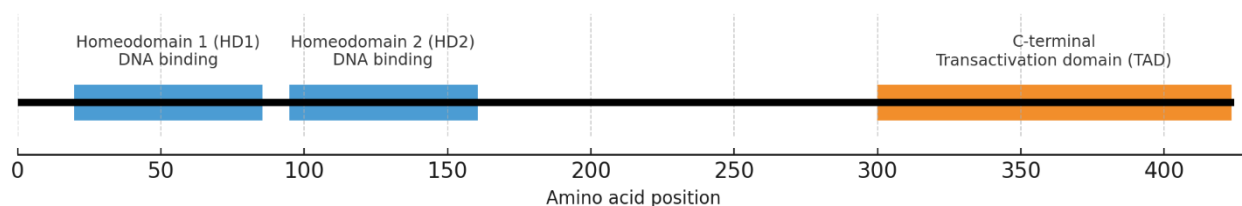


A Complete (DBE-Ex1-Ex2-Ex3) and polyA containing D4Z4 elements

Chr	start	end	length	DBE-L	Exon1	Exon2	Exon3	PolyA signal	Putative Protein aa lenght	DUX4 like protein	ID
chr4	193540105	193543625	3521	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	485	✓	
chr14	909434	912243	2810	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	167	-	
chr15	1030969	1033779	2811	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	167	-	
chr21	1050435	1053245	2811	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	364	-	
chr22	2327254	2330063	2810	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	130	-	
chr14	5370281	5373096	2816	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	240	-	
chr10	134723013	134726548	3536	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	635	✓	1
chr14	902466	905267	2802	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	230	-	
chr15	1024069	1026870	2802	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	230	-	
chr21	1043469	1046268	2800	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	230	-	
chr22	2320286	2323087	2802	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	230	-	
chr1	128105722	128109167	3446	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	460	✓	2
chr14	5400914	5403731	2818	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	236	-	
chr18	265409	266332	924	-	-	✓	✓	-	51	-	
chr21	6152912	6155730	2819	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	204	-	
chr22	1894840	1897663	2824	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	123	-	
chr22	6124174	6126992	2819	-	✓	✓	✓	-	207	-	
chr22	6235043	6237276	2234	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	84	-	
chr22	9489962	9492116	2155		✓	✓	✓	-	189	-	
chr22	9605546	9608371	2826	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	148	-	
chr14	5204889	5207707	2819	✓	✓	-	✓	-	149	-	
chr1	128153481	128156299	2819	✓	✓	-	✓	-	132	-	
chr1	128397121	128399942	2822	✓	✓	-	✓	-	174	-	
chr21	6145119	6147937	2819	✓	✓	-	✓	-	141	-	
chr21	6279265	6282084	2820	✓	✓	-	✓	-	231	-	
chr22	9477947	9480785	2839	✓	✓	-	✓	-	148	-	
chr22	9633040	9635860	2821	✓	✓	-	✓	-	203	-	
chr22	9639337	9642155	2819	✓	✓	-	✓	-	146	-	
chr22	6046725	6049542	2818	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	375	-	
chr14	4123281	4126102	2822	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	179	-	
chr14	4986889	4989300	2412	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	319	-	
chr22	9427115	9429913	2799	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	300	-	
chr14	4161274	4164085	2812	✓	✓	-	-	✓	207	✓	3
chr14	4236370	4239197	2828	✓	✓	-	-	✓	379	✓	4
chr22	2383204	2386023	2820	✓	✓	-	-	✓	185	✓	5
chr22	6063372	6066189	2818	✓	✓	-	-	✓	232	✓	6
chr22	6211604	6213214	1611	-	-	-	-	✓	116	-	

B. DUX4FL functional domains



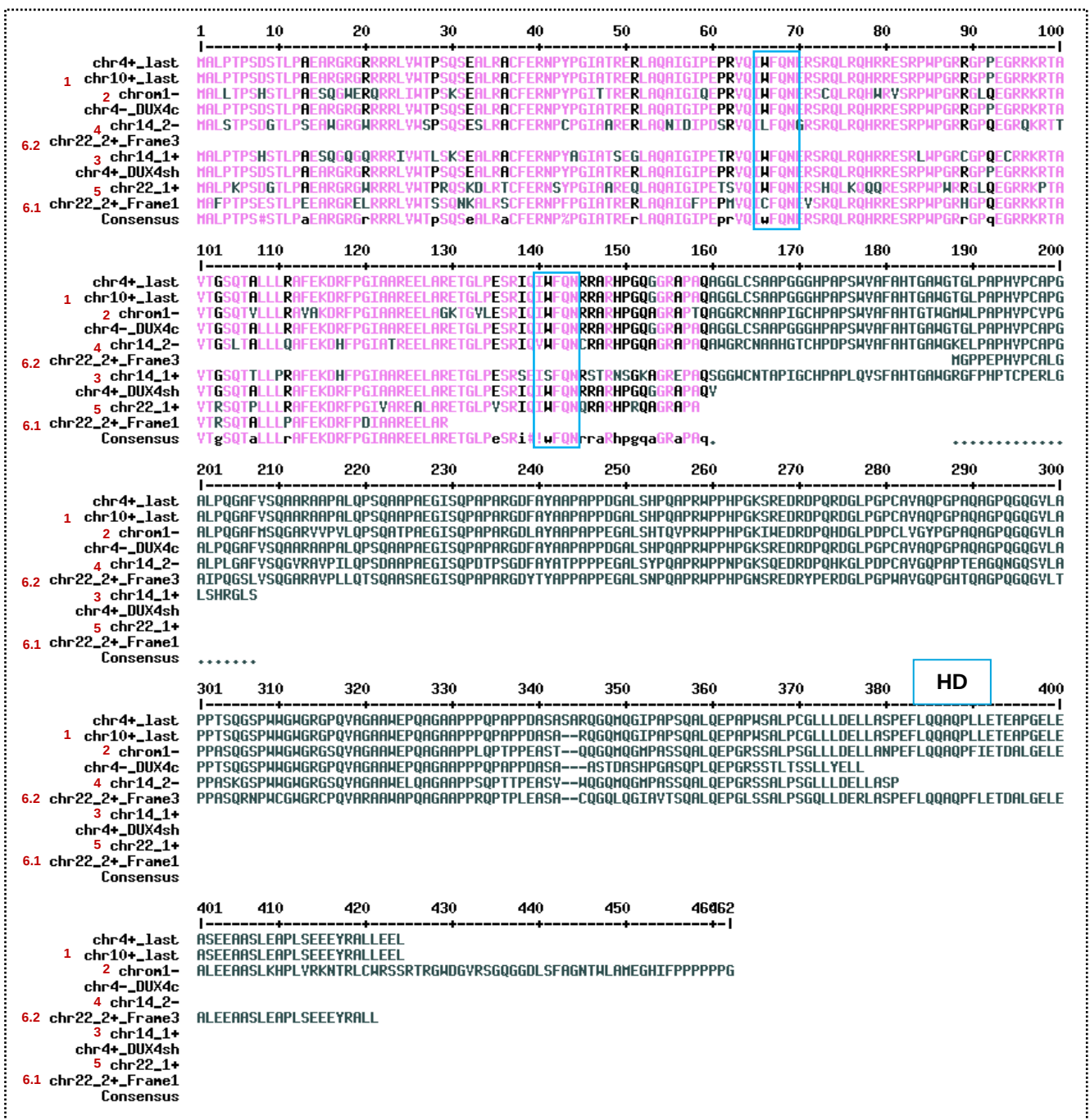
C. Functional domains of DUX4-like proteins

		DBE-L	Exon1	Exon2	Exon3	PolyA signal	aa lenght	HD1	HD2	TAD
1	chr10	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	422	✓	✓	✓
2	chr1	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	460	✓	✓	✓
3	chr14_1	✓	✓	-	-	✓	207	✓	-	-
4	chr14_2	✓	✓	-	-	✓	379	✓	✓	✓
5	chr22_1	✓	✓	-	-	✓	158	✓	✓	-
6.1	chr22_2_Frame1	✓	✓	-	-	✓	129	-	-	-
6.2	chr22_2_Frame3	✓	✓	-	-	✓	231	-	-	-
Ref.	chr4_last/DUX4FL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	424	✓	✓	✓
Ref.	chr4_DUX4c	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	374	✓	✓	-
Ref.	chr4_DUX4sh	-	✓	-	-	-	160	✓	✓	-

D. Percentage identity among DUX4-like proteins

		Percent Identity Matrix - created by Clustal 2.1										
		1	2	3	4	5	6.1	6.2		Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
1	chr10	100.00	80.57	74.88	79.95	82.28	85.27	78.02	100.00	94.65	99.38	
2	chr1	80.57	100.00	70.05	76.52	72.15	73.64	72.41	80.57	80.75	83.75	
3	chr14_1	74.88	70.05	100.00	65.70	69.62	75.19	35.00	74.88	74.88	81.25	
4	chr14_2	79.95	76.52	65.70	100.00	74.68	73.64	68.23	79.95	77.27	83.75	
5	chr22_1	82.28	72.15	69.62	74.68	100.00	73.64	-	82.28	82.28	82.28	
6.1	chr22_2_Frame1	85.27	73.64	75.19	73.64	73.64	100.00	-	85.27	85.27	85.27	
6.2	chr22_2_Frame3	78.02	72.41	35.00	68.23	-	-	100.00	78.02	70.05	-	
Ref.	chr4_last/DUX4FL	100.00	80.57	74.88	79.95	82.28	85.27	78.02	100.00	94.65	99.38	
Ref.	chr4_DUX4c	94.65	80.75	74.88	77.27	82.28	85.27	70.05	94.65	100.00	99.38	
Ref.	chr4_DUX4sh	99.38	83.75	81.25	83.75	82.28	85.27	-	99.38	99.38	100.00	

E. Multalin of ID1-6 sequences vs DUX4FL(chr4_last), DUXc and DUX4sh sequences



G. aa sequences of selected proteins

Reference>chr4+_last 424aa
MALPTPSDSTLPAEARGRGRRRRLVWTPSQSEALRACFERNPYPGIATRE
RLAQAIGIPEPRVQ IWFQN ERSRQLRQHRRESRPWPGRRGPPPEGRRKRTA
VTGSQTALLLLRAFEKDRFPGIAAREELARETGLPESRIQ IWFQN RRRARHP
GQGGRAPAQAGGLCSAAPGGGHPAPSWVAFHAHTGAWGTGLPAPHVPCAPG
ALPQGAFVSQAARAAPALQPSQAAPAEGISQPAPARGDFAYAAPAPPDGA
LSHPQAPRWPPHPGKSREDRDPQRDGLPGPCAVAQPGPAQAGPQGGQVLA
PPTSQGSPPWWGWRGPQVAGAAWEPQAGAAPPPQPAPPDASASARQGMQ
GIPAPSQALQEPAPWSALPC GLLDELLA SPEFLQQAQPLLETEAPGELE
ASEEAASLEAPLSEEEYRALLEEL

Reference>chr4+_DUX4sh 160 aa
MALPTPSDSTLPAEARGRGRRRRLVWTPSQSEALRACFERNPYPGIATRE
RLAQAIGIPEPRVQ IWFQN ERSRQLRQHRRESRPWPGRRGPPPEGRRKRTA
VTGSQTALLLLRAFEKDRFPGIAAREELARETGLPESRIQ IWFQN RRRARHP
GQGGRAPAQV-----

Reference>chr4-_DUX4c 374aa
MALPTPSDSTLPAEARGRGRRRRLVWTPSQSEALRACFERNPYPGIATRE
RLAQAIGIPEPRVQ IWFQN ERSRQLRQHRRESRPWPGRRGPPPEGRRKRTA
VTGSQTALLLLRAFEKDRFPGIAAREELARETGLPESRIQ IWFQN RRRARHP
GQGGRAPAQAGGLCSAAPGGGHPAPSWVAFHAHTGAWGTGLPAPHVPCAPG
ALPQGAFVSQAARAAPALQPSQAAPAEGISQPAPARGDFAYAAPAPPDGA
LSHPQAPRWPPHPGKSREDRDPQRDGLPGPCAVAQPGPAQAGPQGGQVLA
PPTSQGSPPWWGWRGPQVAGAAWEPQAGAAPPPQPAPPDASA---ASTDA
SHPGASQPLQEPGRSSTLTSSLLYELL-----

1>chr10+_last 422aa
MALPTPSDSTLPAEARGRGRRRRLVWTPSQSEALRACFERNPYPGIATRE
RLAQAIGIPEPRVQ IWFQN ERSRQLRQHRRESRPWPGRRGPPPEGRRKRTA
VTGSQTALLLLRAFEKDRFPGIAAREELARETGLPESRIQ IWFQN RRRARHP
GQGGRAPAQAGGLCSAAPGGGHPAPSWVAFHAHTGAWGTGLPAPHVPCAPG
ALPQGAFVSQAARAAPALQPSQAAPAEGISQPAPARGDFAYAAPAPPDGA
LSHPQAPRWPPHPGKSREDRDPQRDGLPGPCAVAQPGPAQAGPQGGQVLA
PPTSQGSPPWWGWRGPQVAGAAWEPQAGAAPPPQPAPPDASA--RQGMQ
GIPAPSQALQEPAPWSALPC GLLDELLA SPEFLQQAQPLLETEAPGELE
ASEEAASLEAPLSEEEYRALLEEL

2>chrom1- 460aa
MALLTPSHSTLPAESQGWERQRRRLIWTPSKSEALRACFERNPYPGITTRE
RLAQAIGIQEPRVQ IWFQN ERSRQLRQHWRVSRPWPGRRGLOEGRRKRTA
VTGSQTVLLLLRAVAKDRFPGIAAREELAGKTGVLESRIQ IWFQN RRRARHP
GQAGRAPTQAGGRCNAAPIGCHPAPSWVAFHAHTGTWGMWLPAPHVPCVPG
ALPQGAFMSQGARVVPVLQPSQATPAEGISQPAPARGDLAYAAPAPPEGA
LSHTQVPRWPPHPGKIWEDRDPQHDGLPDPCLVGYPGPAQAGPQGGQVLA
PPASQGSPPWWGWRGSQVAGAAWEPQAGAAPPLQPTPEAST--QQGMQ
GMPASSQALQEPGRSSALPS GLLDELLA NPEFLQQAQPFITDALGELE
ALEEAASLKHPLVRKNTRLCWRSSRTRGWDGVRSGQGGDLSFAGNTWLAM
EGHIFPPPPPPG

3>chr14_1+ 207aa
MALPTPSHSTLPAESQGGQRRRIVWTLSEALRACFERNPYAGIATSE
GLAQAIGIPETRVQ IWFQN ERSRQLRQHRRESRLWPGRCGPQECRRKRTA
VTGSQTTLLPRAFEKDHFPGIAAREELARETGLPESRSEISFQNRSTRNS

GKAGREPAQSGGWCNTAPIGCHPAPLQVSFAHTGAWGRGFPHPPTCPERLG
LSHRGLS-----

4>chr14_2- 379aa
MALSTPSDGTLPSEAWGRGWRRLVWSPSQSESLRACFERNPCPGIAARE
RLAQNIDIPDSRVQILFQNGRSRQLRQHRRESRPWPGRRGFQEGRQKRTT
VTGSLTALLLQAFEKDHFPGIATREELARETGLPESRIQVWFQNCRARHP
GQAGRAPAQAWGRCNAAHGTCHPDPSWVAFHAHTGAWGKELPAPHVPCAPG
ALPLGAFVSQGVRAVPILQPSDAAPAEGISQPDTPSGDFAYATPPPPEGA
LSYPQAPRWPPNPGKSQEDRDPQHKGLPDPCAVGQPAPTEAGQNGQSVLA
PPASKGSPWWGWGRGSQVAGAAWELQAGAAPPSPQPTTPEASV--WQGQMQ
GMPASSQALQEPGRSSALPSGLLDELIA SP-----

5>chr22_1+ 158 aa
MALPKPSDGTLPAEARGRGWRRLVWTPRQSKDLRTCFERNNSYPGIAARE
QLAQAIIGIPETSVQIWFQNERSHQLKQQQRESRPWPWRRGLQEGRRKPTA
VTRSQTPLLLRAFEKDRFPGIVAREALARETGLPVSRIQIWFQNRARHP
RQAGRAPA-----

6.1>chr22_2+_Frame1 129 aa
MAFPTPSESTLPÉEARGRELRRRLVWTSSQNKALRSCFERNPFPGIATRE
RLAQAIIGFPEPMVQICFQNEVSRQLRQHRRESRPWPGRHGPFQEGRRKRTA
VTRSQTALLLPAFEKDRFPDIAAREELAR-----

6.2>chr22_2+_Frame3 231aa

-----MGPPEPHVPCALG
AIPQGSLVSQGARAVPLLQTSQAASAEGISQPAPARGDYTYAPPAPPEGA
LSNPQAPRWPPHPGNSREDRYPERDGLPGPWAVGQPGHTQAGPQGQGVLT
PPASQRNPWCWGRCQPVARAAWAPQAGAAPPQPTPLEASA--CQGQLQ
GIAVTSQALQEPGLSSALPSGQLLDERLASPEFLQQAQPFLETDALGELE
ALEEAASLEAPLSEEEYRALL-----

Supplementary Figure S1. Structure, coding potential, and domain conservation across D4Z4-related loci.

A, Annotation of D4Z4-like loci. Table summarizing genomic coordinates, chromosomal location, and structural organization of D4Z4-related elements as canonical tandem units or isolated monomers. For each locus, the presence of DBE, Exon 1–3, and a polyadenylation signal is indicated together with predicted protein length. Two recurrent configurations emerge: (i) structurally complete repeats containing the promoter, Exon 1, Exon 2 and Exon 3, but lacking a polyadenylation signal, and (ii) repeats containing a polyA signal but incomplete downstream cassette (missing Exon 2+3 or Exon 3 alone). In addition to the well-characterized chromosome 10 locus, five additional loci (ID2–ID6) with the potential to encode DUX4-like proteins are identified. **B, DUX4FL functional organization.** Schematic representation of the DUX4 full-length protein showing the two N-terminal homeodomains (HD1 and HD2) and the C-terminal transactivation domain (TAD). **C, Domain conservation across DUX4-like proteins.** Predicted proteins encoded by loci ID1–ID6 are compared with reference proteins DUX4FL, DUX4c, and the short isoform DUX4short. The presence or absence of HD1, HD2, and TAD is indicated, revealing heterogeneity in domain architecture.

D, Sequence identity matrix. Pairwise percentage identity among DUX4-like proteins (IDs 1–6) and reference sequences (DUX4FL, DUX4c, DUX4short), generated using Clustal 2.1. While some loci retain >80% identity with DUX4-FL across homeodomains, truncated forms (e.g. ID3, ID5, ID6.1) display higher similarity to the short isoform DUX4-s, reflecting the absence of the C-terminal transactivation domain.

E, Multalin alignment of complete ORFs. Alignment of predicted full-length coding sequences (IDs 1, 2, 4, 6.2) with DUX4-FL, DUX4c, and DUX4short. Conserved motifs, including the hallmark IWFQN boxes in HD1 and HD2 and the TAD region, are highlighted, supporting their classification as bona fide DUX4-like proteins.

F, Multalin alignment of incomplete sequences. Alignment of truncated or partial ORFs (IDs 3, 5, 6.1), showing that although complete domain composition is lacking, partial homeodomain conservation is retained. **G, Reference amino acid sequences.** Complete amino acid sequences of selected DUX4-like proteins are reported alongside reference proteins. Functionally relevant regions are annotated: homeodomains (highlighted in blue) and the transactivation domain (highlighted in red).