	9.552	(9.418, 9.686)	0.068	
	Separated	9.891	*	*	
	Widowed	9.543	(8.892, 10.000)	0.316	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.307	(9.059, 9.554)	0.125	1.64e-02
	Homemaker	9.400	(9.110, 9.690)	0.147	
	None of these/Other	9.728	(9.358, 10.000)	0.179	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	9.670	(9.425, 9.915)	0.123	
	Self-employed	9.374	(9.041, 9.707)	0.168	
	Student	8.781	(8.232, 9.331)	0.272	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.691	(9.388, 9.994)	0.148	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.178	(8.847, 9.509)	0.167	3.78e-01
	A few times a year	9.280	(8.974, 9.585)	0.154	
	More than once a week	9.532	(9.322, 9.742)	0.106	
	Once a week	9.464	(9.184, 9.744)	0.141	
	One to three times a month	9.346	(8.992, 9.700)	0.177	
Education	9-15	9.300	(9.099, 9.501)	0.102	1.34e-02
	16+	9.236	(8.997, 9.475)	0.121	
	Up to 8	9.636	(9.446, 9.826)	0.096	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.392	(9.264, 9.519)	0.065	9.04e-01
	Born in another country	9.351	(8.683, 10.000)	0.329	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.944	(8.322, 9.567)	0.303	1.97e-01
	Combined	8.600	*	*	
	Islam	9.417	(9.289, 9.545)	0.065	

Table S22c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for Turkey

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.978	(7.151, 8.806)	0.417	3.36e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.959	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.267	(8.498, 10.000)	0.376	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.236	(8.680, 9.791)	0.277	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.293	(8.979, 9.607)	0.158	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.424	(9.186, 9.661)	0.120	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.629	(8.134, 9.124)	0.250	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.652	(8.071, 9.233)	0.291	
Gender	Male	8.773	(8.437, 9.109)	0.171	3.73e-01
	Female	8.966	(8.701, 9.232)	0.135	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.094	(7.516, 8.672)	0.293	3.34e-06
	Divorced	9.546	(9.170, 9.922)	0.181	
	Married	9.080	(8.860, 9.301)	0.112	
	Separated	9.836	*	*	
	Widowed	9.396	(8.518, 10.000)	0.426	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.483	(7.951, 9.015)	0.270	2.13e-02
	Homemaker	8.945	(8.486, 9.404)	0.232	
	None of these/Other	9.552	(9.119, 9.986)	0.209	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	9.126	(8.715, 9.538)	0.207	
	Self-employed	9.211	(8.923, 9.498)	0.145	
	Student	8.537	(7.913, 9.162)	0.310	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.811	(7.854, 9.768)	0.467	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.755	(8.357, 9.154)	0.201	2.15e-01
	A few times a year	8.653	(8.173, 9.134)	0.242	
	More than once a week	9.134	(8.786, 9.482)	0.177	
	Once a week	8.544	(7.860, 9.228)	0.346	
	One to three times a month	9.155	(8.744, 9.567)	0.206	
Education	9-15	8.833	(8.528, 9.137)	0.155	3.83e-01
	16+	8.671	(8.364, 8.978)	0.155	
	Up to 8	9.059	(8.591, 9.527)	0.237	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.901	(8.697, 9.104)	0.104	5.17e-01
	Born in another country	8.357	(6.663, 10.000)	0.833	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.454	(7.616, 9.291)	0.408	5.72e-01
	Combined	8.984	*	*	
	Islam	8.890	(8.667, 9.114)	0.114	

Table S22d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for Turkey

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.980	(8.581, 9.379)	0.201	5.73e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.364	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.079	(8.144, 10.000)	0.457	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.328	(7.431, 9.225)	0.448	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.728	(8.202, 9.253)	0.264	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.969	(8.566, 9.372)	0.203	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.792	(8.343, 9.241)	0.227	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.319	(7.555, 9.084)	0.382	
Gender	Male	8.793	(8.518, 9.067)	0.140	6.35e-01
	Female	8.691	(8.372, 9.011)	0.163	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.882	(8.582, 9.183)	0.152	3.77e-07
	Divorced	9.730	(9.403, 10.000)	0.153	
	Married	8.604	(8.310, 8.899)	0.150	
	Separated	9.123	*	*	
	Widowed	8.847	(7.826, 9.868)	0.495	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.754	(8.401, 9.107)	0.179	6.57e-01
	Homemaker	8.465	(7.942, 8.987)	0.264	
	None of these/Other	8.840	(7.954, 9.725)	0.428	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	8.782	(8.283, 9.281)	0.251	
	Self-employed	8.913	(8.336, 9.490)	0.290	
	Student	9.154	(8.672, 9.637)	0.239	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.623	(7.634, 9.613)	0.483	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.426	(7.847, 9.005)	0.293	5.37e-01
	A few times a year	8.781	(8.359, 9.203)	0.213	
	More than once a week	8.977	(8.639, 9.314)	0.171	
	Once a week	8.642	(8.137, 9.147)	0.255	
	One to three times a month	8.704	(8.055, 9.353)	0.325	
Education	9-15	8.860	(8.564, 9.156)	0.150	4.75e-01
	16+	8.587	(8.221, 8.953)	0.185	
	Up to 8	8.649	(8.215, 9.082)	0.220	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.710	(8.493, 8.926)	0.110	2.24e-01
	Born in another country	9.272	(8.359, 10.000)	0.449	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.380	(8.987, 9.773)	0.191	9.77e-03
	Combined	8.854	*	*	
	Islam	8.709	(8.488, 8.930)	0.113	

Table S22e. Mean health rating by demographic category for Turkey

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.983	(8.414, 9.551)	0.286	8.81e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.629	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.402	(8.290, 10.000)	0.543	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.265	(8.737, 9.793)	0.264	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.774	(9.513, 10.000)	0.132	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.528	(9.304, 9.752)	0.113	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.207	(8.787, 9.627)	0.212	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.276	(8.863, 9.690)	0.207	
Gender	Male	9.402	(9.196, 9.608)	0.105	3.65e-01
	Female	9.238	(8.946, 9.530)	0.148	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.212	(8.869, 9.556)	0.174	1.04e-06
	Divorced	9.693	(9.264, 10.000)	0.204	
	Married	9.386	(9.171, 9.601)	0.109	
	Separated	9.945	*	*	
	Widowed	8.594	(7.136, 10.000)	0.708	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.359	(9.063, 9.654)	0.150	4.51e-01
	Homemaker	9.184	(8.767, 9.602)	0.211	
	None of these/Other	9.292	(8.548, 10.000)	0.359	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	9.402	(8.845, 9.960)	0.280	
	Self-employed	9.628	(9.346, 9.911)	0.142	
	Student	8.822	(7.969, 9.674)	0.423	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	9.378	(8.641, 10.000)	0.360	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.563	(9.338, 9.788)	0.114	3.30e-01
	A few times a year	9.135	(8.705, 9.565)	0.216	
	More than once a week	9.377	(9.062, 9.693)	0.160	
	Once a week	9.086	(8.525, 9.647)	0.283	
	One to three times a month	9.398	(8.976, 9.820)	0.211	
Education	9-15	9.318	(9.081, 9.555)	0.121	7.16e-01
	16+	9.185	(8.754, 9.616)	0.218	
	Up to 8	9.413	(9.072, 9.754)	0.173	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.310	(9.123, 9.498)	0.095	5.72e-01
	Born in another country	9.486	(8.887, 10.000)	0.294	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.162	(8.554, 9.770)	0.296	7.69e-01
	Combined	8.854	*	*	
	Islam	9.331	(9.145, 9.518)	0.095	

Table S22f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for Turkey

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.441	(7.787, 9.095)	0.330	7.58e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.785	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.204	(6.400, 10.000)	0.881	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.636	(7.980, 9.292)	0.327	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.658	(8.057, 9.259)	0.303	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.320	(9.041, 9.598)	0.141	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	9.197	(8.845, 9.549)	0.178	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	9.038	(8.494, 9.583)	0.272	
Gender	Male	8.876	(8.599, 9.152)	0.140	9.31e-01
	Female	8.856	(8.507, 9.206)	0.178	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.859	(8.454, 9.264)	0.205	4.89e-11
	Divorced	9.793	(9.543, 10.000)	0.117	
	Married	8.870	(8.623, 9.117)	0.126	
	Separated	9.891	*	*	
	Widowed	7.846	(5.653, 10.000)	1.064	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.896	(8.506, 9.285)	0.197	9.38e-01
	Homemaker	8.753	(8.184, 9.323)	0.288	
	None of these/Other	8.948	(8.228, 9.668)	0.348	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	8.698	(8.120, 9.276)	0.291	
	Self-employed	9.109	(8.698, 9.521)	0.207	
	Student	8.820	(7.942, 9.699)	0.435	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.908	(8.030, 9.787)	0.429	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.874	(8.427, 9.322)	0.226	5.58e-02
	A few times a year	9.122	(8.742, 9.503)	0.192	
	More than once a week	9.074	(8.671, 9.477)	0.204	
	Once a week	8.117	(7.487, 8.748)	0.319	
	One to three times a month	9.191	(8.811, 9.571)	0.190	
Education	9-15	8.939	(8.656, 9.222)	0.144	5.43e-01
	16+	8.998	(8.630, 9.366)	0.186	
	Up to 8	8.660	(8.154, 9.166)	0.257	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.850	(8.621, 9.078)	0.116	5.21e-01
	Born in another country	9.130	(8.274, 9.986)	0.421	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9.266	(8.798, 9.734)	0.228	1.92e-01
	Combined	9.310	*	*	
	Islam	8.843	(8.611, 9.074)	0.118	

Table S22g. Mean money rating by demographic category for Turkey

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.673	(7.026, 8.319)	0.326	4.44e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.454	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.036	(7.081, 8.992)	0.466	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.677	(5.612, 7.742)	0.532	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.184	(6.600, 7.768)	0.294	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.623	(7.096, 8.150)	0.266	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.641	(7.106, 8.175)	0.270	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.471	(6.634, 8.307)	0.418	
Gender	Male	7.465	(7.095, 7.835)	0.188	8.41e-01
	Female	7.517	(7.162, 7.872)	0.181	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.712	(7.214, 8.210)	0.252	1.51e-01
	Divorced	7.548	(6.310, 8.787)	0.596	
	Married	7.330	(7.007, 7.652)	0.164	
	Separated	8.815	*	*	
	Widowed	8.171	(6.821, 9.521)	0.655	
Employment	Employed for an employer	6.994	(6.550, 7.439)	0.225	2.34e-01
	Homemaker	7.526	(6.977, 8.076)	0.278	
	None of these/Other	7.571	(6.160, 8.982)	0.682	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	7.551	(6.866, 8.235)	0.344	
	Self-employed	7.984	(7.321, 8.646)	0.334	
	Student	7.661	(6.888, 8.434)	0.383	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.005	(6.750, 9.260)	0.613	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.640	(7.157, 8.122)	0.244	9.59e-01
	A few times a year	7.422	(6.843, 8.000)	0.291	
	More than once a week	7.507	(7.039, 7.974)	0.237	
	Once a week	7.338	(6.662, 8.015)	0.342	
	One to three times a month	7.548	(6.816, 8.280)	0.366	
Education	9-15	7.576	(7.223, 7.929)	0.180	7.95e-01
	16+	7.486	(7.146, 7.825)	0.171	
	Up to 8	7.353	(6.790, 7.916)	0.285	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.545	(7.290, 7.800)	0.130	1.97e-01
	Born in another country	6.604	(5.140, 8.069)	0.720	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.073	(6.230, 7.916)	0.410	5.00e-01
	Combined	6.757	*	*	
	Islam	7.517	(7.250, 7.783)	0.136	

Table S22h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for Turkey

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.401	(6.672, 8.131)	0.367	1.51e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.645	*	*	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.750	(5.883, 9.616)	0.911	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.778	(6.672, 8.885)	0.552	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.421	(7.934, 8.908)	0.245	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.569	(8.158, 8.979)	0.207	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.592	(8.197, 8.987)	0.200	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.301	(7.606, 8.996)	0.348	
Gender	Male	7.923	(7.598, 8.249)	0.165	2.54e-02
	Female	8.500	(8.116, 8.885)	0.196	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.438	(6.919, 7.957)	0.263	1.33e-13
	Divorced	7.182	(5.005, 9.359)	1.049	
	Married	8.489	(8.211, 8.766)	0.141	
	Separated	9.836	*	*	
	Widowed	9.300	(8.630, 9.970)	0.325	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.960	(7.531, 8.390)	0.218	6.16e-02
	Homemaker	8.937	(8.379, 9.496)	0.283	
	None of these/Other	7.975	(6.829, 9.122)	0.554	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	Retired	7.960	(7.113, 8.806)	0.425	
	Self-employed	8.183	(7.659, 8.708)	0.264	
	Student	7.322	(6.310, 8.334)	0.502	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.530	(7.720, 9.340)	0.396	
Religious service attendance	Never	6.213	(5.417, 7.010)	0.402	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	6.980	(6.230, 7.729)	0.378	
	More than once a week	9.416	(9.206, 9.627)	0.107	
	Once a week	8.811	(8.306, 9.316)	0.255	
	One to three times a month	8.763	(8.334, 9.192)	0.215	
Education	9-15	8.269	(7.910, 8.628)	0.183	1.27e-09
	16+	6.881	(6.429, 7.332)	0.228	
	Up to 8	8.982	(8.505, 9.459)	0.242	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.243	(7.991, 8.495)	0.128	4.13e-01
	Born in another country	7.688	(6.331, 9.045)	0.667	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2.533	(1.410, 3.655)	0.543	< 1e-16
	Combined	6.699	*	*	
	Islam	8.513	(8.287, 8.738)	0.115	

Table S23a. Descriptive statistics for United Kingdom

Characteristic	N = 3,354¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	91 (2.7%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	451 (13%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	564 (17%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	683 (20%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	577 (17%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	541 (16%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	237 (7.1%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	209 (6.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
1. Male	1,587 (47%)
2. Female	1,754 (52%)
3. Other	9 (0.3%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	888 (26%)
2. Married	1,563 (47%)
3. Separated	60 (1.8%)
4. Divorced	282 (8.4%)
5. Widowed	174 (5.2%)
6. Domestic partner	363 (11%)
(Missing)	24 (0.7%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	1,833 (55%)
2. Self-employed	268 (8.0%)
3. Retired	791 (24%)
4. Student	99 (2.9%)
5. Homemaker	126 (3.7%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	113 (3.4%)

Characteristic	N = 3,354¹
7. None of these/Other	117 (3.5%)
(Missing)	7 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	130 (3.9%)
2. Once a week	277 (8.3%)
3. One to three times a month	187 (5.6%)
4. A few times a year	699 (21%)
5. Never	2,052 (61%)
(Missing)	9 (0.3%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	739 (22%)
2. 9-15	1,403 (42%)
3. 16+	1,210 (36%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	2,931 (87%)
2. Born in another country	418 (12%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	1,657 (49%)
10. Taoism	4 (0.1%)
11. Confucianism	3 (<0.1%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	16 (0.5%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	129 (3.8%)
3. Hinduism	31 (0.9%)
4. Buddhism	16 (0.5%)
5. Judaism	27 (0.8%)
6. Sikhism	9 (0.3%)

Characteristic	N = 3,354¹
7. Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
8. Jainism	0 (0%)
9. Shinto	0 (0%)
96. Some other religion	53 (1.6%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,393 (42%)
(Missing)	16 (0.5%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	9 (0.3%)
2001. United Kingdom: Asian	214 (6.4%)
2002. United Kingdom: Black	72 (2.2%)
2003. United Kingdom: White	2,979 (89%)
9995. Prefer not to answer	22 (0.6%)
9996. Other	58 (1.7%)

¹n (%)

Table S23b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.625	(8.264, 8.986)	0.183	2.79e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.135	(8.700, 9.570)	0.219	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.045	(8.852, 9.238)	0.098	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.961	(8.787, 9.135)	0.088	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.042	(8.925, 9.158)	0.060	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.763	(8.607, 8.918)	0.079	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.636	(8.439, 8.834)	0.100	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.886	(8.617, 9.155)	0.136	
Gender	Male	8.713	(8.609, 8.817)	0.053	1.92e-05
	Female	9.038	(8.946, 9.130)	0.047	
	Other	7.785	(3.396, 10.000)	1.547	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.643	(8.493, 8.792)	0.076	2.75e-03
	Divorced	8.874	(8.581, 9.167)	0.149	
	Domestic partner	9.062	(8.860, 9.264)	0.103	
	Married	8.949	(8.857, 9.042)	0.047	
	Separated	8.821	(8.382, 9.260)	0.219	
	Widowed	9.125	(8.858, 9.393)	0.135	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.814	(8.725, 8.903)	0.045	6.91e-02
	Homemaker	8.900	(8.459, 9.341)	0.222	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.042	(8.803, 9.280)	0.120	
	Retired	9.008	(8.846, 9.170)	0.082	
	Self-employed	9.060	(8.870, 9.251)	0.097	
	Student	8.564	(8.053, 9.074)	0.257	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.739	(8.287, 9.191)	0.228	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.781	(8.684, 8.877)	0.049	7.27e-04
	A few times a year	9.084	(8.952, 9.216)	0.067	
	More than once a week	9.129	(8.879, 9.379)	0.126	
	Once a week	9.042	(8.857, 9.228)	0.094	
	One to three times a month	8.807	(8.539, 9.075)	0.136	
Education	9-15	8.922	(8.831, 9.014)	0.047	4.98e-01
	16+	8.843	(8.741, 8.944)	0.052	
	Up to 8	8.864	(8.657, 9.071)	0.105	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.894	(8.820, 8.968)	0.038	3.13e-01
	Born in another country	8.787	(8.587, 8.987)	0.102	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.658	(8.541, 8.776)	0.060	4.14e-07
	Christianity	9.064	(8.976, 9.152)	0.045	
	Combined	8.898	(8.656, 9.141)	0.123	

Table S23c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.302	(7.869, 8.736)	0.220	7.94e-03
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.096	(8.638, 9.553)	0.230	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.908	(8.638, 9.178)	0.137	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.723	(8.528, 8.917)	0.099	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.720	(8.579, 8.861)	0.072	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.577	(8.385, 8.770)	0.098	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.343	(8.110, 8.577)	0.119	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.777	(8.486, 9.068)	0.148	
Gender	Male	8.499	(8.379, 8.620)	0.061	3.38e-03
	Female	8.786	(8.669, 8.903)	0.060	
	Other	8.191	(4.680, 10.000)	1.238	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.151	(7.948, 8.354)	0.103	4.14e-10
	Divorced	8.317	(7.946, 8.687)	0.188	
	Domestic partner	8.946	(8.742, 9.151)	0.104	
	Married	8.896	(8.798, 8.994)	0.050	
	Separated	8.541	(8.061, 9.021)	0.239	
	Widowed	8.911	(8.597, 9.225)	0.159	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.598	(8.491, 8.705)	0.055	1.51e-02
	Homemaker	8.640	(8.216, 9.064)	0.214	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.630	(8.299, 8.960)	0.167	
	Retired	8.858	(8.664, 9.052)	0.099	
	Self-employed	8.855	(8.620, 9.089)	0.119	
	Student	7.952	(7.276, 8.628)	0.340	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.155	(7.594, 8.716)	0.283	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.496	(8.377, 8.614)	0.060	6.06e-07
	A few times a year	8.925	(8.781, 9.068)	0.073	
	More than once a week	9.140	(8.860, 9.420)	0.141	
	Once a week	8.905	(8.705, 9.105)	0.102	
	One to three times a month	8.572	(8.231, 8.914)	0.173	
Education	9-15	8.623	(8.507, 8.739)	0.059	5.85e-01
	16+	8.702	(8.588, 8.816)	0.058	
	Up to 8	8.610	(8.360, 8.860)	0.128	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.666	(8.578, 8.755)	0.045	3.15e-01
	Born in another country	8.524	(8.256, 8.792)	0.136	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.416	(8.271, 8.560)	0.074	1.30e-05
	Christianity	8.848	(8.741, 8.955)	0.054	
	Combined	8.625	(8.356, 8.894)	0.137	

Table S23d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.535	(8.167, 8.902)	0.186	1.05e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.623	(8.265, 8.980)	0.180	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.530	(8.315, 8.745)	0.109	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.354	(8.147, 8.562)	0.106	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.359	(8.199, 8.518)	0.081	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.212	(7.993, 8.432)	0.112	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.175	(7.951, 8.399)	0.114	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.581	(8.289, 8.873)	0.148	
Gender	Male	8.216	(8.091, 8.340)	0.064	4.38e-03
	Female	8.494	(8.383, 8.604)	0.056	
	Other	7.809	(3.420, 10.000)	1.547	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.222	(8.034, 8.411)	0.096	3.89e-02
	Divorced	8.225	(7.917, 8.534)	0.157	
	Domestic partner	8.680	(8.459, 8.901)	0.112	
	Married	8.386	(8.274, 8.499)	0.058	
	Separated	8.193	(7.641, 8.745)	0.275	
	Widowed	8.436	(8.127, 8.744)	0.156	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.386	(8.280, 8.493)	0.054	1.86e-03
	Homemaker	8.238	(7.847, 8.630)	0.198	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.609	(7.004, 8.214)	0.305	
	Retired	8.432	(8.262, 8.602)	0.086	
	Self-employed	8.726	(8.459, 8.993)	0.136	
	Student	8.283	(7.713, 8.852)	0.287	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.559	(6.948, 8.170)	0.308	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.313	(8.198, 8.429)	0.059	1.22e-02
	A few times a year	8.587	(8.445, 8.728)	0.072	
	More than once a week	8.443	(8.094, 8.791)	0.176	
	Once a week	8.312	(8.100, 8.523)	0.108	
	One to three times a month	8.041	(7.649, 8.433)	0.199	
Education	9-15	8.355	(8.242, 8.468)	0.058	1.76e-01
	16+	8.453	(8.346, 8.561)	0.055	
	Up to 8	8.217	(7.962, 8.472)	0.130	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.343	(8.253, 8.433)	0.046	2.33e-01
	Born in another country	8.482	(8.271, 8.692)	0.107	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.278	(8.147, 8.409)	0.067	1.78e-02
	Christianity	8.470	(8.352, 8.588)	0.060	
	Combined	8.125	(7.868, 8.383)	0.131	

Table S23e. Mean health rating by demographic category for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.316	(7.911, 8.720)	0.205	3.46e-13
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.446	(9.199, 9.693)	0.123	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.914	(8.702, 9.127)	0.108	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.737	(8.527, 8.946)	0.107	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.649	(8.495, 8.803)	0.078	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.471	(8.287, 8.655)	0.093	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.350	(8.159, 8.542)	0.098	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.520	(8.224, 8.816)	0.150	
Gender	Male	8.534	(8.418, 8.649)	0.059	5.88e-08
	Female	8.701	(8.595, 8.807)	0.054	
	Other	5.162	(3.342, 6.983)	0.642	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.348	(8.179, 8.517)	0.086	1.35e-03
	Divorced	8.616	(8.307, 8.926)	0.157	
	Domestic partner	8.654	(8.415, 8.893)	0.121	
	Married	8.717	(8.608, 8.825)	0.055	
	Separated	8.524	(8.055, 8.993)	0.234	
	Widowed	8.958	(8.695, 9.220)	0.133	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.544	(8.447, 8.642)	0.050	8.06e-07
	Homemaker	8.568	(8.153, 8.983)	0.209	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.207	(7.794, 8.620)	0.209	
	Retired	8.855	(8.672, 9.038)	0.093	
	Self-employed	9.047	(8.843, 9.250)	0.103	
	Student	7.943	(7.293, 8.594)	0.327	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.054	(7.531, 8.576)	0.264	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.529	(8.421, 8.637)	0.055	1.36e-02
	A few times a year	8.814	(8.660, 8.969)	0.078	
	More than once a week	8.408	(8.039, 8.777)	0.186	
	Once a week	8.778	(8.576, 8.980)	0.103	
	One to three times a month	8.672	(8.379, 8.965)	0.149	
Education	9-15	8.537	(8.427, 8.647)	0.056	1.05e-01
	16+	8.700	(8.596, 8.804)	0.053	
	Up to 8	8.612	(8.378, 8.846)	0.119	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.597	(8.513, 8.681)	0.043	3.18e-01
	Born in another country	8.722	(8.489, 8.955)	0.119	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.429	(8.302, 8.555)	0.064	1.53e-04
	Christianity	8.779	(8.670, 8.888)	0.056	
	Combined	8.542	(8.292, 8.792)	0.127	

Table S23f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.191	(7.814, 8.568)	0.191	4.67e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.389	(7.901, 8.877)	0.245	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.494	(8.272, 8.716)	0.113	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.357	(8.170, 8.544)	0.095	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.187	(8.023, 8.351)	0.084	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.118	(7.919, 8.316)	0.101	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.981	(7.730, 8.231)	0.127	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.392	(8.102, 8.682)	0.147	
Gender	Male	8.094	(7.969, 8.218)	0.063	5.83e-03
	Female	8.361	(8.252, 8.471)	0.056	
	Other	7.355	(2.088, 10.000)	1.856	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.955	(7.765, 8.145)	0.097	6.10e-03
	Divorced	8.136	(7.809, 8.464)	0.166	
	Domestic partner	8.264	(8.051, 8.477)	0.108	
	Married	8.370	(8.261, 8.480)	0.056	
	Separated	8.343	(7.811, 8.876)	0.265	
	Widowed	8.445	(8.096, 8.794)	0.175	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.201	(8.095, 8.306)	0.054	8.39e-03
	Homemaker	8.353	(7.967, 8.738)	0.195	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.954	(7.591, 8.317)	0.183	
	Retired	8.361	(8.183, 8.540)	0.091	
	Self-employed	8.570	(8.313, 8.826)	0.130	
	Student	7.989	(7.382, 8.596)	0.305	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.404	(6.625, 8.183)	0.391	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.015	(7.901, 8.128)	0.058	6.72e-13
	A few times a year	8.511	(8.358, 8.664)	0.078	
	More than once a week	9.031	(8.669, 9.393)	0.183	
	Once a week	8.703	(8.503, 8.902)	0.101	
	One to three times a month	8.317	(7.949, 8.686)	0.186	
Education	9-15	8.114	(7.998, 8.231)	0.059	4.19e-03
	16+	8.384	(8.272, 8.496)	0.057	
	Up to 8	8.205	(7.961, 8.449)	0.124	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.199	(8.109, 8.289)	0.046	2.57e-02
	Born in another country	8.464	(8.248, 8.679)	0.109	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.892	(7.746, 8.038)	0.074	2.87e-10
	Christianity	8.487	(8.384, 8.590)	0.052	
	Combined	8.409	(8.160, 8.658)	0.127	

Table S23g. Mean money rating by demographic category for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.216	(6.700, 7.732)	0.262	6.58e-07
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	6.622	(5.952, 7.292)	0.337	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.313	(5.979, 6.647)	0.170	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.447	(6.189, 6.706)	0.132	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6.671	(6.462, 6.879)	0.106	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.218	(7.014, 7.422)	0.104	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.025	(6.780, 7.271)	0.125	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.230	(6.760, 7.700)	0.239	
Gender	Male	6.941	(6.787, 7.096)	0.079	6.21e-02
	Female	6.692	(6.546, 6.839)	0.075	
	Other	5.994	(1.525, 10.000)	1.575	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	6.825	(6.593, 7.057)	0.118	7.83e-02
	Divorced	6.391	(5.974, 6.807)	0.212	
	Domestic partner	7.047	(6.722, 7.371)	0.165	
	Married	6.865	(6.728, 7.002)	0.070	
	Separated	6.903	(6.239, 7.566)	0.331	
	Widowed	6.365	(5.877, 6.853)	0.247	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.037	(6.908, 7.165)	0.065	1.82e-05
	Homemaker	6.339	(5.639, 7.039)	0.353	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	6.222	(5.684, 6.761)	0.272	
	Retired	6.365	(6.125, 6.604)	0.122	
	Self-employed	6.913	(6.572, 7.255)	0.173	
	Student	7.087	(6.264, 7.910)	0.414	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.857	(6.151, 7.563)	0.356	
Religious service attendance	Never	6.713	(6.569, 6.857)	0.073	7.69e-02
	A few times a year	6.854	(6.646, 7.062)	0.106	
	More than once a week	6.918	(6.504, 7.333)	0.209	
	Once a week	7.171	(6.852, 7.490)	0.162	
	One to three times a month	7.074	(6.624, 7.524)	0.228	
Education	9-15	6.877	(6.740, 7.014)	0.070	1.33e-04
	16+	7.049	(6.920, 7.177)	0.066	
	Up to 8	6.285	(5.947, 6.622)	0.172	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.744	(6.630, 6.859)	0.058	6.31e-04
	Born in another country	7.258	(6.986, 7.530)	0.138	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.813	(6.659, 6.967)	0.079	2.24e-01
	Christianity	6.754	(6.595, 6.913)	0.081	
	Combined	7.100	(6.740, 7.460)	0.183	

Table S23h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	3.519	(2.596, 4.441)	0.468	1.24e-02
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	5.842	(4.748, 6.935)	0.550	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	4.899	(4.379, 5.419)	0.265	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	4.164	(3.766, 4.563)	0.203	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	4.247	(3.893, 4.602)	0.181	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	4.677	(4.270, 5.083)	0.207	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	4.414	(3.946, 4.882)	0.238	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	4.268	(3.474, 5.062)	0.403	
Gender	Male	4.270	(4.004, 4.537)	0.136	1.39e-02
	Female	4.570	(4.324, 4.816)	0.126	
	Other	1.938	(0.000, 4.831)	1.020	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	3.824	(3.449, 4.199)	0.191	1.57e-07
	Divorced	4.542	(3.909, 5.174)	0.321	
	Domestic partner	3.453	(2.927, 3.979)	0.267	
	Married	4.923	(4.671, 5.174)	0.128	
	Separated	4.153	(3.065, 5.240)	0.542	
	Widowed	4.857	(4.134, 5.581)	0.367	
Employment	Employed for an employer	4.393	(4.152, 4.634)	0.123	1.32e-02
	Homemaker	4.831	(3.837, 5.825)	0.502	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	3.404	(2.667, 4.141)	0.372	
	Retired	4.785	(4.413, 5.157)	0.190	
	Self-employed	4.459	(3.831, 5.086)	0.319	
	Student	3.336	(2.017, 4.655)	0.664	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	3.790	(2.713, 4.868)	0.543	
Religious service attendance	Never	2.775	(2.579, 2.971)	0.100	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	5.797	(5.457, 6.137)	0.173	
	More than once a week	9.296	(8.720, 9.872)	0.291	
	Once a week	8.633	(8.311, 8.954)	0.163	
	One to three times a month	7.698	(7.184, 8.212)	0.260	
Education	9-15	3.987	(3.750, 4.224)	0.121	6.84e-06
	16+	4.879	(4.609, 5.149)	0.138	
	Up to 8	4.495	(3.980, 5.010)	0.262	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.308	(4.116, 4.501)	0.098	1.22e-03
	Born in another country	5.212	(4.698, 5.726)	0.262	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2.070	(1.858, 2.281)	0.108	< 1e-16
	Christianity	5.891	(5.651, 6.130)	0.122	
	Combined	7.331	(6.840, 7.823)	0.250	

Table S24a. Descriptive statistics for United States

Characteristic	N = 32,192¹
Age group	
1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	1,249 (3.9%)
1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	3,919 (12%)
1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6,715 (21%)
1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6,363 (20%)
1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	4,966 (15%)
1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	5,751 (18%)
1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	2,111 (6.6%)
1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	1,119 (3.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
1. Male	15,188 (47%)
2. Female	16,699 (52%)
3. Other	239 (0.7%)
(Missing)	66 (0.2%)
Marital status	
1. Single/Never been married	6,520 (20%)
2. Married	18,448 (57%)
3. Separated	494 (1.5%)
4. Divorced	3,346 (10%)
5. Widowed	1,734 (5.4%)
6. Domestic partner	1,498 (4.7%)
(Missing)	153 (0.5%)
Employment	
1. Employed for an employer	16,504 (51%)
2. Self-employed	2,754 (8.6%)
3. Retired	8,510 (26%)
4. Student	625 (1.9%)
5. Homemaker	1,768 (5.5%)
6. Unemployed and looking for a job	1,014 (3.1%)

Characteristic	N = 32,192¹
7. None of these/Other	938 (2.9%)
(Missing)	80 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
1. More than once a week	2,319 (7.2%)
2. Once a week	5,349 (17%)
3. One to three times a month	2,368 (7.4%)
4. A few times a year	7,459 (23%)
5. Never	14,604 (45%)
(Missing)	93 (0.3%)
Education	
1. Up to 8	71 (0.2%)
2. 9-15	18,898 (59%)
3. 16+	13,148 (41%)
(Missing)	75 (0.2%)
Immigration	
1. Born in this country	29,508 (92%)
2. Born in another country	2,396 (7.4%)
(Missing)	288 (0.9%)
Religious affiliation	
1. Christianity	20,039 (62%)
10. Taoism	40 (0.1%)
11. Confucianism	9 (<0.1%)
12. Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	130 (0.4%)
13. Spiritism	0 (0%)
14. Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
15. Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
2. Islam	126 (0.4%)
3. Hinduism	110 (0.3%)
4. Buddhism	271 (0.8%)
5. Judaism	619 (1.9%)
6. Sikhism	13 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 32,192¹
7. Baha'i	15 (<0.1%)
8. Jainism	10 (<0.1%)
9. Shinto	11 (<0.1%)
96. Some other religion	965 (3.0%)
97. No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9,545 (30%)
(Missing)	290 (0.9%)
RACE1	
(Missing)	19 (<0.1%)
2201. United States: White	20,356 (63%)
2202. United States: Other	884 (2.7%)
2203. United States: Black	3,801 (12%)
2204. United States: Asian	1,572 (4.9%)
2205. United States: Hispanic	5,560 (17%)

¹n (%)

Table S24b. Mean good person rating by demographic category for United States

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.812	(8.585, 9.039)	0.115	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.537	(9.477, 9.597)	0.030	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.489	(9.460, 9.519)	0.015	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.424	(9.393, 9.454)	0.015	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	9.222	(9.178, 9.266)	0.023	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	9.028	(8.952, 9.104)	0.039	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.937	(8.867, 9.006)	0.035	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.949	(8.812, 9.085)	0.070	
Gender	Male	9.046	(9.008, 9.083)	0.019	< 1e-16
	Female	9.337	(9.306, 9.368)	0.016	
	Other	8.821	(8.473, 9.168)	0.176	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	9.007	(8.939, 9.076)	0.035	2.22e-16
	Divorced	9.290	(9.230, 9.351)	0.031	
	Domestic partner	9.031	(8.896, 9.166)	0.069	
	Married	9.239	(9.210, 9.267)	0.015	
	Separated	9.072	(8.798, 9.346)	0.139	
	Widowed	9.441	(9.362, 9.521)	0.041	
Employment	Employed for an employer	9.089	(9.054, 9.124)	0.018	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	9.256	(9.144, 9.368)	0.057	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	9.134	(8.971, 9.296)	0.083	
	Retired	9.451	(9.422, 9.480)	0.015	
	Self-employed	9.200	(9.118, 9.281)	0.042	
	Student	8.890	(8.590, 9.189)	0.152	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.920	(8.685, 9.156)	0.120	
Religious service attendance	Never	9.091	(9.052, 9.129)	0.020	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	9.239	(9.194, 9.283)	0.023	
	More than once a week	9.428	(9.362, 9.493)	0.033	
	Once a week	9.317	(9.254, 9.381)	0.032	
	One to three times a month	9.205	(9.108, 9.302)	0.049	
Education	9-15	9.191	(9.154, 9.227)	0.019	3.55e-01
	16+	9.207	(9.182, 9.233)	0.013	
	Up to 8	8.348	(6.938, 9.757)	0.705	
Immigration status	Born in this country	9.200	(9.176, 9.225)	0.013	2.73e-01
	Born in another country	9.137	(9.024, 9.249)	0.058	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.997	(8.948, 9.046)	0.025	< 1e-16
	Christianity	9.287	(9.258, 9.316)	0.015	
	Combined	9.183	(9.076, 9.291)	0.055	
	Judaism	9.340	(9.239, 9.441)	0.051	

Table S24c. Mean Relationships Rating by demographic category for United States

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.824	(8.579, 9.068)	0.125	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.305	(9.228, 9.382)	0.039	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.166	(9.107, 9.225)	0.030	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	9.073	(9.033, 9.112)	0.020	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.890	(8.836, 8.944)	0.028	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.660	(8.584, 8.736)	0.039	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.671	(8.590, 8.751)	0.041	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.773	(8.614, 8.933)	0.081	
Gender	Male	8.695	(8.653, 8.736)	0.021	< 1e-16
	Female	9.078	(9.041, 9.115)	0.019	
	Other	8.611	(8.253, 8.968)	0.181	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.642	(8.557, 8.727)	0.043	< 1e-16
	Divorced	8.808	(8.714, 8.903)	0.048	
	Domestic partner	8.746	(8.604, 8.889)	0.072	
	Married	8.997	(8.967, 9.027)	0.015	
	Separated	8.739	(8.417, 9.060)	0.164	
	Widowed	9.071	(8.983, 9.159)	0.045	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.794	(8.756, 8.832)	0.019	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	8.926	(8.772, 9.081)	0.079	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.593	(8.361, 8.825)	0.118	
	Retired	9.132	(9.095, 9.169)	0.019	
	Self-employed	8.954	(8.843, 9.065)	0.057	
	Student	8.846	(8.591, 9.101)	0.129	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.586	(8.307, 8.866)	0.142	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.712	(8.668, 8.756)	0.022	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	8.963	(8.912, 9.014)	0.026	
	More than once a week	9.277	(9.191, 9.363)	0.044	
	Once a week	9.132	(9.076, 9.187)	0.028	
	One to three times a month	8.876	(8.731, 9.022)	0.074	
Education	9-15	8.868	(8.825, 8.912)	0.022	2.71e-02
	16+	8.932	(8.905, 8.959)	0.014	
	Up to 8	8.274	(7.106, 9.443)	0.585	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.889	(8.860, 8.917)	0.014	3.55e-01
	Born in another country	8.950	(8.822, 9.077)	0.065	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.650	(8.595, 8.704)	0.028	< 1e-16
	Christianity	9.022	(8.989, 9.055)	0.017	
	Combined	8.650	(8.498, 8.802)	0.077	
	Judaism	9.138	(9.016, 9.259)	0.062	

Table S24d. Mean Happiness Rating by demographic category for United States

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.512	(8.278, 8.747)	0.120	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.639	(8.546, 8.731)	0.047	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.608	(8.558, 8.659)	0.026	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.513	(8.467, 8.560)	0.024	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.365	(8.305, 8.425)	0.031	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.222	(8.137, 8.307)	0.043	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.224	(8.134, 8.314)	0.046	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.327	(8.130, 8.523)	0.100	
Gender	Male	8.226	(8.178, 8.273)	0.024	< 1e-16
	Female	8.546	(8.506, 8.586)	0.021	
	Other	8.141	(7.823, 8.459)	0.162	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.272	(8.179, 8.365)	0.047	7.26e-03
	Divorced	8.393	(8.307, 8.480)	0.044	
	Domestic partner	8.401	(8.245, 8.556)	0.079	
	Married	8.436	(8.402, 8.469)	0.017	
	Separated	7.949	(7.439, 8.458)	0.259	
	Widowed	8.485	(8.379, 8.591)	0.054	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.356	(8.313, 8.400)	0.022	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	8.198	(8.047, 8.350)	0.077	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	7.979	(7.739, 8.219)	0.122	
	Retired	8.579	(8.539, 8.620)	0.021	
	Self-employed	8.308	(8.180, 8.435)	0.065	
	Student	8.436	(8.158, 8.714)	0.142	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.310	(8.042, 8.577)	0.136	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.376	(8.327, 8.425)	0.025	8.23e-02
	A few times a year	8.466	(8.407, 8.526)	0.030	
	More than once a week	8.344	(8.245, 8.444)	0.051	
	Once a week	8.363	(8.288, 8.439)	0.039	
	One to three times a month	8.361	(8.255, 8.466)	0.054	
Education	9-15	8.383	(8.335, 8.430)	0.024	1.50e-01
	16+	8.412	(8.380, 8.443)	0.016	
	Up to 8	7.056	(5.443, 8.668)	0.808	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.381	(8.350, 8.412)	0.016	1.09e-01
	Born in another country	8.519	(8.352, 8.685)	0.085	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.346	(8.286, 8.406)	0.030	1.95e-02
	Christianity	8.413	(8.375, 8.452)	0.020	
	Combined	8.327	(8.187, 8.467)	0.071	
	Judaism	8.565	(8.419, 8.711)	0.074	

Table S24e. Mean health rating by demographic category for United States

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.417	(8.169, 8.664)	0.126	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	9.204	(9.119, 9.290)	0.043	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	9.067	(9.009, 9.126)	0.030	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.935	(8.891, 8.979)	0.022	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.651	(8.594, 8.708)	0.029	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.397	(8.316, 8.478)	0.041	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.379	(8.290, 8.468)	0.045	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.554	(8.408, 8.700)	0.075	
Gender	Male	8.540	(8.498, 8.581)	0.021	< 1e-16
	Female	8.815	(8.773, 8.857)	0.022	
	Other	8.178	(7.844, 8.513)	0.170	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.472	(8.384, 8.560)	0.045	6.32e-10
	Divorced	8.714	(8.619, 8.810)	0.049	
	Domestic partner	8.597	(8.433, 8.761)	0.084	
	Married	8.731	(8.698, 8.763)	0.016	
	Separated	8.647	(8.356, 8.938)	0.148	
	Widowed	8.940	(8.839, 9.041)	0.051	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.576	(8.535, 8.617)	0.021	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	8.509	(8.363, 8.656)	0.075	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.355	(8.146, 8.563)	0.106	
	Retired	8.997	(8.956, 9.038)	0.021	
	Self-employed	8.776	(8.675, 8.877)	0.052	
	Student	8.352	(8.035, 8.669)	0.161	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.257	(7.955, 8.559)	0.154	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.619	(8.574, 8.663)	0.023	1.41e-03
	A few times a year	8.735	(8.675, 8.795)	0.030	
	More than once a week	8.705	(8.598, 8.812)	0.055	
	Once a week	8.772	(8.702, 8.841)	0.035	
	One to three times a month	8.655	(8.533, 8.776)	0.062	
Education	9-15	8.604	(8.558, 8.650)	0.023	9.44e-12
	16+	8.795	(8.767, 8.824)	0.014	
	Up to 8	7.593	(5.889, 9.296)	0.853	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.662	(8.632, 8.692)	0.015	1.11e-03
	Born in another country	8.903	(8.761, 9.045)	0.073	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.558	(8.505, 8.612)	0.028	1.18e-12
	Christianity	8.733	(8.696, 8.771)	0.019	
	Combined	8.615	(8.473, 8.757)	0.072	
	Judaism	9.012	(8.893, 9.131)	0.061	

Table S24f. Mean meaning rating by demographic category for United States

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	8.526	(8.252, 8.799)	0.139	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	8.860	(8.759, 8.960)	0.051	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	8.829	(8.780, 8.879)	0.025	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	8.749	(8.703, 8.795)	0.023	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	8.545	(8.480, 8.609)	0.033	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	8.324	(8.228, 8.419)	0.049	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	8.292	(8.198, 8.387)	0.048	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	8.459	(8.298, 8.619)	0.082	
Gender	Male	8.348	(8.300, 8.396)	0.025	< 1e-16
	Female	8.745	(8.702, 8.787)	0.022	
	Other	7.607	(7.090, 8.124)	0.262	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	8.333	(8.241, 8.425)	0.047	7.61e-10
	Divorced	8.540	(8.446, 8.633)	0.048	
	Domestic partner	8.303	(8.129, 8.476)	0.088	
	Married	8.636	(8.599, 8.673)	0.019	
	Separated	8.459	(8.135, 8.782)	0.165	
	Widowed	8.689	(8.581, 8.797)	0.055	
Employment	Employed for an employer	8.424	(8.377, 8.470)	0.024	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	8.604	(8.458, 8.750)	0.074	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	8.200	(7.985, 8.415)	0.110	
	Retired	8.767	(8.726, 8.808)	0.021	
	Self-employed	8.783	(8.684, 8.881)	0.050	
	Student	8.651	(8.294, 9.008)	0.182	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	8.280	(7.954, 8.606)	0.166	
Religious service attendance	Never	8.254	(8.204, 8.304)	0.025	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	8.613	(8.550, 8.677)	0.032	
	More than once a week	9.167	(9.077, 9.257)	0.046	
	Once a week	8.899	(8.822, 8.976)	0.039	
	One to three times a month	8.767	(8.646, 8.889)	0.062	
Education	9-15	8.466	(8.417, 8.516)	0.025	4.36e-11
	16+	8.671	(8.639, 8.704)	0.017	
	Up to 8	7.704	(5.991, 9.417)	0.858	
Immigration status	Born in this country	8.541	(8.509, 8.574)	0.017	2.14e-01
	Born in another country	8.637	(8.487, 8.787)	0.076	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	8.109	(8.046, 8.172)	0.032	< 1e-16
	Christianity	8.751	(8.712, 8.790)	0.020	
	Combined	8.566	(8.425, 8.706)	0.072	
	Judaism	8.721	(8.573, 8.868)	0.075	

Table S24g. Mean money rating by demographic category for United States

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	7.660	(7.325, 7.996)	0.171	4.61e-01
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.630	(7.504, 7.756)	0.064	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	7.473	(7.411, 7.535)	0.032	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	7.509	(7.450, 7.569)	0.030	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	7.490	(7.414, 7.566)	0.039	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	7.480	(7.386, 7.574)	0.048	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	7.460	(7.355, 7.565)	0.054	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	7.528	(7.341, 7.715)	0.095	
	Gender	Male	7.413	(7.361, 7.465)	
Female		7.584	(7.533, 7.634)	0.026	
Other		7.014	(6.622, 7.406)	0.199	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	7.642	(7.535, 7.748)	0.054	9.49e-04
	Divorced	7.493	(7.385, 7.601)	0.055	
	Domestic partner	7.596	(7.414, 7.778)	0.093	
	Married	7.432	(7.391, 7.474)	0.021	
	Separated	7.424	(7.029, 7.818)	0.201	
	Widowed	7.622	(7.495, 7.750)	0.065	
Employment	Employed for an employer	7.607	(7.559, 7.656)	0.025	1.18e-13
	Homemaker	6.934	(6.747, 7.121)	0.095	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	6.849	(6.543, 7.155)	0.156	
	Retired	7.484	(7.433, 7.535)	0.026	
	Self-employed	7.463	(7.340, 7.587)	0.063	
	Student	7.573	(7.175, 7.971)	0.203	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	7.494	(7.137, 7.851)	0.182	
Religious service attendance	Never	7.581	(7.527, 7.635)	0.027	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	7.648	(7.574, 7.723)	0.038	
	More than once a week	6.952	(6.802, 7.103)	0.077	
	Once a week	7.299	(7.211, 7.387)	0.045	
	One to three times a month	7.509	(7.385, 7.633)	0.063	
Education	9-15	7.462	(7.406, 7.518)	0.029	2.22e-02
	16+	7.554	(7.518, 7.590)	0.019	
	Up to 8	7.218	(6.001, 8.436)	0.610	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.474	(7.437, 7.511)	0.019	2.91e-05
	Born in another country	7.809	(7.656, 7.962)	0.078	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.472	(7.406, 7.539)	0.034	1.66e-04
	Christianity	7.499	(7.453, 7.545)	0.024	
	Combined	7.505	(7.348, 7.663)	0.080	
	Judaism	7.886	(7.714, 8.057)	0.087	

Table S24h. Mean religion rating by demographic category for United States

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
Age group	1998-2005 (current age: 18-24 years)	5.080	(4.512, 5.649)	0.290	< 1e-16
	1943 or earlier (current age: 80+ years)	7.123	(6.844, 7.402)	0.142	
	1943-1953 (current age: 70-79 years)	6.816	(6.696, 6.936)	0.061	
	1953-1963 (current age: 60-69 years)	6.914	(6.812, 7.016)	0.052	
	1963-1973 (current age: 50-59 years)	6.598	(6.469, 6.727)	0.066	
	1973-1983 (current age: 40-49 years)	5.674	(5.491, 5.856)	0.093	
	1983-1993 (current age: 30-39 years)	5.104	(4.919, 5.289)	0.094	
	1993-1998 (current age: 25-29 years)	4.769	(4.410, 5.128)	0.183	
Gender	Male	5.647	(5.547, 5.747)	0.051	< 1e-16
	Female	6.607	(6.520, 6.694)	0.045	
	Other	3.324	(2.487, 4.160)	0.425	
Marital status	Single/Never been married	5.362	(5.176, 5.549)	0.095	< 1e-16
	Divorced	6.475	(6.301, 6.649)	0.089	
	Domestic partner	4.495	(4.157, 4.834)	0.173	
	Married	6.352	(6.272, 6.432)	0.041	
	Separated	6.613	(6.072, 7.154)	0.276	
	Widowed	7.242	(7.018, 7.466)	0.114	
Employment	Employed for an employer	5.754	(5.656, 5.852)	0.050	< 1e-16
	Homemaker	6.781	(6.485, 7.078)	0.151	

Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	p-value
	None of these/Other	6.213	(5.773, 6.653)	0.224	
	Retired	6.819	(6.726, 6.912)	0.047	
	Self-employed	6.399	(6.181, 6.617)	0.111	
	Student	4.152	(3.501, 4.804)	0.332	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	5.714	(5.200, 6.229)	0.262	
Religious service attendance	Never	3.661	(3.559, 3.763)	0.052	< 1e-16
	A few times a year	6.866	(6.756, 6.976)	0.056	
	More than once a week	9.725	(9.658, 9.792)	0.034	
	Once a week	9.265	(9.195, 9.335)	0.036	
	One to three times a month	8.412	(8.283, 8.541)	0.066	
Education	9-15	6.502	(6.403, 6.601)	0.051	< 1e-16
	16+	5.591	(5.514, 5.669)	0.040	
	Up to 8	6.465	(4.556, 8.373)	0.956	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.169	(6.101, 6.237)	0.035	6.37e-04
	Born in another country	5.636	(5.336, 5.937)	0.153	
Religious affiliation	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2.104	(1.996, 2.212)	0.055	< 1e-16
	Christianity	8.055	(7.998, 8.113)	0.029	
	Combined	6.259	(5.971, 6.548)	0.147	
	Judaism	5.322	(4.982, 5.661)	0.173	