

## Supplemental material to "Universal Machine Learning Framework for Defect Predictions in Zinc Blende Semiconductors"

Arun Mannodi-Kanakkithodi,<sup>1, 2, a)</sup> Xiaofeng Xiang,<sup>3</sup> Laura Jacoby,<sup>4</sup> Robert Biegaj,<sup>5</sup> Scott T. Dunham,<sup>6</sup> Daniel R. Gamelin,<sup>4</sup> and Maria K. Y Chan<sup>1, b)</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Center for Nanoscale Materials, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois 60439, USA

<sup>2</sup>School of Materials Engineering, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana 47907, USA

<sup>3</sup>Molecular Engineering & Sciences Institute, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195, USA

<sup>4</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195, USA

<sup>5</sup>Materials Science & Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195, USA

<sup>6</sup>Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195, USA

<sup>a</sup>amannodi@purdue.edu <sup>b</sup>mchan@anl.gov

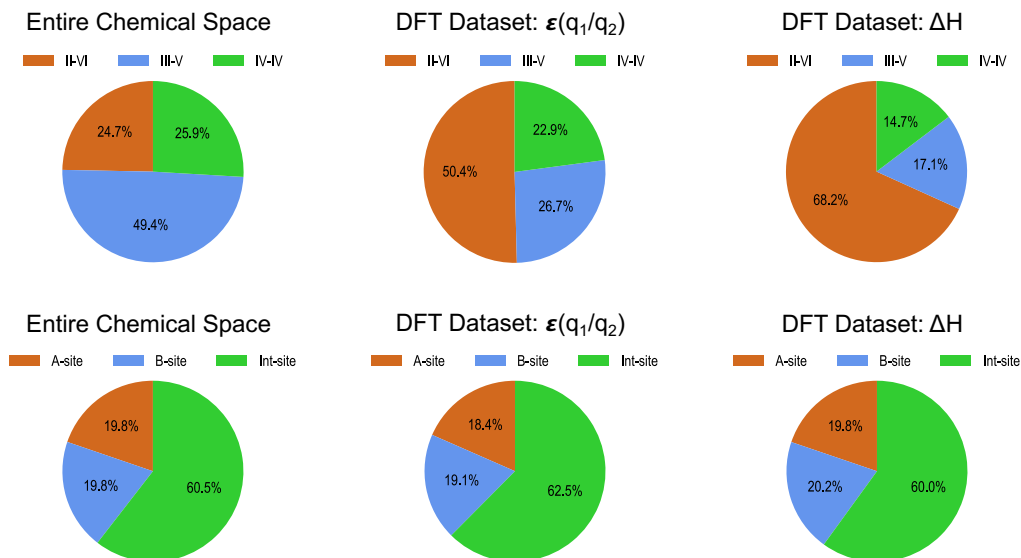


FIG. S1: Pie charts visualizing the distribution of different semiconductor and defect site types in the dataset.

TABLE SI: Reported experimental values and calculated results from PBE, HSE and HSE+SOC for the lattice constants and band gaps of all semiconductor compounds used in this work.

| Type  | Compound | Expt.<br>Lattice<br>Constant<br>(Å) | PBE<br>Lattice<br>Constant<br>(Å) | HSE<br>Lattice<br>Constant<br>(Å) | Expt.<br>Band Gap<br>(eV) | PBE Band<br>Gap (eV) | HSE Band<br>Gap (eV) | HSE+SOC<br>Band Gap<br>(eV) |
|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| II-VI | CdO      | 5.10                                | 5.15                              | 5.10                              | 2.30                      | 0.47                 | 0.99                 | 0.97                        |
| II-VI | CdS      | 5.83                                | 5.94                              | 5.90                              | 2.42                      | 1.03                 | 2.10                 | 2.08                        |
| II-VI | CdSe     | 6.08                                | 6.21                              | 6.15                              | 1.70                      | 0.48                 | 1.48                 | 1.34                        |
| II-VI | CdTe     | 6.48                                | 6.62                              | 6.57                              | 1.50                      | 0.57                 | 1.43                 | 1.14                        |
| II-VI | ZnO      | 4.60                                | 4.63                              | 4.58                              | 3.27                      | 0.62                 | 2.35                 | 2.33                        |
| II-VI | ZnS      | 5.42                                | 5.45                              | 5.43                              | 3.54                      | 2.01                 | 3.28                 | 3.25                        |
| II-VI | ZnSe     | 5.67                                | 5.74                              | 5.70                              | 2.70                      | 1.14                 | 2.33                 | 2.19                        |
| II-VI | ZnTe     | 6.10                                | 6.18                              | 6.14                              | 2.26                      | 1.06                 | 2.05                 | 1.75                        |
| III-V | BN       | 3.62                                | 3.63                              | 3.60                              | 6.10                      | 4.44                 | 5.81                 | -                           |
| III-V | BP       | 4.54                                | 4.55                              | 4.52                              | 2.10                      | 1.24                 | 1.96                 | -                           |
| III-V | BAs      | 4.78                                | 4.82                              | 4.76                              | 1.82                      | 1.20                 | 1.84                 | -                           |
| III-V | BSb      | 5.10                                | 5.28                              | 5.20                              | 0.55                      | 0.75                 | 1.24                 | -                           |
| III-V | AlN      | 4.38                                | 4.40                              | 4.36                              | 5.30                      | 3.30                 | 4.58                 | -                           |
| III-V | AlP      | 5.45                                | 5.51                              | 5.47                              | 2.45                      | 1.62                 | 2.30                 | -                           |
| III-V | AlAs     | 5.66                                | 5.73                              | 5.69                              | 2.15                      | 1.49                 | 2.13                 | -                           |
| III-V | AlSb     | 6.14                                | 6.23                              | 6.14                              | 1.62                      | 1.22                 | 1.84                 | -                           |
| III-V | GaN      | 4.52                                | 4.59                              | 4.52                              | 3.20                      | 1.45                 | 2.98                 | -                           |
| III-V | GaP      | 5.45                                | 5.53                              | 5.45                              | 2.27                      | 1.51                 | 2.30                 | -                           |
| III-V | GaAs     | 5.65                                | 5.77                              | 5.67                              | 1.42                      | 0.13                 | 1.34                 | -                           |
| III-V | GaSb     | 6.10                                | 6.22                              | 6.10                              | 0.75                      | 0.00                 | 0.91                 | -                           |
| III-V | InN      | 4.98                                | 5.10                              | 5.03                              | 0.70                      | 0.00                 | 0.46                 | -                           |
| III-V | InP      | 5.87                                | 6.00                              | 5.93                              | 1.34                      | 0.37                 | 1.33                 | -                           |
| III-V | InAs     | 6.06                                | 6.22                              | 6.11                              | 0.36                      | 0.00                 | 0.38                 | -                           |
| III-V | InSb     | 6.48                                | 6.65                              | 6.52                              | 0.17                      | 0.00                 | 0.42                 | -                           |
| IV-IV | C        | 3.57                                | 3.57                              | 3.54                              | 5.50                      | 4.12                 | -                    | -                           |
| IV-IV | Si       | 5.43                                | 5.47                              | 5.45                              | 1.17                      | 0.61                 | -                    | -                           |
| IV-IV | Ge       | 5.65                                | 5.79                              | 5.68                              | 0.66                      | 0.00                 | 0.70                 | -                           |
| IV-IV | Sn       | 6.49                                | 6.65                              | 6.54                              | 0.12                      | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | -                           |
| IV-IV | SiC      | 4.36                                | 4.38                              | 4.35                              | 2.42                      | 1.36                 | 2.25                 | -                           |
| IV-IV | GeC      | 4.60                                | 4.63                              | 4.57                              | 1.42                      | 1.63                 | 2.39                 | -                           |
| IV-IV | SnC      | 5.02                                | 5.10                              | 5.03                              | 1.22                      | 0.59                 | 1.65                 | -                           |
| IV-IV | SiGe     | 5.54                                | 5.62                              | 5.55                              | 0.92                      | 0.61                 | 1.12                 | -                           |
| IV-IV | SiSn     | -                                   | 6.09                              | 6.01                              | -                         | 0.34                 | 1.09                 | -                           |
| IV-IV | GeSn     | -                                   | 6.23                              | 6.12                              | -                         | 0.00                 | 0.13                 | -                           |
| -     |          |                                     |                                   |                                   |                           |                      |                      |                             |

TABLE SII: Experimentally measured defect levels (collected from references<sup>42–57</sup>) and their corresponding DFT-PBE computed values, as plotted in Fig. 2. All levels are relative to the semiconductor valence band maximum.

| Compound | Semiconductor Type | Defect     | Defect Transition Label | Measured Value | DFT-PBE Value |
|----------|--------------------|------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $V_{Cd}$   | (-1/-2)                 | 0.43           | 0.32          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $As_{Te}$  | (0/-1)                  | 0.09           | 0.07          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Cu_{Cd}$  | (0/-1)                  | 0.35           | 0.15          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Cu_i$     | (+1/0)                  | 1.05           | 1.04          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Te_{Cd}$  | (+2/+1)                 | 0.32           | 0.35          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Fe_{Cd}$  | (+1/0)                  | 0.20           | 0.23          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Cd_i$     | (+2/+1)                 | 0.64           | 0.78          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $V^*_{Cd}$ | (+1/0)                  | 0.65           | 0.65          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Ge_i$     | (+2/+1)                 | 0.65           | 0.91          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Ni_{Cd}$  | (0/-1)                  | 0.92           | 0.56          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Co_{Cd}$  | (0/-1)                  | 1.25           | 0.94          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Cr_{Cd}$  | (0/-1)                  | 1.34           | 0.83          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Sn_i$     | (+2/+1)                 | 0.75           | 1.05          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $Pb_{Cd}$  | (+1/0)                  | 0.22           | 0.17          |
| CdTe     | II-VI              | $P_{Te}$   | (0/-1)                  | 0.07           | 0.04          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $Cu_{Cd}$  | (0/-1)                  | 0.64           | 0.32          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $Cu_{Cd}$  | (-1/-2)                 | 1.65           | 1.75          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $Ag_i$     | (+1/0)                  | 0.99           | 1.20          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $Ag_i$     | (0/-1)                  | 1.64           | 1.79          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $V_{Cd}$   | (-1/-2)                 | 0.60           | 0.42          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $Cd_i$     | (+1/0)                  | 1.65           | 1.41          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $V_{Se}$   | (+1/0)                  | 1.52           | 1.11          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $V_{Se}$   | (+2/+1)                 | 1.02           | 0.99          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $Se_i$     | (+1/0)                  | 0.75           | 0.70          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $Fe_i$     | (+2/+1)                 | 0.45           | 0.42          |
| CdSe     | II-VI              | $Co_i$     | (+1/0)                  | 1.30           | 1.24          |
| CdS      | II-VI              | $V_{Cd}$   | (+1/0)                  | 1.33           | 1.29          |
| CdS      | II-VI              | $Li_i$     | (+1/0)                  | 1.61           | 1.59          |
| CdS      | II-VI              | $V_{Cd}$   | (-1/-2)                 | 0.35           | 0.57          |
| CdS      | II-VI              | $V_S$      | (+2/0)                  | 0.84           | 1.13          |
| CdS      | II-VI              | $Te_i$     | (+3/+2)                 | 0.20           | 0.37          |
| CdS      | II-VI              | $I_S$      | (+1/0)                  | 2.44           | 1.70          |
| ZnTe     | II-VI              | $N_{Te}$   | (0/-1)                  | 0.05           | 0.00          |
| ZnTe     | II-VI              | $Cu_{Zn}$  | (0/-1)                  | 0.15           | 0.23          |
| ZnTe     | II-VI              | $Cr_i$     | (+2/+1)                 | 1.45           | 1.58          |
| ZnSe     | II-VI              | $Al_{Zn}$  | (+2/+1)                 | 0.03           | 0.00          |
| ZnSe     | II-VI              | $F_i$      | (0/-1)                  | 0.03           | 0.16          |
| ZnSe     | II-VI              | $Cl_i$     | (0/-1)                  | 0.03           | 0.20          |
| ZnSe     | II-VI              | $I_i$      | (0/-1)                  | 0.03           | 0.18          |
| ZnSe     | II-VI              | $Cs_{Zn}$  | (0/-1)                  | 0.07           | 0.12          |
| ZnSe     | II-VI              | $V_{Zn}$   | (0/-1)                  | 0.22           | 0.16          |
| ZnS      | II-VI              | $V_{Zn}$   | (-1/-2)                 | 0.80           | 0.88          |
| ZnS      | II-VI              | $V_{Zn}$   | (0/-1)                  | 0.50           | 0.27          |
| ZnS      | II-VI              | $V_S$      | (+2/0)                  | 1.80           | 1.20          |
| ZnO      | II-VI              | $In_i$     | D, +3/+2                | 0.02           | 0.20          |
| ZnO      | II-VI              | $Cu_i$     | D, +2/+1                | 0.19           | 0.00          |
| ZnO      | II-VI              | $V_{Zn}$   | (0/-2)                  | 0.07           | 0.00          |
| ZnO      | II-VI              | $O_i$      | (0/-1)                  | 0.66           | 0.80          |
| ZnO      | II-VI              | $V_O$      | (+1/0)                  | 2.00           | 1.86          |
| ZnO      | II-VI              | $V_O$      | (+2/+1)                 | 0.32           | 0.62          |
| ZnO      | II-VI              | $Cu_i$     | (+1/0)                  | 0.85           | 1.38          |
| AlP      | III-V              | $V_{Al}$   | (0/-1)                  | 0.37           | 0.47          |
| AlSb     | III-V              | $V_{Al}$   | (0/-1)                  | 0.04           | 0.06          |
| GaN      | III-V              | $V_N$      | (+2/+1)                 | 0.11           | 0.00          |
| GaN      | III-V              | $V_{Ga}$   | (0/-1)                  | 0.23           | 0.00          |
| GaP      | III-V              | $Ti_i$     | Acceptor, 0/-1          | 1.77           | 1.72          |

|      |       |                  |                 |      |      |
|------|-------|------------------|-----------------|------|------|
| GaP  | III-V | Ti <sub>i</sub>  | Donor, +1/0     | 1.00 | 1.31 |
| GaP  | III-V | Ni <sub>Ga</sub> | Acceptor, 0/-1  | 0.51 | 0.39 |
| GaP  | III-V | Ni <sub>Ga</sub> | Acceptor, -2/-3 | 1.45 | 1.62 |
| GaAs | III-V | V <sub>Ga</sub>  | (-2/-3)         | 0.58 | 0.34 |
| GaAs | III-V | As <sub>Ga</sub> | (0/-1)          | 0.77 | 1.01 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Cu <sub>i</sub>  | Donor, +1/0     | 0.41 | 0.50 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Mn <sub>i</sub>  | Donor, +2/+1    | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Mn <sub>i</sub>  | Donor, +1/0     | 0.76 | 0.77 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Mn <sub>i</sub>  | Acceptor, 0/-1  | 1.06 | 1.18 |
| Si   | IV-IV | O <sub>Si</sub>  | Donor, +1/0     | 1.12 | 1.06 |
| Si   | IV-IV | O <sub>Si</sub>  | Donor, +2/+1    | 1.05 | 0.71 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Tl <sub>Si</sub> | Acceptor, 0/-1  | 0.25 | 0.36 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Ag <sub>i</sub>  | Donor, +1/0     | 0.45 | 0.57 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Ag <sub>i</sub>  | Acceptor, 0/-1  | 0.83 | 1.01 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Ge <sub>Si</sub> | Acceptor, 0/-1  | 0.98 | 0.78 |
| Si   | IV-IV | C <sub>i</sub>   | Donor, +1/0     | 0.25 | 0.20 |
| Si   | IV-IV | W <sub>i</sub>   | Donor, +1/0     | 0.31 | 0.12 |
| Si   | IV-IV | W <sub>i</sub>   | Acceptor, 0/-1  | 0.75 | 0.72 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Sr               | Donor, +2/+1    | 0.50 | 0.37 |
| Si   | IV-IV | Sr               | Donor, +1/0     | 0.84 | 0.76 |
| Ge   | IV-IV | Au               | (+1/0)          | 0.16 | 0.12 |
| Ge   | IV-IV | Au               | (0/-1)          | 0.47 | 0.37 |
| Ge   | IV-IV | Au               | (-1/-2)         | 0.63 | 0.58 |
| Ge   | IV-IV | Pt               |                 | 0.04 | 0.00 |
| SiC  | IV-IV | V <sub>Si</sub>  | (0/-1)          | 0.50 | 0.76 |
| SiC  | IV-IV | V <sub>C</sub>   | (+1/0)          | 1.20 | 1.54 |
| SiC  | IV-IV | V <sub>C</sub>   | (+2/+1)         | 1.28 | 0.99 |
| SiC  | IV-IV | V <sub>Si</sub>  | (0/-1)          | 0.50 | 0.76 |

TABLE SIII: Dominant native defects in each compound and the equilibrium defect formation energy, Fermi level and conductivity determined by them, at A-rich chemical potential conditions.

| Semiconductor   | Dominant Defects                              | Eqm. $E^f$ (eV) | Eqm. $E_F$ (eV, from VBM) | Eqm. Conductivity |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| CdO             | $V_O$ , $q = -1$ and $Cd_i$ , $q = +1$        | 1.16            | 0.45                      | moderately p-type |
| CdS             | $V_{Cd}$ , $q = -2$ and $V_S$ , $q = +1$      | 1.82            | 1.52                      | moderately n-type |
| CdSe            | $V_{Cd}$ , $q = -2$ and $Cd_i$ , $q = +1$     | 1.61            | 1.18                      | moderately n-type |
| CdTe            | $V_{Cd}$ , $q = -2$ and $Cd_i$ , $q = +1$     | 1.48            | 0.70                      | intrinsic         |
| ZnO             | $V_O$ , $q = -1$ and $Zn_O$ , $q = +2$        | 1.94            | 0.89                      | moderately p-type |
| ZnS             | $V_{Zn}$ , $q = -2$ and $Zn_S$ , $q = +1$     | 2.48            | 1.61                      | intrinsic         |
| ZnSe            | $V_{Se}$ , $q = -1$ and $Zn_{Se}$ , $q = +1$  | 2.25            | 1.38                      | intrinsic         |
| ZnTe            | $V_{Zn}$ , $q = -2$ and $Zn_i$ , $q = +1$     | 1.58            | 0.83                      | moderately p-type |
| BN              | $V_B$ , $q = -1$ and $V_N$ , $q = +1$         | 5.29            | 3.70                      | moderately n-type |
| BP              | $B_P$ , $q = -1$ and $P_B$ , $q = +2$         | 2.57            | -0.09                     | very p-type       |
| BA <sub>s</sub> | $V_B$ , $q = +1$ and $B_{As}$ , $q = -1$      | 2.33            | -0.13                     | very p-type       |
| BS <sub>b</sub> | $V_B$ , $q = -1$ and $Sb_B$ , $q = +3$        | 1.30            | -0.15                     | very p-type       |
| AlN             | $V_{Al}$ , $q = -2$ and $V_N$ , $q = +1$      | 4.15            | 4.44                      | moderately n-type |
| AlP             | $Al_P$ , $q = -1$ and $Al_i$ , $q = +2$       | 3.27            | 1.12                      | intrinsic         |
| AlAs            | $Al_{As}$ , $q = -1$ and $Al_i$ , $q = +2$    | 2.80            | 0.74                      | moderately p-type |
| AlSb            | $V_{Al}$ , $q = -3$ and $Sb_i$ , $q = +3$     | 1.18            | 0.97                      | moderately n-type |
| GaN             | $V_{Ga}$ , $q = -3$ and $V_N$ , $q = +1$      | 3.82            | 3.07                      | very n-type       |
| GaP             | $V_P$ , $q = +1$ and $Ga_P$ , $q = -1$        | 2.16            | 0.26                      | moderately p-type |
| GaAs            | $Ga_{As}$ , $q = -1$ and $Ga_i$ , $q = +1$    | 1.62            | -0.16                     | very p-type       |
| GaSb            | $GaSb$ , $q = -1$ and $Ga_i$ , $q = +1$       | 0.81            | -0.15                     | very p-type       |
| InN             | $V_N$ , $q = -1$ and $In_i$ , $q = +2$        | 2.47            | 0.09                      | moderately p-type |
| InP             | $V_P$ , $q = +1$ and $In_P$ , $q = -1$        | 2.14            | 0.65                      | intrinsic         |
| InAs            | $V_{As}$ , $q = -2$ and $In_i$ , $q = +1$     | 1.90            | 0.58                      | very n-type       |
| InSb            | $InSb$ , $q = -1$ and $In_i$ , $q = +1$       | 1.01            | 0.22                      | moderately p-type |
| C               | $V_C$ , $q = -1$ and $C_i$ , $q = +3$         | 11.06           | -2.60                     | very p-type       |
| Si              | $V_{Si}$ , $q = +1$ and $Si_i$ , $q = -1$     | 4.11            | 0.61                      | intrinsic         |
| Ge              | $V_{Ge}$ , $q = -1$ and $Ge_i$ , $q = +3$     | 2.21            | -0.26                     | very p-type       |
| Sn              | $V_{Sn}$ , $q = -2$ and $Sn_i$ , $q = +2$     | 1.3             | -0.11                     | very p-type       |
| SiC             | $V_C$ , $q = +2$ and $C_{Si}$ , $q = -1$      | 4.54            | 1.30                      | intrinsic         |
| GeC             | $V_C$ , $q = +1$ and $C_{Ge}$ , $q = -1$      | 3.36            | 0.69                      | intrinsic         |
| SnC             | $V_C$ , $q = +2$ and $C_{Sn}$ , $q = -1$      | 2.96            | 0.60                      | intrinsic         |
| SiGe            | $Ge_{Si}$ , $q = +1$ and $Si_{Ge}$ , $q = -1$ | 0.42            | 0.51                      | moderately n-type |
| SiSn            | $Sn_{Si}$ , $q = +1$ and $Si_{Sn}$ , $q = -1$ | 0.29            | 0.75                      | very n-type       |
| GeSn            | $Sn_{Ge}$ , $q = +1$ and $Ge_{Sn}$ , $q = -1$ | 0.19            | 0.15                      | moderately p-type |

TABLE SIV: Dominant native defects in each compound and the equilibrium defect formation energy, Fermi level and conductivity determined by them, at B-rich chemical potential conditions.

| Semiconductor    | Dominant Defects                              | Eqm. $E^f$ (eV) | Eqm. $E_F$ (eV, from VBM) | Eqm. Conductivity |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| CdO              | $V_{Cd}$ , $q = -2$ and $V_O$ , $q = +1$      | 2.72            | 0.75                      | moderately p-type |
| CdS              | $V_{Cd}$ , $q = -2$ and $V_S$ , $q = +2$      | 2.02            | 0.77                      | moderately p-type |
| CdSe             | $V_{Cd}$ , $q = -2$ and $Cd_i$ , $q = +2$     | 1.73            | 0.48                      | moderately p-type |
| CdTe             | $V_{Cd}$ , $q = -1$ and $Te_{Cd}$ , $q = +1$  | 1.54            | 0.14                      | very p-type       |
| ZnO              | $V_{Zn}$ , $q = -1$ and $O_i$ , $q = +1$      | 3.41            | -0.06                     | very p-type       |
| ZnS              | $V_{Zn}$ , $q = -1$ and $Zn_i$ , $q = +2$     | 2.39            | 0.43                      | moderately p-type |
| ZnSe             | $V_{Zn}$ , $q = -1$ and $Se_{Zn}$ , $q = +2$  | 1.85            | 0.19                      | very p-type       |
| ZnTe             | $V_{Zn}$ , $q = -1$ and $Zn_i$ , $q = +2$     | 1.49            | -0.01                     | very p-type       |
| BN               | $N_B$ , $q = +1$ and $N_i$ , $q = -1$         | 0.99            | 5.66                      | very n-type       |
| BP               | $B_P$ , $q = -1$ and $P_B$ , $q = +1$         | 2.88            | 1.23                      | moderately n-type |
| BA <sub>s</sub>  | $B_{As}$ , $q = -1$ and $As_B$ , $q = +2$     | 2.29            | 0.06                      | very p-type       |
| BS <sub>b</sub>  | $V_B$ , $q = +1$ and $B_{Sb}$ , $q = -1$      | 1.54            | -0.36                     | very p-type       |
| AlN              | $N_{Al}$ , $q = -1$ and $N_i$ , $q = +1$      | -1.46           | 0.40                      | very p-type       |
| AlP              | $V_{Al}$ , $q = -2$ and $P_{Al}$ , $q = +2$   | 2.78            | 1.29                      | intrinsic         |
| AlAs             | $V_{Al}$ , $q = -2$ and $As_{Al}$ , $q = +1$  | 1.73            | 1.17                      | intrinsic         |
| AlS <sub>b</sub> | $V_{Al}$ , $q = -3$ and $Sb_i$ , $q = +3$     | 0.82            | 0.97                      | moderately n-type |
| GaN              | $V_{Ga}$ , $q = -2$ and $N_{Ga}$ , $q = +1$   | -1.00           | 2.38                      | moderately n-type |
| GaP              | $V_{Ga}$ , $q = -3$ and $P_{Ga}$ , $q = +1$   | 2.20            | 1.08                      | intrinsic         |
| GaAs             | $V_{Ga}$ , $q = -2$ and $As_{Ga}$ , $q = +2$  | 1.73            | 0.32                      | moderately p-type |
| GaS <sub>b</sub> | $GaSb$ , $q = -2$ and $Sb_{Ga}$ , $q = +1$    | 1.12            | 0.21                      | moderately p-type |
| InN              | $V_{In}$ , $q = -3$ and $N_{In}$ , $q = +1$   | -1.15           | 1.93                      | very n-type       |
| InP              | $V_P$ , $q = -2$ and $P_{In}$ , $q = +1$      | 2.26            | 1.04                      | moderately n-type |
| InAs             | $V_{In}$ , $q = -2$ and $As_{In}$ , $q = +1$  | 1.52            | 0.67                      | very n-type       |
| InS <sub>b</sub> | $V_{In}$ , $q = -1$ and $Sb_{In}$ , $q = +1$  | 1.32            | 0.56                      | very n-type       |
| C                | $V_C$ , $q = -1$ and $C_i$ , $q = +1$         | 12.95           | -4.48                     | very p-type       |
| Si               | $V_{Si}$ , $q = +1$ and $Si_i$ , $q = -1$     | 4.11            | 0.61                      | intrinsic         |
| Ge               | $V_{Ge}$ , $q = -1$ and $Ge_i$ , $q = +2$     | 2.17            | -0.21                     | very p-type       |
| Sn               | $V_{Sn}$ , $q = -1$ and $Sn_i$ , $q = +2$     | 1.35            | -0.09                     | very p-type       |
| SiC              | $V_C$ , $q = +1$ and $C_{Si}$ , $q = -1$      | 4.17            | 0.83                      | moderately p-type |
| GeC              | $V_C$ , $q = -1$ and $Ge_C$ , $q = +1$        | 2.90            | 1.33                      | very n-type       |
| SnC              | $V_C$ , $q = -1$ and $Sn_C$ , $q = +2$        | 1.55            | 0.41                      | moderately p-type |
| SiGe             | $Ge_{Si}$ , $q = +1$ and $Si_{Ge}$ , $q = -1$ | 0.42            | 0.32                      | moderately p-type |
| SiSn             | $Sn_{Si}$ , $q = +1$ and $Si_{Sn}$ , $q = -1$ | 0.29            | 0.07                      | moderately p-type |
| GeSn             | $Sn_{Ge}$ , $q = +1$ and $Ge_{Sn}$ , $q = -1$ | 0.19            | 0.04                      | very p-type       |

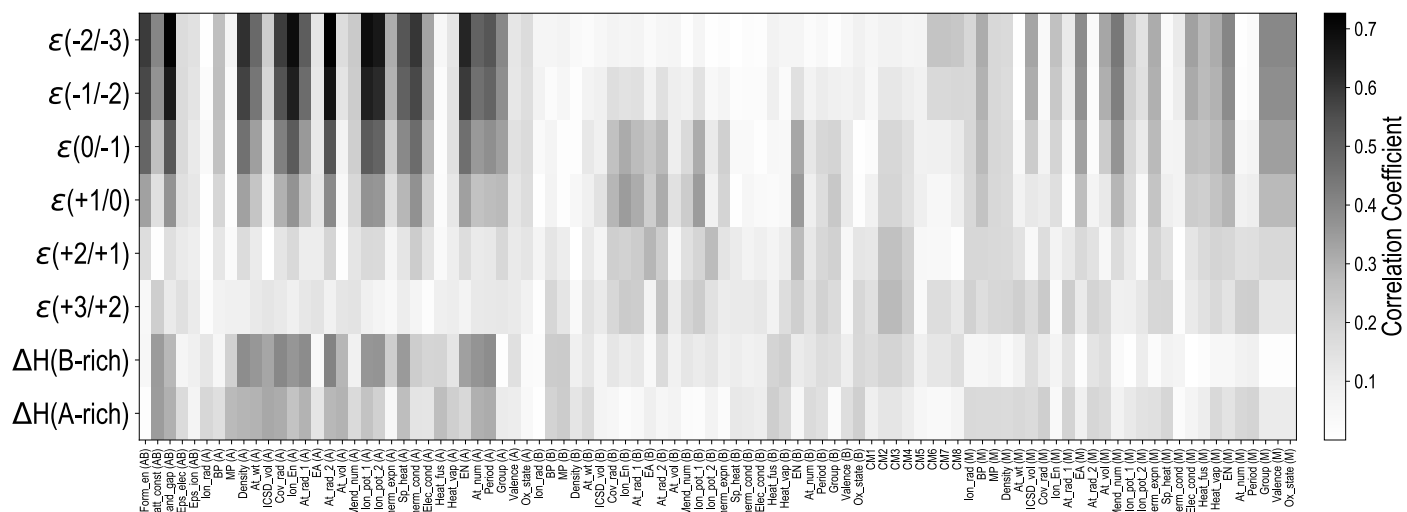


FIG. S2: Absolute values of coefficient of linear correlation between every unique descriptor and every property; darker boxes imply high correlation whereas white boxes mean there is zero correlation. The descriptor labels and the corresponding linear correlation values can also be found in Table SV.

TABLE SV: Tabulated absolute values of coefficient of linear correlation between every unique descriptor and every property.

| Labels          | $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | $\epsilon(+1/0)$ | $\epsilon(0/-1)$ | $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Form en (AB)    | 0.01                | 0.05                | 0.04              | 0.17              | 0.34             | 0.49             | 0.56              | 0.59              |
| Latt const (AB) | 0.35                | 0.35                | 0.22              | 0.00              | 0.15             | 0.26             | 0.37              | 0.40              |
| Band gap (AB)   | 0.30                | 0.28                | 0.12              | 0.16              | 0.37             | 0.53             | 0.66              | 0.72              |
| Eps elec (AB)   | 0.17                | 0.06                | 0.16              | 0.11              | 0.15             | 0.17             | 0.17              | 0.17              |
| Eps ion (AB)    | 0.07                | 0.09                | 0.11              | 0.10              | 0.12             | 0.12             | 0.14              | 0.15              |
| Ion rad (A)     | 0.19                | 0.13                | 0.02              | 0.00              | 0.00             | 0.03             | 0.02              | 0.01              |
| BP (A)          | 0.16                | 0.06                | 0.08              | 0.13              | 0.19             | 0.25             | 0.27              | 0.26              |
| MP (A)          | 0.28                | 0.21                | 0.09              | 0.03              | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.03              | 0.06              |
| Density (A)     | 0.29                | 0.38                | 0.09              | 0.17              | 0.34             | 0.46             | 0.57              | 0.61              |
| At wt (A)       | 0.29                | 0.36                | 0.12              | 0.11              | 0.25             | 0.34             | 0.44              | 0.48              |
| ICSD vol (A)    | 0.32                | 0.33                | 0.14              | 0.00              | 0.07             | 0.12             | 0.19              | 0.22              |
| Cov rad (A)     | 0.31                | 0.40                | 0.12              | 0.13              | 0.30             | 0.42             | 0.54              | 0.59              |
| Ion En (A)      | 0.25                | 0.36                | 0.09              | 0.18              | 0.37             | 0.52             | 0.65              | 0.69              |
| At rad 1 (A)    | 0.29                | 0.39                | 0.12              | 0.10              | 0.25             | 0.36             | 0.47              | 0.51              |
| EA (A)          | 0.13                | 0.04                | 0.14              | 0.10              | 0.13             | 0.12             | 0.12              | 0.13              |
| At rad 2 (A)    | 0.28                | 0.41                | 0.08              | 0.19              | 0.39             | 0.54             | 0.68              | 0.73              |
| At vol (A)      | 0.29                | 0.29                | 0.13              | 0.01              | 0.04             | 0.07             | 0.14              | 0.17              |
| Mend num (A)    | 0.17                | 0.08                | 0.14              | 0.14              | 0.18             | 0.22             | 0.22              | 0.23              |
| Ion pot 1 (A)   | 0.25                | 0.36                | 0.09              | 0.18              | 0.37             | 0.52             | 0.65              | 0.69              |
| Ion pot 2 (A)   | 0.21                | 0.37                | 0.07              | 0.18              | 0.36             | 0.49             | 0.62              | 0.67              |
| Therm expn (A)  | 0.04                | 0.22                | 0.04              | 0.06              | 0.16             | 0.22             | 0.30              | 0.31              |
| Sp heat (A)     | 0.27                | 0.35                | 0.10              | 0.13              | 0.28             | 0.40             | 0.50              | 0.53              |
| Therm cond (A)  | 0.14                | 0.22                | 0.06              | 0.22              | 0.38             | 0.47             | 0.56              | 0.60              |
| Elec cond (A)   | 0.13                | 0.19                | 0.02              | 0.14              | 0.22             | 0.29             | 0.32              | 0.33              |
| Heat fus (A)    | 0.27                | 0.20                | 0.09              | 0.04              | 0.02             | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.05              |
| Heat vap (A)    | 0.21                | 0.13                | 0.10              | 0.10              | 0.12             | 0.16             | 0.15              | 0.13              |
| EN (A)          | 0.18                | 0.34                | 0.07              | 0.16              | 0.34             | 0.46             | 0.59              | 0.63              |
| At num (A)      | 0.30                | 0.37                | 0.12              | 0.11              | 0.25             | 0.36             | 0.46              | 0.50              |
| Period (A)      | 0.31                | 0.38                | 0.12              | 0.12              | 0.27             | 0.38             | 0.49              | 0.53              |
| Group (A)       | 0.11                | 0.01                | 0.12              | 0.18              | 0.28             | 0.34             | 0.38              | 0.40              |
| Valence (A)     | 0.10                | 0.15                | 0.11              | 0.12              | 0.13             | 0.15             | 0.12              | 0.13              |
| Ox state (A)    | 0.04                | 0.03                | 0.08              | 0.13              | 0.17             | 0.17             | 0.16              | 0.17              |
| Ion rad (B)     | 0.01                | 0.02                | 0.01              | 0.06              | 0.01             | 0.03             | 0.08              | 0.06              |
| BP (B)          | 0.20                | 0.22                | 0.19              | 0.13              | 0.07             | 0.07             | 0.02              | 0.06              |
| MP (B)          | 0.22                | 0.23                | 0.14              | 0.10              | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.05              | 0.07              |
| Density (B)     | 0.14                | 0.09                | 0.04              | 0.00              | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.01              | 0.03              |
| At wt (B)       | 0.17                | 0.13                | 0.15              | 0.12              | 0.09             | 0.12             | 0.07              | 0.02              |
| ICSD vol (B)    | 0.06                | 0.07                | 0.11              | 0.07              | 0.15             | 0.09             | 0.09              | 0.05              |
| Cov rad (B)     | 0.05                | 0.13                | 0.19              | 0.21              | 0.29             | 0.26             | 0.16              | 0.07              |
| Ion En (B)      | 0.02                | 0.11                | 0.22              | 0.20              | 0.35             | 0.31             | 0.15              | 0.06              |
| At rad 1 (B)    | 0.04                | 0.12                | 0.22              | 0.22              | 0.31             | 0.27             | 0.15              | 0.07              |
| EA (B)          | 0.10                | 0.04                | 0.07              | 0.29              | 0.22             | 0.24             | 0.08              | 0.03              |
| At rad 2 (B)    | 0.06                | 0.17                | 0.25              | 0.22              | 0.31             | 0.28             | 0.15              | 0.05              |
| At vol (B)      | 0.07                | 0.08                | 0.11              | 0.05              | 0.15             | 0.10             | 0.10              | 0.06              |
| Mend num (B)    | 0.02                | 0.13                | 0.19              | 0.16              | 0.22             | 0.18             | 0.08              | 0.01              |
| Ion pot 1 (B)   | 0.01                | 0.11                | 0.22              | 0.19              | 0.35             | 0.31             | 0.15              | 0.06              |
| Ion pot 2 (B)   | 0.07                | 0.13                | 0.15              | 0.27              | 0.08             | 0.11             | 0.04              | 0.01              |
| Therm expn (B)  | 0.02                | 0.09                | 0.11              | 0.14              | 0.20             | 0.21             | 0.07              | 0.02              |
| Sp heat (B)     | 0.12                | 0.10                | 0.11              | 0.11              | 0.01             | 0.04             | 0.02              | 0.00              |
| Therm cond (B)  | 0.11                | 0.08                | 0.12              | 0.07              | 0.05             | 0.04             | 0.02              | 0.02              |
| Elec cond (B)   | 0.10                | 0.09                | 0.12              | 0.09              | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.02              | 0.01              |
| Heat fus (B)    | 0.22                | 0.20                | 0.08              | 0.06              | 0.03             | 0.05             | 0.10              | 0.08              |
| Heat vap (B)    | 0.18                | 0.21                | 0.16              | 0.10              | 0.04             | 0.04             | 0.03              | 0.06              |
| EN (B)          | 0.05                | 0.11                | 0.21              | 0.28              | 0.35             | 0.32             | 0.15              | 0.06              |
| At num (B)      | 0.17                | 0.13                | 0.15              | 0.12              | 0.09             | 0.12             | 0.07              | 0.02              |
| Period (B)      | 0.16                | 0.16                | 0.20              | 0.19              | 0.17             | 0.19             | 0.11              | 0.04              |
| Group (B)       | 0.03                | 0.15                | 0.17              | 0.21              | 0.23             | 0.20             | 0.09              | 0.01              |
| Valence (B)     | 0.16                | 0.10                | 0.04              | 0.04              | 0.11             | 0.11             | 0.08              | 0.04              |



|                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Ox state (B)   | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| CM1            | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| CM2            | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| CM3            | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| CM4            | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| CM5            | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.06 |
| CM6            | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.25 |
| CM7            | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.25 |
| CM8            | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.24 |
| Ion rad (M)    | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| BP (M)         | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.31 |
| MP (M)         | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.18 |
| Density (M)    | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| At wt (M)      | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| ICSD vol (M)   | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.33 |
| Cov rad (M)    | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Ion En (M)     | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.26 |
| At rad 1 (M)   | 0.20 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| EA (M)         | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.39 |
| At rad 2 (M)   | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| At vol (M)     | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.32 |
| Mend num (M)   | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.44 |
| Ion pot 1 (M)  | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.24 |
| Ion pot 2 (M)  | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Therm expn (M) | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.31 |
| Sp heat (M)    | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Therm cond (M) | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
| Elec cond (M)  | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.34 |
| Heat fus (M)   | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Heat vap (M)   | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.31 |
| EN (M)         | 0.14 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.40 |
| At num (M)     | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Period (M)     | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Group (M)      | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.40 |
| Valence (M)    | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.40 |
| Ox state (M)   | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.40 |

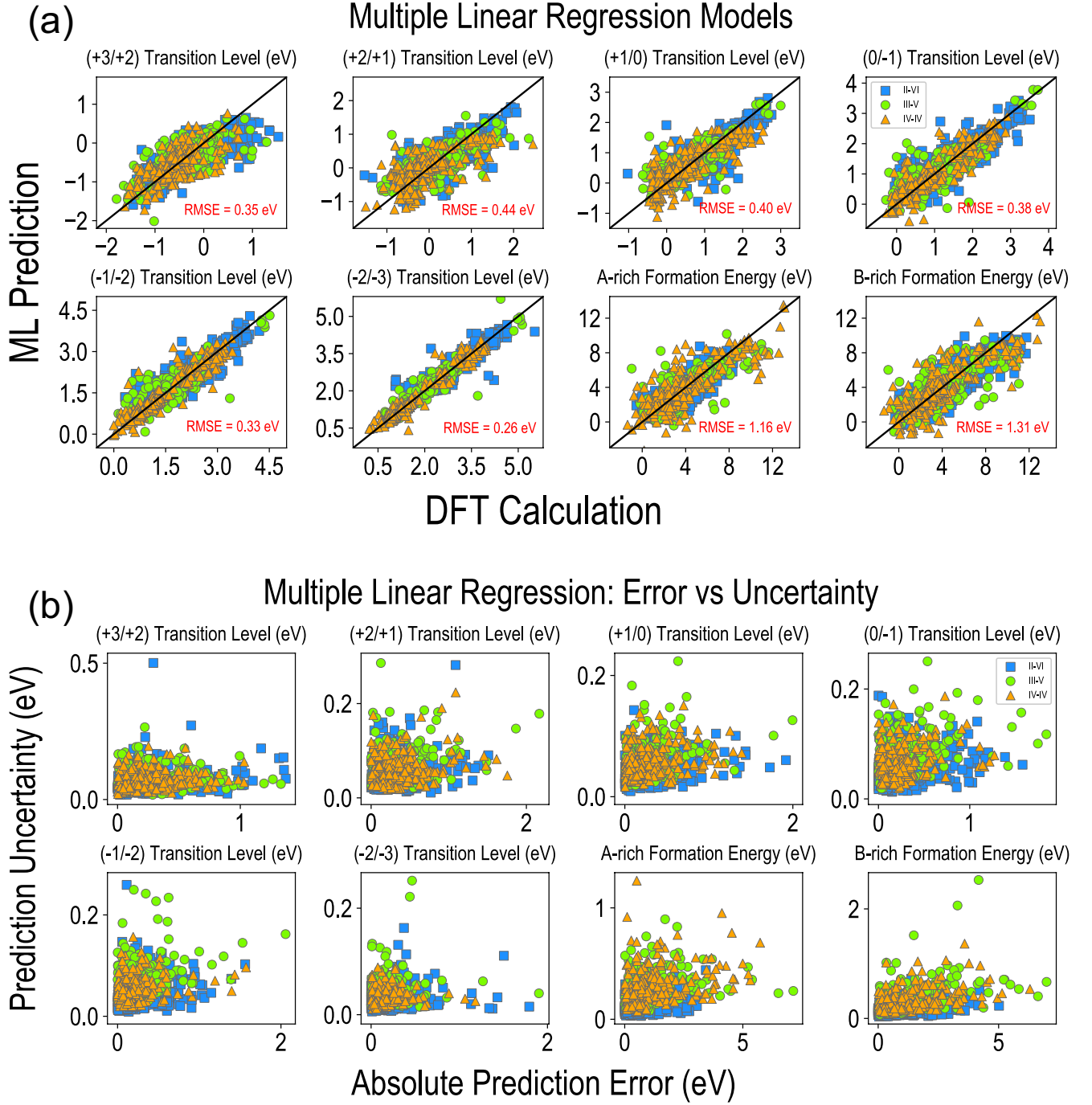


FIG. S3: Multiple Linear Regression results: (a) parity plots, and (b) prediction uncertainty as a function of absolute prediction error.

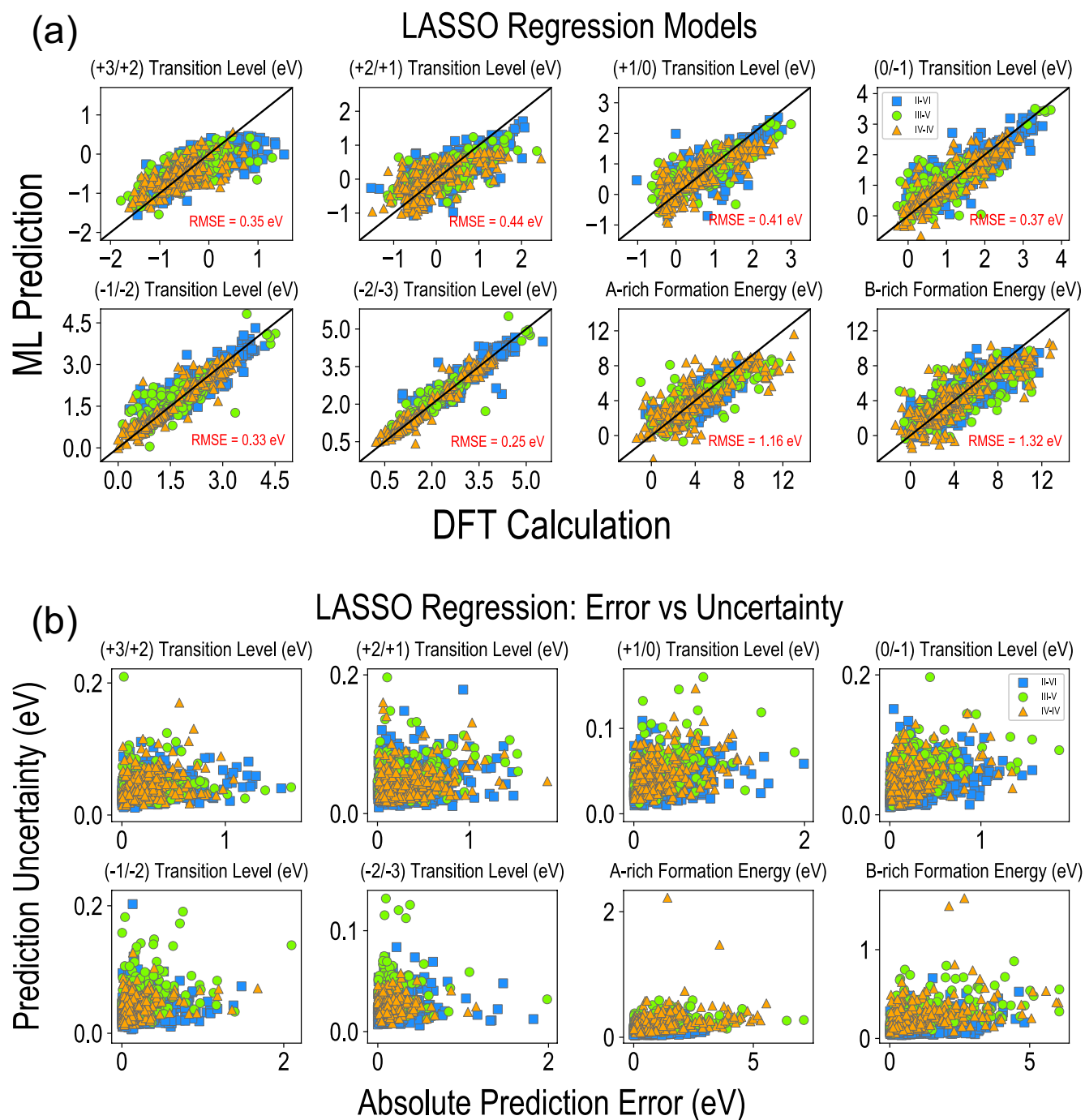


FIG. S4: LASSO Regression results: (a) parity plots, and (b) prediction uncertainty as a function of absolute prediction error.

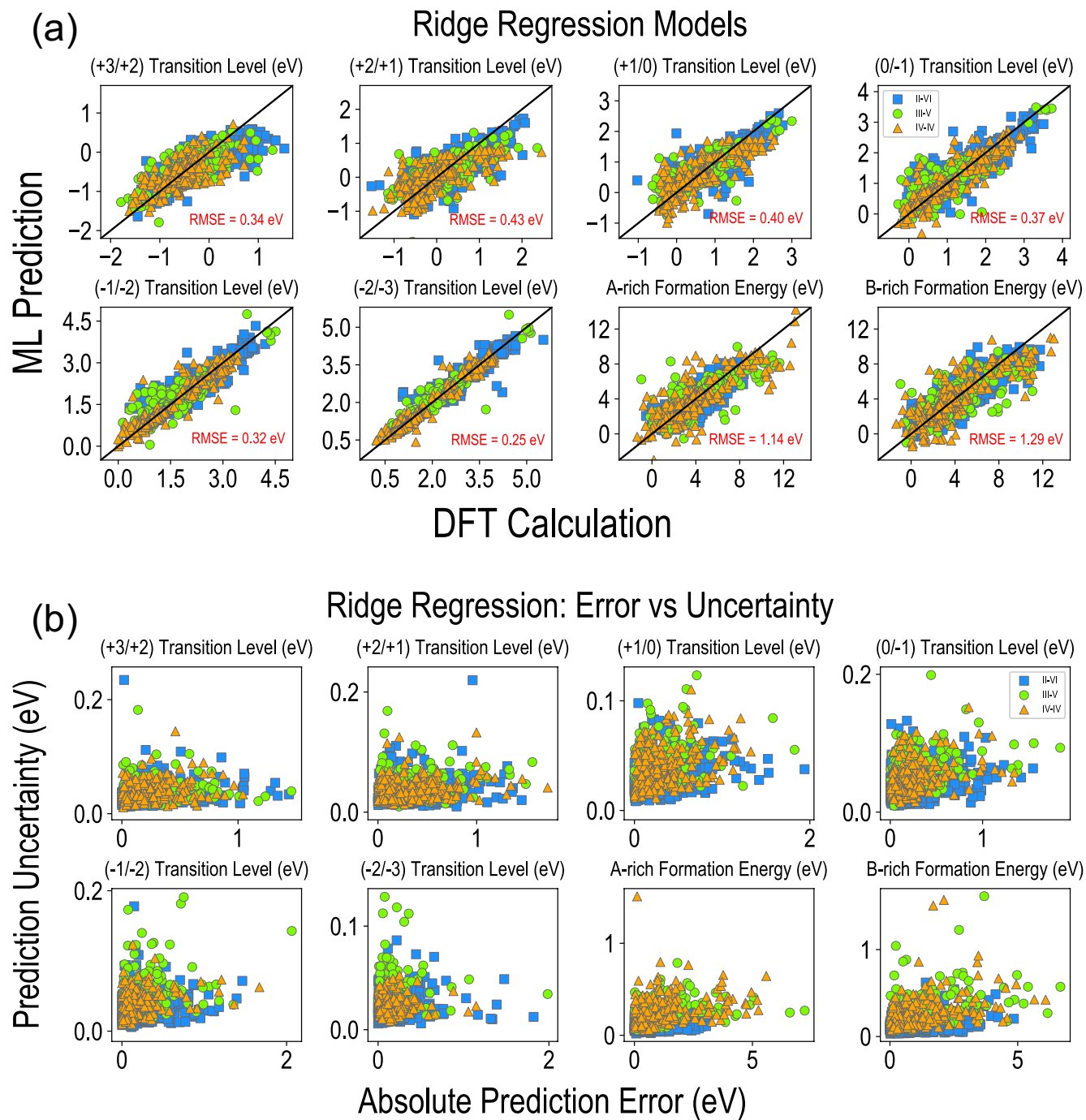


FIG. S5: Ridge Regression results: (a) parity plots, and (b) prediction uncertainty as a function of absolute prediction error.

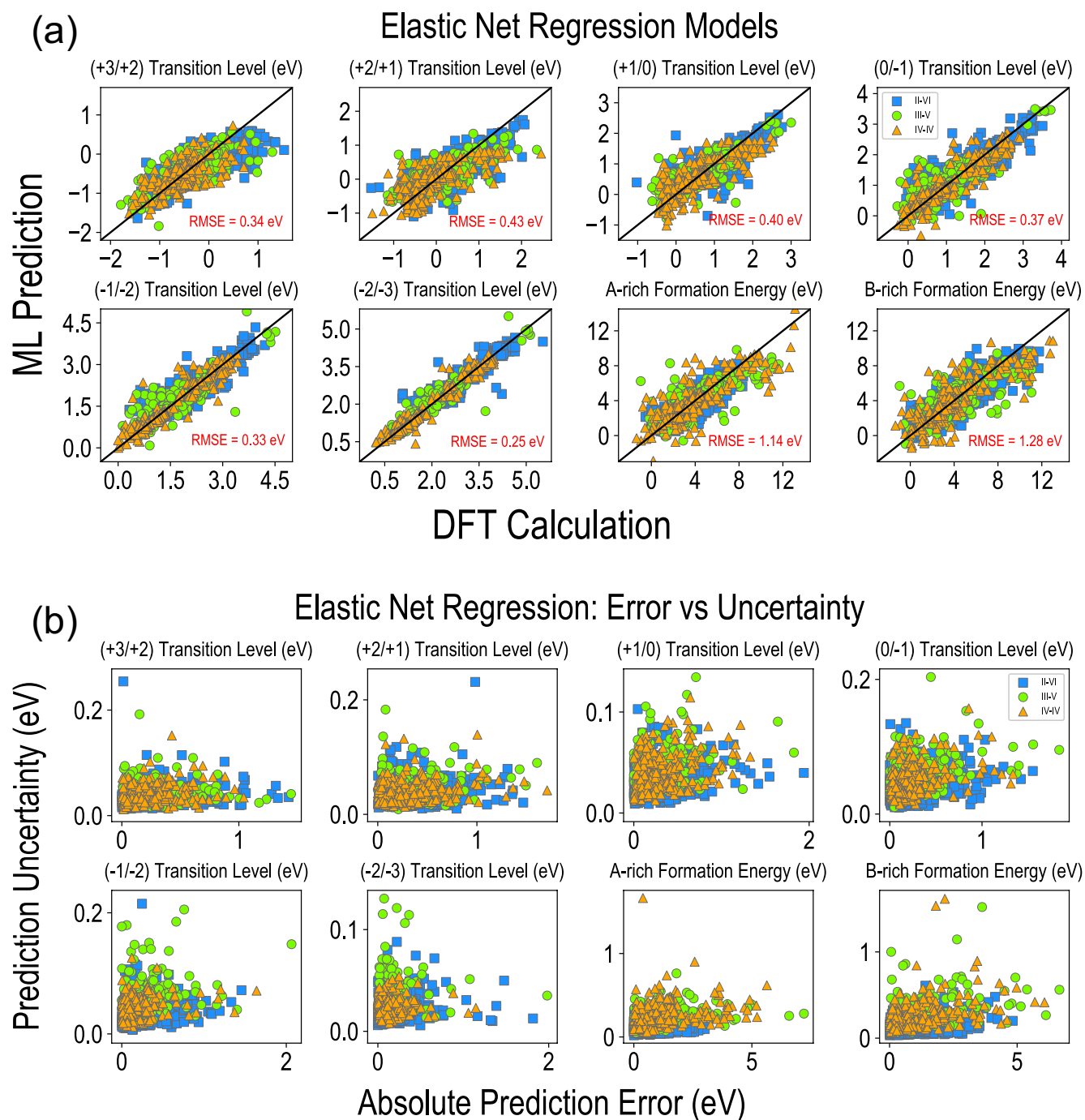


FIG. S6: Elastic Net Regression results: (a) parity plots, and (b) prediction uncertainty as a function of absolute prediction error.

TABLE SVI: ML training set prediction RMSE values for transition levels.

| Property          | ML Method   | II-VI Error (eV) | III-V Error (eV) | IV-IV Error (eV) | Total Error (eV) |
|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | MLR         | 0.316            | 0.313            | 0.283            | 0.308            |
| $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | Ridge       | 0.324            | 0.319            | 0.284            | 0.314            |
| $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | LASSO       | 0.331            | 0.326            | 0.287            | 0.320            |
| $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | Elastic Net | 0.323            | 0.319            | 0.284            | 0.313            |
| $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | RFR         | 0.213            | 0.255            | 0.203            | 0.222            |
| $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | KRR         | 0.231            | 0.259            | 0.200            | 0.231            |
| $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | GPR         | 0.237            | 0.262            | 0.209            | 0.237            |
| $\epsilon(+3/+2)$ | NN          | 0.189            | 0.227            | 0.160            | 0.193            |
| $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | MLR         | 0.390            | 0.383            | 0.418            | 0.395            |
| $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | Ridge       | 0.403            | 0.389            | 0.422            | 0.404            |
| $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | LASSO       | 0.408            | 0.390            | 0.422            | 0.407            |
| $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | Elastic Net | 0.401            | 0.387            | 0.420            | 0.403            |
| $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | RFR         | 0.243            | 0.290            | 0.275            | 0.262            |
| $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | KRR         | 0.218            | 0.217            | 0.231            | 0.221            |
| $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | GPR         | 0.177            | 0.172            | 0.178            | 0.176            |
| $\epsilon(+2/+1)$ | NN          | 0.202            | 0.201            | 0.208            | 0.203            |
| $\epsilon(+1/0)$  | MLR         | 0.371            | 0.329            | 0.377            | 0.363            |
| $\epsilon(+1/0)$  | Ridge       | 0.380            | 0.343            | 0.390            | 0.374            |
| $\epsilon(+1/0)$  | LASSO       | 0.386            | 0.347            | 0.393            | 0.379            |
| $\epsilon(+1/0)$  | Elastic Net | 0.378            | 0.342            | 0.389            | 0.373            |
| $\epsilon(+1/0)$  | RFR         | 0.248            | 0.278            | 0.257            | 0.257            |
| $\epsilon(+1/0)$  | KRR         | 0.191            | 0.168            | 0.202            | 0.189            |
| $\epsilon(+1/0)$  | GPR         | 0.122            | 0.101            | 0.127            | 0.119            |
| $\epsilon(+1/0)$  | NN          | 0.201            | 0.156            | 0.211            | 0.194            |
| $\epsilon(0/-1)$  | MLR         | 0.333            | 0.324            | 0.279            | 0.319            |
| $\epsilon(0/-1)$  | Ridge       | 0.342            | 0.337            | 0.303            | 0.332            |
| $\epsilon(0/-1)$  | LASSO       | 0.341            | 0.338            | 0.301            | 0.331            |
| $\epsilon(0/-1)$  | Elastic Net | 0.341            | 0.336            | 0.302            | 0.331            |
| $\epsilon(0/-1)$  | RFR         | 0.213            | 0.236            | 0.205            | 0.217            |
| $\epsilon(0/-1)$  | KRR         | 0.205            | 0.179            | 0.171            | 0.192            |
| $\epsilon(0/-1)$  | GPR         | 0.129            | 0.089            | 0.099            | 0.114            |
| $\epsilon(0/-1)$  | NN          | 0.204            | 0.167            | 0.190            | 0.193            |
| $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | MLR         | 0.294            | 0.286            | 0.253            | 0.283            |
| $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | Ridge       | 0.301            | 0.306            | 0.258            | 0.293            |
| $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | LASSO       | 0.301            | 0.305            | 0.257            | 0.292            |
| $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | Elastic Net | 0.299            | 0.300            | 0.255            | 0.289            |
| $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | RFR         | 0.221            | 0.262            | 0.216            | 0.230            |
| $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | KRR         | 0.178            | 0.157            | 0.145            | 0.166            |
| $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | GPR         | 0.134            | 0.106            | 0.101            | 0.121            |
| $\epsilon(-1/-2)$ | NN          | 0.208            | 0.176            | 0.200            | 0.199            |
| $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ | MLR         | 0.253            | 0.212            | 0.194            | 0.231            |
| $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ | Ridge       | 0.257            | 0.224            | 0.198            | 0.237            |
| $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ | LASSO       | 0.257            | 0.223            | 0.198            | 0.236            |
| $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ | Elastic Net | 0.257            | 0.223            | 0.197            | 0.236            |
| $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ | RFR         | 0.202            | 0.182            | 0.167            | 0.190            |
| $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ | KRR         | 0.232            | 0.161            | 0.156            | 0.201            |
| $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ | GPR         | 0.182            | 0.133            | 0.130            | 0.160            |
| $\epsilon(-2/-3)$ | NN          | 0.215            | 0.142            | 0.169            | 0.190            |

TABLE SVII: ML training set prediction RMSE values for formation energies.

| Property            | ML Method   | II-VI Error (eV) | III-V Error (eV) | IV-IV Error (eV) | Total Error (eV) |
|---------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | MLR         | 0.786            | 1.265            | 1.439            | 0.982            |
| $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | Ridge       | 0.796            | 1.273            | 1.460            | 0.993            |
| $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | LASSO       | 0.832            | 1.322            | 1.505            | 1.033            |
| $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | Elastic Net | 0.800            | 1.279            | 1.466            | 0.998            |
| $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | RFR         | 0.440            | 0.860            | 1.045            | 0.632            |
| $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | KRR         | 0.436            | 0.678            | 0.657            | 0.513            |
| $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | GPR         | 0.318            | 0.482            | 0.519            | 0.380            |
| $\Delta H$ (A-rich) | NN          | 0.489            | 0.645            | 0.765            | 0.560            |
| $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | MLR         | 0.960            | 1.330            | 1.387            | 1.089            |
| $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | Ridge       | 0.974            | 1.345            | 1.419            | 1.106            |
| $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | LASSO       | 1.015            | 1.397            | 1.495            | 1.155            |
| $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | Elastic Net | 0.976            | 1.347            | 1.424            | 1.108            |
| $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | RFR         | 0.556            | 0.918            | 1.074            | 0.711            |
| $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | KRR         | 0.504            | 0.680            | 0.666            | 0.558            |
| $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | GPR         | 0.527            | 0.773            | 0.793            | 0.611            |
| $\Delta H$ (B-rich) | NN          | 0.634            | 0.713            | 0.723            | 0.659            |