SUPPLEMENTARY 1

QUESTIONNAIRE

Seasonal Malaria Chemoprevention: Effect on Malaria burden and molecular markers of resistance of *Plasmodium falciparum* among under-five children in Oyo state, Nigeria.

- 20. Does the child sleep under Insecticide treated net? Yes/No 21. Where does the child stay? a)Flat apartment b)Shared apartment c)Others (Specify) **Section C: Adherence to Seasonal Malaria Chemoprevention** 22. Did your child receive SMC? Yes/No 23. If yes, at what age did your child start taking Seasonal Malaria Chemoprevention? 24. Has your child had the Seasonal Malaria Chemoprevention drug this year? Yes/No 25. If yes, how many doses? a) 1 b) 2 c) 3 d) 4 e) 5 26. Was the first dose administered in the presence of a facilitator? Yes/No 27. If no, why? 28. Did you complete the remaining drugs for the child for the next two days? Yes/No 29. If no, which one was missed? a) First b) Second c) Both 30. If no, why was the drug missed? a) I forgot b) Drug reactions c) child's refusal d) I have no information on drug usage e) Others (Specify) 31. Did a lead mother visit you to remind you of the drug usage? Yes/No 32. Does your child have a drug card? Yes/No 33. If yes, can I see it? Yes/No 34. Number of completed doses seen on the drug card 35. Number of completed cycles seen on the drug card 36. List of doses skipped? 37. List of cycles skipped? Section D: Laboratory testing for the index child 1. RDT - Positive/ Negative 2. Thick film result
 - 3. PCR result
 - **a.** *Pfdhfr* gene mutation Present/ Absent
 - **b.** *Pfdhps* gene mutation Present/ Absent
 - **c.** *Pfcrt* gene mutation Present/ Absent