Mov1. 
$$\Omega_{\rm z}^{1/2} = 0.8 \, s^{-1}$$
,  $H$ =46  $\mu$ m,  $\rho = 9 \times 10^{10}/mL$ , focus at  $H$ /2.

Mov2. 
$$\Omega_z^{1/2} = 0.8 \, s^{-1}$$
,  $H=108 \, \mu m$ ,  $\rho = 9 \times 10^{10} / mL$ , focus at  $H/2$ .

Mov3. 
$$\Omega_{\rm z}^{1/2} = 2 \, s^{-1}$$
,  $H$ =46  $\mu$ m,  $\rho = 1.3 \times 10^{11}/mL$ , focus at  $H$ /2.

Mov4. 
$$\Omega_z^{1/2} = 2 s^{-1}$$
,  $H=108 \mu m$ ,  $\rho = 1.3 \times 10^{11} / mL$ , focus at  $H/2$ .

Mov5. Inactive bacteria,  $H=100~\mu\text{m}$ ,  $\rho=1\times10^{11}/mL$ , focus at bottom. The brightness was enhanced after contact line coalescence to improve visualization.

Mov6. 1  $\mu$ m PS particle, H=100  $\mu$ m, focus at bottom.