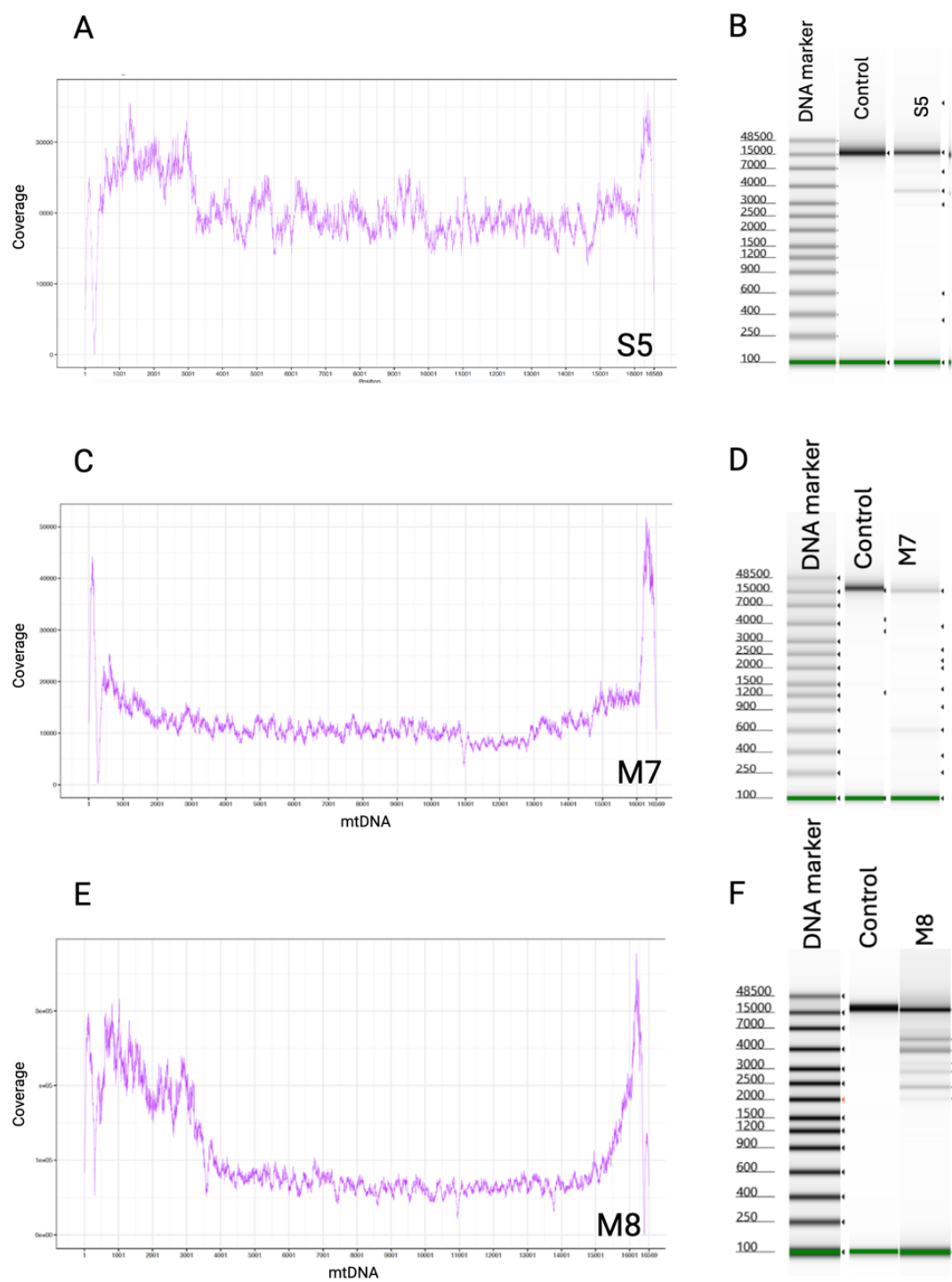




Supplementary Figure 1: MMD detected by long-range PCR and NGS.

The NGS coverage profile showing the NGS read depth (y-axis) across the mtDNA position (x-axis) indicates the presence of large-scale mtDNA deletions (A,C, E). Long-range PCR gel images: The presence of single deletion band (B) and multiple deletion bands supports the detection of SLSMD and MMD by NGS. These gel images have been cropped to remove unrelated samples that were part of the same gel but are not relevant to this experiment. No other edits were made to the gel images.

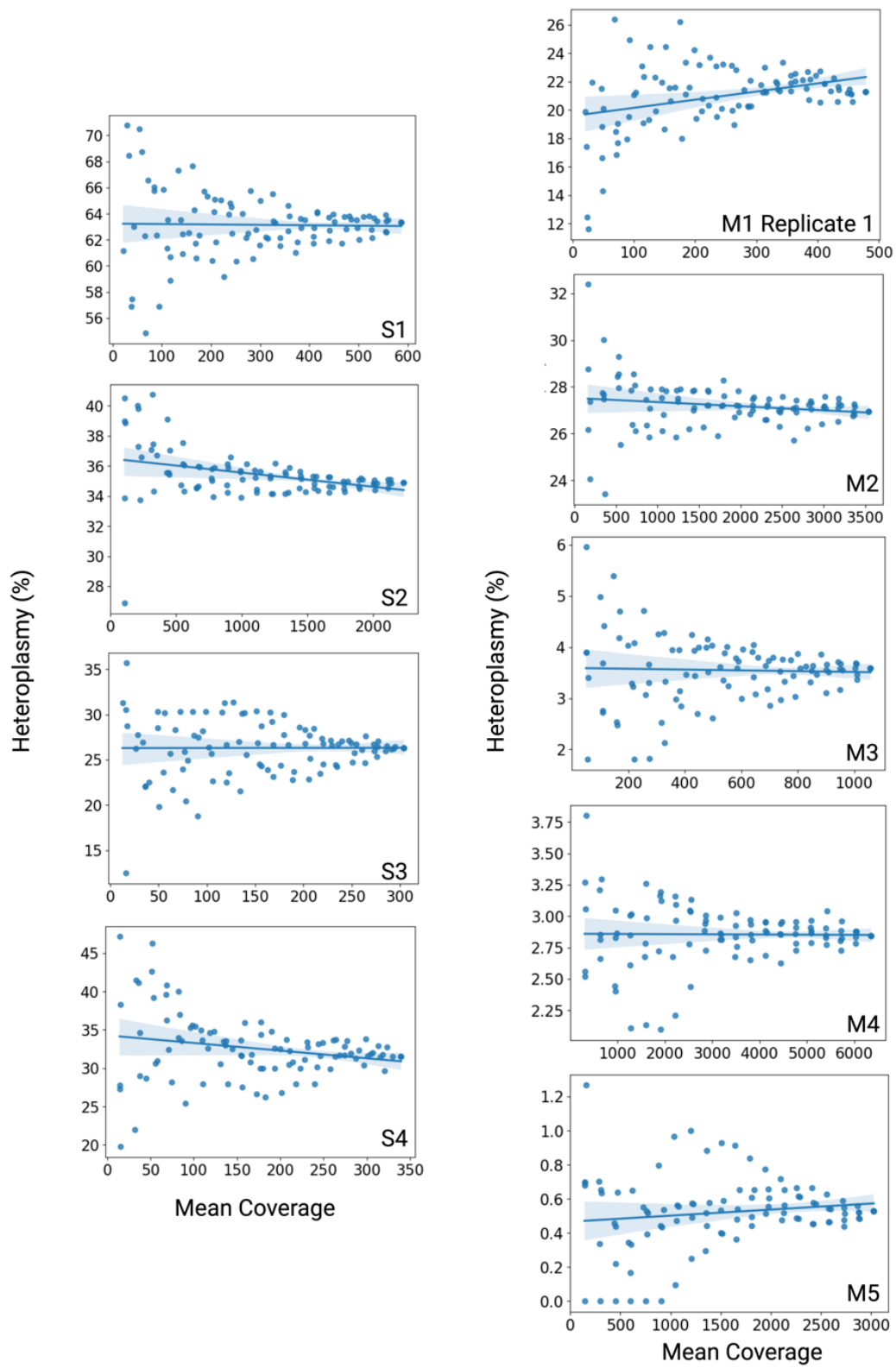
Supplementary Table 1: Reproducibility of SNV detection by LRS

SNVs detected in M1		SNVs detected in M7	
M1 Replicate 1	M1 Replicate 2	M7 Replicate 1	M7 Replicate 2
m.263A>G	m.263A>G	m.263A>G	m.263A>G
m.750A>G	m.750A>G	m.750A>G	m.750A>G
m.1438A>G	m.1438A>G	m.1393G>A	m.1393G>A
m.3992C>T	m.3992C>T	m.1438A>G	m.1438A>G
m.4024A>G	m.4024A>G	m.1719G>A	m.1719G>A
m.4769A>G	m.4769A>G	m.4769A>G	m.4769A>G
m.5004T>C	m.5004T>C	m.4793A>G	m.4793A>G
m.8269G>A	m.8269G>A	m.8860A>G	m.8860A>G
m.8860A>G	m.8860A>G	m.10931T>C	m.10931T>C
m.9123G>A	m.9123G>A	m.15326A>G	m.15326A>G
m.10044A>G	m.10044A>G	m.16261C>T	m.16261C>T
m.14365C>T	m.14365C>T	m.16519T>C	m.16519T>C
m.14582A>G	m.14582A>G		
m.15326A>G	m.15326A>G		

Supplementary Data: SNV and Indel Comparison for All Samples and Heteroplasmy Levels

This spreadsheet contains a comparison of all SNVs and indels called from SRS and LRS workflows described in this study. Variants from LRS were called using LoFreq variant caller. Samples are organized in tabs. “N/A” in columns with SRS data denote

sites where no data was available because the SNVs occurred within the primer set 2 used for LR-PCR amplification.



Supplementary Figure 2: Effects of sequencing coverage on deletion heteroplasmy quantification.

Datasets of varying mean coverage were simulated for each sample by randomly subsampling the long-read sequencing reads. Deletion heteroplasmy (y-axis) was calculated for each dataset and is plotted here against the mean coverage (x-axis).

Supplementary Table 2: Haplogroup and coverage analysis

Sample ID	Tissue Type	Haplogroup	Mean nDNA Coverage	Mean mtDNA coverage	Mean Coverage at ND4	Mean Coverage at RNR2
S1	Blood	A2ae	16.33	404.3	219.49	582.03
S2	Muscle	H5c2	1.47	2078.8	1757.85	2330.24
S3	Blood	B4a1a1m1	12.36	265.9	195.81	316.84
S4	Blood	L2c1	16.93	319.3	295.59	344.87
S5	Muscle	H1c3a	0.25	316.8	315.04	307.88
M1 Replicate 1	Muscle	H4a1a	0.22	451.2	411.87	487.52
M1 Replicate 2			0.16	346.2	302.38	414.11
M2	Muscle	K1a4a1a2a	4.80	3266.4	2865.71	3526.36
M3	Muscle	H1as2	1.74	1047.9	1086.67	1104.97
M4	Cardiac Muscle	A2w	0.45	6134.4	6067.22	6299.55
M5	Muscle	H2a2b	1.23	3009.9	3032.07	3032.39
M6	Muscle	J2b1a	2.11	1461.1	1432.25	1549.59

M7 Replicate 1	Muscle	H7a1b	0.18	343.5	334.76	351.83
M7 Replicate 2			0.06	233.8	231.92	252.33
M8	Muscle	T2c1	0.50	822.6	809.07	870.98
Control 1	Muscle	H1c3a	2.22	5058.9	4888.75	5314.47
Control 2	Muscle	T2a1b1a1	6.96	5538.1	5485.23	5925.83
Control 3	Muscle	H5a1g	9.32	19276.7	18428.62	21127.69
Control 4	Blood	A2ah	10.47	183.6	190.96	180.38

Supplementary Table 3: Estimated mtDNA content based on mean coverage of mtDNA and nDNA

Blood Sample	Mean coverage		mtDNA content
	nDNA	mtDNA	
S1	16.33	404.3	49.5
S3	12.36	265.9	43.0
S4	16.93	319.3	37.7
Control 4	10.47	183.6	35.1
Mean	14.02	293.28	41.8

Muscle Sample	Mean coverage		mtDNA content
	nDNA	mtDNA	
S2	1.47	2078.8	2828.3
S5	0.25	316.8	2534.4
M1 Replicate 1	0.22	451.2	4101.8
M1 Replicate 2	0.16	346.2	4327.5
M2	4.8	3266.4	1361.0
M3	1.74	1047.9	1204.5
M4	0.45	6134.4	27264.0

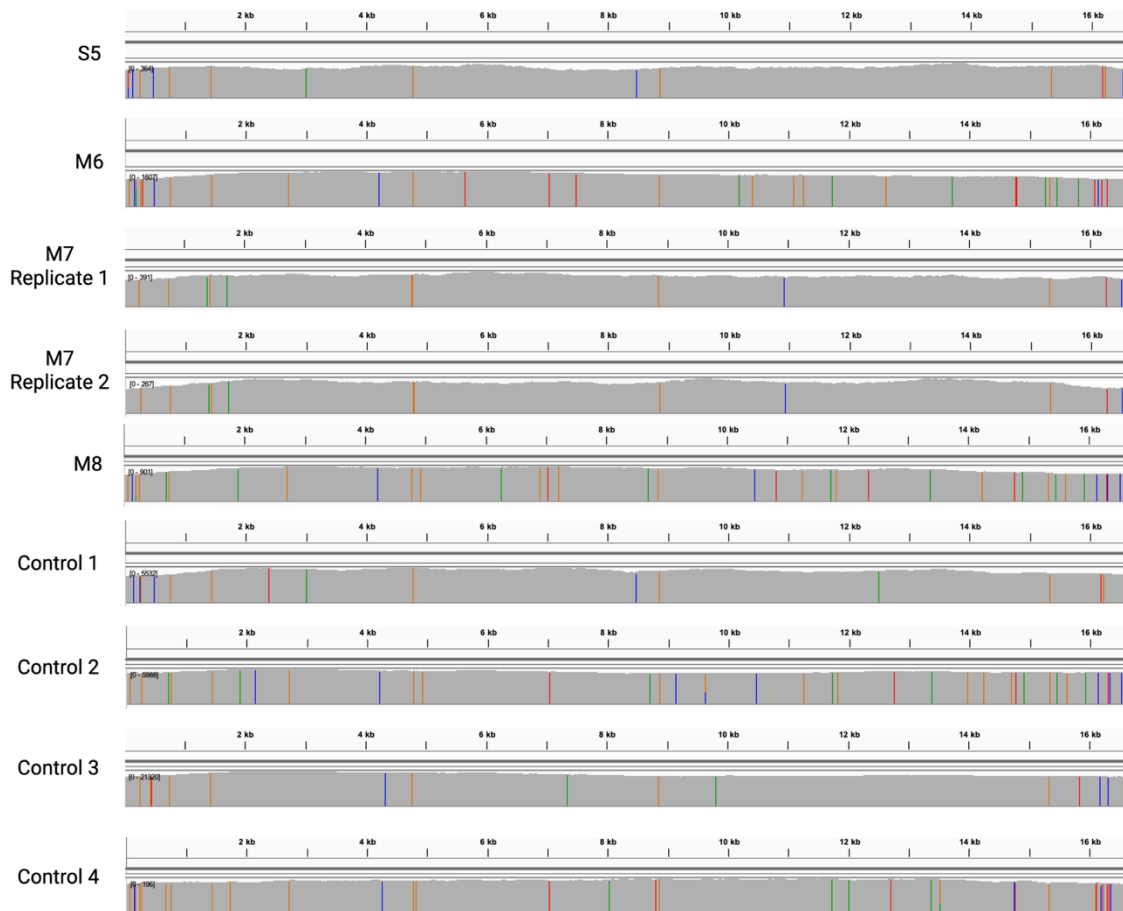
M5	1.23	3009.9	4894.1
M6	2.11	1461.1	1384.9
M7 Replicate 1	0.18	343.5	3816.7
M7 Replicate 2	0.06	233.8	7793.3
M8	0.5	822.6	3290.4
Control 1	2.22	5058.9	4557.6
Control 2	6.96	5538.1	1591.4
Control 3	9.32	19276.7	4136.6
Mean	2.11	3292.42	3118.8

mtDNA content=(mtDNA/nDNA)x2

Supplementary Figure 3: Sequencing coverage for long read sequencing data for samples with 0% heteroplasmy.

Long Read sequencing coverage profiles from IGV for samples with 0% heteroplasmy.

All samples with 0% heteroplasmy show relatively even coverage throughout the mitogenome with no sharp dips in coverage.



Supplementary Figure 4: MultiQC report for PacBio LRS data



A modular tool to aggregate results from bioinformatics analyses across many samples into a single report.

Report generated on 2025-08-18, 14:27 EDT based on data in:
/mnt/isilon/rajagopalan_lab/projects/Mito/data/chrMalignments

✚ Summarize report

✚ Copy report prompt

General Statistics

📄 Copy table

⚙️ Configure columns

📊 Scatter plot

🎻 Violin plot

📄 Export as CSV...

Showing 39/39 rows and 7/17 columns.

✚ Copy Prompt

✚ Summarize table

Sample Name	≥ 30X	Median	Mean Cov.	Dups	GC	Median len	Seqs
23U-GD-00784_chrM.isoseq2	100.0 %	344 X	339.5 X				
Control1_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	5058.9 X	56.2 %	44.0 %	1 749 bp	0.0 M
Control1_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	5058.9 X				
Control2_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	5538.1 X	46.6 %	44.0 %	4 249 bp	0.0 M
Control2_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	5538.1 X				
Control3_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	19276.7 X	70.7 %	44.0 %	4 499 bp	0.1 M
Control3_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	19276.7 X				
Control4_chrM	100.0 %	186 X	183.6 X	27.5 %	44.0 %	8 749 bp	0.0 M
Control4_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	186 X	183.6 X				
M1_Rep1_chrM	100.0 %	446 X	445.2 X	15.1 %	44.0 %	1 749 bp	0.0 M
M1_Rep1_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	446 X	445.2 X				
M1_Rep2_chrM	100.0 %	332 X	346.2 X	15.0 %	44.0 %	2 749 bp	0.0 M
M1_Rep2_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	332 X	346.2 X				
M2_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	3266.4 X	46.0 %	44.0 %	8 249 bp	0.0 M
M2_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	3266.4 X				
M3_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	1 047.9 X	27.6 %	44.0 %	4 749 bp	0.0 M
M3_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	1 047.9 X				
M4_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	6 134.4 X	53.9 %	44.0 %	1 749 bp	0.1 M
M4_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	6 134.4 X				
M5_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	3 009.9 X	30.4 %	44.0 %	5 749 bp	0.0 M
M5_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	3 009.9 X				
M6_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	1 461.1 X	28.3 %	44.0 %	5 249 bp	0.0 M
M6_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	1 461.1 X				
M7_Rep1_chrM	100.0 %	342 X	340.1 X	15.6 %	44.0 %	1 249 bp	0.0 M
M7_Rep1_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	342 X	340.1 X				
M7_Rep2_chrM	100.0 %	236 X	233.8 X	12.0 %	44.0 %	1 749 bp	0.0 M
M7_Rep2_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	236 X	233.8 X				
M8_chrM	100.0 %	844 X	822.6 X	23.7 %	44.0 %	3 749 bp	0.0 M
M8_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	844 X	822.6 X				
S1_chrM	100.0 %	352 X	404.3 X	41.8 %	44.0 %	9 499 bp	0.0 M
S1_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	352 X	404.3 X				
S2_chrM	100.0 %	999 X	2 078.8 X	31.8 %	44.0 %	6 249 bp	0.0 M
S2_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	999 X	2 078.8 X				
S3_chrM	100.0 %	269 X	265.9 X	24.0 %	44.0 %	4 249 bp	0.0 M
S3_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	269 X	265.9 X				
S4_chrM	100.0 %	316 X	319.3 X	35.4 %	44.0 %	11 499 bp	0.0 M
S4_chrM_windowsize100	100.0 %	316 X	319.3 X				

Sample Name	≥ 30X	Median	Mean Cov.	Dups	GC	Median len	Seqs
S5_chrM				11.4 %	44.0 %	1 249 bp	0.0 M
S5_chrM_windowsize	100 %	319 X	316.8 X				

Mosdepth

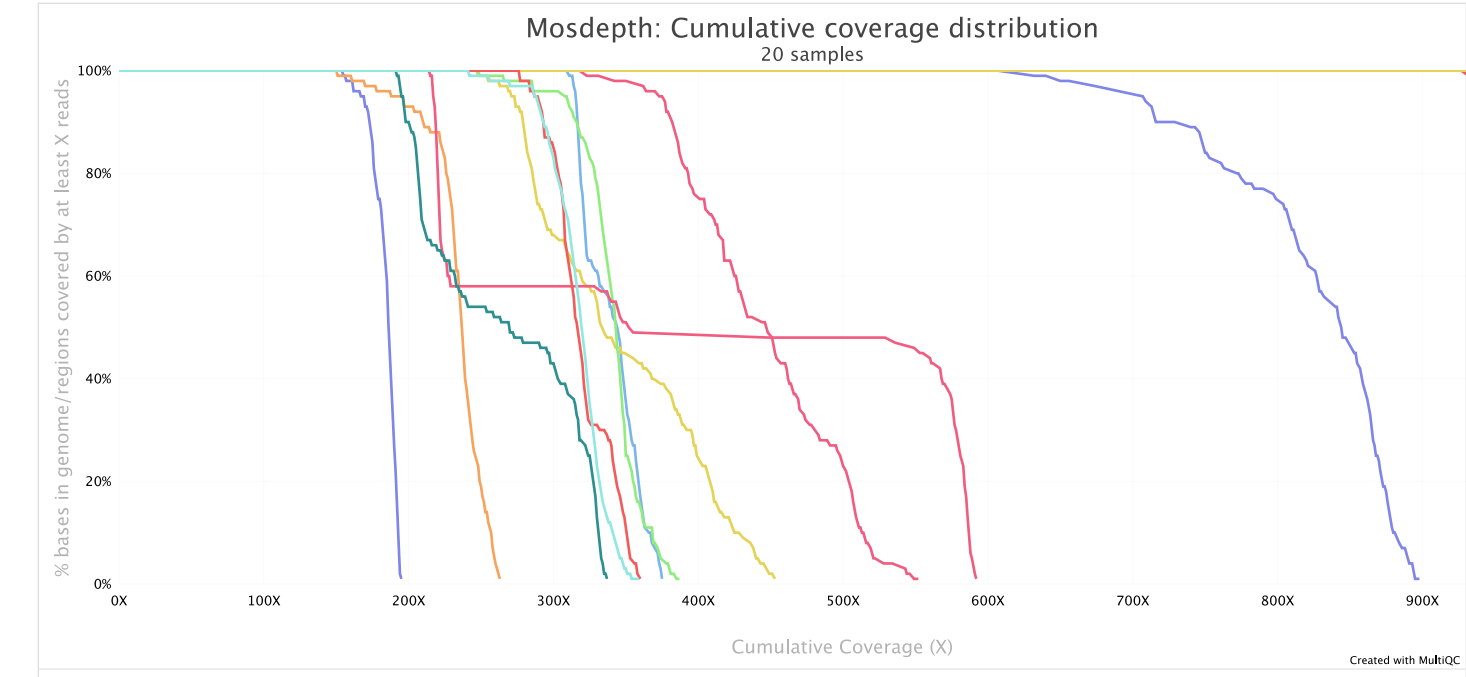
Fast BAM/CRAM depth calculation for WGS, exome, or targeted sequencing. URL: <https://github.com/brentp/mosdepth> DOI: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btx699

Cumulative coverage distribution

Help

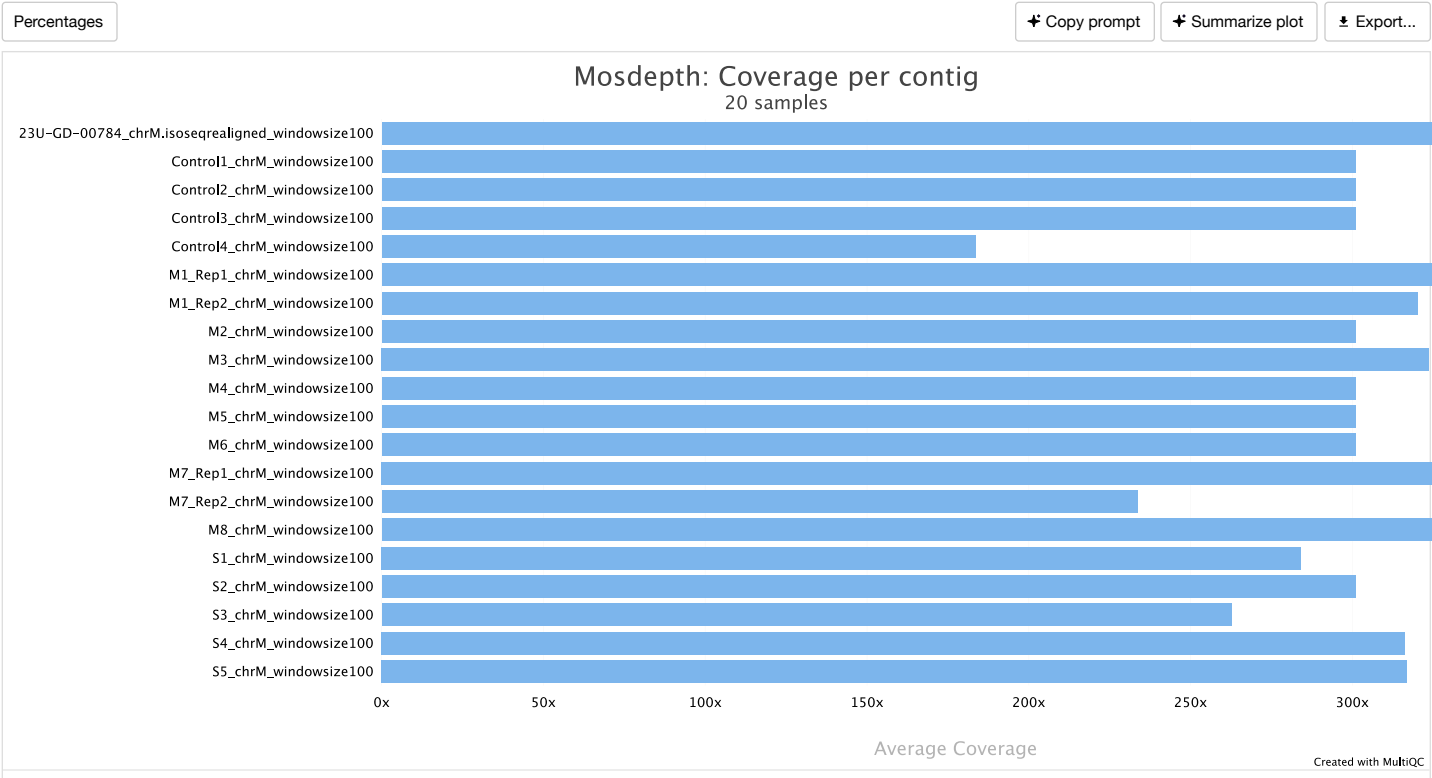
Proportion of bases in the reference genome with, at least, a given depth of coverage. Note that for 20 samples, a BED file was provided, so the data was calculated across those regions. For 19 samples, it's calculated across the entire genome length. 19 samples have both global and region reports, and we are showing the data for regions

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



Average coverage per contig

Average coverage per contig or chromosome



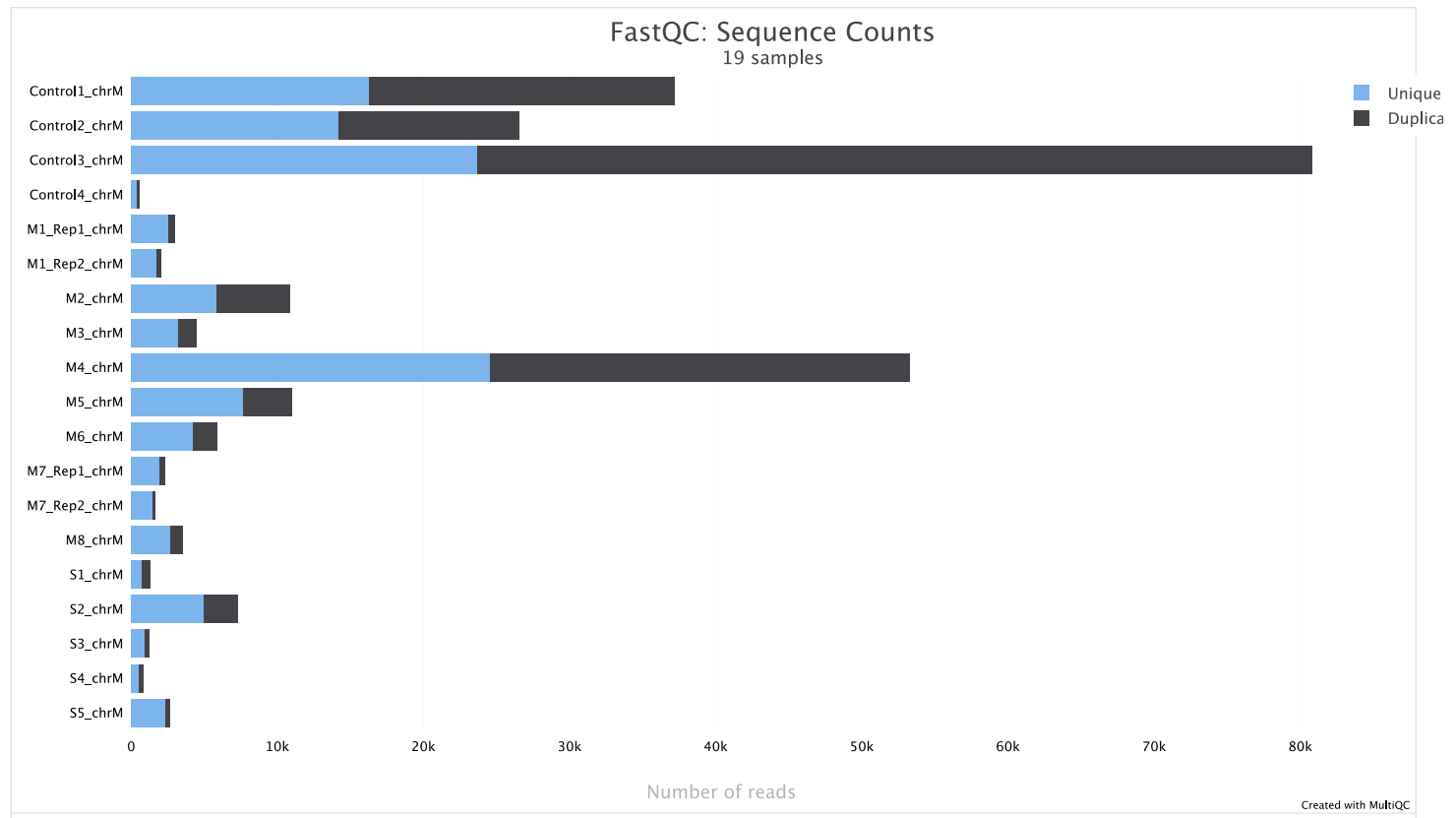
FastQC Version: 0.12.1

Quality control tool for high throughput sequencing data. URL: <http://www.bioinformatics.babraham.ac.uk/projects/fastqc>

Sequence Counts

[Help](#)

Sequence counts for each sample. Duplicate read counts are an estimate only.

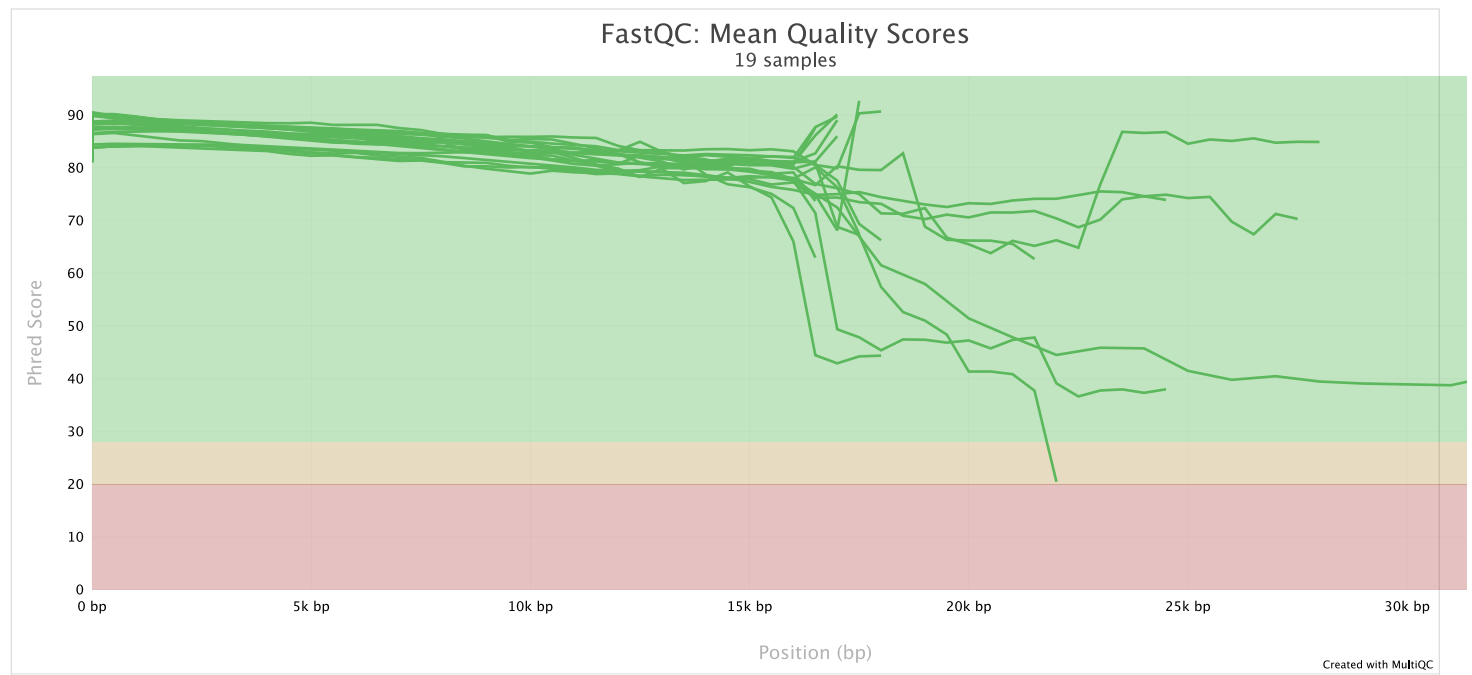
[Percentages](#)[Copy prompt](#)[Summarize plot](#)[Export...](#)

Sequence Quality Histograms

19

[Help](#)

The mean quality value across each base position in the read.

[Copy prompt](#)[Summarize plot](#)[Export...](#)

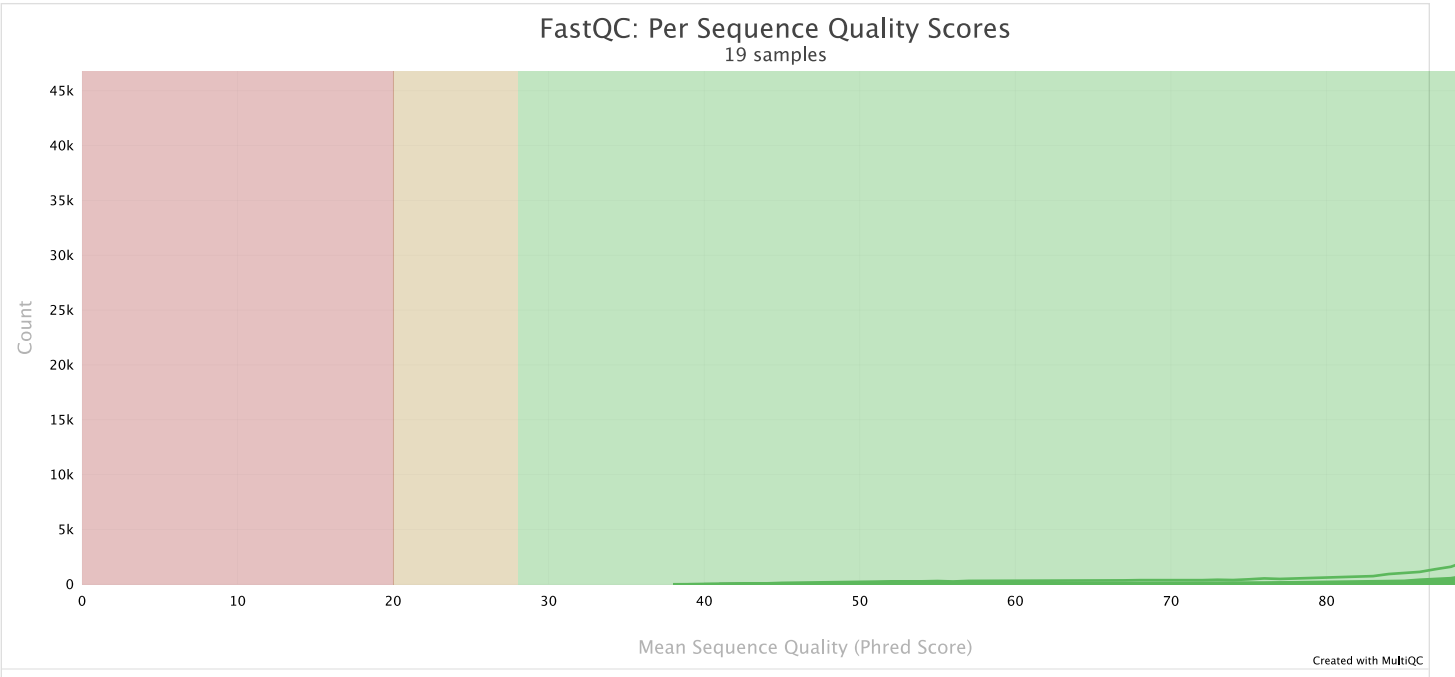
Per Sequence Quality Scores

19

Help

The number of reads with average quality scores. Shows if a subset of reads has poor quality.

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



Per Base Sequence Content

8

Help

The proportion of each base position for which each of the four normal DNA bases has been called.

Click a sample row to see a line plot for that dataset.

Rollover for sample name



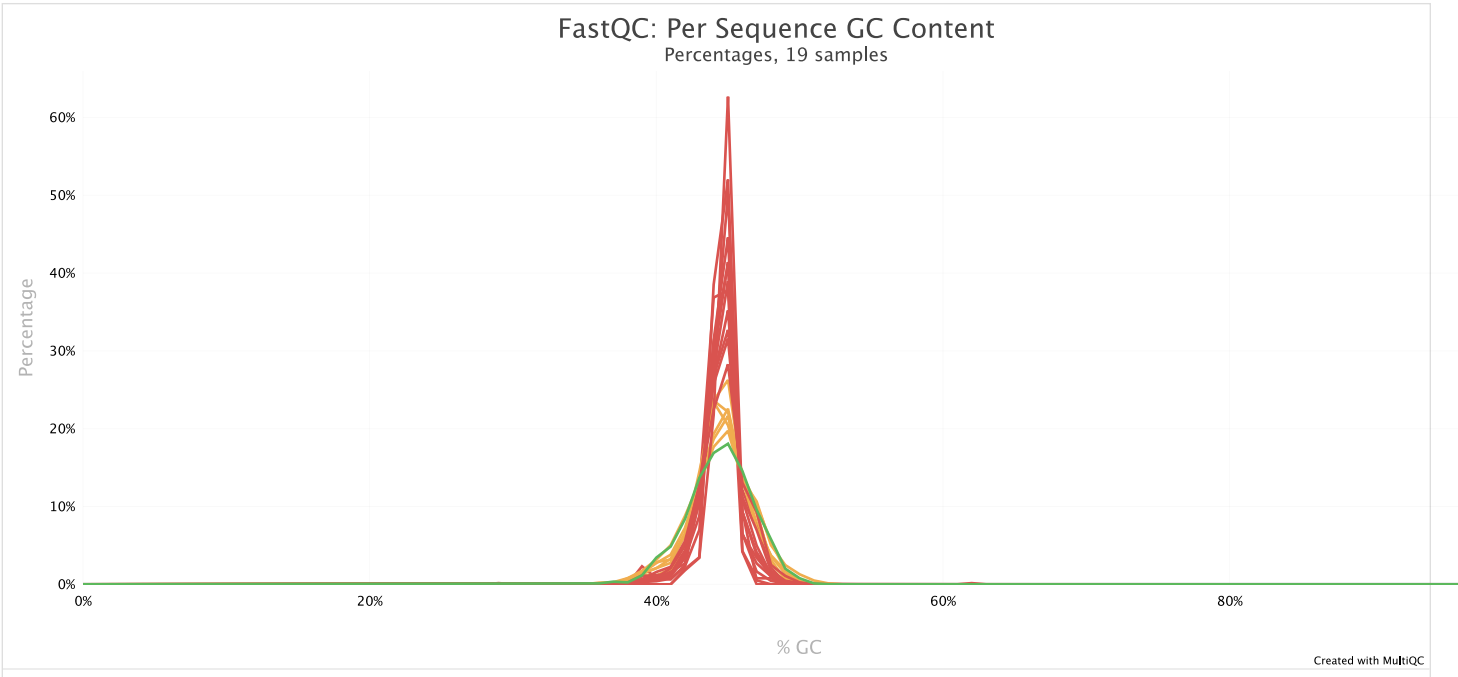
Per Sequence GC Content 1 6

Help

The average GC content of reads. Normal random library typically have a roughly normal distribution of GC content.

Percentages Counts

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...

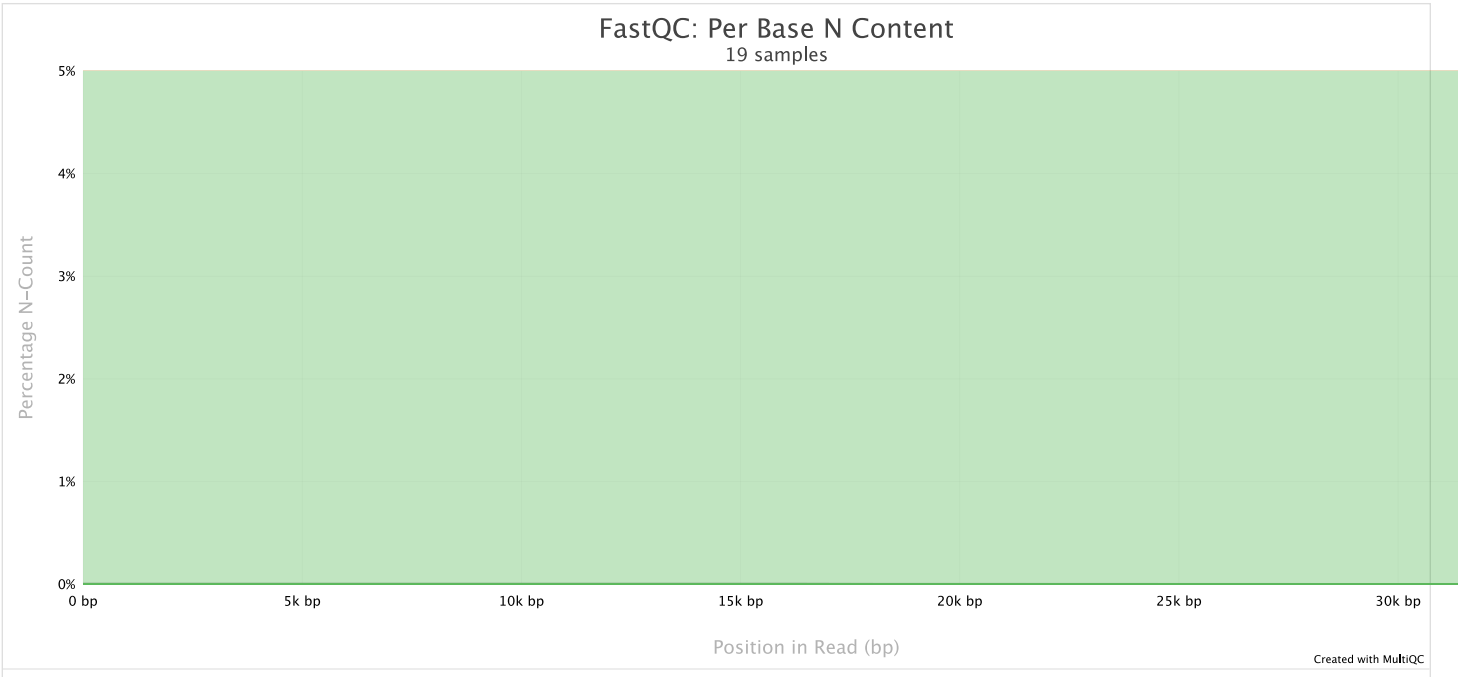


Per Base N Content 19

Help

The percentage of base calls at each position for which an N was called.

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...

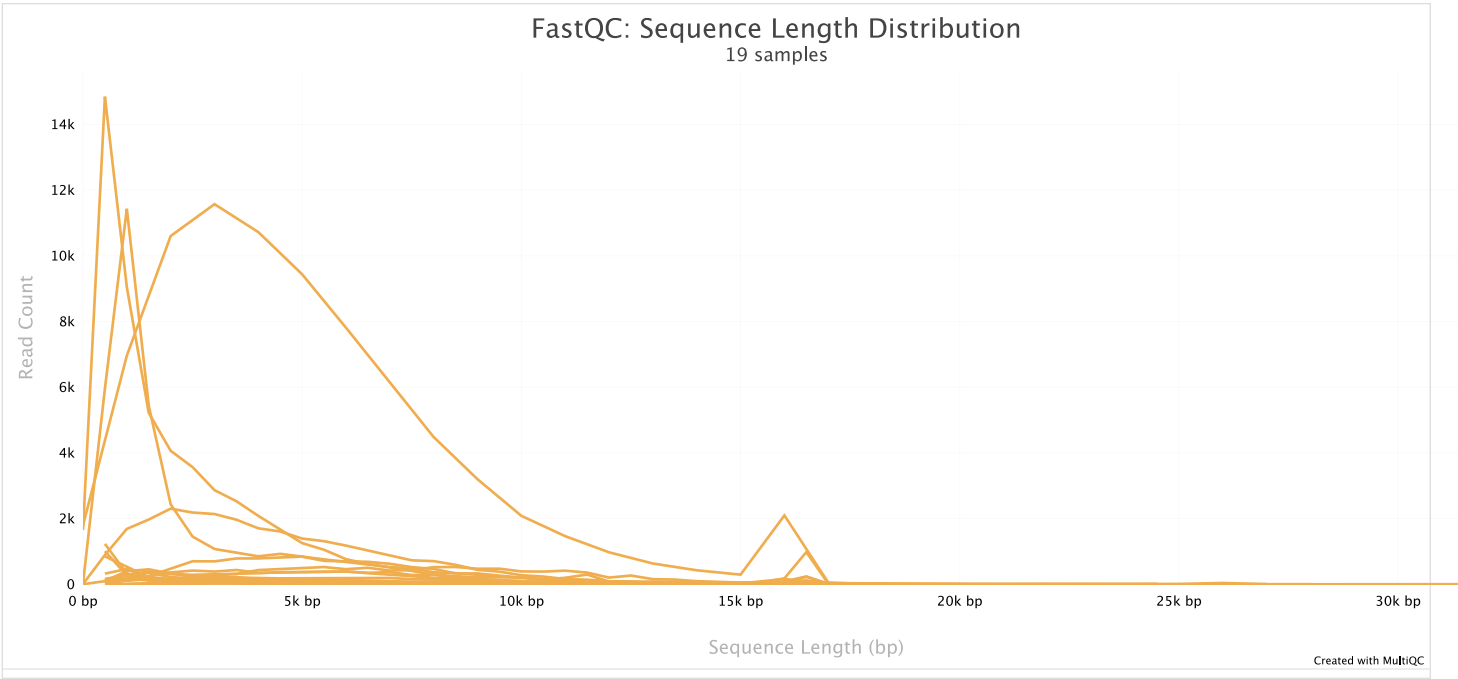


Sequence Length Distribution

19

The distribution of fragment sizes (read lengths) found. See the FastQC help

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



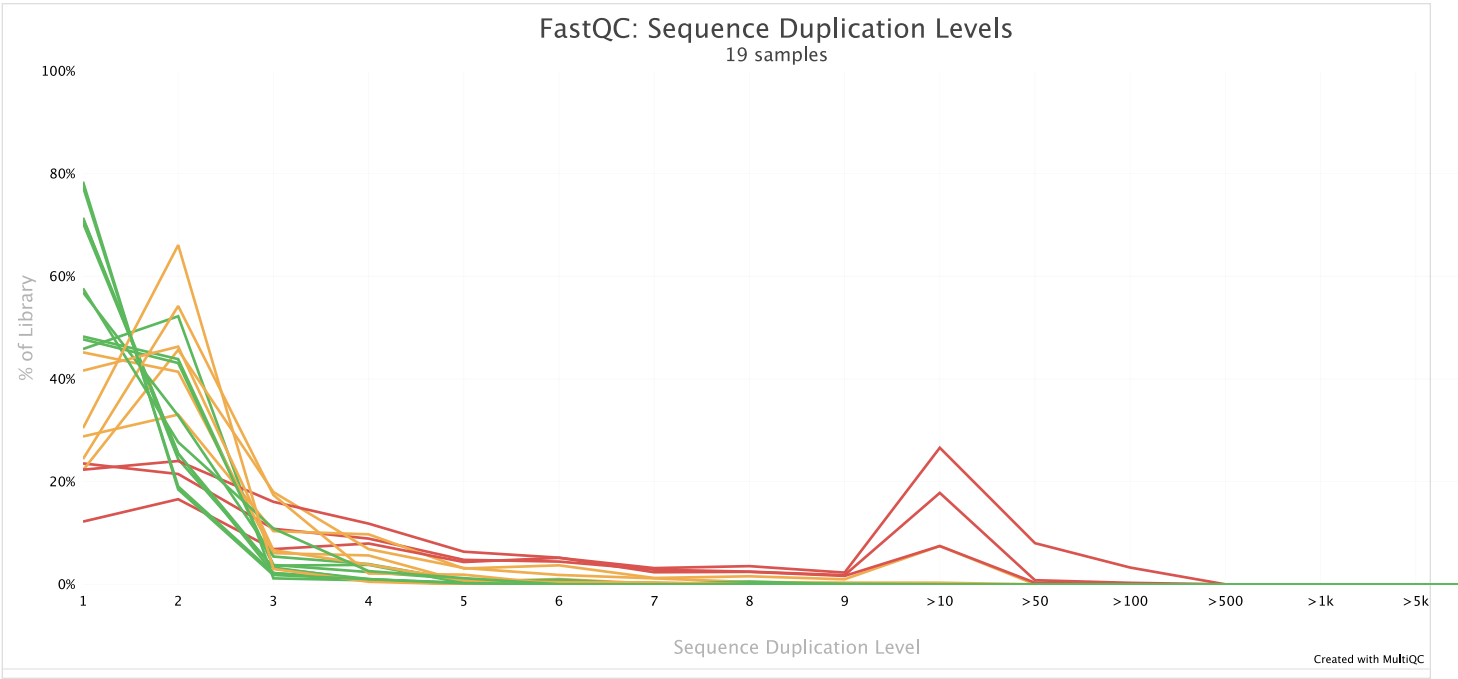
Sequence Duplication Levels

10 6

Help

The relative level of duplication found for every sequence.

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



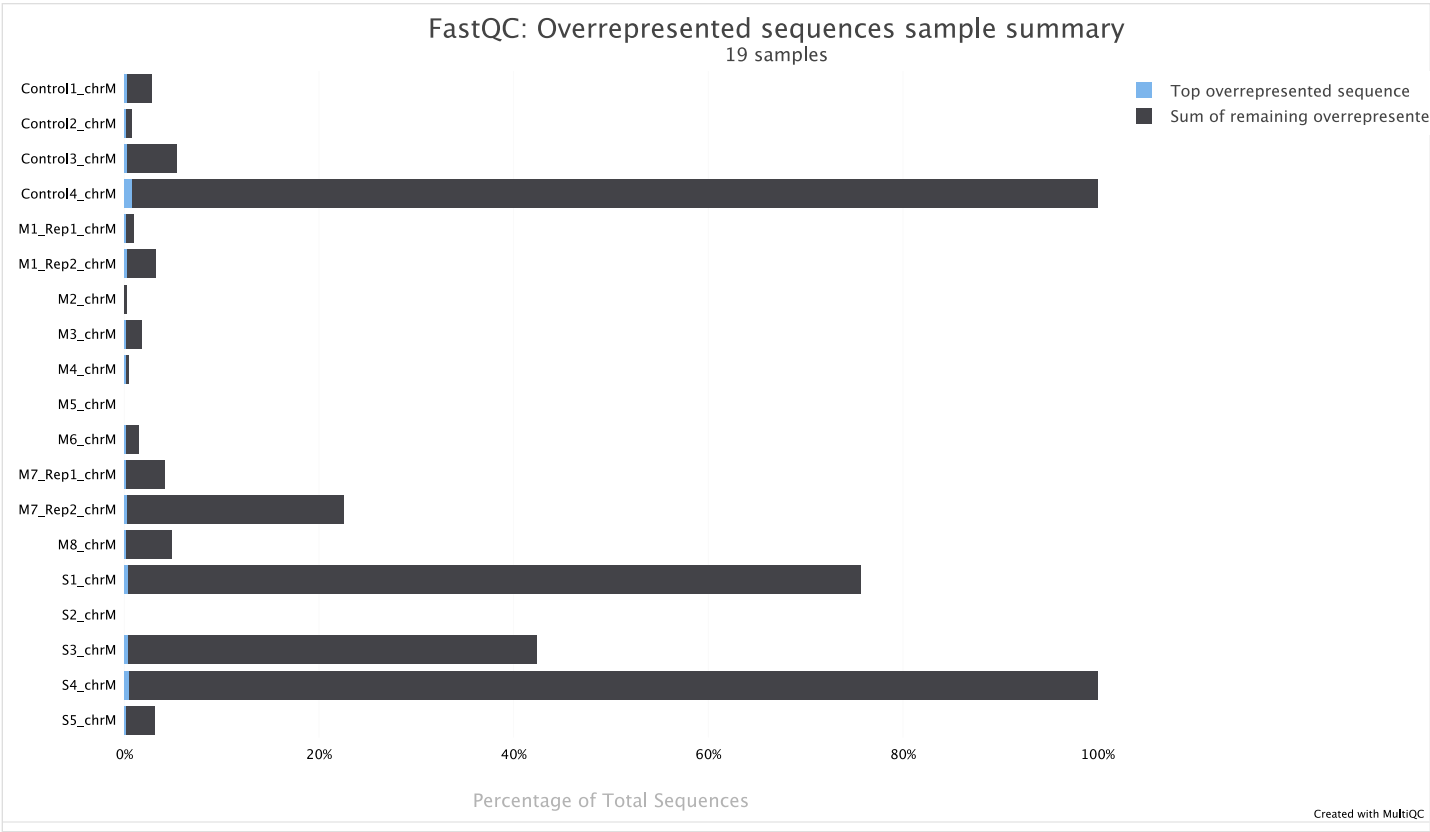
Overrepresented sequences by sample

2 17

Help

The total amount of overrepresented sequences found in each library.

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



Top overrepresented sequences

Top overrepresented sequences across all samples. The table shows 20 most overrepresented sequences across all samples, ranked by the number of samples they occur in.

Copy table

Configure columns

Scatter plot

Violin plot

Export as CSV...

Showing 20/20 rows and 3/3 columns.

Copy Prompt

Summarize table

Overrepresented sequence	Reports	Occurrences	% of all reads
GGTGCTATAGGGTAAATACGGGCCCTATTTCAAAGATTTTtaggggaatt	1	333	0.1298 %
GGTAGAGGGGGTGCTATAGGGTAAATACGGGCCCTATTTCAAAGATTTT	1	299	0.1166 %
GGTGTGGCTAGGCTAAGCGTTTTGAGCTGCATTGCTGCGTGCTTGATGCT	1	246	0.0959 %
CCTAGGAATCACCTCCCATTCCGATAAAATCACCTTCCACCCTTACTACA	1	215	0.0838 %
GGTTTGGTGAAATTTTTTTGTTATGATGCTGTGTGGAAAGCGGCTGTGC	1	194	0.0756 %
GGTGTGATAGGTGGCACGGAGAATTTTGGATTCTCAGGGATGGGTTTCGAT	1	186	0.0725 %
GGTGATCTAAACACTCTTTACGCCGGCTTCTATTGACTTGGGTTAATCG	1	181	0.0706 %
CCTGAAGCTTCACCGGCGCAGTCATTCTCATAATCGCCACGGGCTTACA	1	170	0.0663 %
GGTAGACTGTTCAACCTGTTCTGCTCCGGCCTCCACTATAGCAGATGCG	1	164	0.0639 %
GGTGAGGTAAATGGCTGAGTGAGCATTTGGACTGTAAATCTAAAGACAG	1	144	0.0561 %
GGTTCATAGTAGAAGAGCGATGGTGAGAGCTAAGGTCGGGGCGGTGATGT	1	144	0.0561 %
GGTAGGGGCTAGGCTGGAGTGGTAAAGGCTCAGAAAAATCCTGCGAAGA	1	129	0.0503 %
GGTGTTAGTCATGTTAGCTTGTTTCAGGTGCGAGATAGTAGGGTTCGT	1	128	0.0499 %
CCTAACAACCCCTCCTAATACTAACTACCTGACTCCTACCCCTCACAA	1	113	0.0441 %
GGTCTTAGCTTTGGCTCTCCTTGCAAAGTTATTCTAGTTAATTCATTAT	1	106	0.0413 %
AGTCTCAGCCCTACTCCACTCAAGCATTATAGTTGTAGCAGGAATCTTCT	1	100	0.0390 %
AAAATACCAATGCATGGAGAGCTCCCGTGAGTGTTAATAGGGTGATAG	1	67	0.0261 %
GGTAAAGGAGGGCAATTTCTAGATCAATAATAAGAAGGTAATAGCTAC	1	53	0.0207 %
GGTGGAGACCTAATTGGGCTGATTTCCTGCTGCTGCTAGGAGGAGGCCT	1	50	0.0195 %
CATCCAACATCTCCGCATGATGAAACTTGGGCTCACTCCTTGGCGCCTGC	1	36	0.0140 %

Adapter Content

16

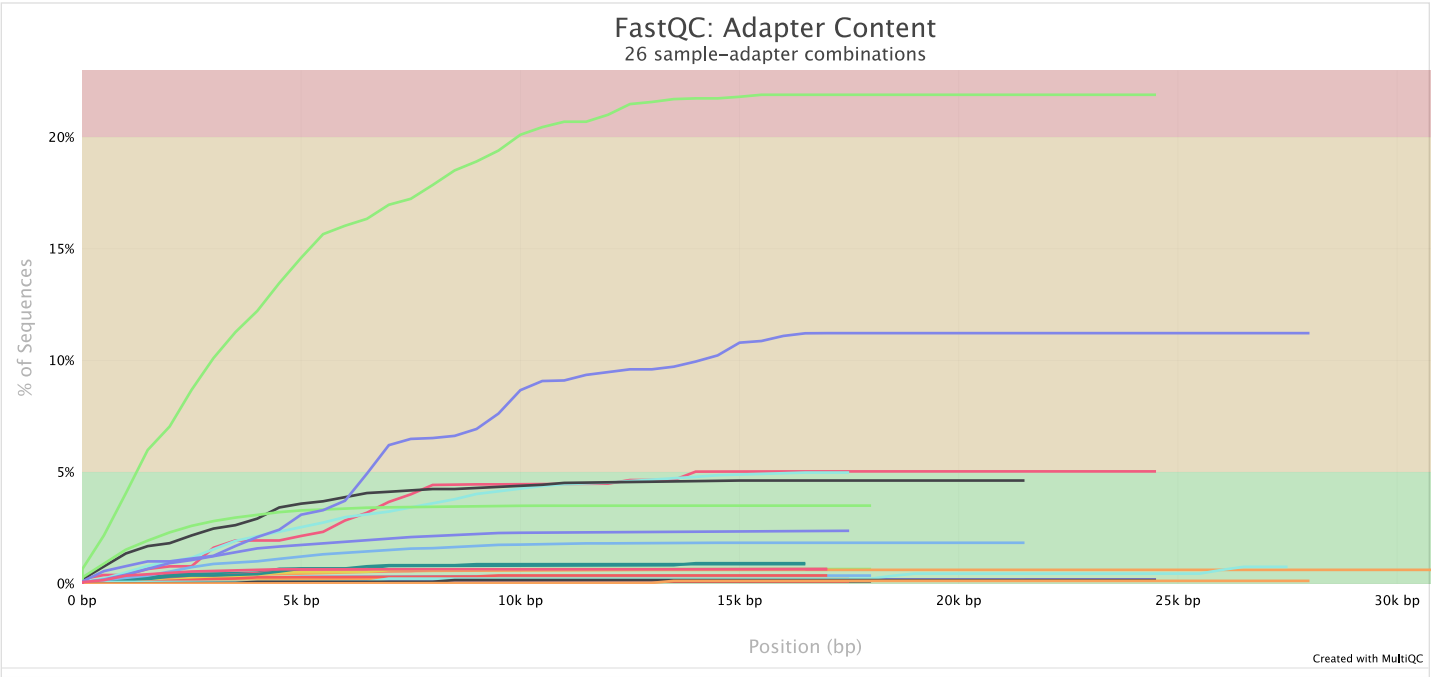
Help

The cumulative percentage count of the proportion of your library which has seen each of the adapter sequences at each position.

Copy prompt

Summarize plot

Export...



Status Checks

Help

Status for each FastQC section showing whether results seem entirely normal (green), slightly abnormal (orange) or very unusual (red).

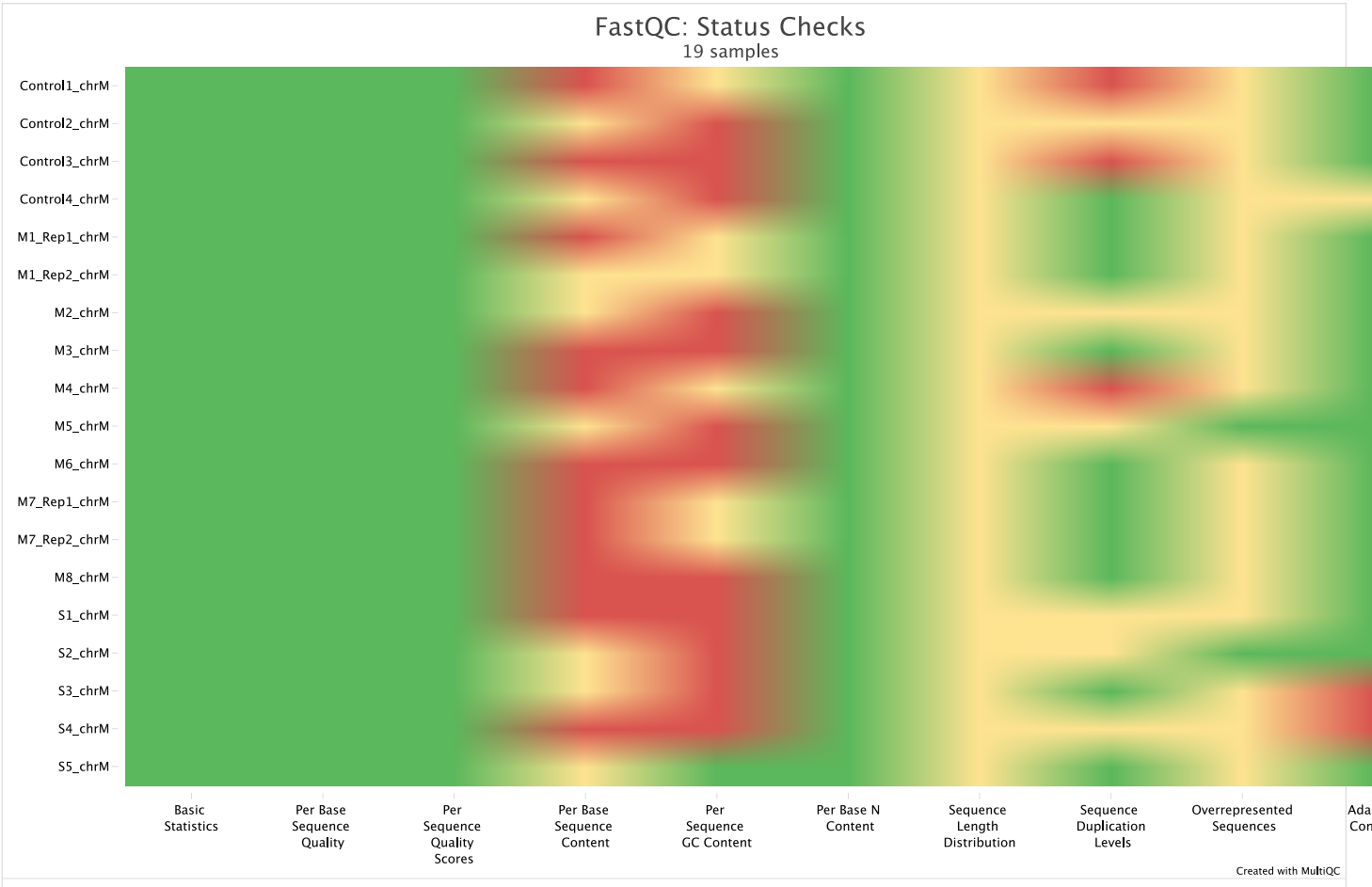
Sorted by sample

Clustered

Copy prompt

Summarize plot

Export...



Software Versions

Software Versions lists versions of software tools extracted from file contents.

Copy table

Software	Version
FastQC	0.12.1



Supplementary Figure 5: MultiQC report for SRS data



A modular tool to aggregate results from bioinformatics analyses across many samples into a single report.

Report generated on 2025-08-18, 18:53 based on data in:
/mnt/isilon/rajagopalan_lab/projects/Mito/data/SRS_chrMalignments

✚ Summarize report

✚ Copy report prompt

General Statistics

📄 Copy table

⚙️ Configure columns

📊 Scatter plot

🎵 Violin plot

📄 Export as CSV...

Showing ³⁰/₃₀ rows and ⁷/₁₇ columns.

✚ Copy Prompt

✚ Summarize table

Sample Name	Dups	GC	Median len	Seqs	≥ 30X	Median	Mean Cov.
Control1_MITO	95.1 %	44.0 %	92 bp	2.2 M			
Control1_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	12 695.1 X
Control2_MITO	95.3 %	44.0 %	122 bp	2.8 M			
Control2_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	19 373.5 X
Control3_MITO	95.2 %	44.0 %	127 bp	3.2 M			
Control3_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	22 281.0 X
Control4_MITO	93.2 %	44.0 %	92 bp	15.5 M			
Control4_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	89 601.2 X
M1_MITO	95.9 %	44.0 %	127 bp	8.9 M	100.0 %	511 X	62 844.7 X
M2_MITO	94.6 %	44.0 %	117 bp	4.4 M			
M2_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	30 003.1 X
M3_MITO	94.9 %	44.0 %	117 bp	1.9 M			
M3_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	12 887.7 X
M4_MITO	93.3 %	44.0 %	142 bp	1.4 M			
M4_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	10 058.0 X
M5_MITO	95.2 %	44.0 %	142 bp	1.7 M			
M5_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	12 873.8 X
M6_MITO	95.0 %	44.0 %	92 bp	2.0 M			
M6_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	11 122.8 X
M7_MITO	93.8 %	44.0 %	112 bp	1.7 M			
M7_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	11 125.2 X
M8_MITO	97.0 %	44.0 %	107 bp	16.6 M			
M8_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	104 954.2 X
S1_MITO	92.5 %	44.0 %	117 bp	5.9 M	100.0 %	511 X	40 940.8 X
S2_MITO	95.6 %	44.0 %	122 bp	2.2 M	100.0 %	511 X	15 434.1 X
S3_MITO	97.3 %	44.0 %	107 bp	11.6 M			
S3_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	74 584.1 X
S4_MITO	96.9 %	44.0 %	107 bp	12.5 M	100.0 %	511 X	80 728.3 X
S5_MITO	92.2 %	44.0 %	127 bp	2.3 M			
S5_MITO_windowsize100					100.0 %	511 X	15 650.3 X

Mosdepth

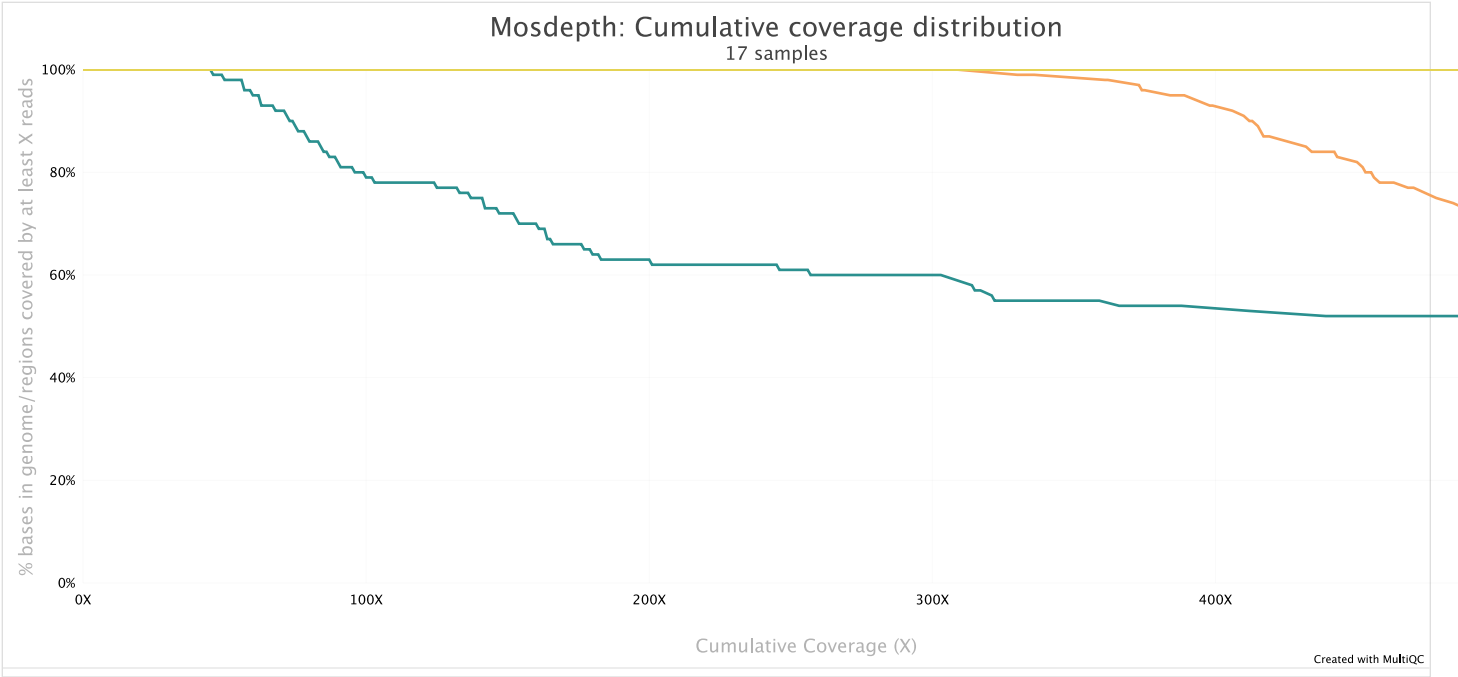
Fast BAM/CRAM depth calculation for WGS, exome, or targeted sequencing. URL: <https://github.com/brentp/mosdepth> DOI: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btx699

Cumulative coverage distribution

Help

Proportion of bases in the reference genome with, at least, a given depth of coverage. Note that for 17 samples, a BED file was provided, so the data was calculated across those regions. For 17 samples, it's calculated across the entire genome length. 17 samples have both global and region reports, and we are showing the data for regions

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...

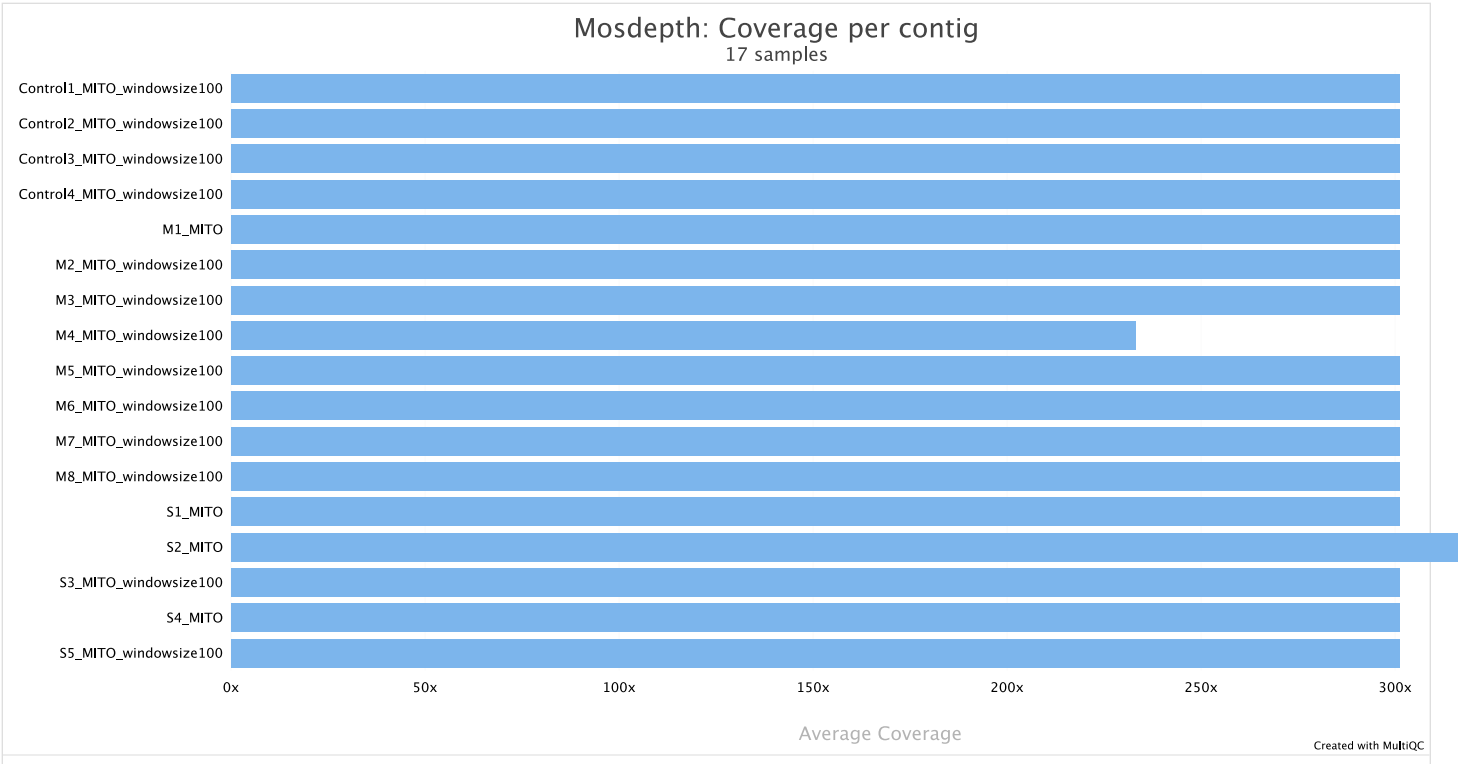


Average coverage per contig

Average coverage per contig or chromosome

Percentages

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



FastQC

Version: 0.12.1

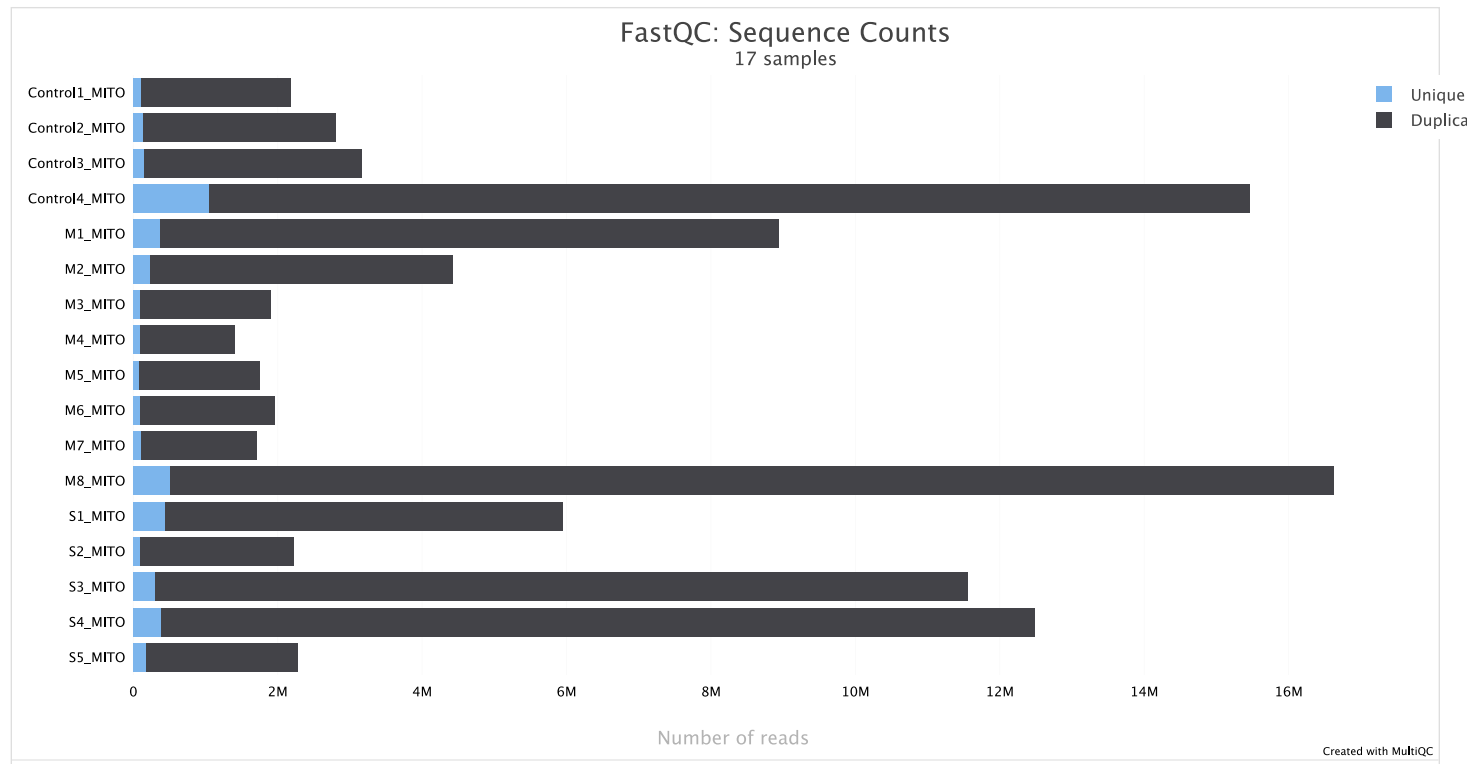
Quality control tool for high throughput sequencing data. URL: <http://www.bioinformatics.babraham.ac.uk/projects/fastqc>

Sequence Counts

[Help](#)

Sequence counts for each sample. Duplicate read counts are an estimate only.

Percentages

[Copy prompt](#)[Summarize plot](#)[Export...](#)

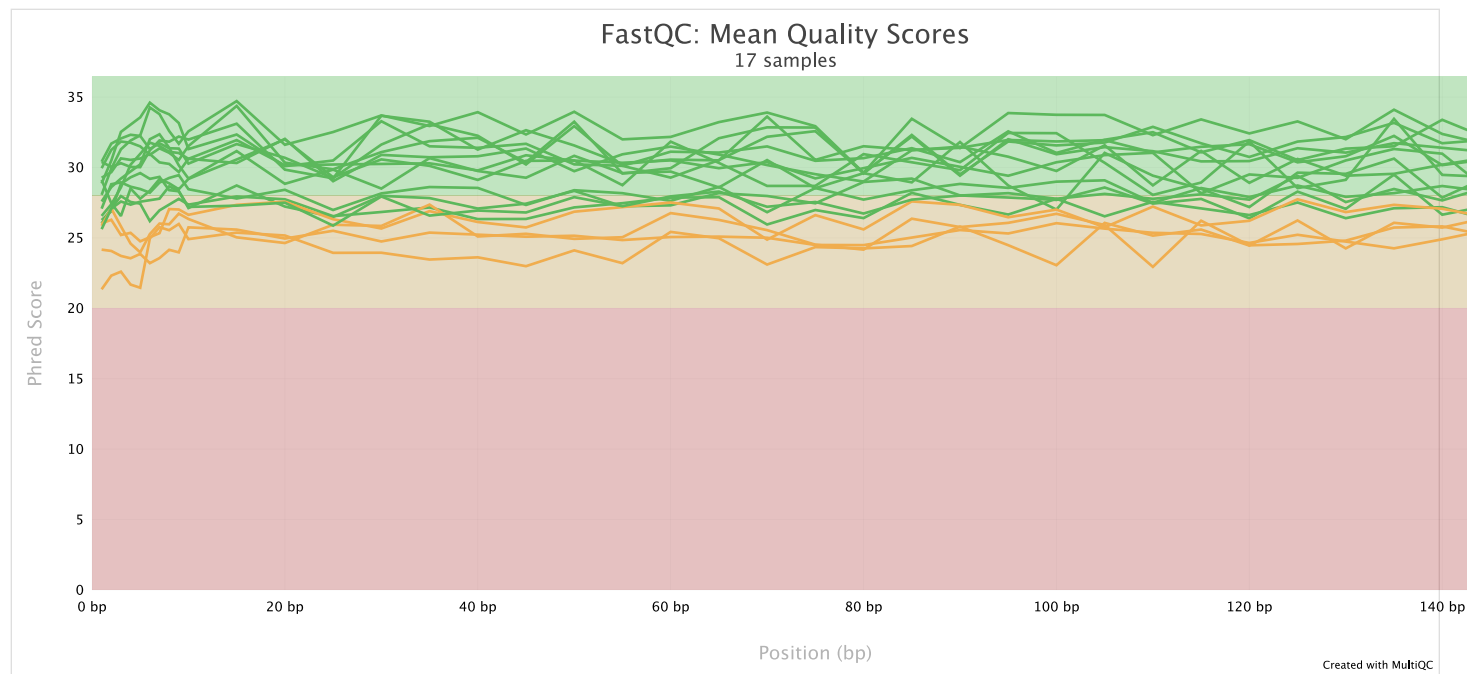
Sequence Quality Histograms

13

4

[Help](#)

The mean quality value across each base position in the read.

[Copy prompt](#)[Summarize plot](#)[Export...](#)

Per Sequence Quality Scores

107

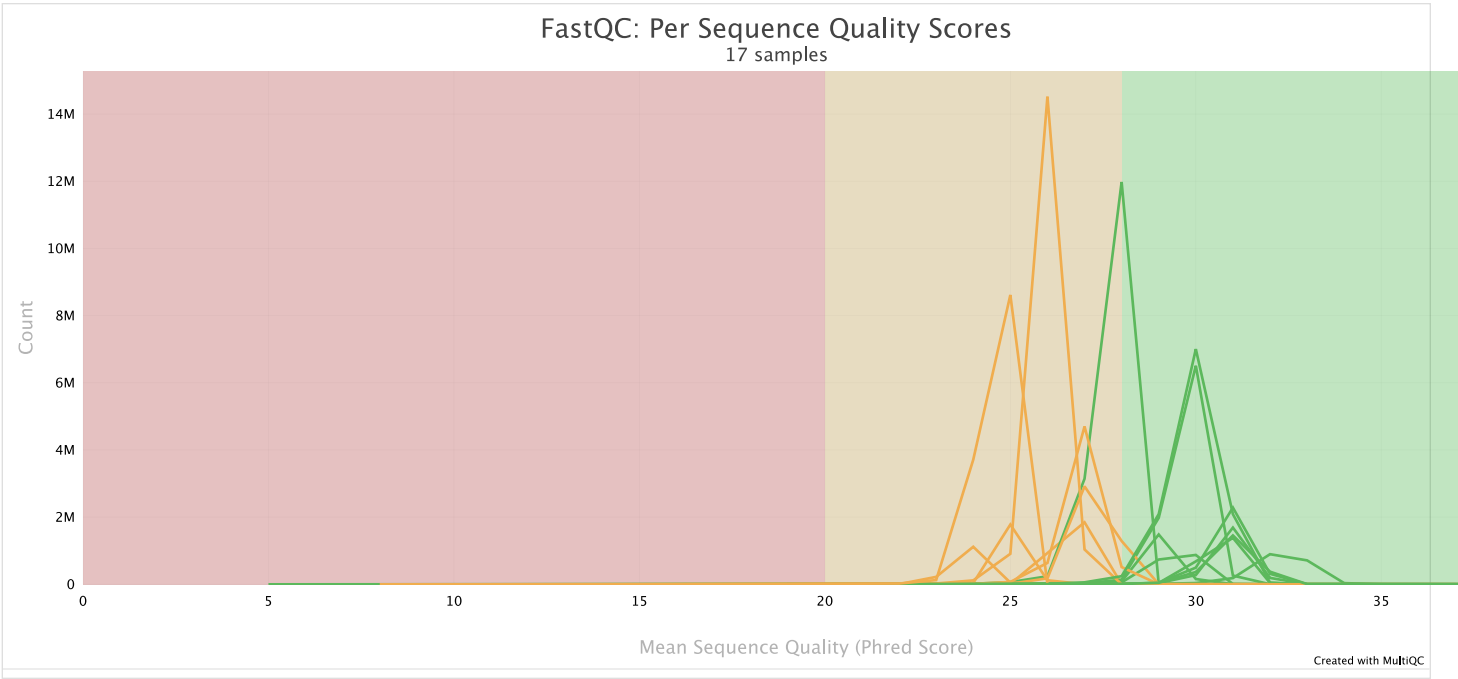
Help

The number of reads with average quality scores. Shows if a subset of reads has poor quality.

Copy prompt

Summarize plot

Export...



Per Base Sequence Content

1

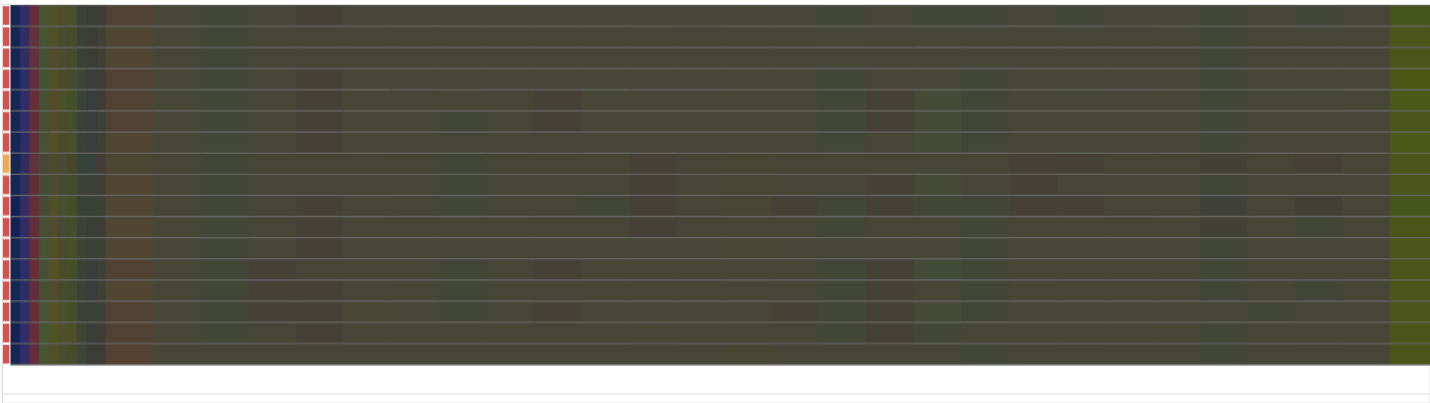
Help

The proportion of each base position for which each of the four normal DNA bases has been called.

Click a sample row to see a line plot for that dataset.

Rollover for sample name

Position: - %T: - %C: - %A: - %G: -



Per Sequence GC Content

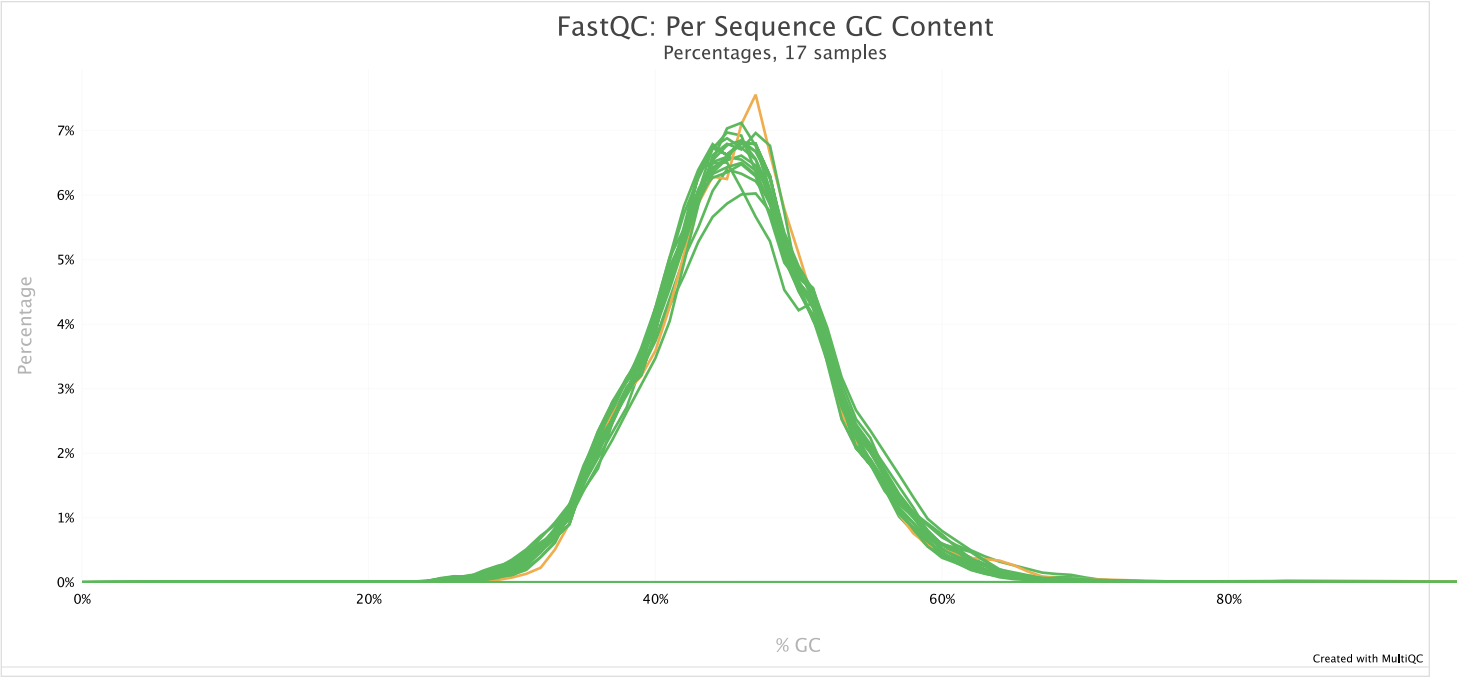
16

Help

The average GC content of reads. Normal random library typically have a roughly normal distribution of GC content.

Percentages Counts

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



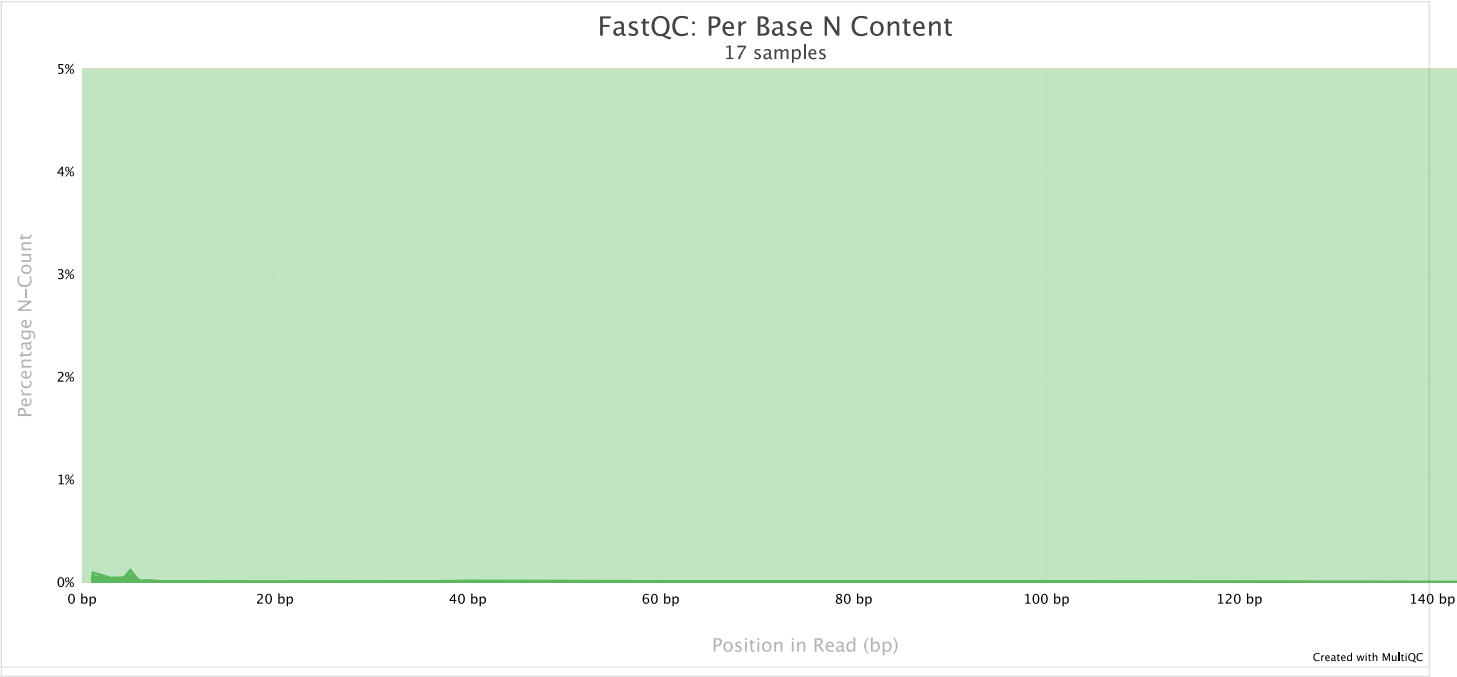
Per Base N Content

17

Help

The percentage of base calls at each position for which an N was called.

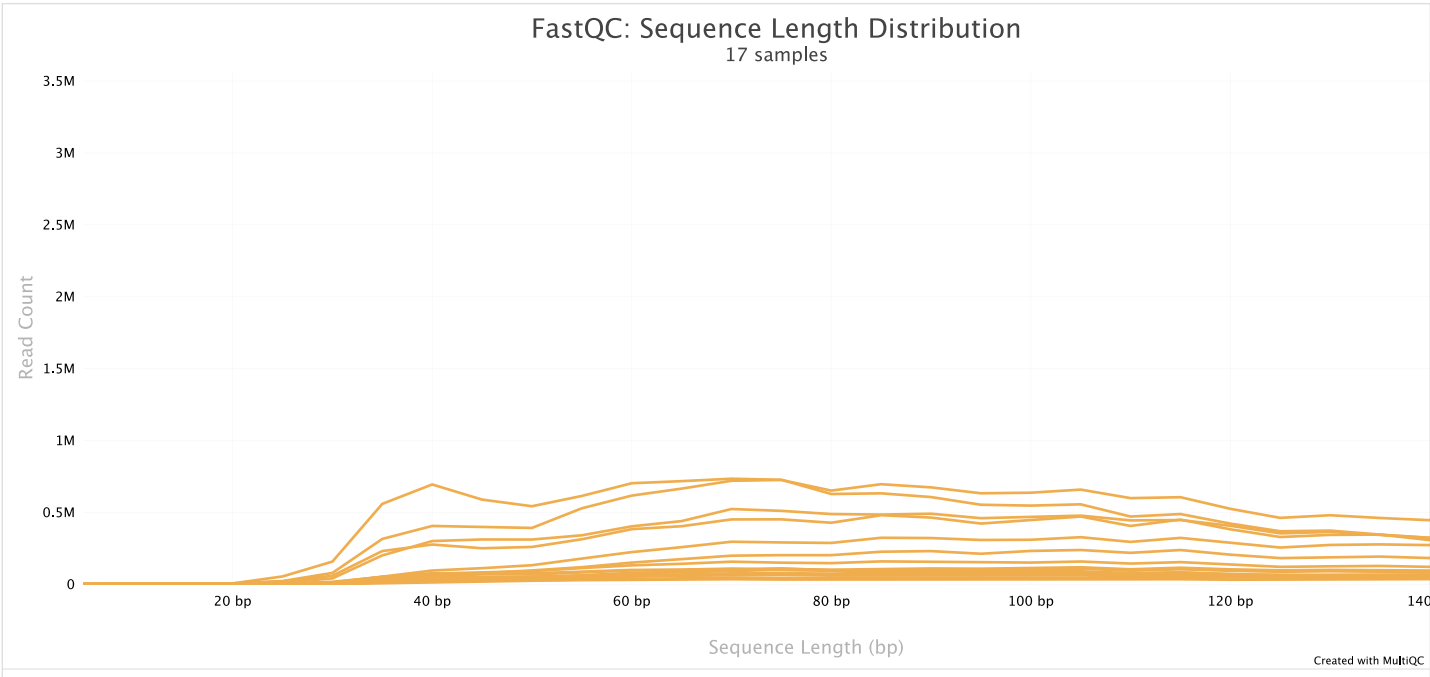
Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



Sequence Length Distribution 17

The distribution of fragment sizes (read lengths) found. See the FastQC help

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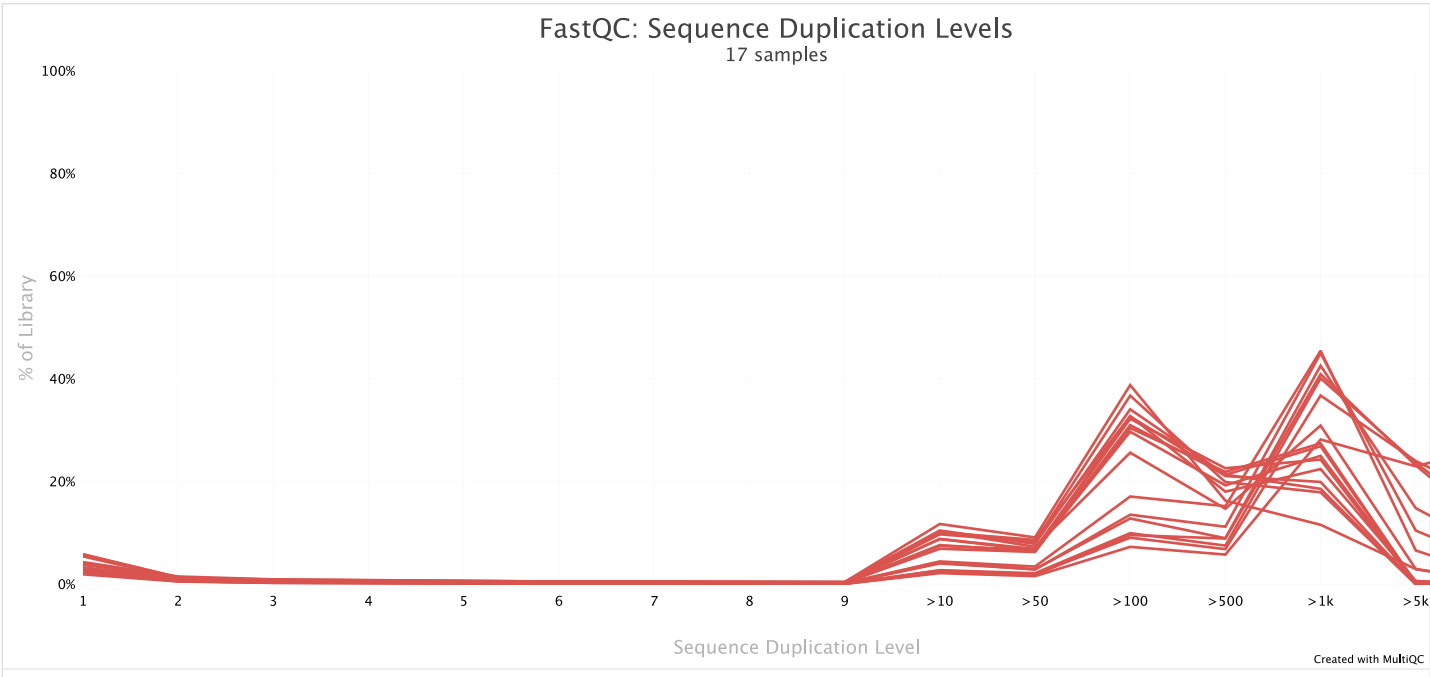


Sequence Duplication Levels

Help

The relative level of duplication found for every sequence.

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



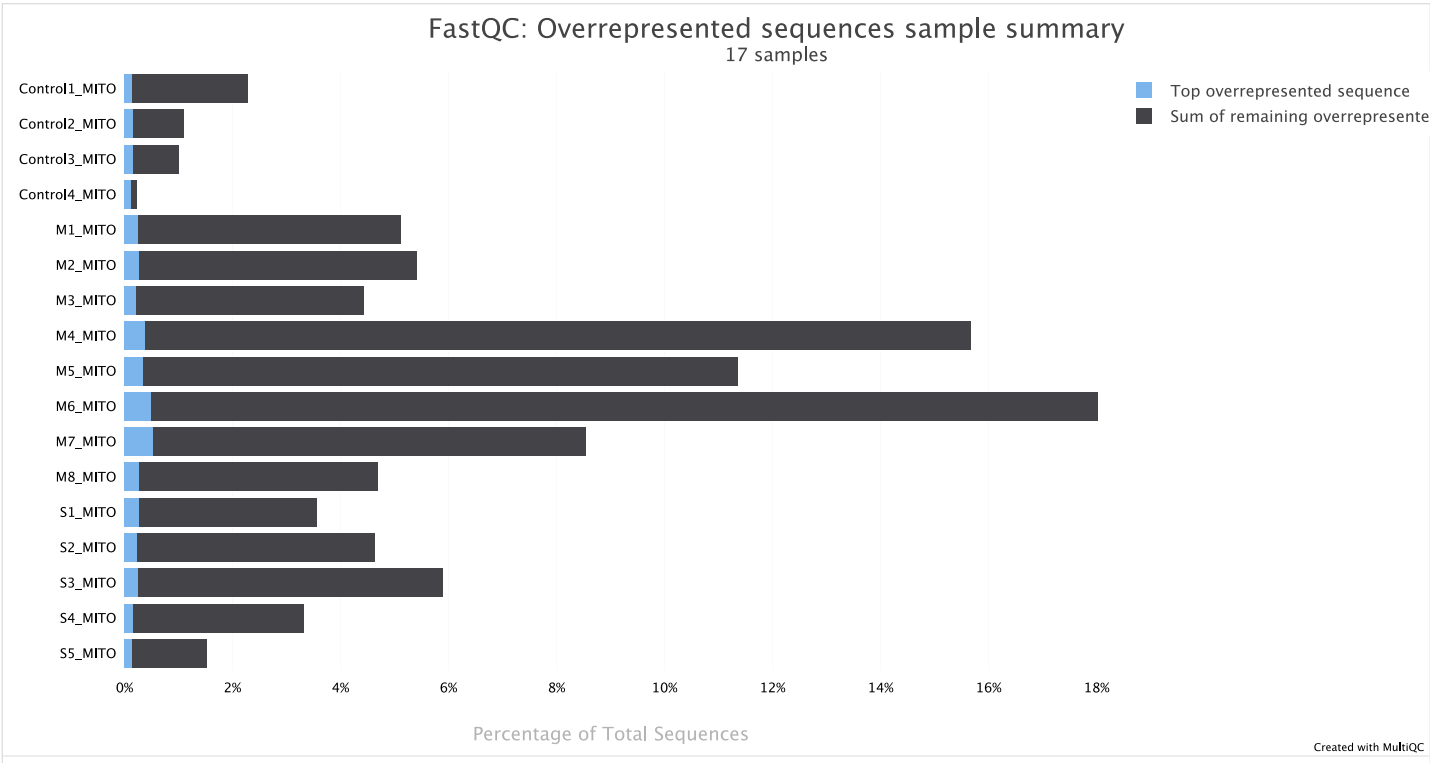
Overrepresented sequences by sample

17

Help

The total amount of overrepresented sequences found in each library.

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Top overrepresented sequences

Top overrepresented sequences across all samples. The table shows 20 most overrepresented sequences across all samples, ranked by the number of samples they occur in.

Copy table

Configure columns

Scatter plot

Violin plot

Export as CSV...

Showing 24/24 rows and 3/3 columns.

Copy Prompt

Summarize table

Overrepresented sequence	Reports	Occurrences	% of all reads
GTTCTTGGGTGGGTGTGGGTATAATACTAAGTTGAGATGATATCATTTAC	183 782	0.1899 %	
CCTTCGACCCCTTAAGTTTCATAAGGGCTATFCGTAGTTTTCTGGGGTAGAA	166 411	0.1719 %	
CTTTCGTAGTCTATTTTGTGTCAACTGGAGTTTTTTTACAACCTCAGGTGAG	135 846	0.1403 %	
CCTCAAAGCAATACACTGAAAATGTTTAGACGGGCTCACATCACCCCATATA	131 480	0.1358 %	
CCTTTAATAGCGGCTGCACCATCGGGATGTCCTGATCCAACATCGAGGTC	116 053	0.1199 %	
CCTGGATTACTCCGGTCTGAACTCAGATCCACGTAGGACTTTAATCGTTGA	109 033	0.1126 %	
GATGAAGGCTACAAAGTAAGCGCAAGTATCCACGTAAAGACGTTAGGTCA	107 467	0.1110 %	
CCTCAAGTATACTTCAAAGGACATTTAACTTAAACCCCTACGCATTTATA	106 687	0.1102 %	
CCCTGTACGAAAGGACAAGAGAAATAAGGCCCTACTTCACAAAGCGCCTTC	102 042	0.1054 %	
GTTTGGGTCTTAGCTATTGTGTGTTCAGATATGTTAAAGCCACTTTGTA	98 922	0.1022 %	
CCAATTAAGAAAGCGTTCAAGCTCAACATCCACTACCTAAAAAATCCCAA	93 843	0.0969 %	
CCCAAGAACAGGGTTTGTTAAGATGGCAGAGCCCGGTAATCGCATAAAAC	83 853	0.0866 %	
GCTATATTATGCTTGGTTATAATTTTTCATGTTTCCCTTGCGGTACTATA	80 164	0.0828 %	
CCTCTAGAGGGATATGAAGCACCGCCAGGTCCTTTGAGTTTTAAGCTGTG	74 225	0.0767 %	
GGTTAGAAGTAGGGTCTGGTGACAAAATATGTTGTGTAGAGTTCAGGGG	67 787	0.0700 %	
CCTCTAGCCTAGCCGTTTACTCAATCCTCTGATCAGGGTGAGCATCAAAC	67 199	0.0694 %	
GTTAGTTGGGGGTGACTGTAAAAAGTGCATACCGCCAAAAGATAAAATT	55 531	0.0574 %	
GCGTAAAGAGTGTTTTAGATCACCCCTCCCCAATAAAGCTAAAACCTCAC	53 794	0.0556 %	
CCTTAACCTCTACTTCTACCTACGCCTAATCTACTCCACCTCAATCACAC	33 022	0.0341 %	
GCTATCACCAGGCTCGGTAGGTTTGTCCGCTCTACCTATAAATCTTCCCA	29 004	0.0300 %	
GATAAAGTATAGGCGATAGAAATTGAAACCTGGCGCAATAGATATAGTAC	9 089	0.1529 %	
ACTTCTAACCTCCCTGTTCTTATGAATTCGAACAGCATACCCCGATTCC	7 189	0.1209 %	
CCTATGAAAAAACTTCTACCACTCACCCTAGCATTACTTATATGATATG	6 854	0.1153 %	
AGGGTAACCTTGTTCCGTTGGTCAAGTTATGGATCAATTGAGTATAGTAG	6 594	0.1109 %	

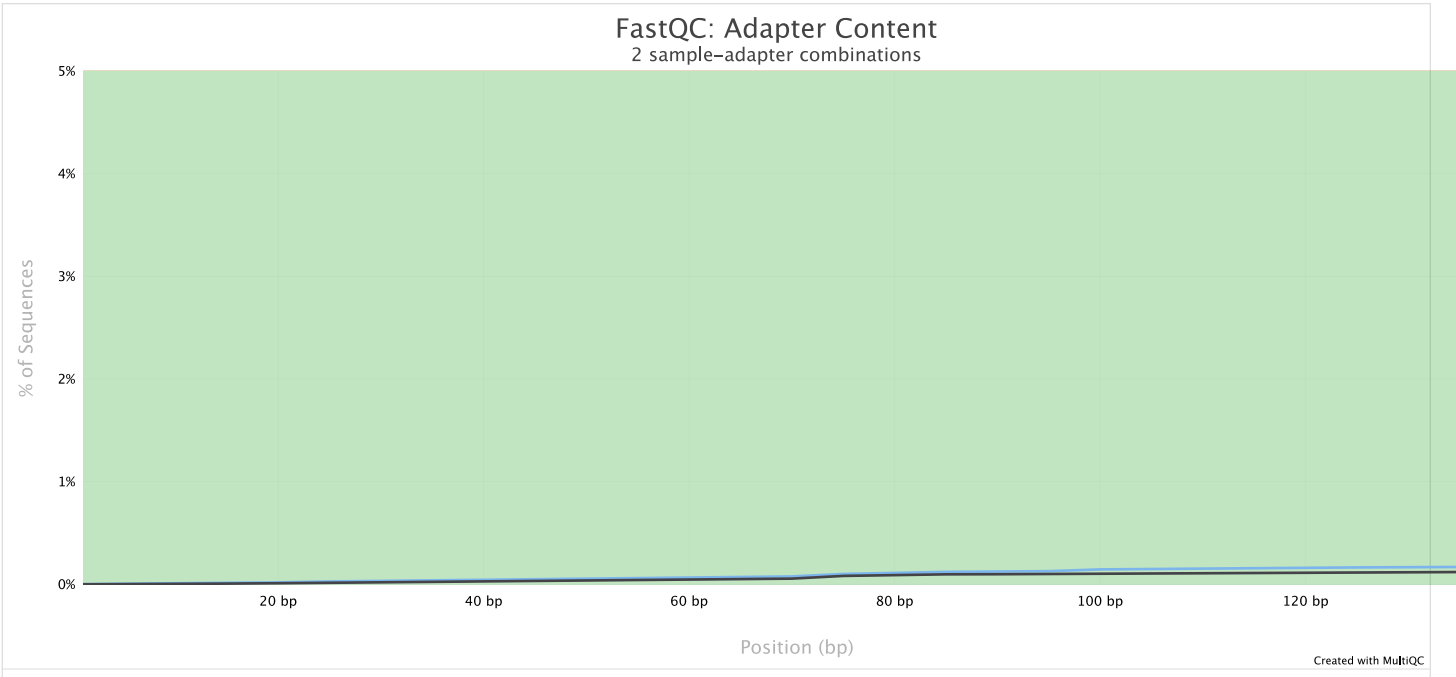
Adapter Content

17

Help

The cumulative percentage count of the proportion of your library which has seen each of the adapter sequences at each position.

Copy prompt Summarize plot Export...



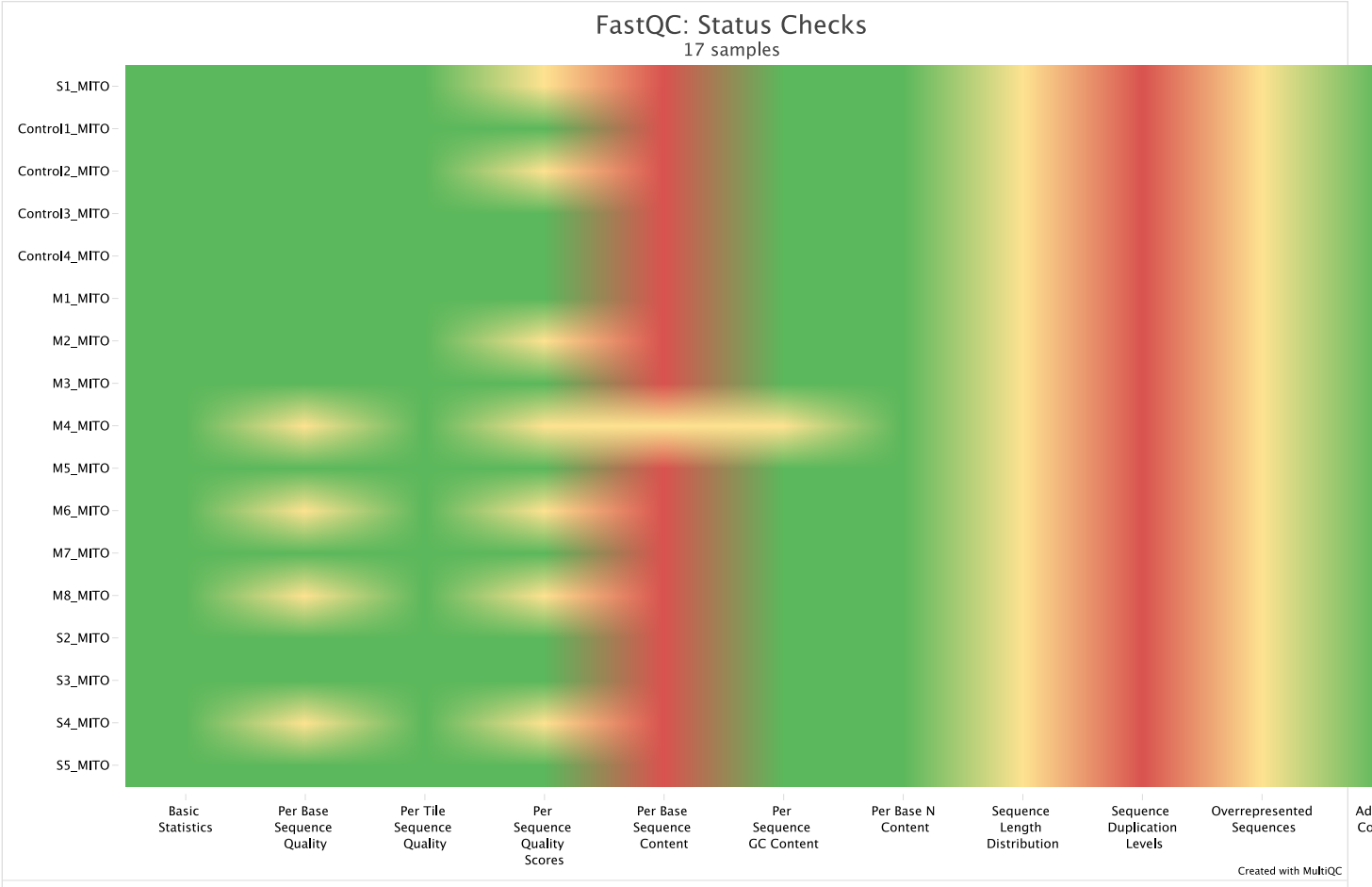
Status Checks

Help

Status for each FastQC section showing whether results seem entirely normal (green), slightly abnormal (orange) or very unusual (red).

Sorted by sample Clustered

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Software Versions

Software Versions lists versions of software tools extracted from file contents.

 Copy table

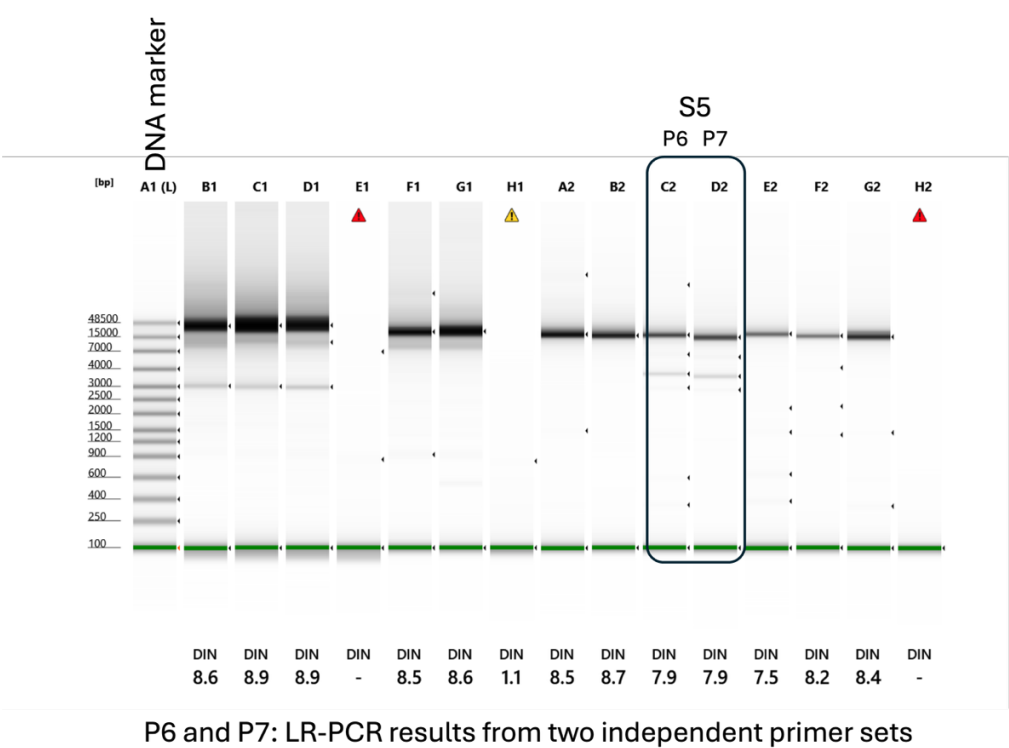
Software	Version
FastQC	0.12.1

MultiQC v1.30 - Written by [Phil Ewels](#), available on [GitHub](#).
This report uses [Plotly](#), [jQuery](#), [jQuery UI](#), [Bootstrap](#) and [FileSaver.js](#).



Supplementary Figure 6: Original, Uncropped Gel image for Sample S5

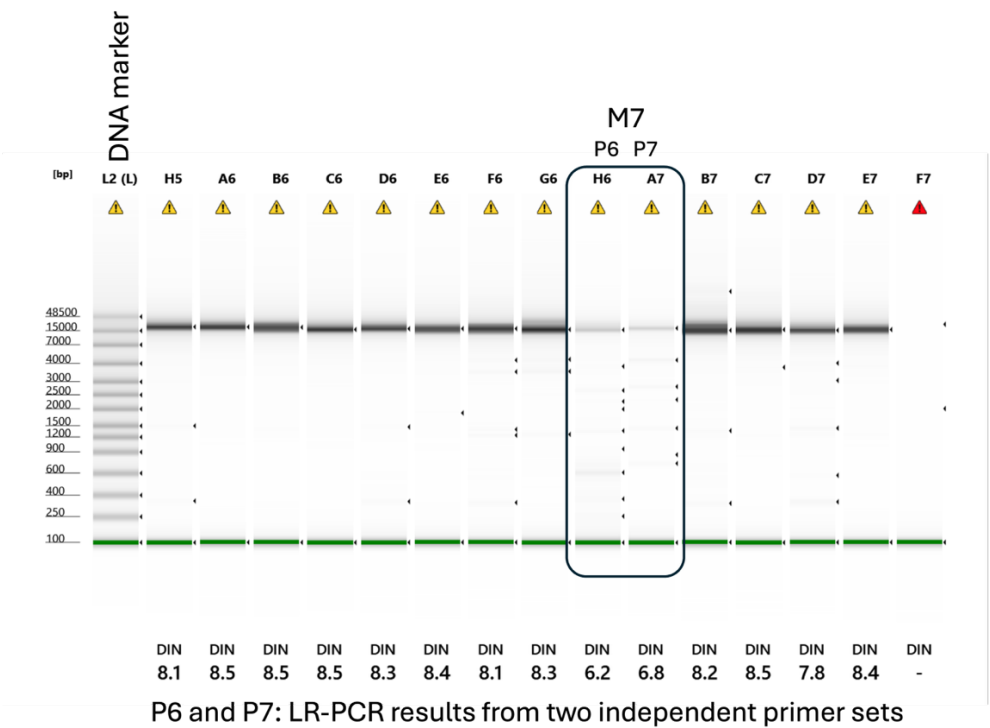
This figure shows the original, uncropped gel image containing sample S5. This SLSMD sample is shown in lanes C2 and D2. The labels P6 and P7 above each lane show the two independent primer sets used for this sample as part of the clinical testing protocol. Both lanes show larger bands of the whole mitogenome at approximately 16kbp and smaller bands between 3kbp and 4kbp showing mitogenome fragments containing deletions. This confirms the presence of a very low heteroplasmy deletion in sample S5



Supplementary Figure 7: Original, Uncropped Gel image for Sample M7

This figure shows the original, uncropped gel image containing sample M7. This MMD sample is shown in lanes H6 and A7. The labels P6 and P7 above each lane show the two independent primer sets used for this sample as part of the clinical testing protocol. Both

lanes show bands of the whole mitogenome at approximately 16kbp as well as several fainter bands at of varying molecular size showing mitogenome fragments containing deletions. This confirms the presence of a very low heteroplasmy deletions in sample M7



Supplementary Figure 8: Original, Uncropped Gel image for Sample M8

This figure shows the original, uncropped gel image containing sample M8. This MMD sample is shown in lanes E4 and F4. The labels P6 and P7 above each lane show the two independent primer sets used for this sample as part of the clinical testing protocol. Both lanes show bands of the whole mitogenome at approximately 16kbp as well as several fainter bands at of varying molecular size showing mitogenome fragments containing deletions. This confirms the presence of a very low heteroplasmy deletions in sample M8

