

Supplementary Information

Enhanced proton conductivity in azole-functionalized 3D single-crystalline COFs achieved via solvent-free melt-phase postsynthetic modification

Aiping Yao^{1,4}, Changyan Zhu^{1,4}, Jun Liu¹, Hongliang Xu¹, Kuizhan Shao¹, Chunyi Sun^{1*}, Chao Qin¹, Xinlong Wang^{1*}, Hongying Zang¹, Zhongmin Su², Donglin Jiang^{3*}

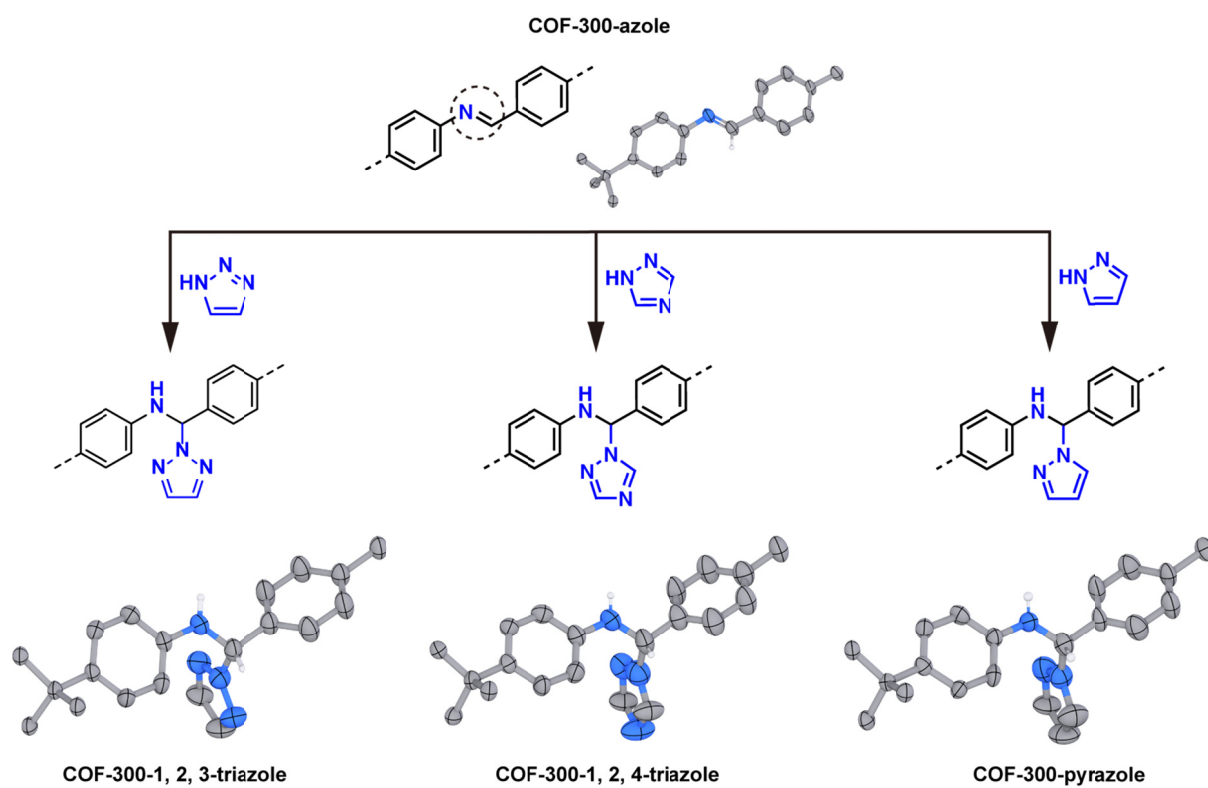
¹Key Laboratory of Polyoxometalate and Reticular Material Chemistry of Ministry of Education, Northeast Normal University, Changchun 130024, China.

² School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Hainan University, Haikou 570228, China

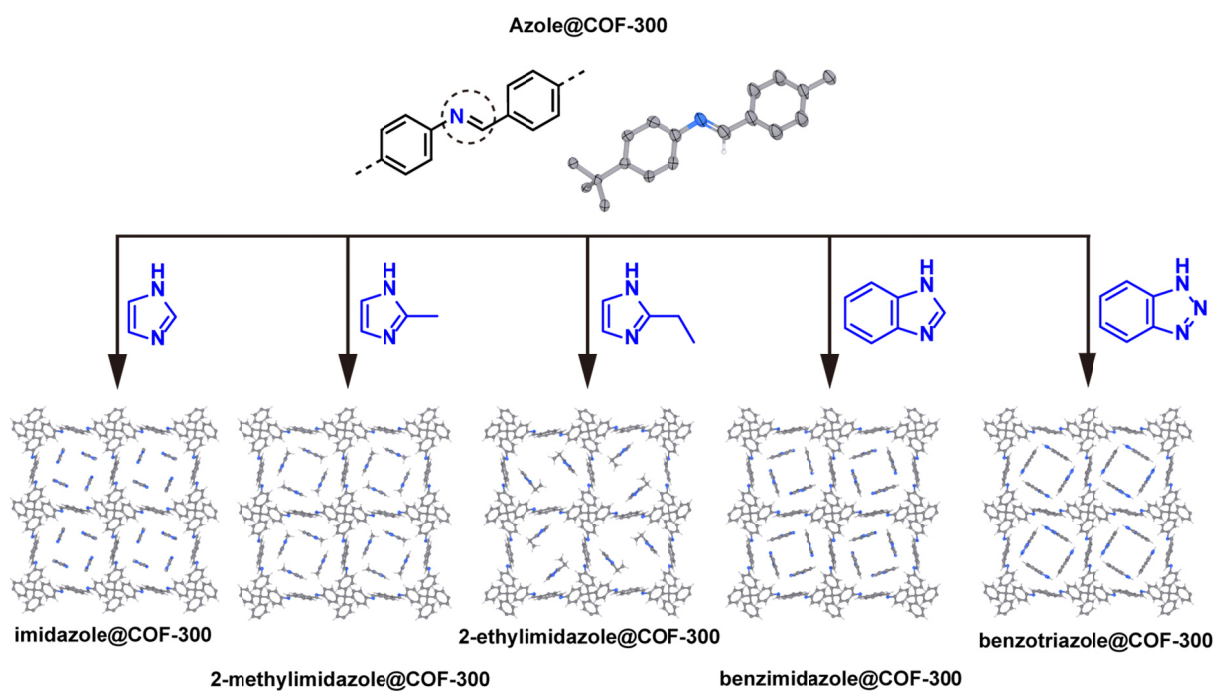
³Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science National University of Singapore 3 Science Drive 3, Singapore 117543, Singapore

⁴These authors contributed equally: Aiping Yao, Changyan Zhu.

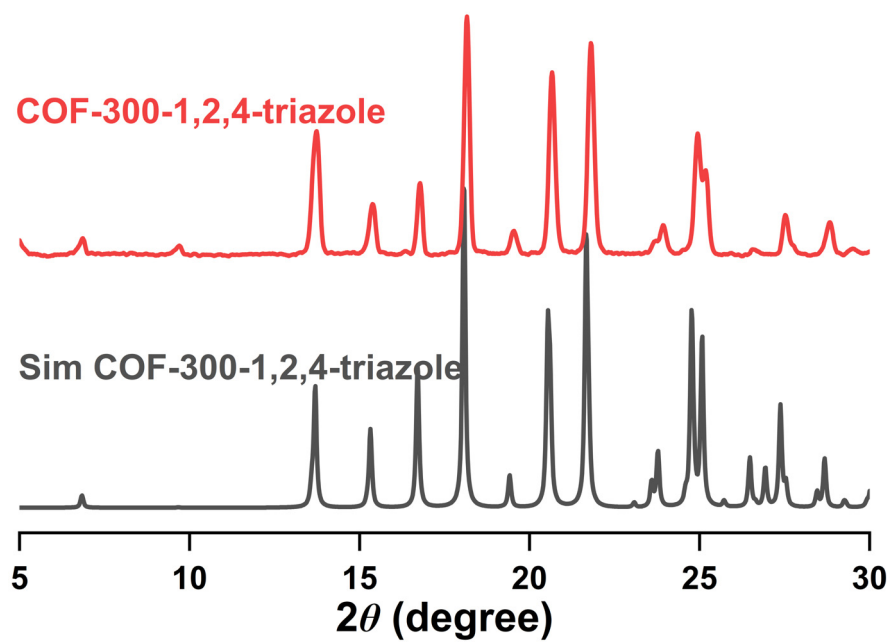
*Corresponding author. Email: suncy009@nenu.edu.cn; wangxl824@nenu.edu.cn; chmjd@nus.edu.sg



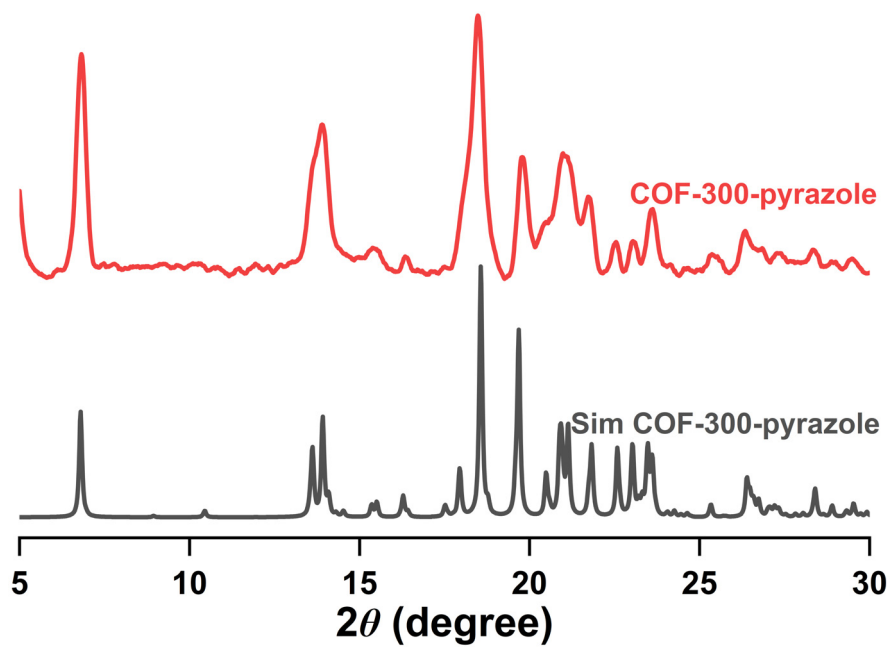
Supplementary Fig. 1. Crystal structures of COF-300-azole, including 1,2,3-triazole, 1,2,4-triazole, and pyrazole.



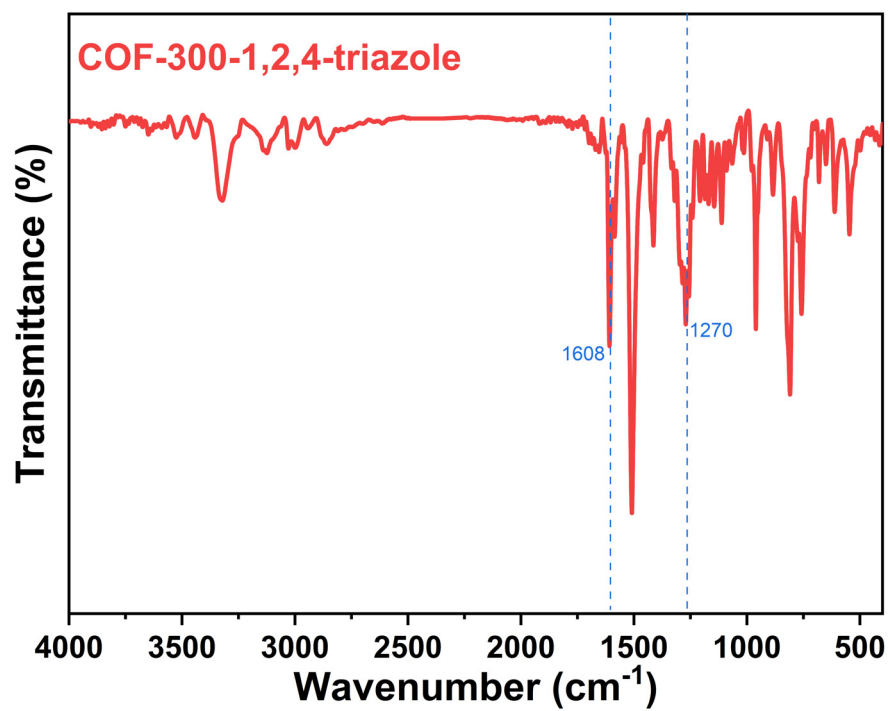
Supplementary Fig. 2. Crystal structures of azole@COF-300, including imidazole, 2-methylimidazole, 2-ethylimidazole, benzimidazole, and benzotriazole.



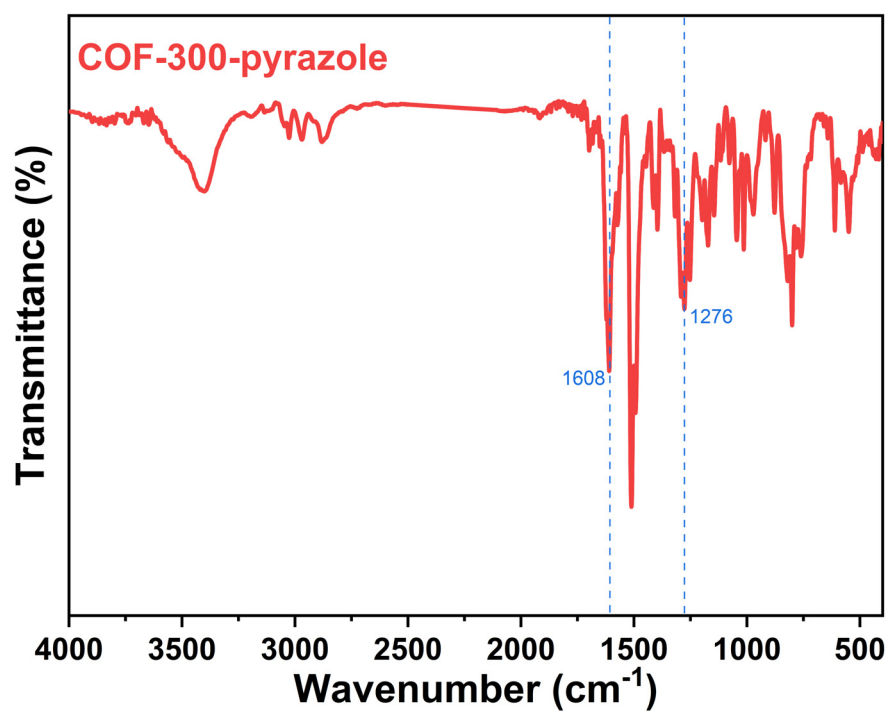
Supplementary Fig. 3. PXRD patterns for COF-300-1,2,4-triazole.



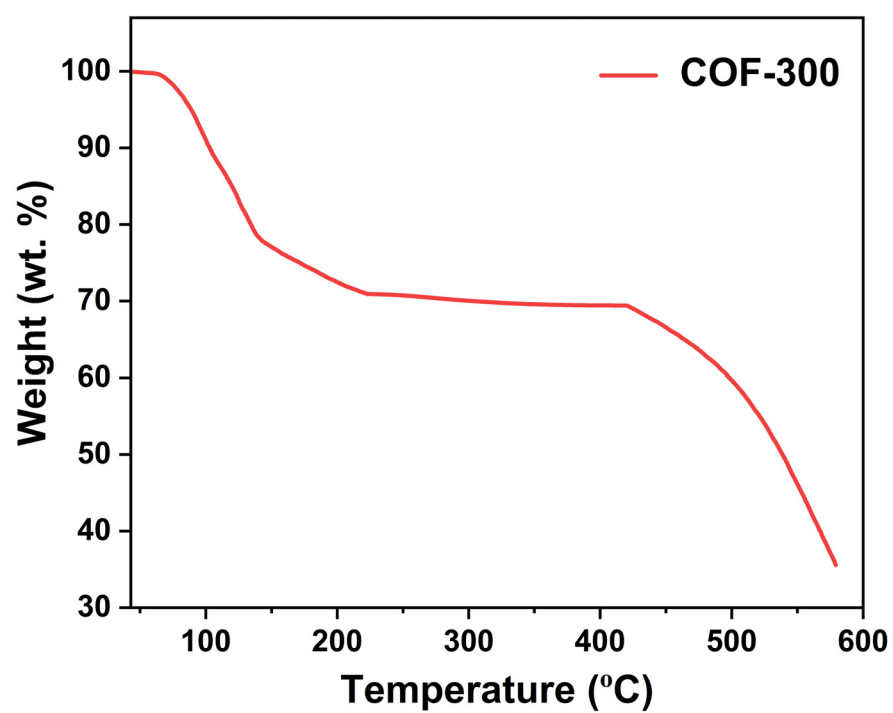
Supplementary Fig. 4. PXRD patterns for COF-300-pyrazole.



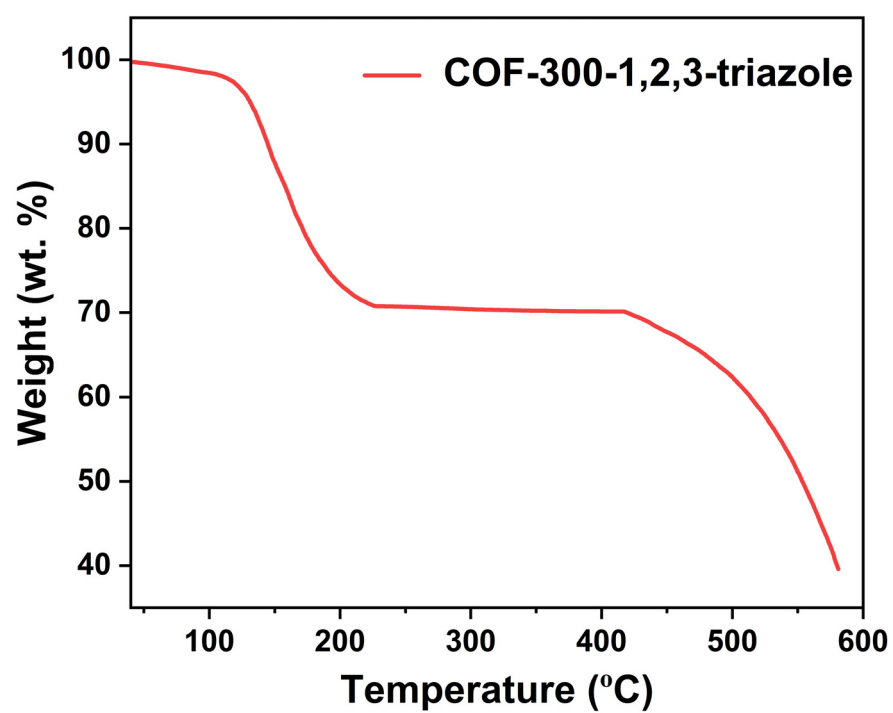
Supplementary Fig. 5. The FT-IR spectra of COF-300-1,2,4-triazole.



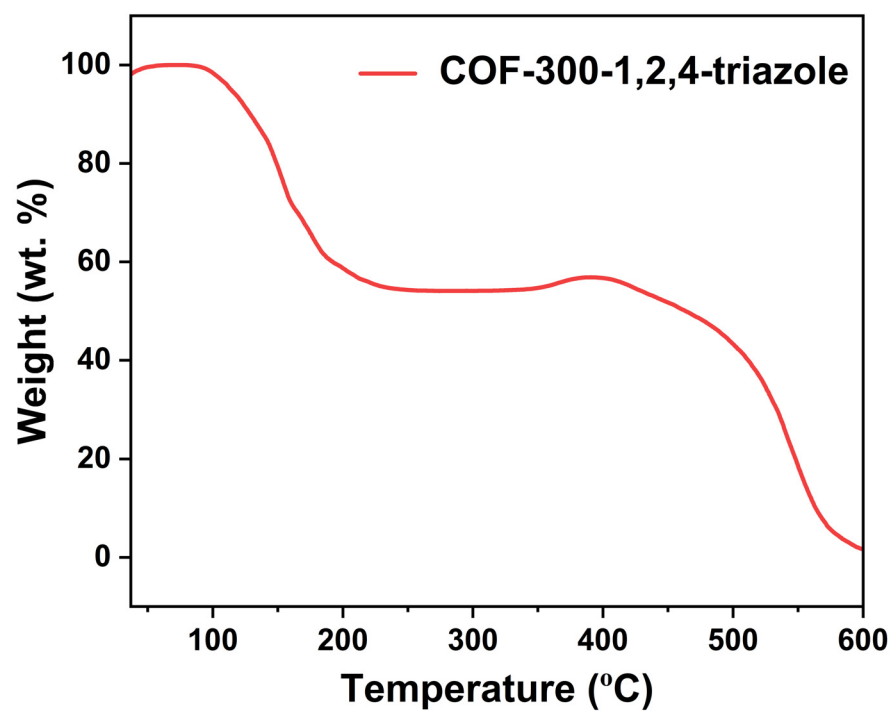
Supplementary Fig. 6. The FT-IR spectra of COF-300-pyrazole.



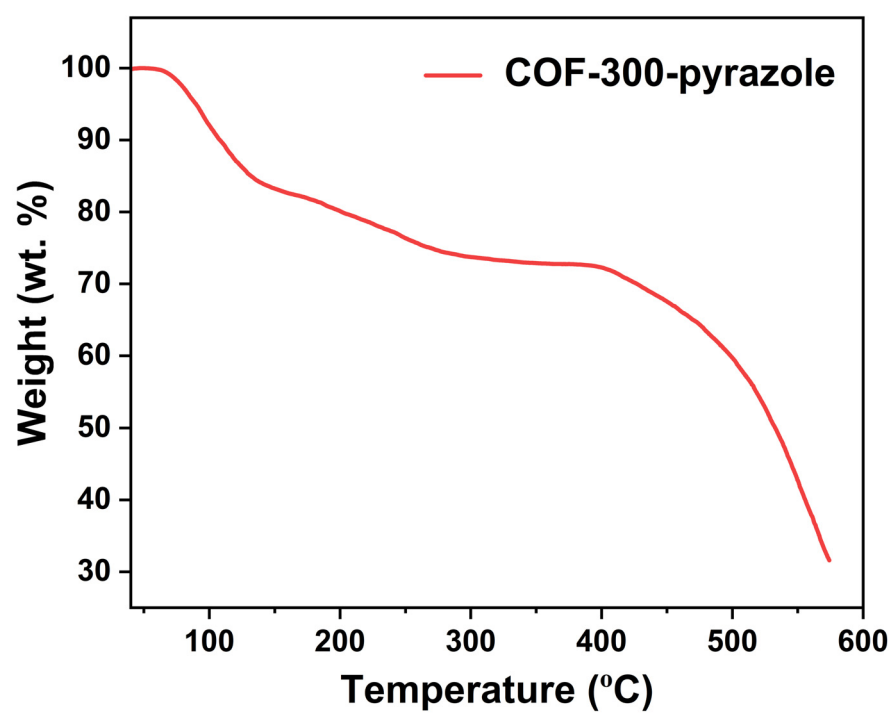
Supplementary Fig. 7. The TG curve of COF-300.



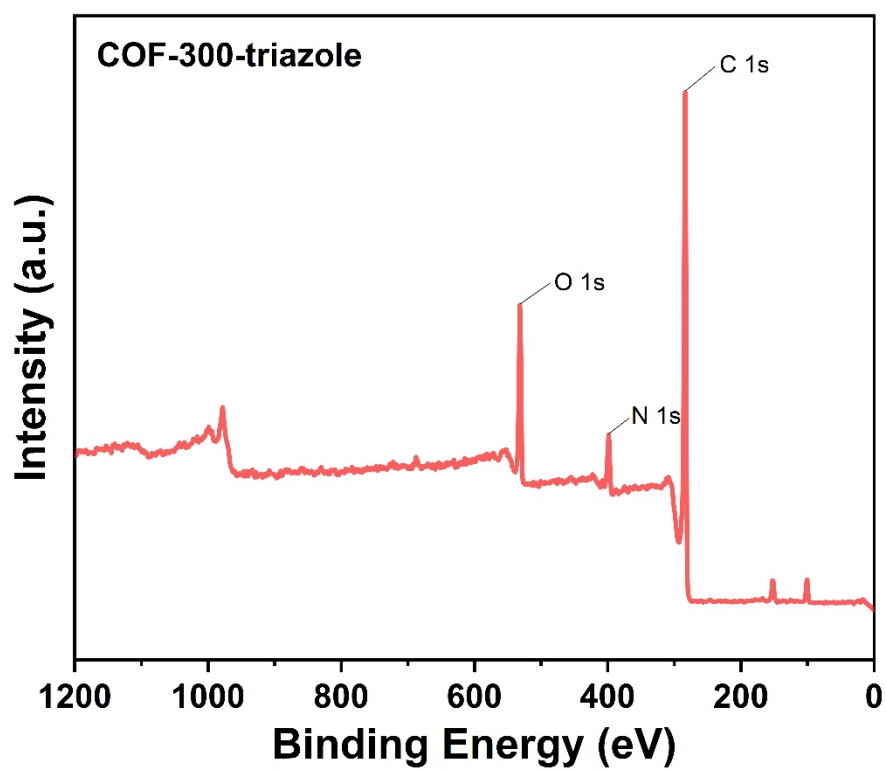
Supplementary Fig. 8. The TG curve of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole.



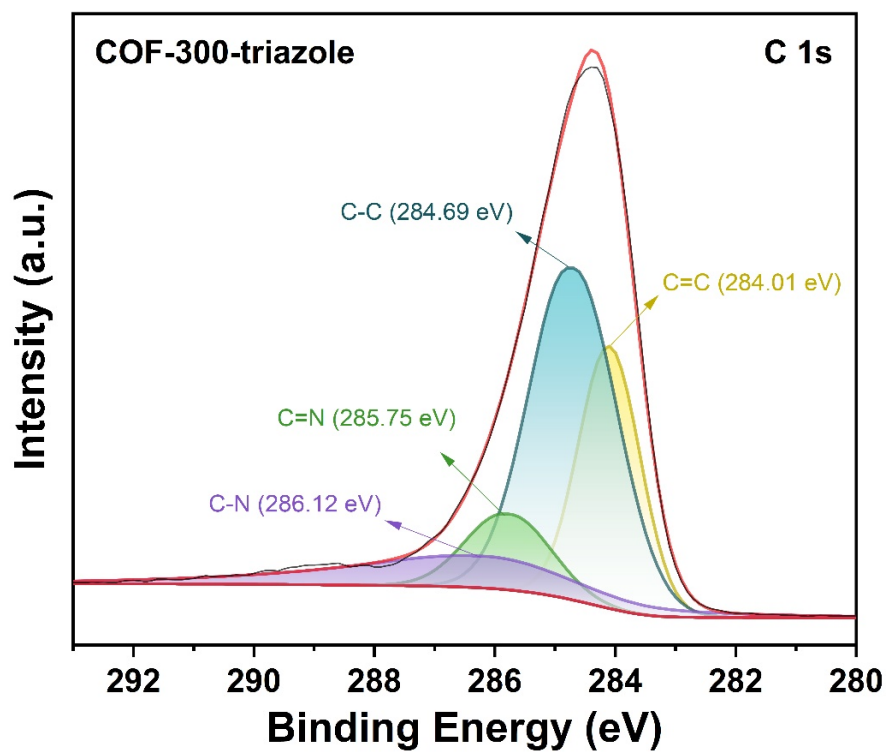
Supplementary Fig. 9. The TG curve of COF-300-1,2,4-triazole.



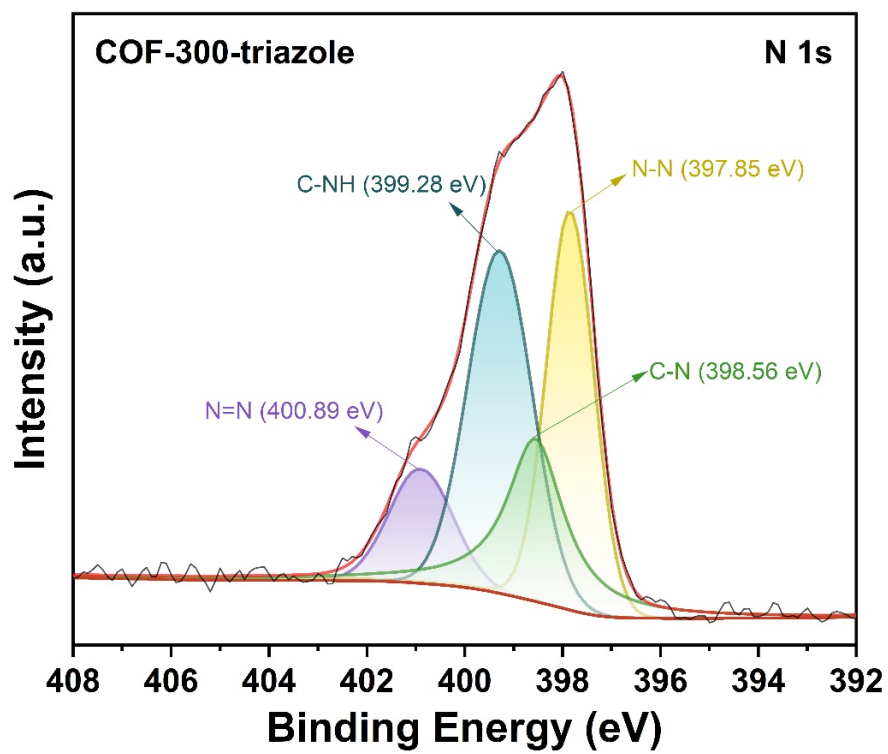
Supplementary Fig. 10. The TG curve of COF-300-pyrazole.



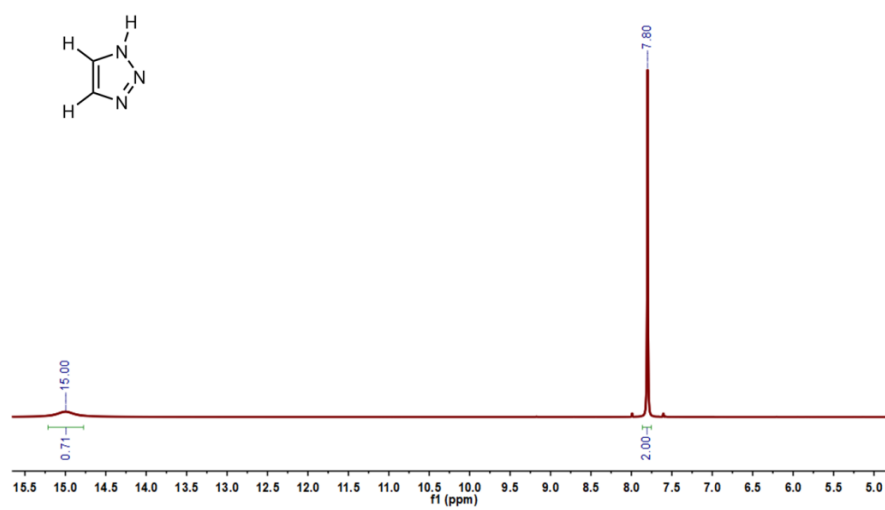
Supplementary Fig. 11. XPS spectra of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole.



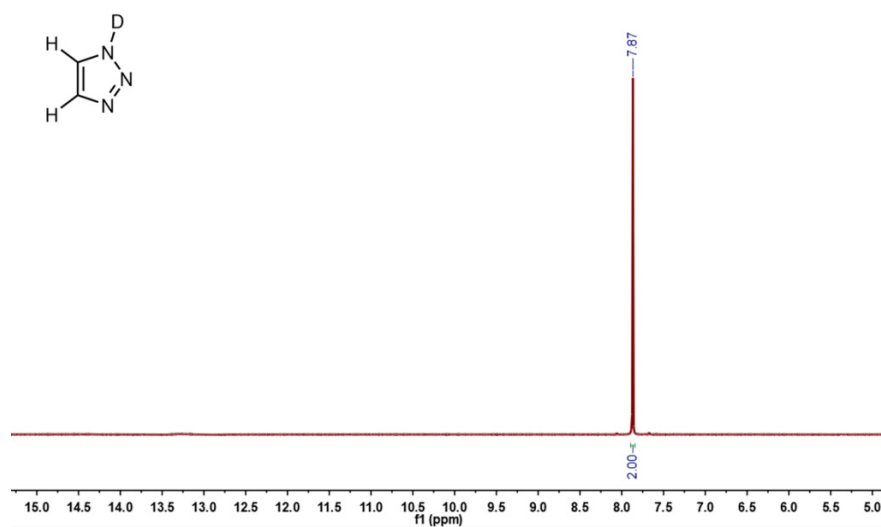
Supplementary Fig. 12. High-resolution XPS spectra of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole C 1s.



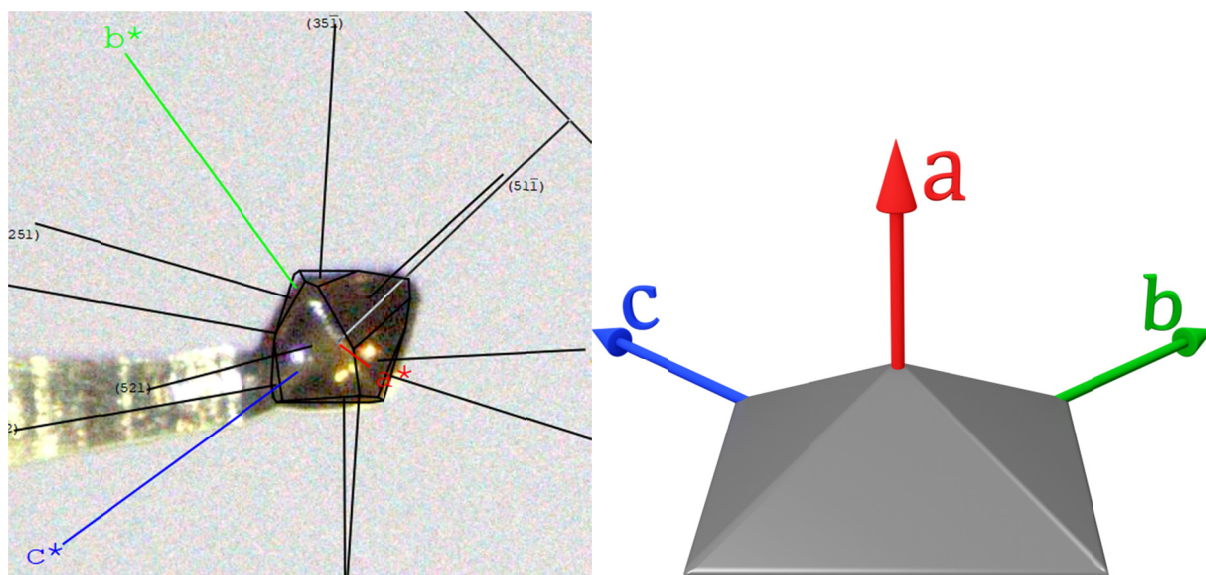
Supplementary Fig. 13. High-resolution XPS spectra of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole N 1s.



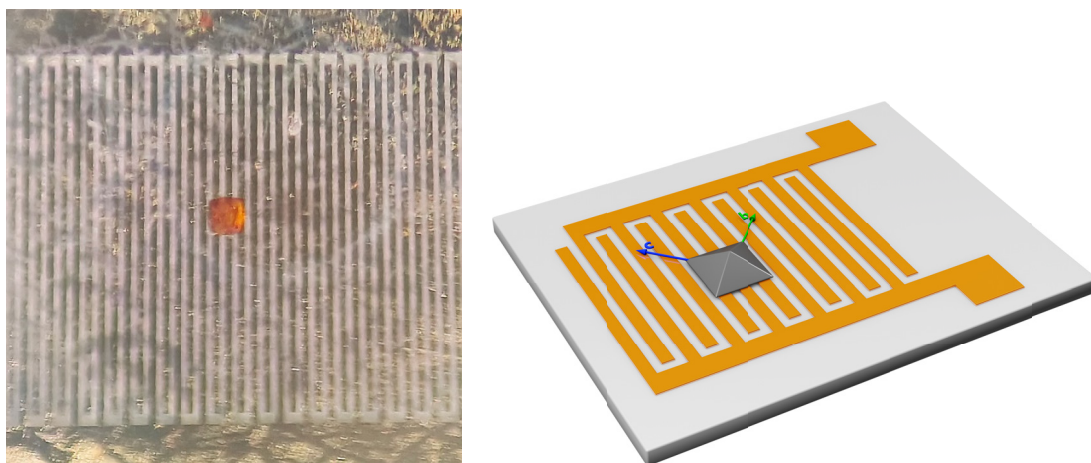
Supplementary Fig. 14. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of 1H-1,2,3-triazole.



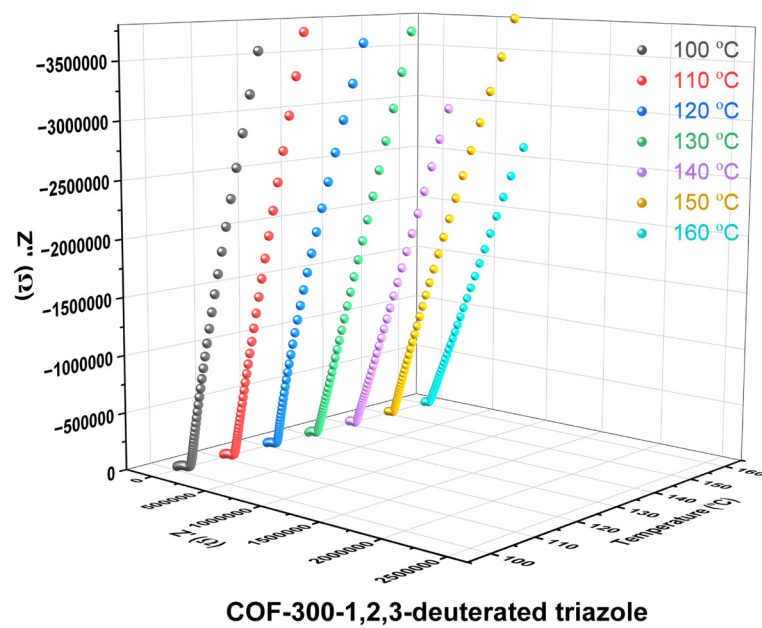
Supplementary Fig. 15. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of 1D-1,2,3- deuterated triazole.



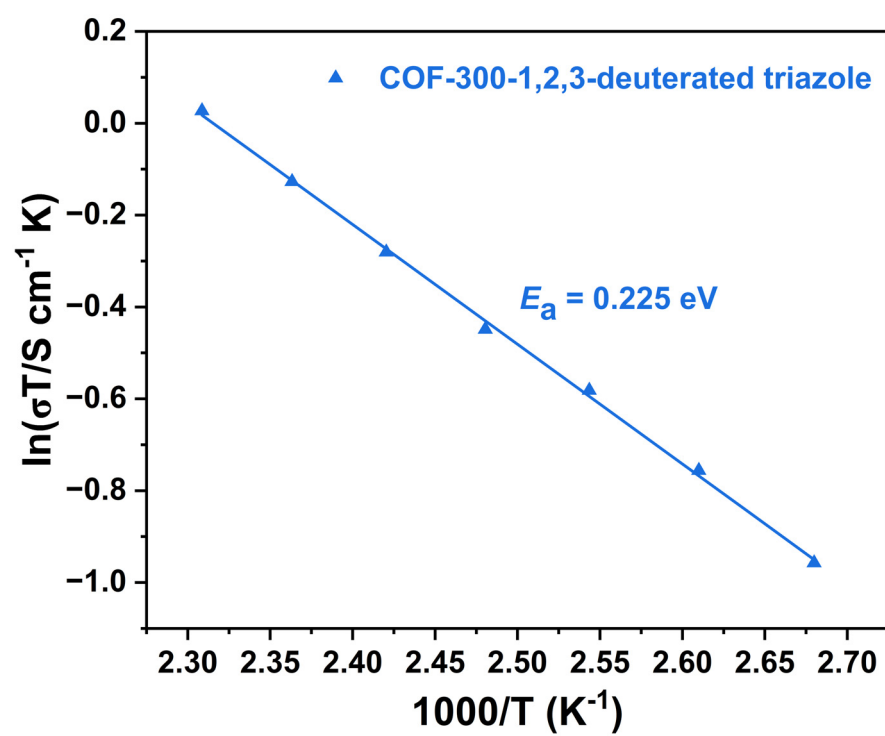
Supplementary Fig. 16. The indexed crystal faces of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole.



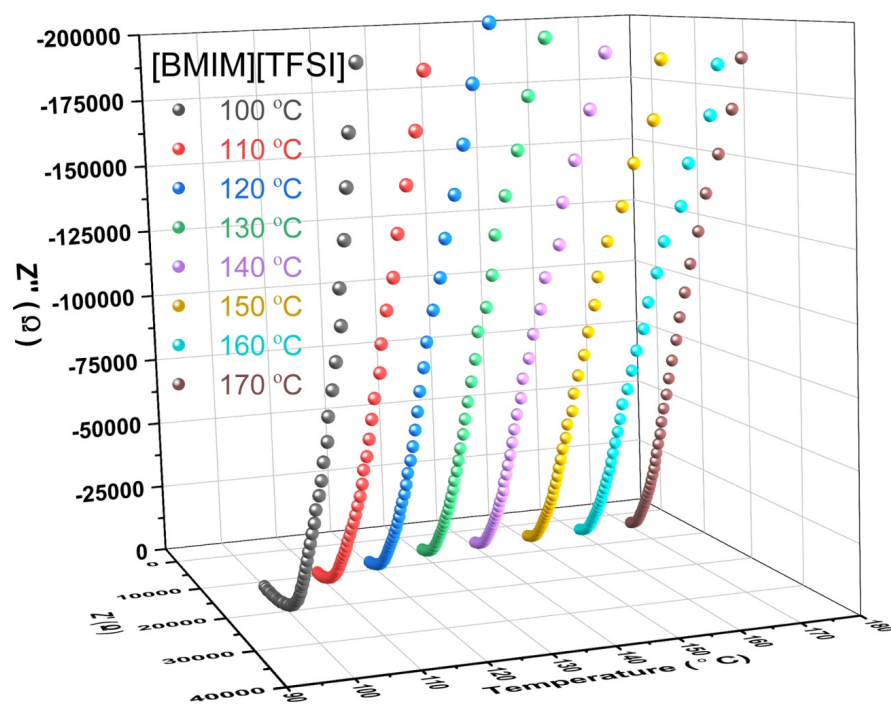
Supplementary Fig. 17. The photograph and illustration of single crystal placement on interdigital electrode.



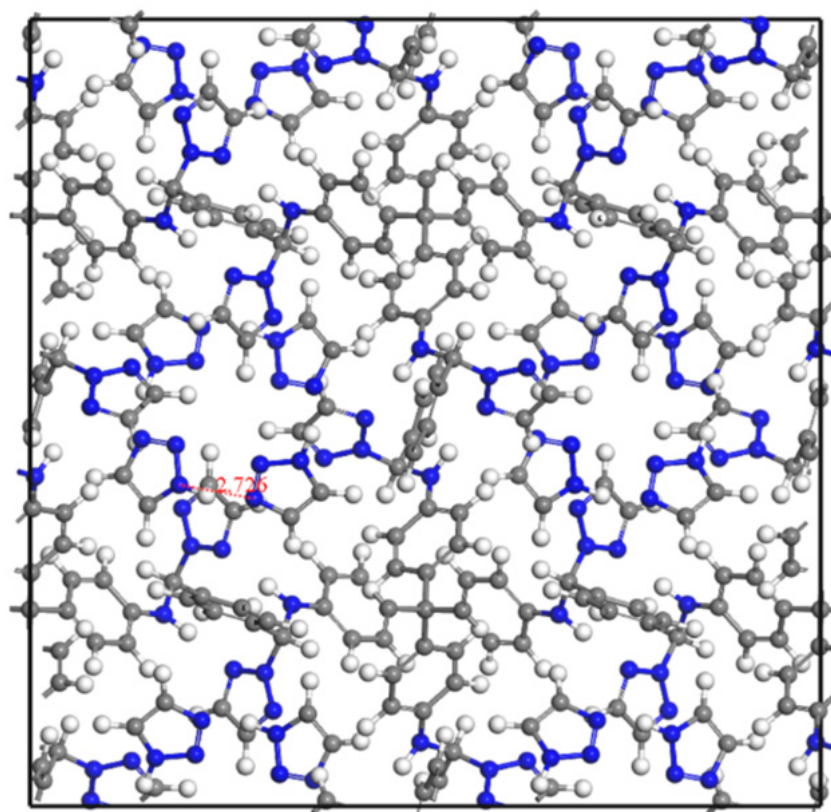
Supplementary Fig. 18. The proton conduction curve of COF-300-1,2,3-deuterated triazole at 100–160 °C.



Supplementary Fig. 19. The E_a of COF-300-1,2,3-deuterated triazole at 100–160 °C.



Supplementary Fig. 20. The proton conduction curve of [BMIM][TFSI] at 100–170 °C.



$$a = b = 25.98 \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 7.78 \text{ \AA}$$

Supplementary Fig. 21. Top view of the optimized geometric structure of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole. The optimized N–H···N H-bond length in COF-300-triazole is inserted. The optimized lattice constants is also presented.

Supplementary Table 1. Anhydrous single crystal proton conductivity of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole at 100–170 °C.

Material	Temperature (°C)	Proton conductivities (S cm ⁻¹)
COF-300-1,2,3-triazole	100	0.002189597
	110	0.002728048
	120	0.003042542
	130	0.003232167
	140	0.003277614
	150	0.003610336
	160	0.003880594
	170	0.004231058

Supplementary Table 2. Anhydrous single crystal proton conductivity of COF-300-1,2,4-triazole at 100–170 °C.

Material	Temperature (°C)	Proton conductivities (S cm ⁻¹)
COF-1,2,4-300-triazole	100	0.002026712
	110	0.002269504
	120	0.002489792
	130	0.003286258
	140	0.003425127
	150	0.003625257
	160	0.003874167
	170	0.004146453

Supplementary Table 3. Anhydrous single crystal proton conductivity of COF-300-pyrazole at 100–170 °C.

Material	Temperature (°C)	Proton conductivities (S cm ⁻¹)
COF-300- pyrazole	100	0.002414759
	110	0.002778357
	120	0.00308043
	130	0.00321231
	140	0.00358915
	150	0.003882289
	160	0.004236705
	170	0.004349906

Supplementary Table 4. Anhydrous single crystal proton conductivity of COF-300-1,2,3-deuterated triazole at 100–160 °C.

Material	Temperature (°C)	Proton conductivities (S cm ⁻¹)
COF-300- deuterated triazole	100	0.001028807
	110	0.001225716
	120	0.001422131
	130	0.001583832
	140	0.001828488
	150	0.002081512
	160	0.002371593

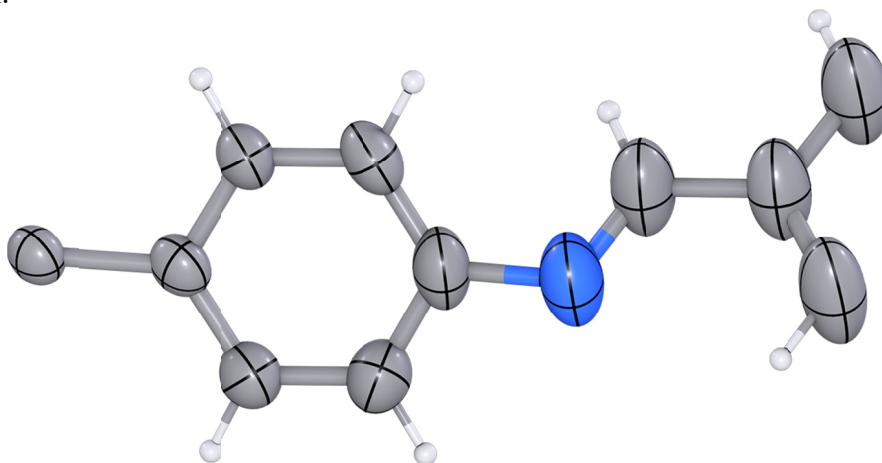
Supplementary Table 5. Anhydrous proton conductivity of [BMIM][TFSI] at 100–170 °C.

Material	Temperature (°C)	Proton conductivities (S cm ⁻¹)
[BMIM][TFSI]	100	0.008660258
	110	0.012381218
	120	0.016587874
	130	0.018909847
	140	0.021197668
	150	0.02281152
	160	0.024573043
	170	0.026576307

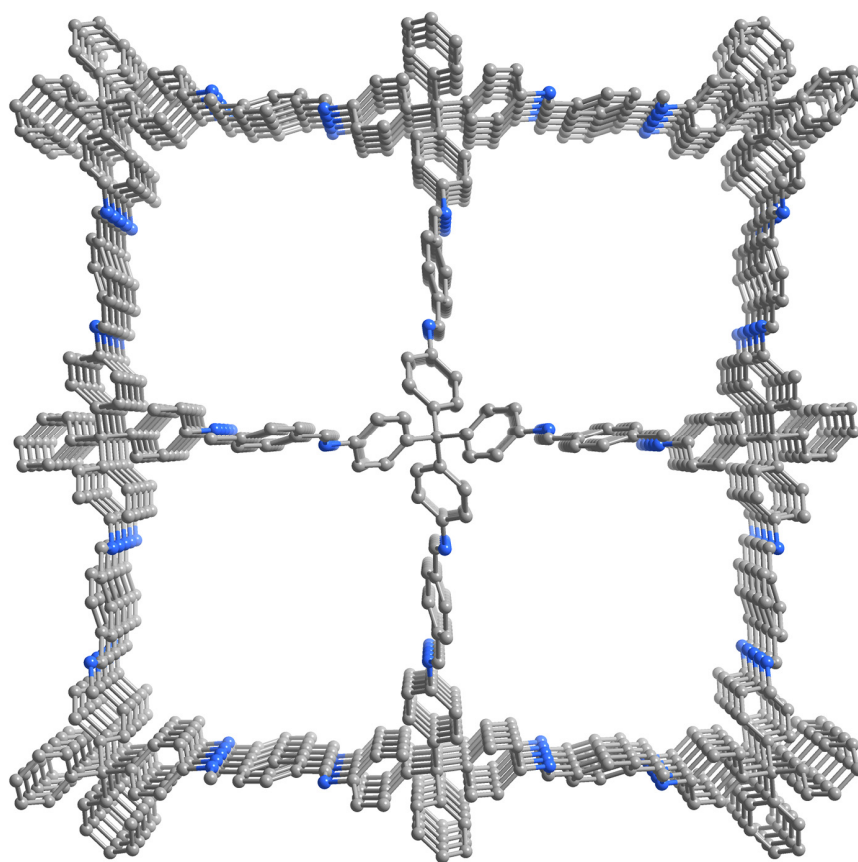
Supplementary Table 6. Comparison of proton conductivities of reported single-crystal proton-conducting materials under anhydrous conditions.

No.	Material	σ (S cm ⁻¹)	T (°C)	E_a (eV)	Ref.
1	Li ₃ HMO ₈ W·18H ₂ O	3.8×10^{-7}	20	0.62	(1)
2	C ₁₂ im-V ₁₀	4.6×10^{-5}	100	Not provided	(2)
3	H ₃ PO ₄ @USTB-5o	6.3×10^{-2}	140	0.20	(3)
4	[Eu ₂ (CO ₃)(ox) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₂]·4H ₂ O	2.08×10^{-3}	150	0.28	(4)
5	[Co ₂ Na(bptc) ₂][EMIm] ₃	2.63×10^{-5}	25	0.49	(5)
6	(Me ₂ NH ₂)[Eu(L)]	1.25×10^{-3}	150	0.21	(6)
7	[Zn(H ₂ PO ₄) ₂ (TzH) ₂] _n	1.1×10^{-4}	130	Not provided	(7)
8	[Fe(ox)(H ₂ O) ₂]	1.5×10^{-3}	20	0.14	(8)
9	Im-Glu	2.40×10^{-6}	94	0.90	(9)
10	Fe(H ₂ PO ₄) ₂ F	2.6×10^{-7}	25	0.43	(10)
11	Ba(H ₂ PO ₄) ₂	2×10^{-7}	160	0.80	(11)
	COF-300-123-triazole	4.23×10^{-3}	170	0.153	This work
	COF-300-124-triazole	4.15×10^{-3}	170	0.187	This work
	COF-300-pyrazole	4.35×10^{-3}	170	0.155	This work

COF-300: A pyramidal-shaped crystal of COF-300 was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 22. Asymmetric unit in the single crystal structure of COF-300.

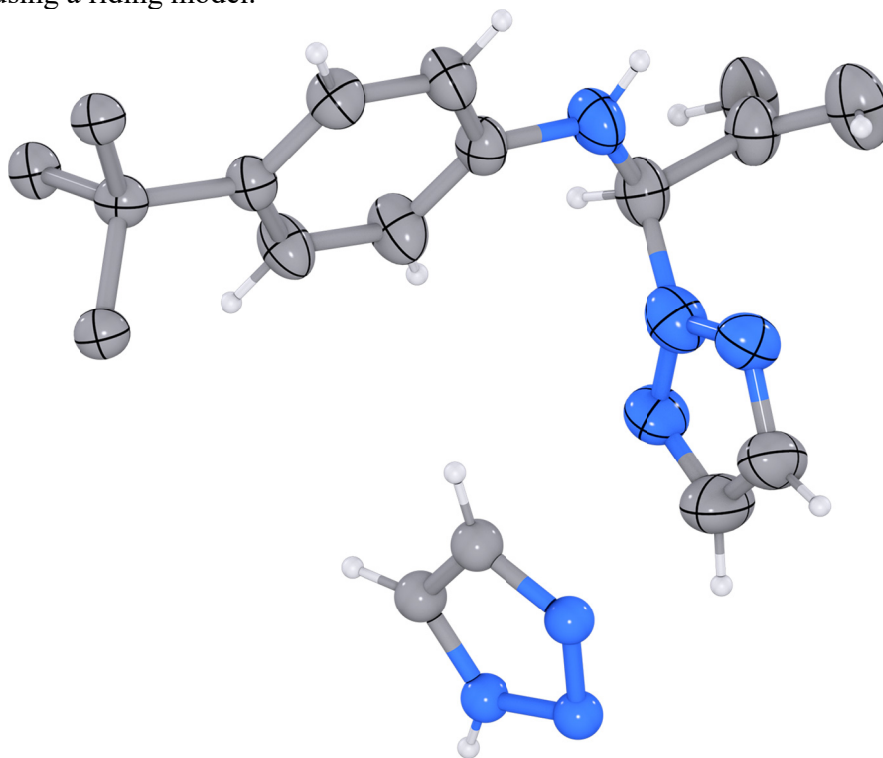


Supplementary Fig. 23. Single-crystal structure of COF-300 viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

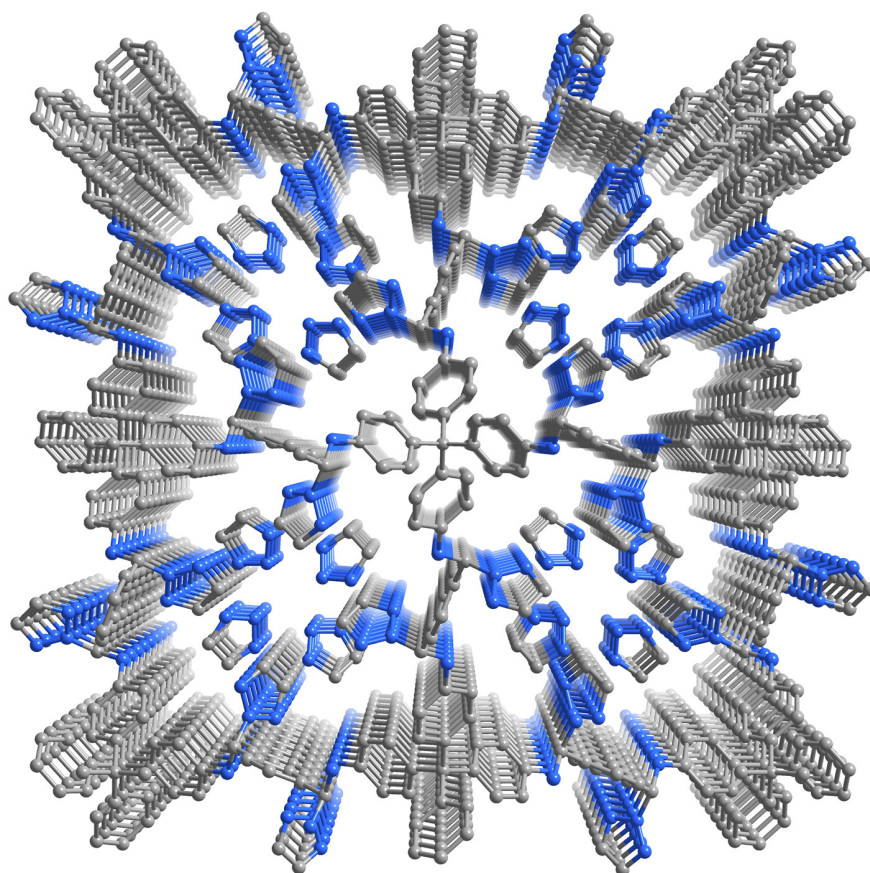
Supplementary Table 7. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for COF-300.

Name	COF-300
Empirical formula	C ₄₁ H ₂₈ N ₄
Formula weight	576.67
Temperature [K]	173.00
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> 4 ₁ /a
<i>a</i> [Å]	26.9202(13)
<i>b</i> [Å]	26.9202(13)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.4244(5)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5380.4(6)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	0.712
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.327
<i>F</i> (000)	1208.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.15 × 0.15 × 0.1
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range [°]	9.292 to 129.084
Index ranges	-30 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 31, -24 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 31, -8 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 8
Reflections collected	14925
Independent reflections	2196
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0497$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0331$
Data / Restraints / Parameters	2196/0/102
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.085
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.0661$
[$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$wR_2 = 0.2126$
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.0829$
[all data]	$wR_2 = 0.2272$
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.18/-0.17
CCDC number	2375338

COF-300-1,2,3-triazole: A pyramidal -shaped crystal of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 24. Asymmetric unit in the single-crystal structure of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole.

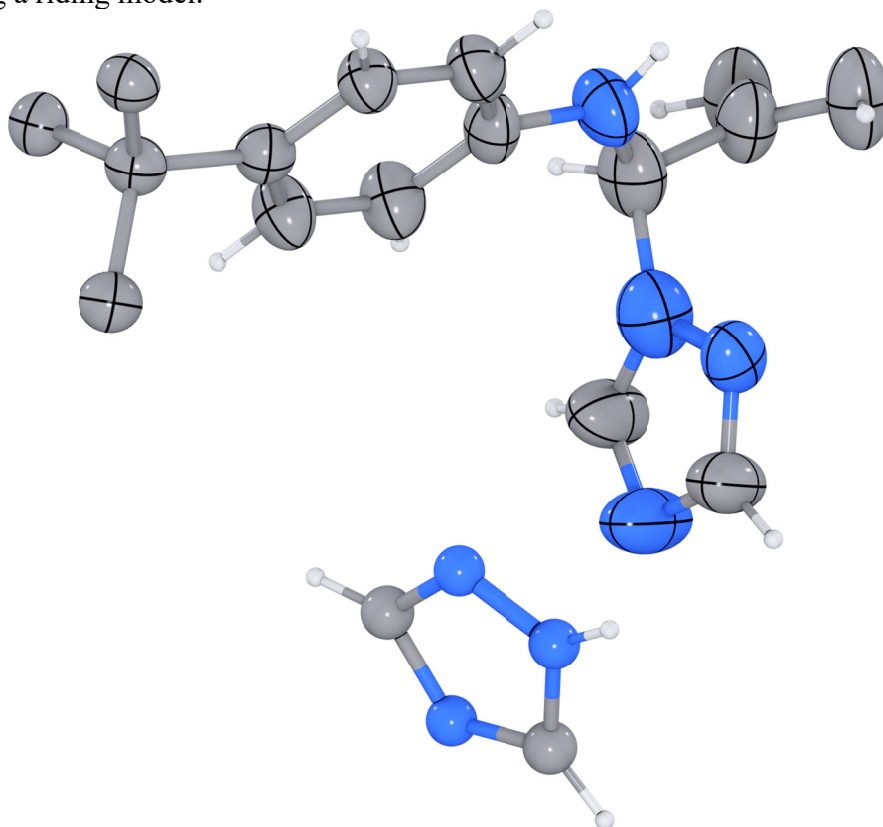


Supplementary Fig. 25. Single-crystal structure of COF-300-1,2,3-triazole viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

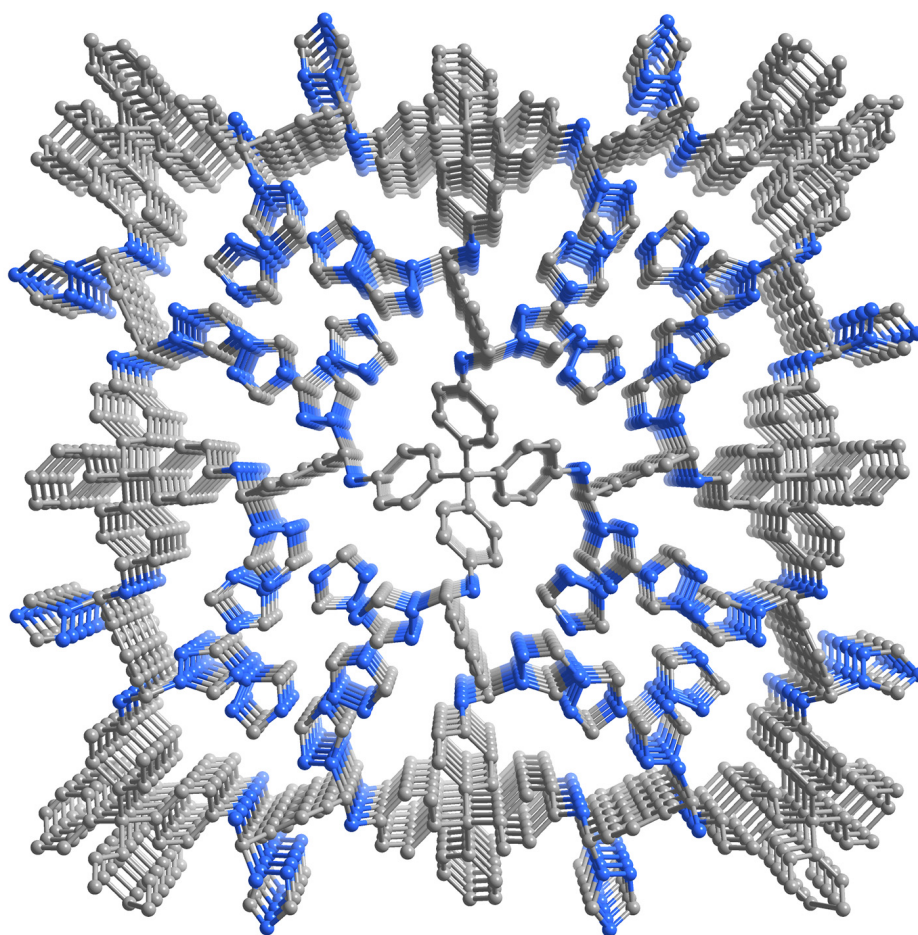
Supplementary Table 8. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for COF-300-1,2,3-triazole.

Name	COF-300-1,2,3-triazole
Empirical formula	C ₅₇ H ₅₂ N ₂₈
Formula weight	1129.26
Temperature [K]	293.00
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> 4 ₁ /a
<i>a</i> [Å]	26.0064(13)
<i>b</i> [Å]	26.0064(13)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.7568(7)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5246.2(7)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	1.430
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.763
<i>F</i> (000)	2360.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.2 × 0.15 × 0.13
Radiation	Cu <i>K</i> α (λ = 1.54178 Å)
2 θ range [°]	6.798 to 128.11
Index ranges	-25 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 23, -28 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 30, -8 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 9
Reflections collected	13269
Independent reflections	2139
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0539$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0358$
Data / Restraints / Parameters	2139/97/185
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.102
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.0855$
[$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$wR_2 = 0.2411$
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.0993$
[all data]	$wR_2 = 0.2559$
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.35/-0.38
CCDC number	2418811

COF-300-1,2,4-triazole: A pyramidal-shaped crystal of COF-300-1,2,4-triazole was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 26. Asymmetric unit in the single crystal structure of COF-300-1,2,4-triazole.

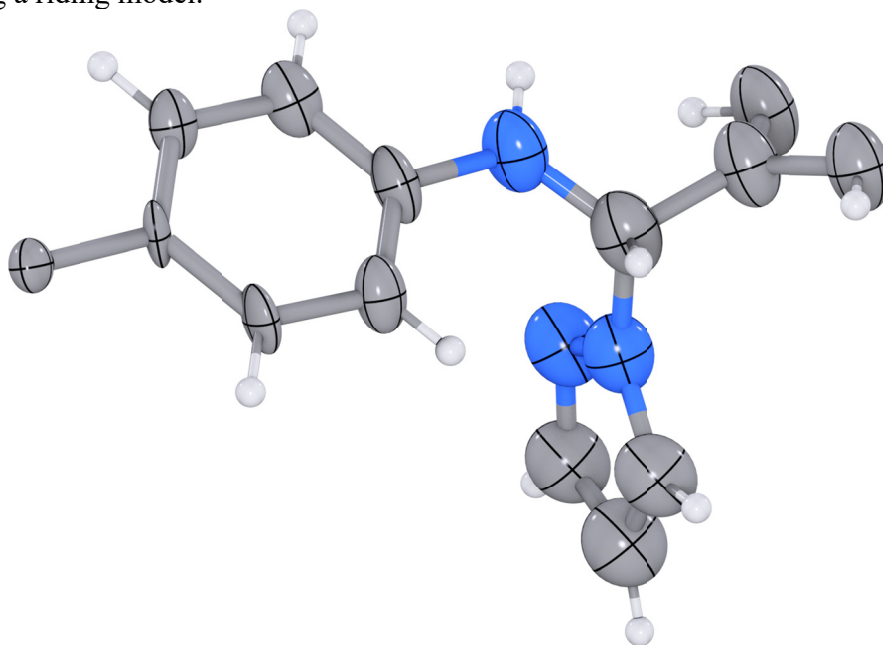


Supplementary Fig. 27. Single-crystal structure of COF-300-1,2,4-triazole viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

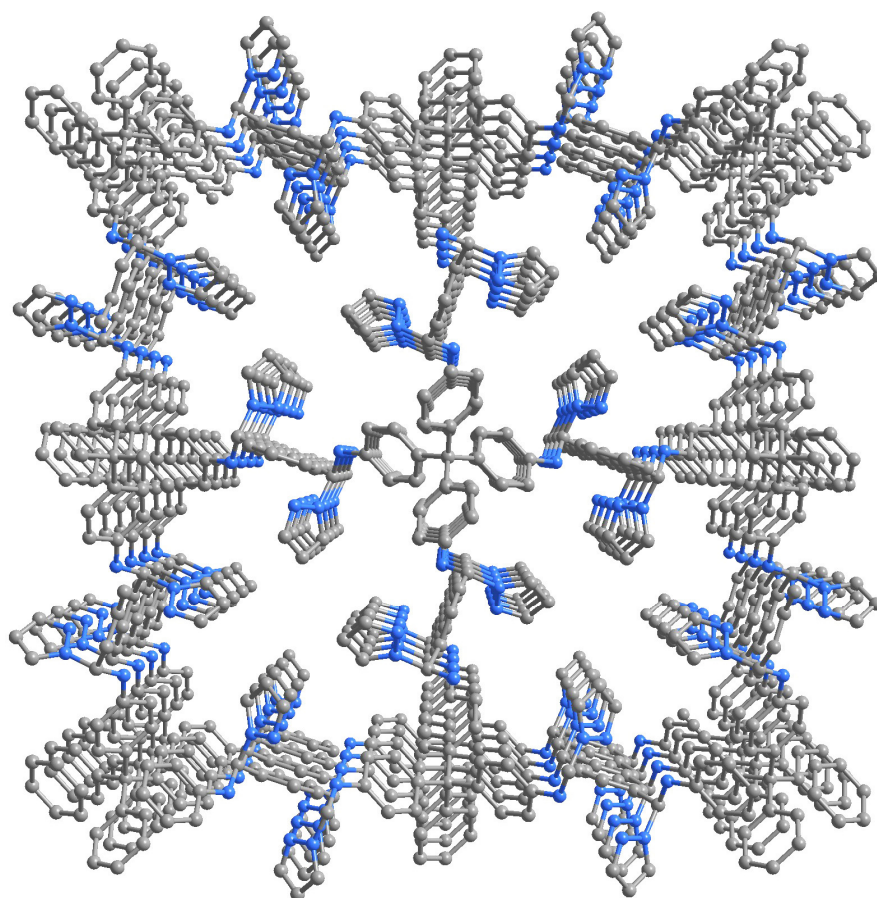
Supplementary Table 9. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for COF-300-1,2,4-triazole.

Name	COF-300-1,2,4-triazole
Empirical formula	C ₅₇ H ₅₂ N ₂₈
Formula weight	1129.26
Temperature [K]	173.00
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> 4 ₁ /a
<i>a</i> [Å]	25.844(9)
<i>b</i> [Å]	25.844(9)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.879(6)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5263(6)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	1.425
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.760
<i>F</i> (000)	2360.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.2 × 0.15 × 0.13
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range [°]	9.68 to 99.44
Index ranges	-25 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 24, -25 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 20, -7 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 7
Reflections collected	7182
Independent reflections	1330
	<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0728, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0509
Data / Restraints / Parameters	1330/108/193
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.063
Final <i>R</i> indexes	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1121
[<i>I</i> ≥ 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	w <i>R</i> ₂ = 0.3108
Final <i>R</i> indexes	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1299
[all data]	w <i>R</i> ₂ = 0.3318
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.36/-0.36
CCDC number	2468192

COF-300-pyrazole: A pyramidal-shaped crystal of COF-300-pyrazole was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 28. Asymmetric unit in the single crystal structure of COF-300-pyrazole.

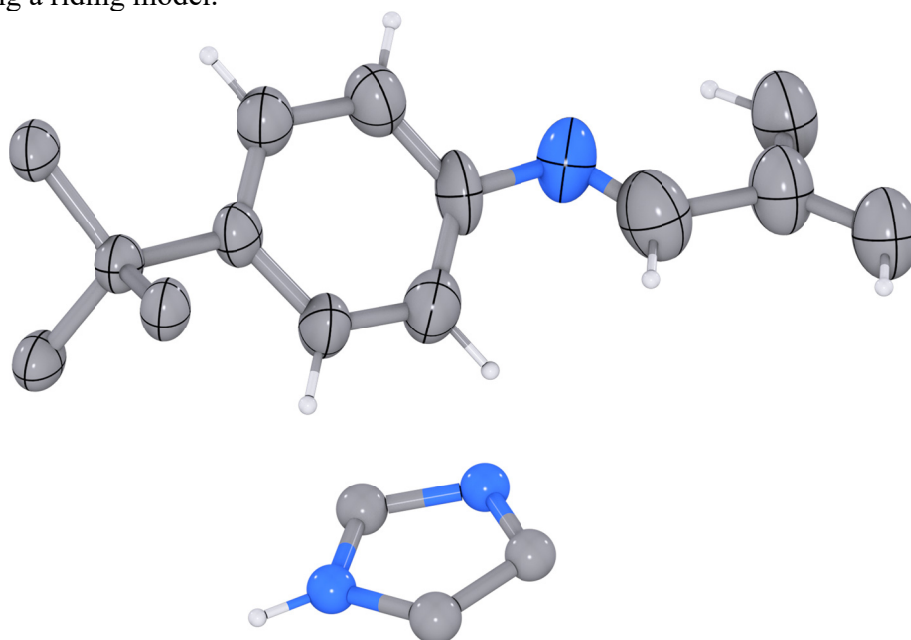


Supplementary Fig. 29. Single-crystal structure of COF-300-pyrazole viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

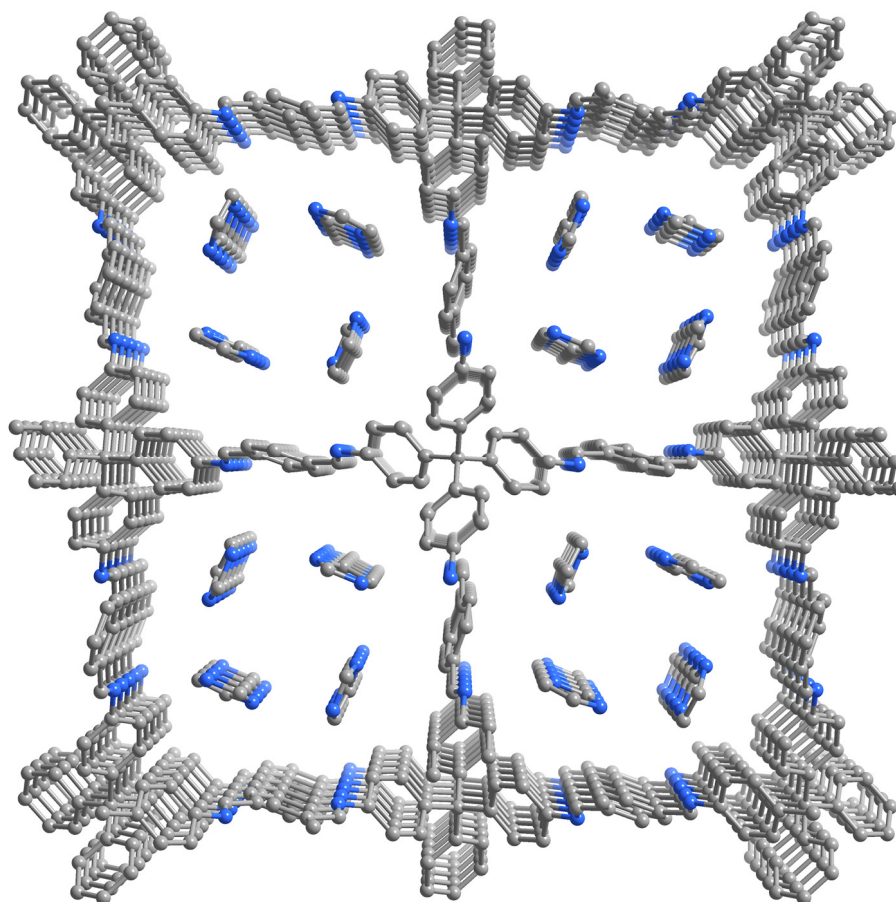
Supplementary Table 10. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for COF-300-pyrazole.

Name	COF-300-pyrazole
Empirical formula	C ₆₅ H ₆₀ N ₂₀
Formula weight	1121.33
Temperature [K]	293.02
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> 4 ₁ /a
<i>a</i> [Å]	25.946(3)
<i>b</i> [Å]	25.946(3)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.6916(14)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5178.1(14)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	1.438
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.722
<i>F</i> (000)	2360.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.2 × 0.15 × 0.13
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range [°]	9.642 to 86.872
Index ranges	-23 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 19, -22 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 9, -6 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 6
Reflections collected	4044
Independent reflections	939
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0764$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0737$
Data / Restraints / Parameters	939/399/127
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.039
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.2502$
[$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$wR_2 = 0.5631$
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.28830$
[all data]	$wR_2 = 0.6022$
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.90/-0.80
CCDC number	2468193

imidazole@COF-300: A pyramidal-shaped crystal of imidazole@COF-300 was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 38. Asymmetric unit in the single crystal structure of imidazole@COF-300.

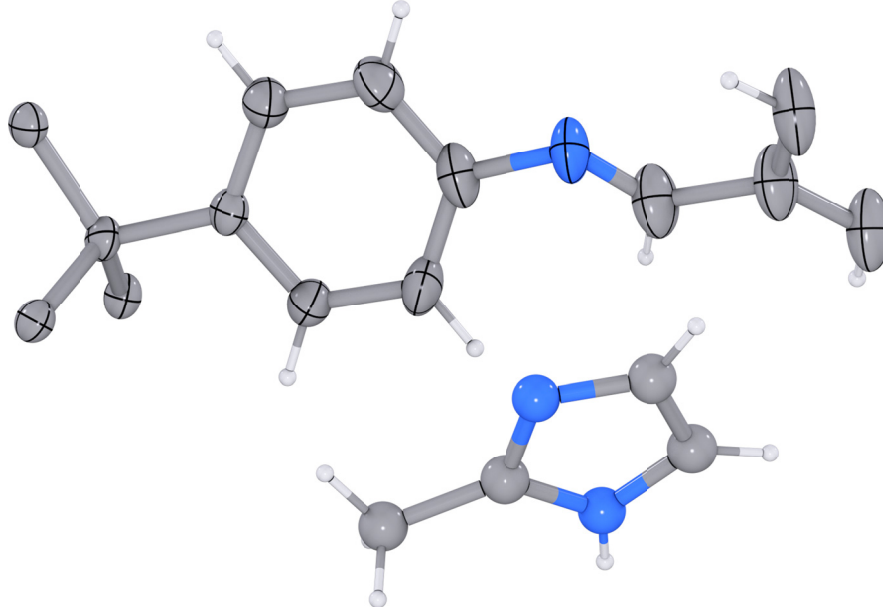


Supplementary Fig. 39. Single-crystal structure of imidazole@COF-300 viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

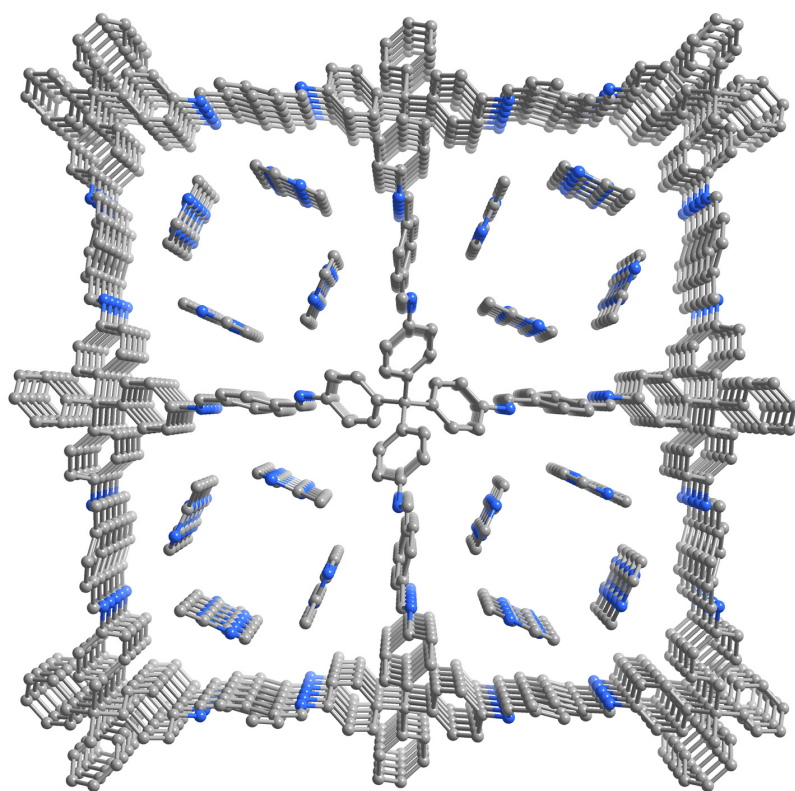
Supplementary Table 15. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for imidazole@COF-300.

Name	imidazole@COF-300
Empirical formula	C ₄₄ H ₂₉ N ₆
Formula weight	641.73
Temperature [K]	173.00
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> 4 ₁ /a
<i>a</i> [Å]	26.166(4)
<i>b</i> [Å]	26.166(4)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.6048(19)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5206.6(19)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	0.819
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.385
<i>F</i> (000)	1340.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.2 × 0.15 × 0.13
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range [°]	9.56 to 96.458
Index ranges	-25 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 24, -25 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 25, -6 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 7
Reflections collected	10417
Independent reflections	1224
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0648$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0352$
Data / Restraints / Parameters	1224/119/140
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	0.998
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.1653$
[$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$wR_2 = 0.3934$
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.1854$
[all data]	$wR_2 = 0.4124$
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.38/-0.28
CCDC number	2468194

2-methylimidazole@COF-300: A pyramidal-shaped crystal of 2-methylimidazole@COF-300 was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 32. Asymmetric unit in the single crystal structure of 2-methylimidazole@COF-300.

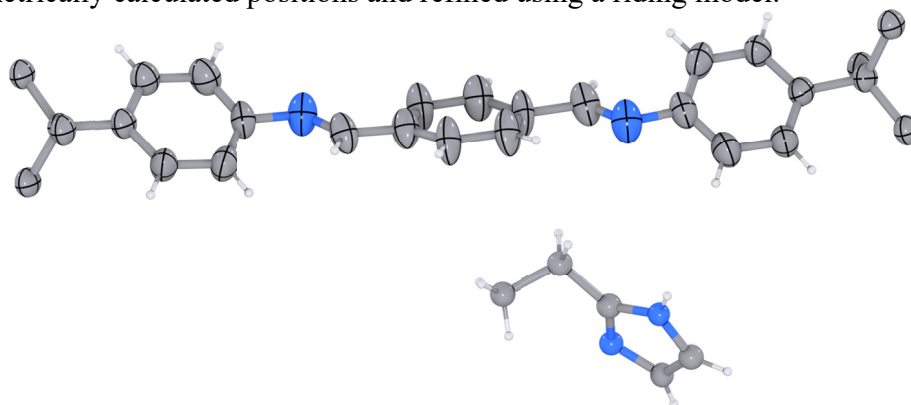


Supplementary Fig. 33. Single-crystal structure of 2-methylimidazole@COF-300 viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

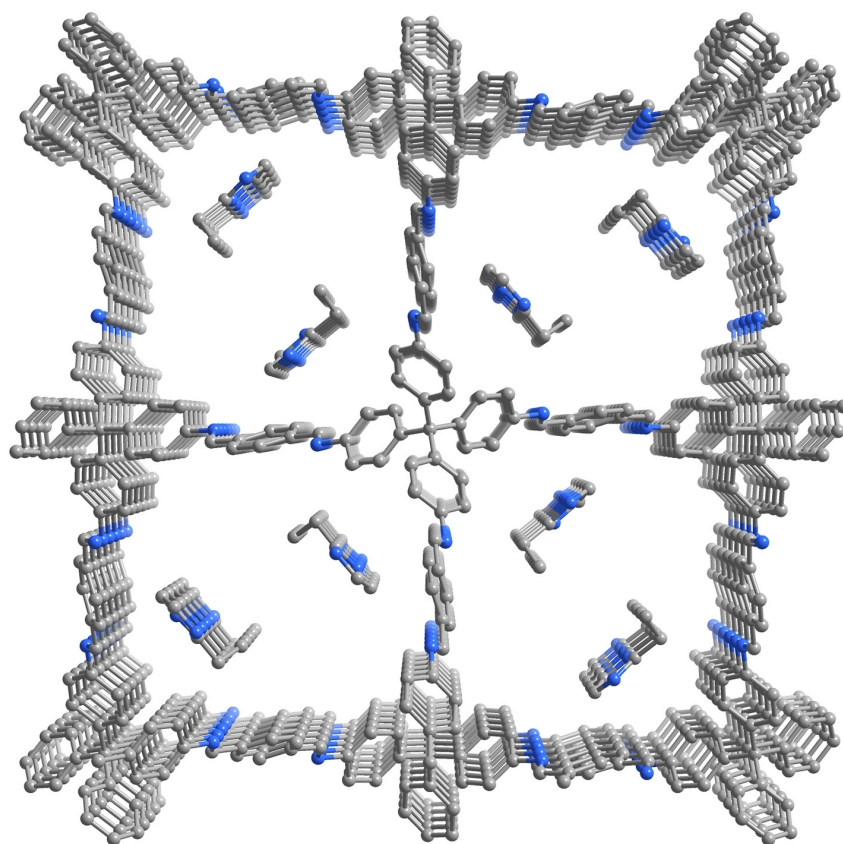
Supplementary Table 12. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for 2-methylimidazole@COF-300.

Name	2-methylimidazole@COF-300
Empirical formula	C ₄₅ H ₃₄ N ₆
Formula weight	658.78
Temperature [K]	293.00
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> 4 ₁ /a
<i>a</i> [Å]	27.2075(11)
<i>b</i> [Å]	27.2075(11)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.3528(5)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5442.9 (6)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	0.804
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.375
<i>F</i> (000)	1384.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.15 × 0.15 × 0.1
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range [°]	12.47 to 127.656
Index ranges	-22 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 31, -26 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 31, -7 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 7
Reflections collected	13809
Independent reflections	2110
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0571$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0389$
Data / Restraints / Parameters	2110/82/148
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.013
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.1518$
[$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$wR_2 = 0.3825$
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.1826$
[all data]	$wR_2 = 0.4121$
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.51/-0.30
CCDC number	2498195

2-ethylimidazole@COF-300: A pyramidal-shaped crystal of 2-ethylimidazole@COF-300 was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer with a resolution of 0.86 Å. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 30. Asymmetric unit in the single crystal structure of 2-ethylimidazole@COF-300.

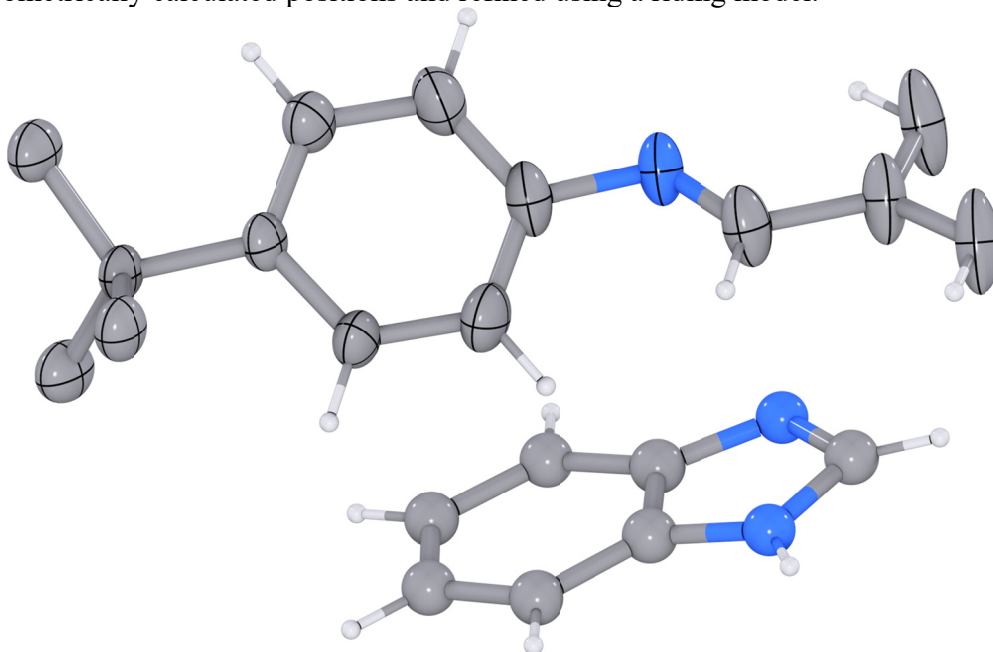


Supplementary Fig. 31. Single-crystal structure of 2-ethylimidazole@COF-300 viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

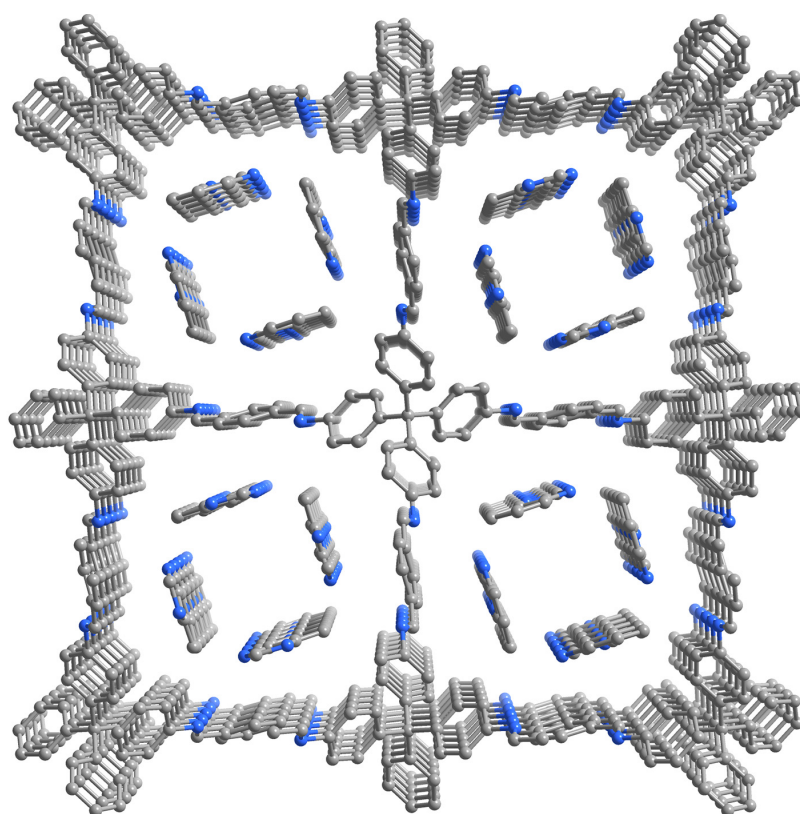
Supplementary Table 11. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for 2-ethylimidazole@COF-300.

Name	2-ethylimidazole@COF-300
Empirical formula	C ₅₁ H ₄₂ N ₈
Formula weight	766.92
Temperature [K]	293.00
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> $\bar{4}$
<i>a</i> [Å]	26.5843(17)
<i>b</i> [Å]	26.5843(17)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.4767(8)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5284.0(9)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	0.964
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.454
<i>F</i> (000)	1616.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.2 × 0.15 × 0.13
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range [°]	9.41 to 128.116
Index ranges	-23 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 30, -26 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 22, -7 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 8
Reflections collected	12929
Independent reflections	4240
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0705$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0805$
Data / Restraints / Parameters	4240/191/259
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.205
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.1229$
[$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$wR_2 = 0.3108$
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.1694$
[all data]	$wR_2 = 0.3477$
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.42/-0.31
Flack parameter	2(3)
CCDC number	2468196

benzimidazole@COF-300: A pyramidal-shaped crystal of benzimidazole@COF-300 was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer with a resolution of 0.98 Å. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 34. Asymmetric unit in the single crystal structure of benzimidazole@COF-300.

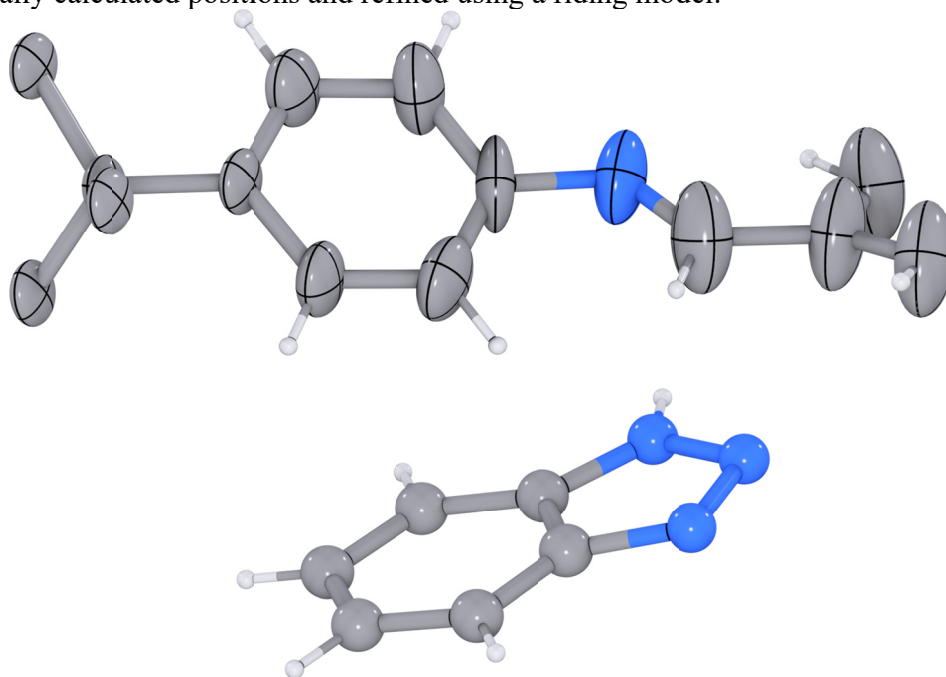


Supplementary Fig. 35. Single-crystal structure of benzimidazole@COF-300 viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

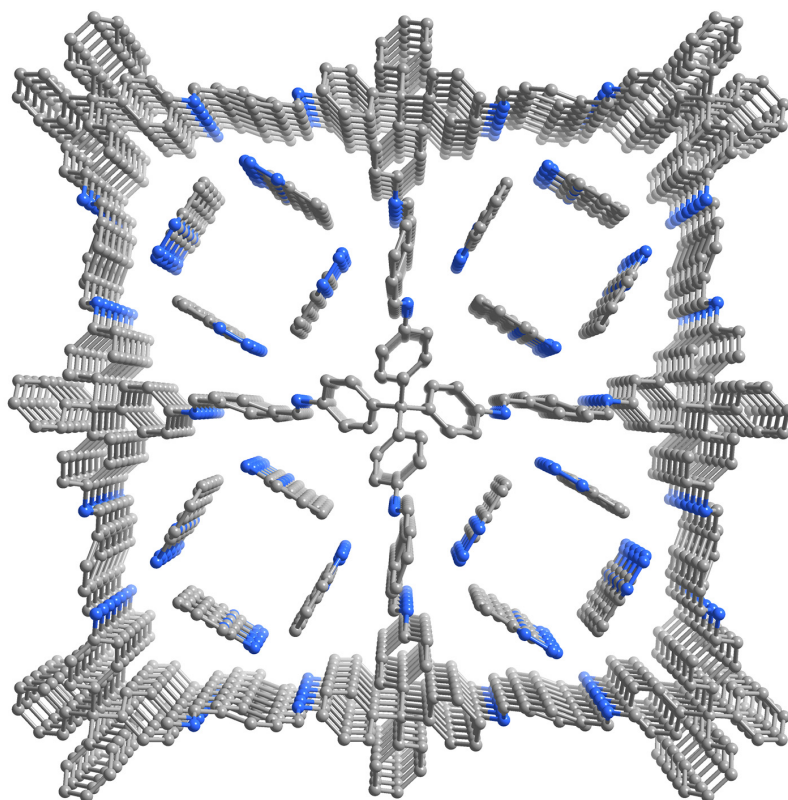
Supplementary Table 13. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for benzimidazole@COF-300.

Name	benzimidazole@COF-300
Empirical formula	C ₆₉ H ₅₂ N ₁₂
Formula weight	1049.22
Temperature [K]	173.00
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> 4 ₁ /a
<i>a</i> [Å]	27.031(5)
<i>b</i> [Å]	27.031(5)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.394(2)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5402(3)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	1.290
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.616
<i>F</i> (000)	2200.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.15 × 0.15 × 0.1
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range [°]	9.254 to 104.424
Index ranges	-23 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 26, -27 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 27, -7 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 7
Reflections collected	10614
Independent reflections	1501
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0572$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0337$
Data / Restraints / Parameters	1501/261/175
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.071
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.1172$
[$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$wR_2 = 0.3386$
Final <i>R</i> indexes	$R_1 = 0.1295$
[all data]	$wR_2 = 0.3523$
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.24/-0.20
CCDC number	2468197

benzotriazole@COF-300: A pyramidal-shaped crystal of benzotriazole@COF-300 was coated with silicone oil and mounted on a 0.050 mm diameter loop. The crystal data was measured on the single-crystal X-ray diffractometer with a resolution of 1.04 Å. All the non-hydrogen atoms of the framework were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were included at the geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model.



Supplementary Fig. 36. Asymmetric unit in the single crystal structure of benzotriazole@COF-300.



Supplementary Fig. 37. Single-crystal structure of benzotriazole@COF-300 viewed along c-axis. C atoms, gray; N atoms, blue. H atoms were omitted for clarity.

Supplementary Table 14. Crystallographic data and structural refinement parameters for benzotriazole@COF-300.

Name	benzotriazole@COF-300
Empirical formula	C ₆₅ H ₄₈ N ₁₆
Formula weight	1053.19
Temperature [K]	173.00
Crystal system	tetragonal
Space group (number)	<i>I</i> 4 ₁ /a
<i>a</i> [Å]	26.659(2)
<i>b</i> [Å]	26.659(2)
<i>c</i> [Å]	7.4645(8)
α [°]	90
β [°]	90
γ [°]	90
Volume [Å ³]	5304.9(10)
<i>Z</i>	4
ρ_{calc} [gcm ⁻³]	1.319
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.652
<i>F</i> (000)	2200.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.15 × 0.15 × 0.1
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range [°]	12.314 to 95.58
Index ranges	-20 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 25, -19 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 25, -7 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 6
Reflections collected	7601
Independent reflections	1220
	<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0784, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0512
Data / Restraints / Parameters	1220/99/176
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.069
Final <i>R</i> indexes	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1510
[<i>I</i> ≥ 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	w <i>R</i> ₂ = 0.3837
Final <i>R</i> indexes	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1765
[all data]	w <i>R</i> ₂ = 0.4085
Largest peak/hole [eÅ ⁻³]	0.26/-0.25
CCDC number	2468198

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