

Supplemental Table S1: Classification Outcomes of ChatGPT-4 for Diabetic Retinopathy Detection

	Yes DR (Y)	No DR (N)	
Predicted DR (GPT)	284 (True Positive) (55.0% of total)	64 (False Positive) (12.4% of total)	348 (67.4%)
Predicted No DR (GPT)	41 (False Negative) (7.9% of total)	127 (True Negative) (24.6% of total)	168 (32.6%)
	325 (63.0%)	191 (37.0%)	

DR: Diabetic Retinopathy