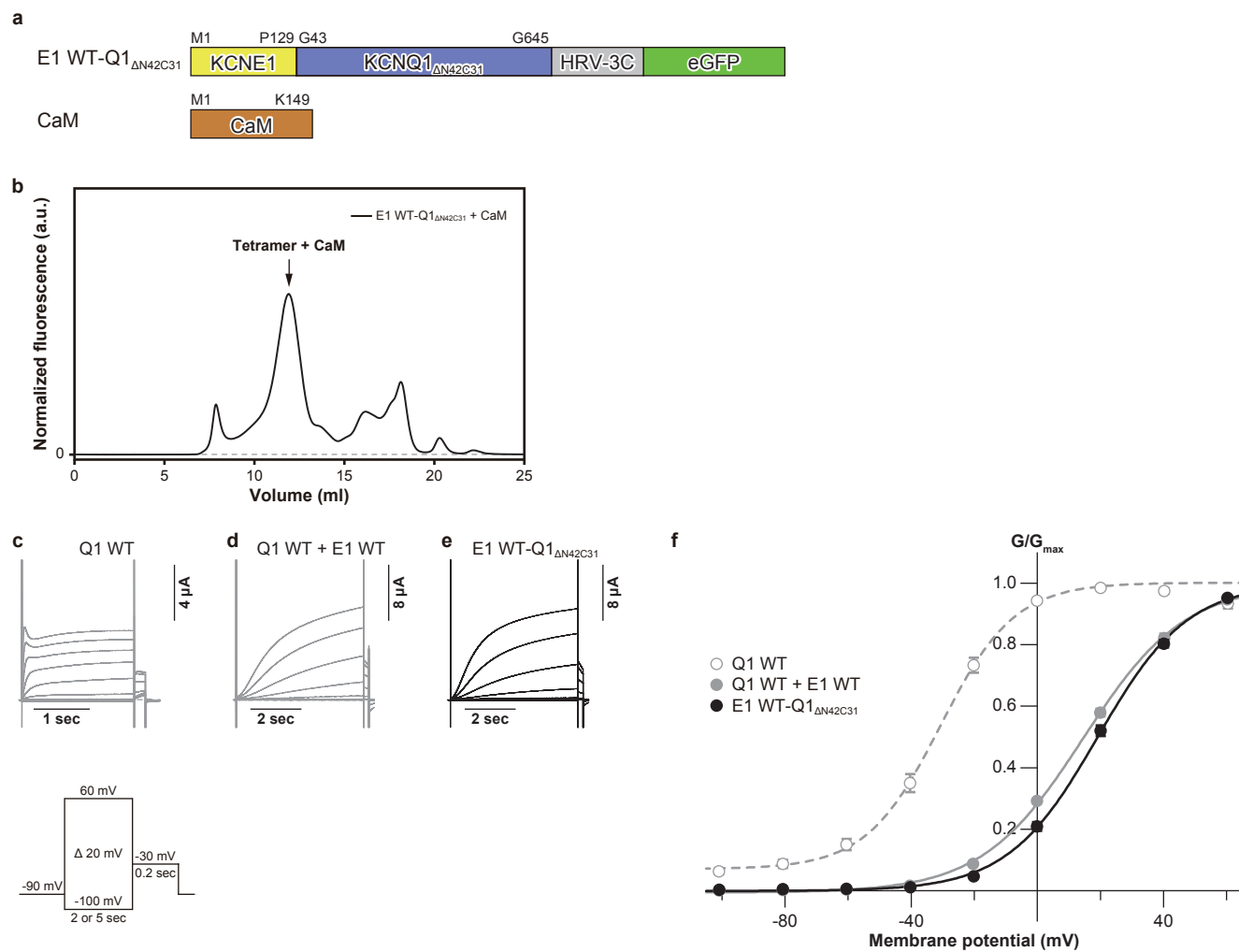
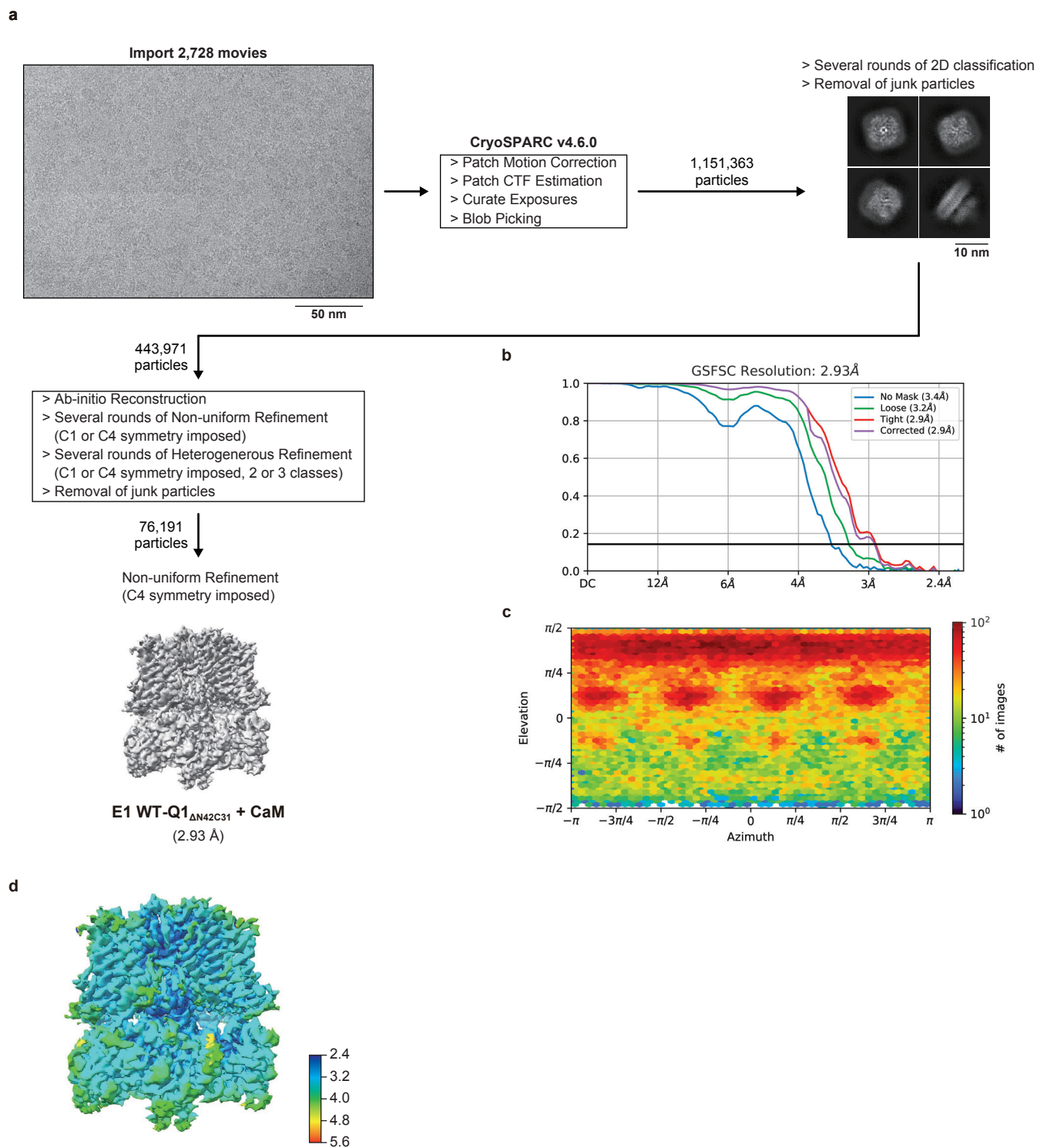
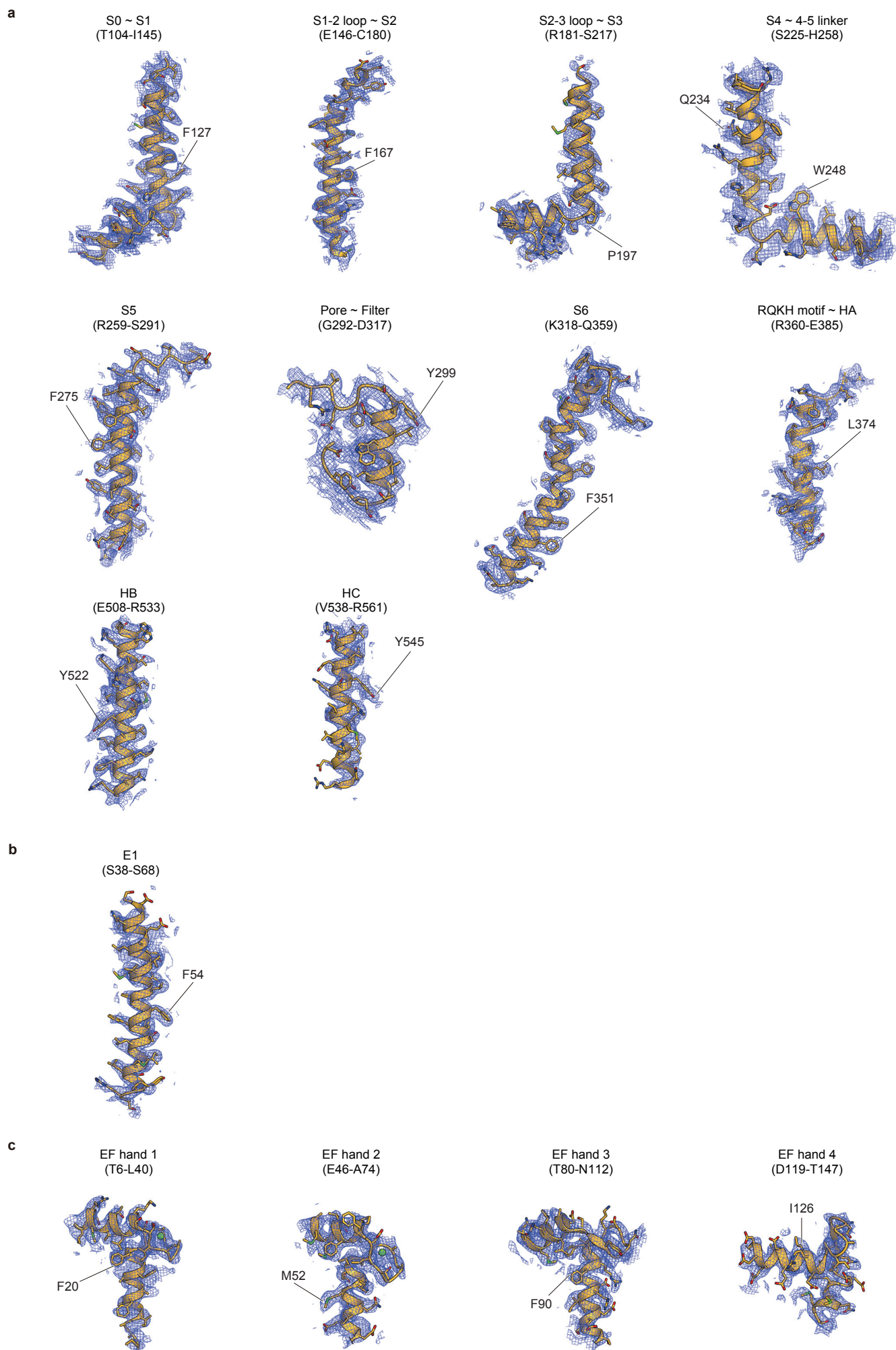




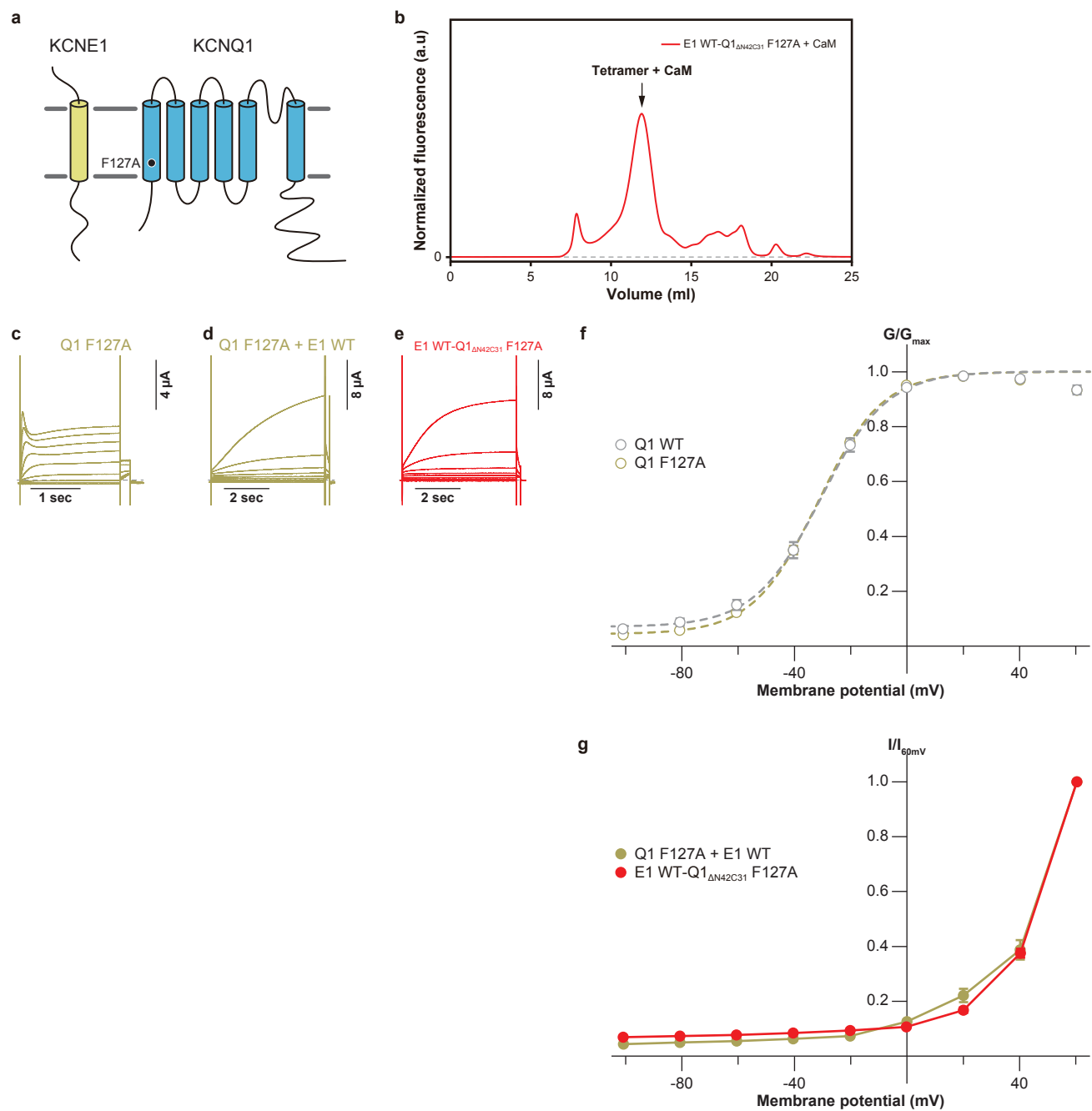
Supplementary Figure 1



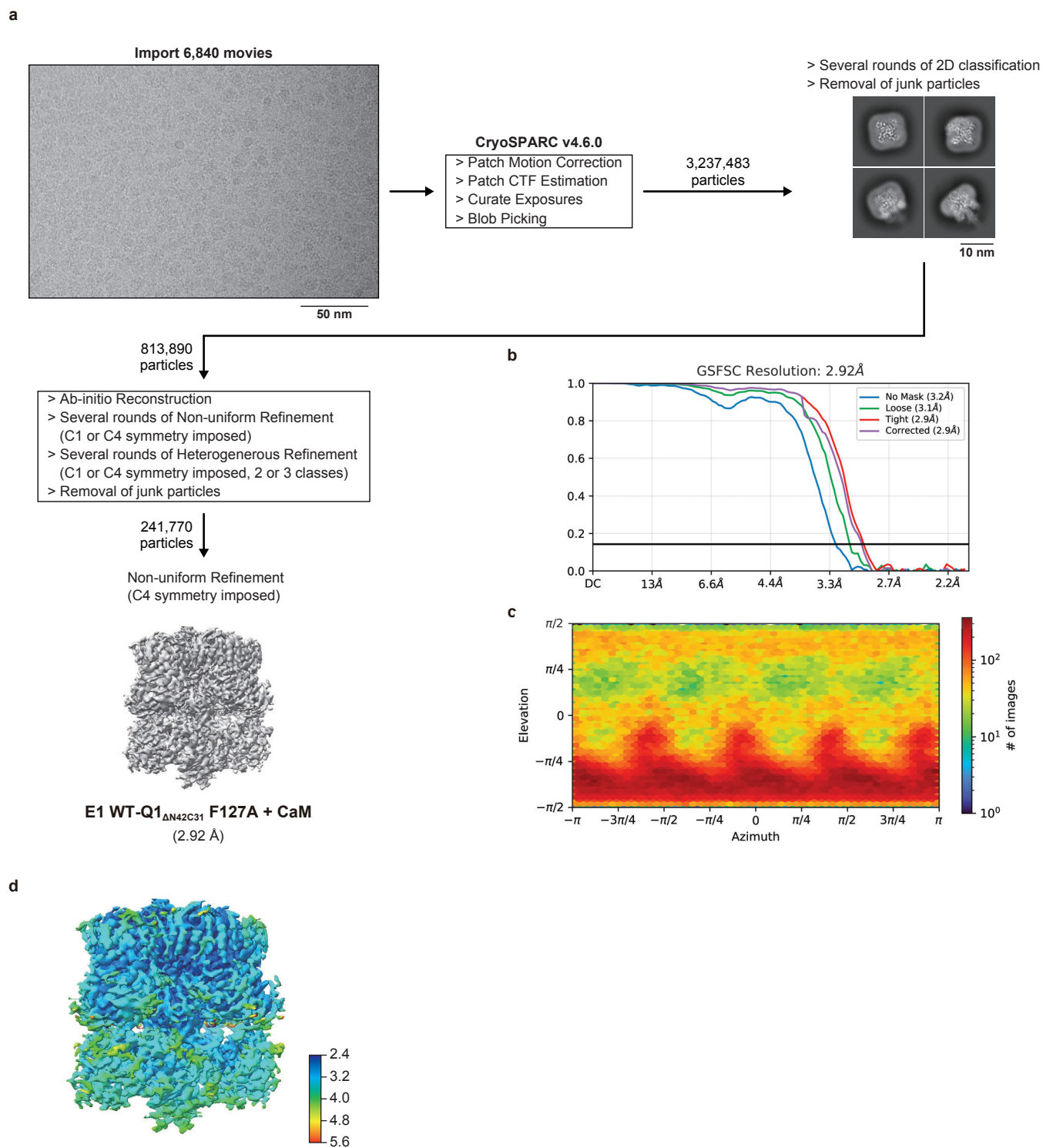
Supplementary Figure 2



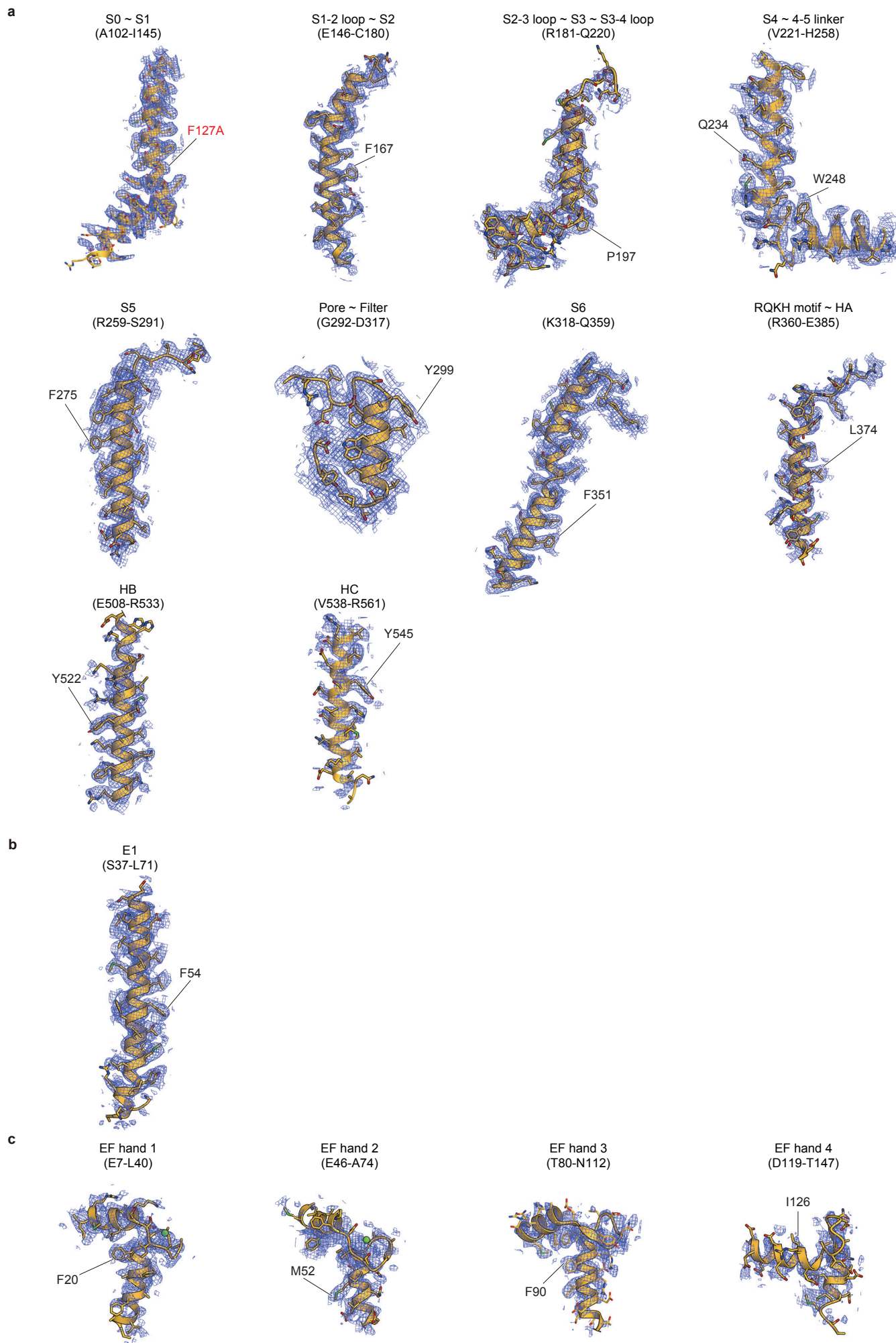
Supplementary Figure 3



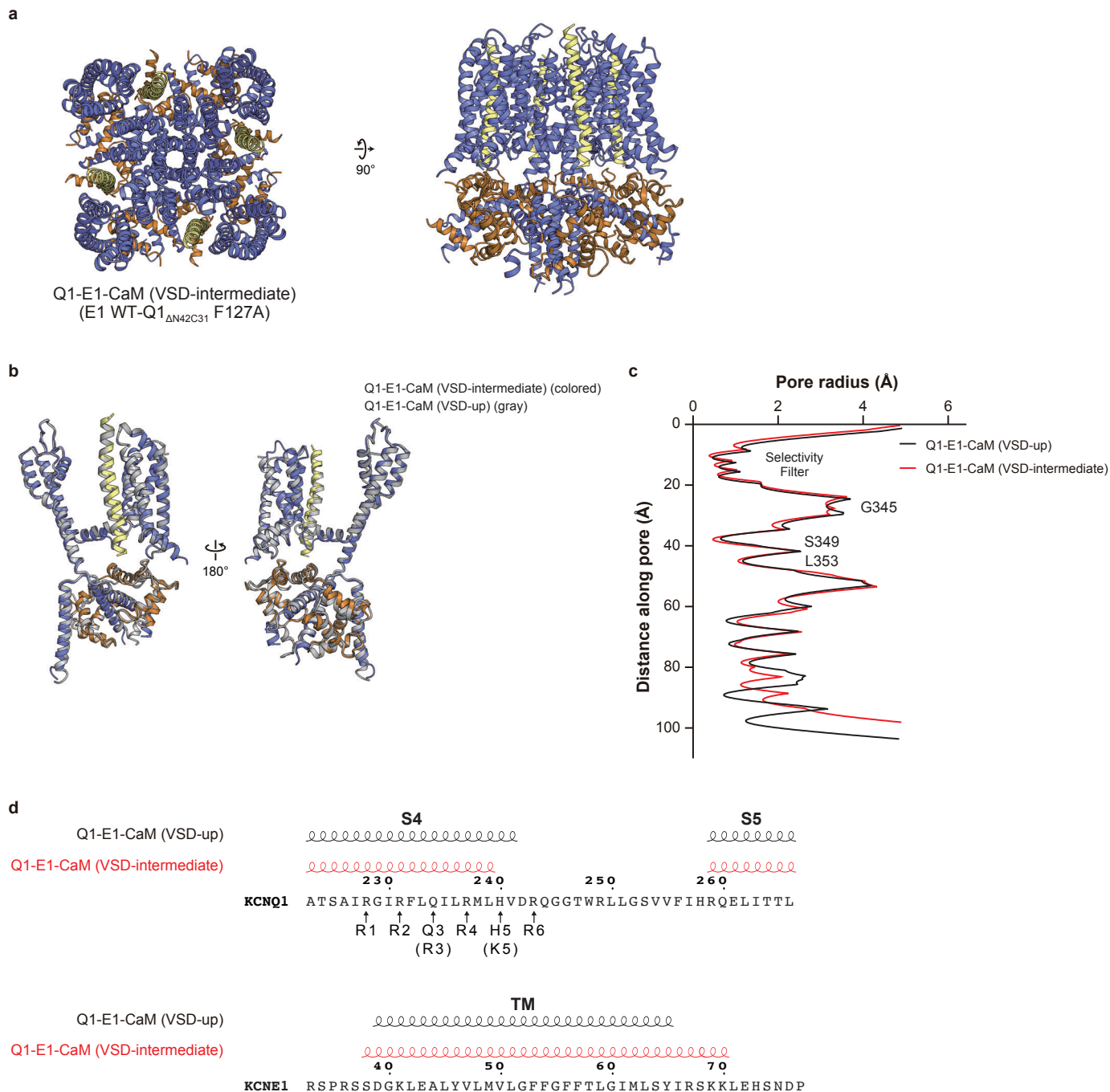
Supplementary Figure 4



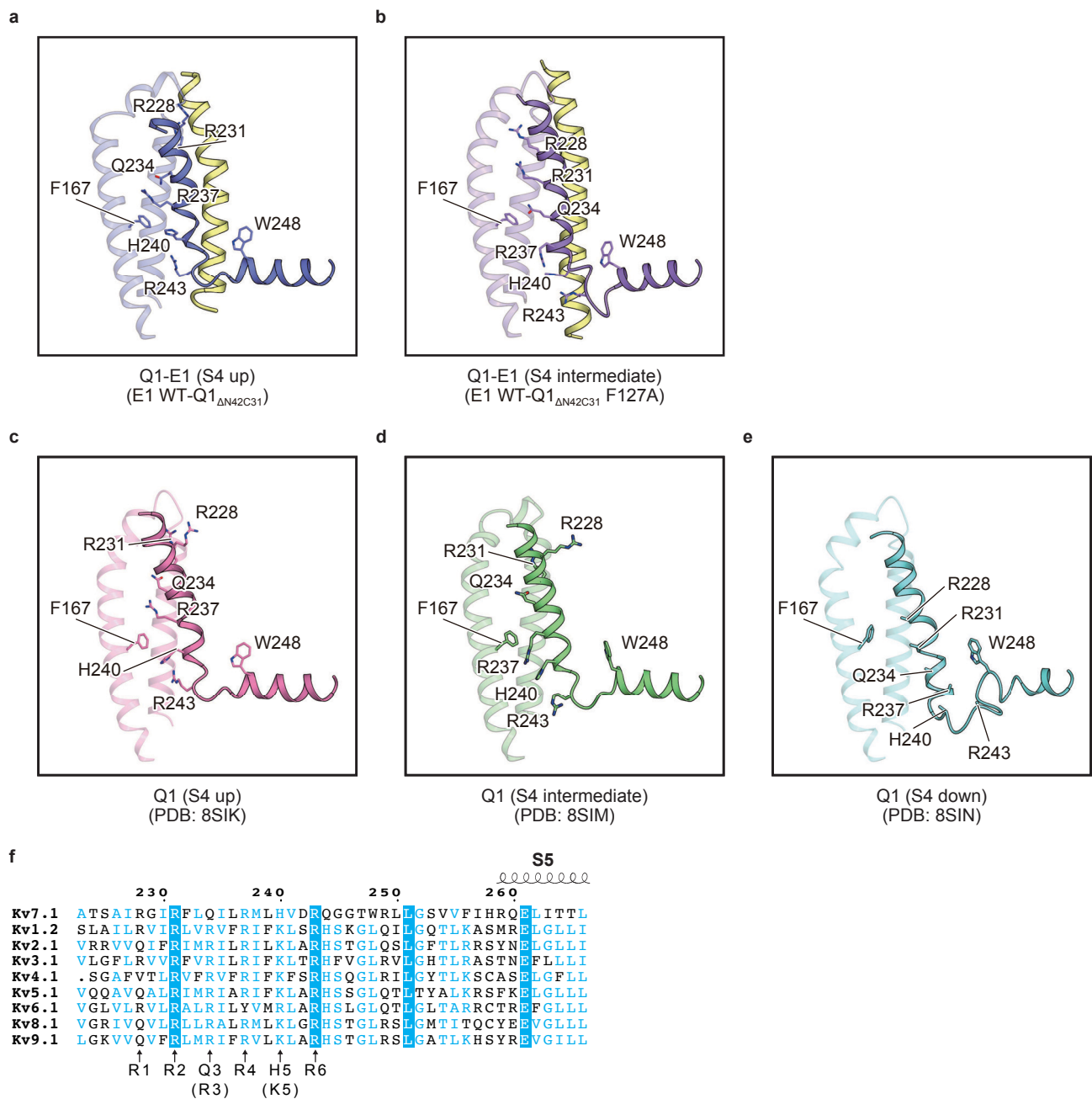
Supplementary Figure 5



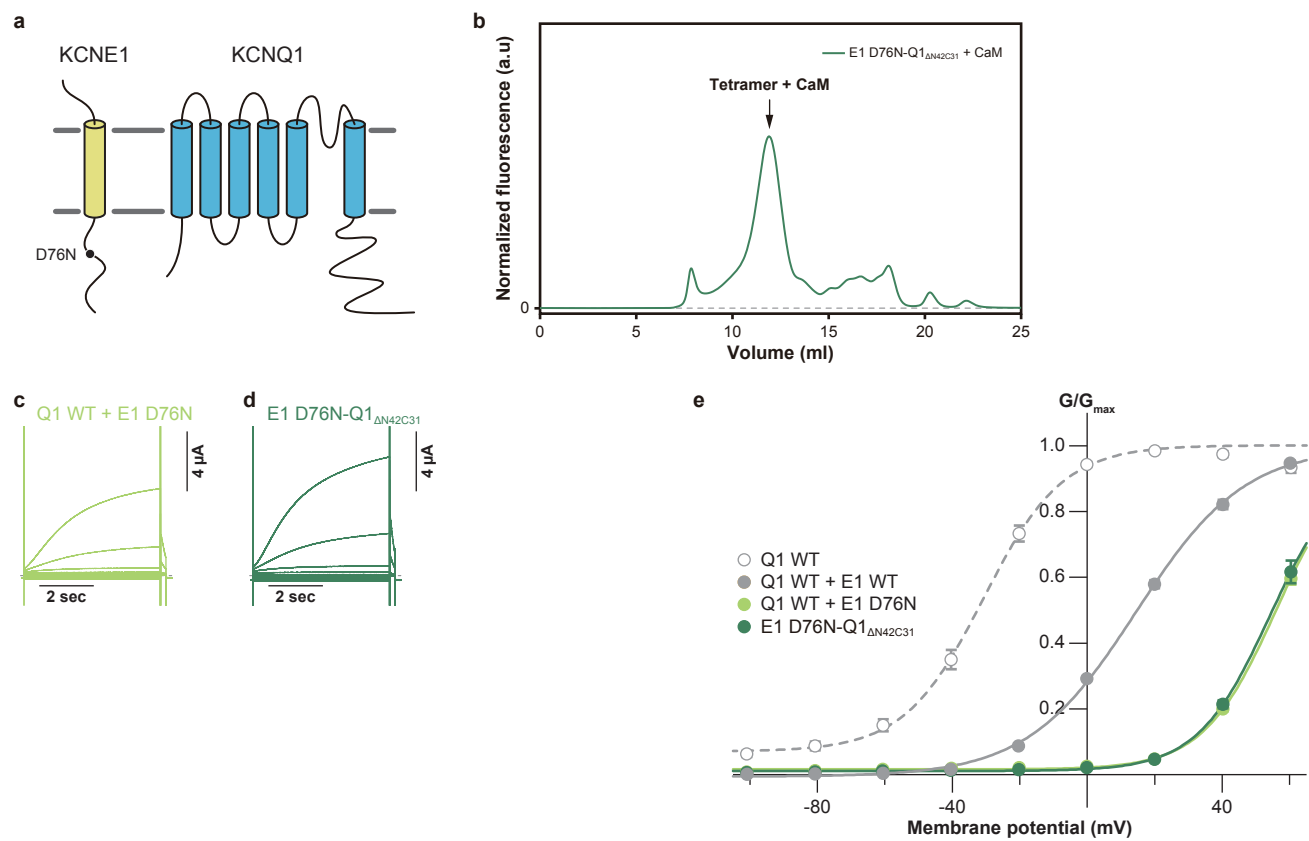
Supplementary Figure 6



Supplementary Figure 7

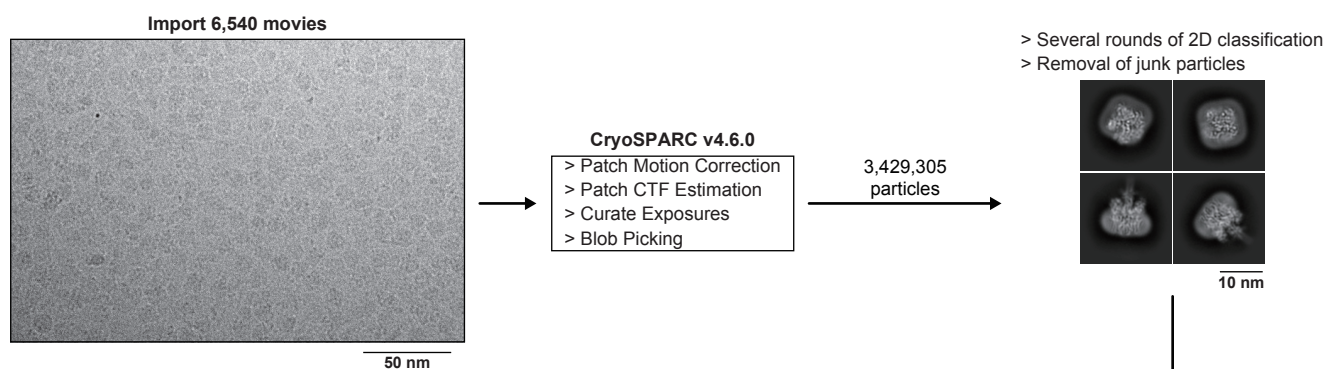


Supplementary Figure 8



Supplementary Figure 9

a

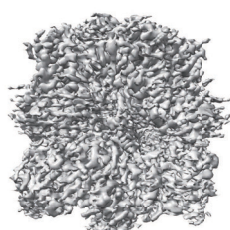


1,353,008 particles

- > Ab-initio Reconstruction
- > Several rounds of Non-uniform Refinement (C1 or C4 symmetry imposed)
- > Several rounds of Heterogeneous Refinement (C1 or C4 symmetry imposed, 2 or 3 classes)
- > Removal of junk particles

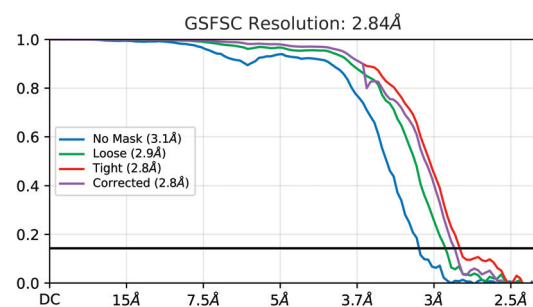
577,208 particles

Non-uniform Refinement (C4 symmetry imposed)

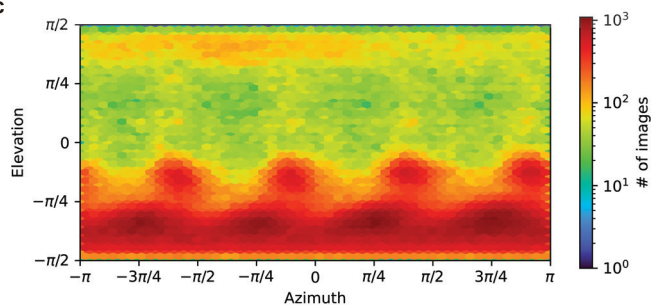


E1 D76N-Q1_{ΔN42C31}-CaM
(2.84 Å)

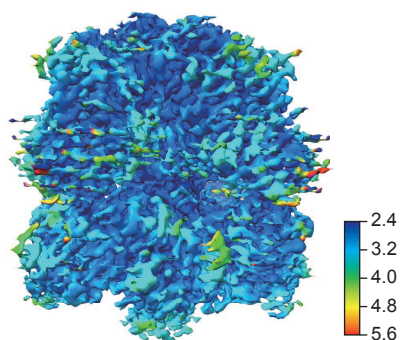
b

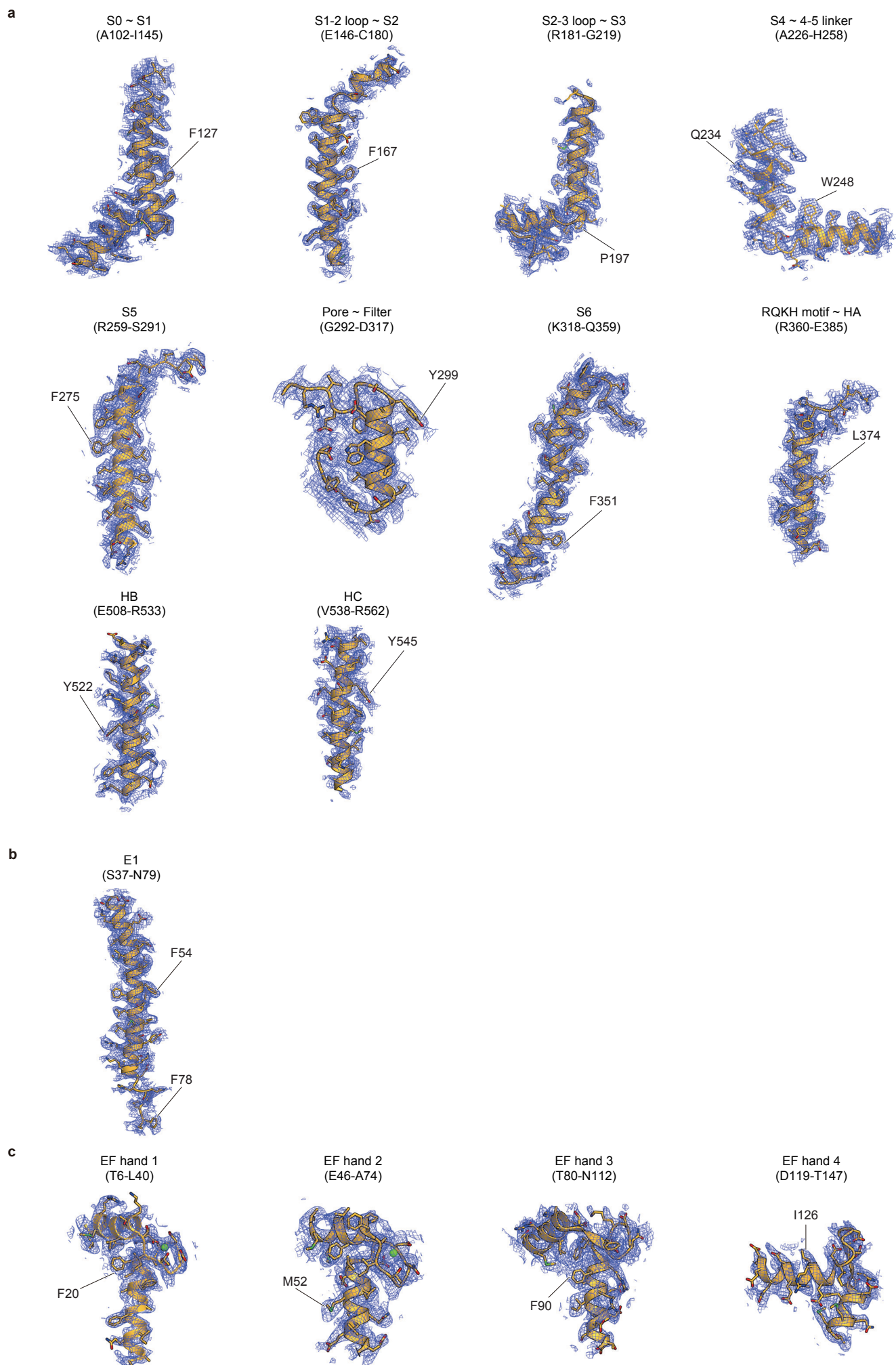


c

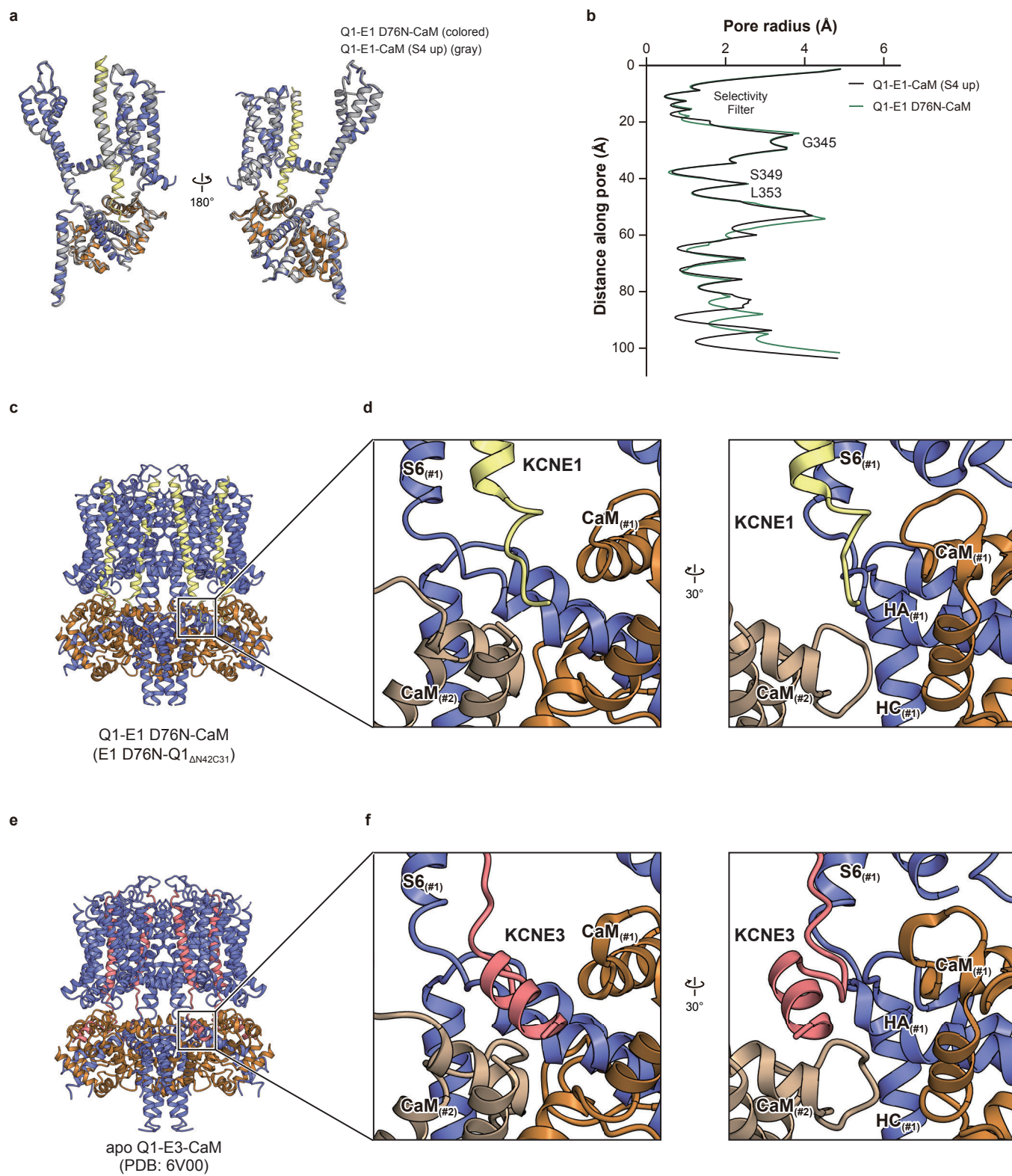


d

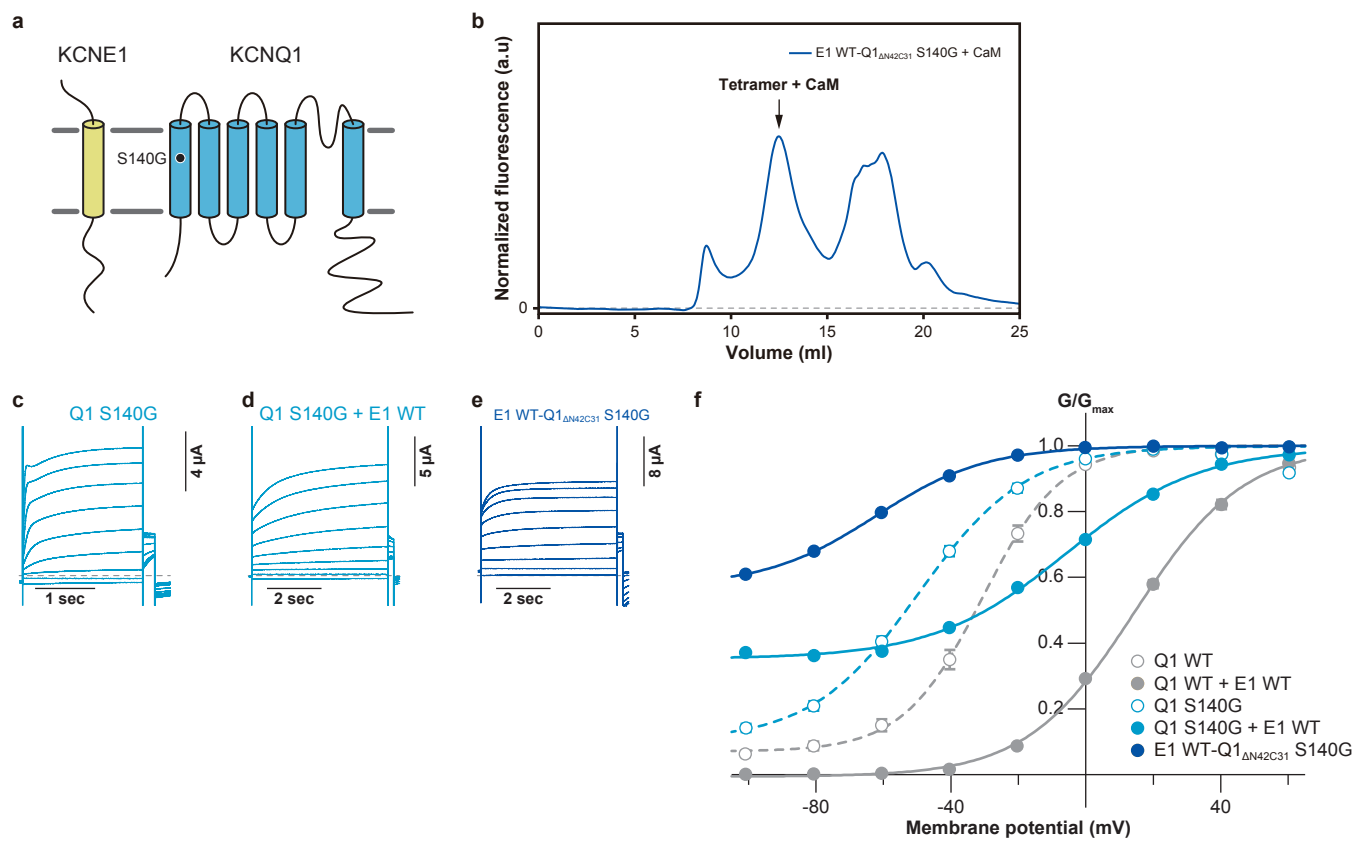




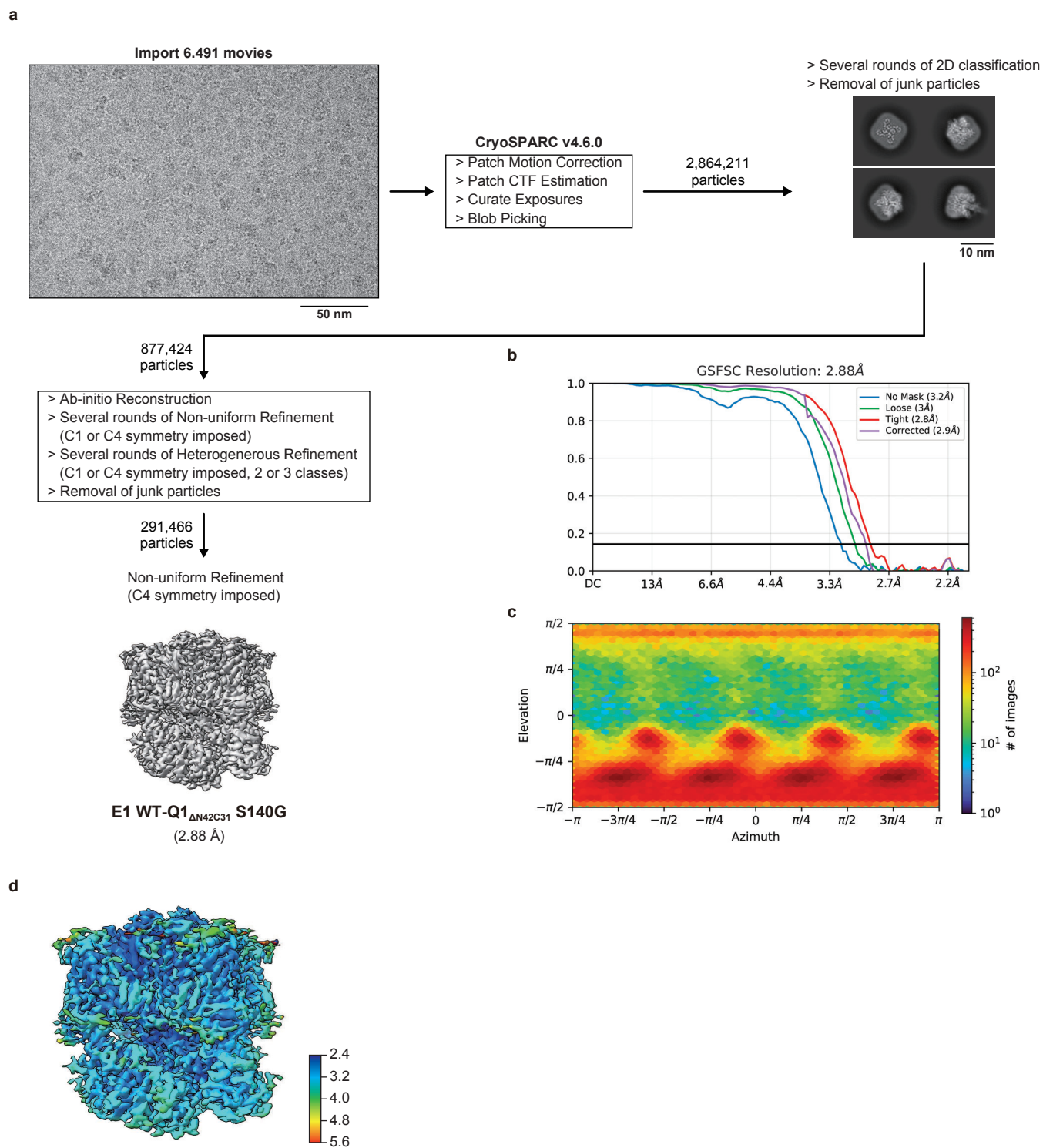
Supplementary Figure 11



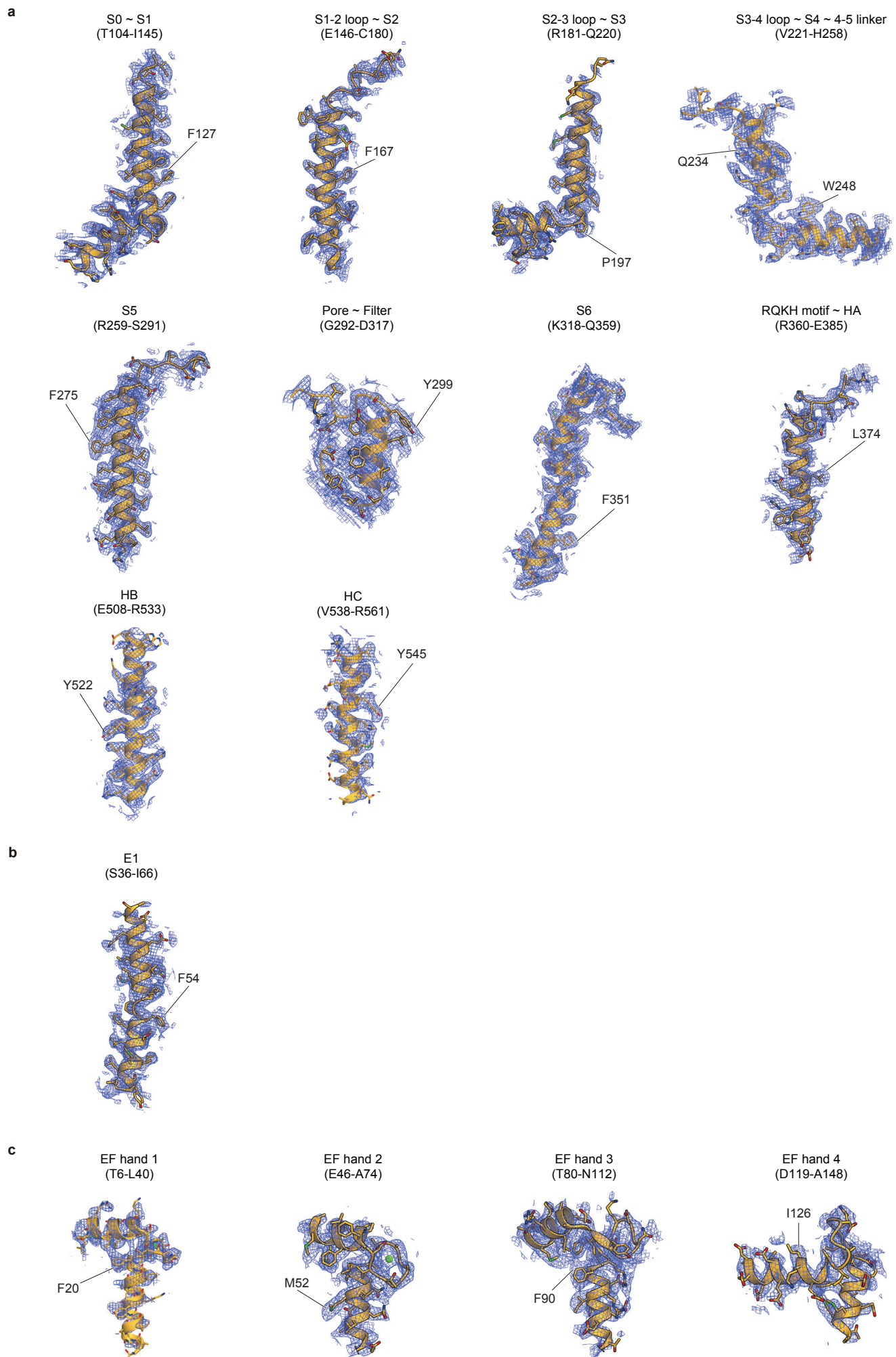
Supplementary Figure 12



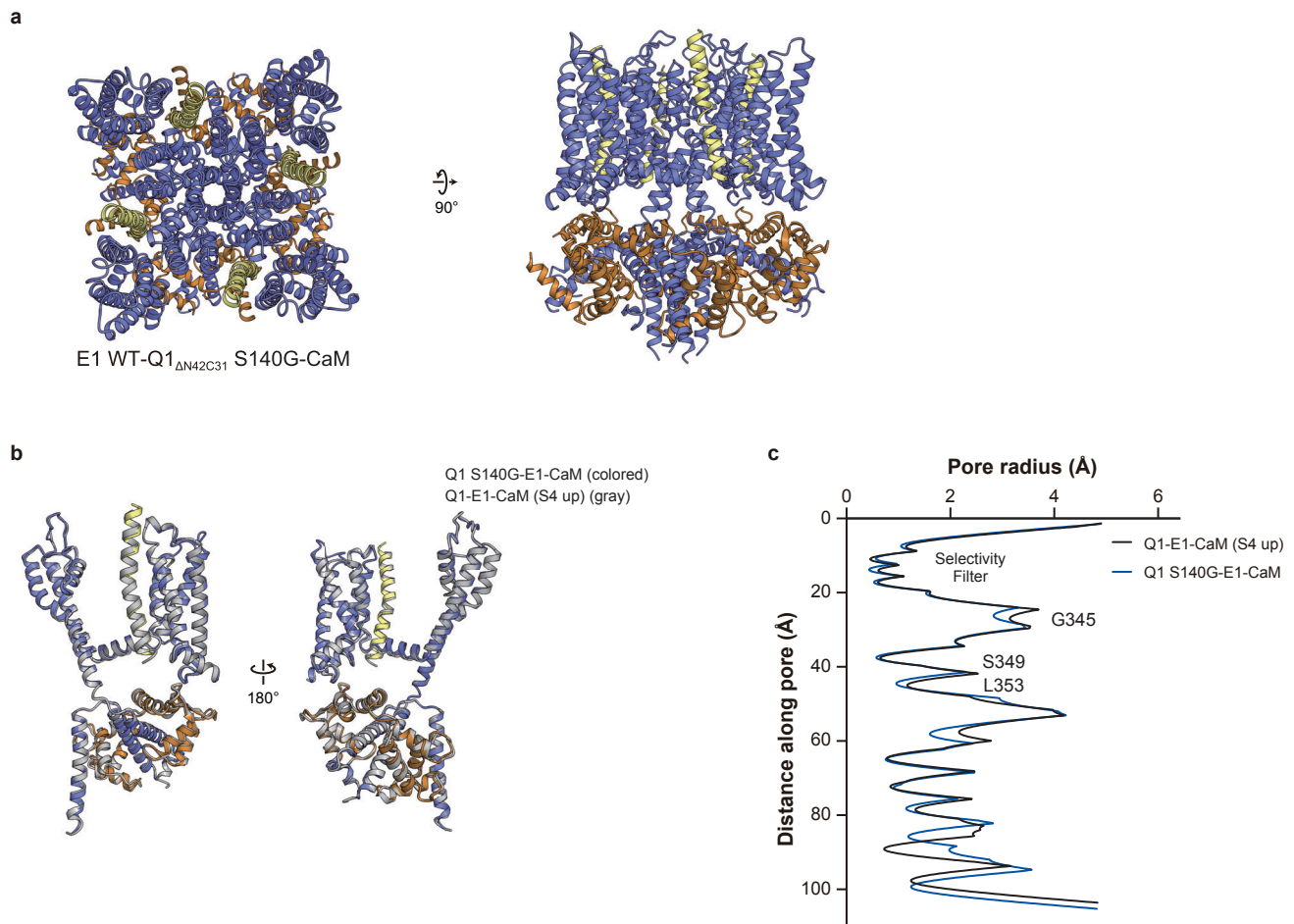
Supplementary Figure 13

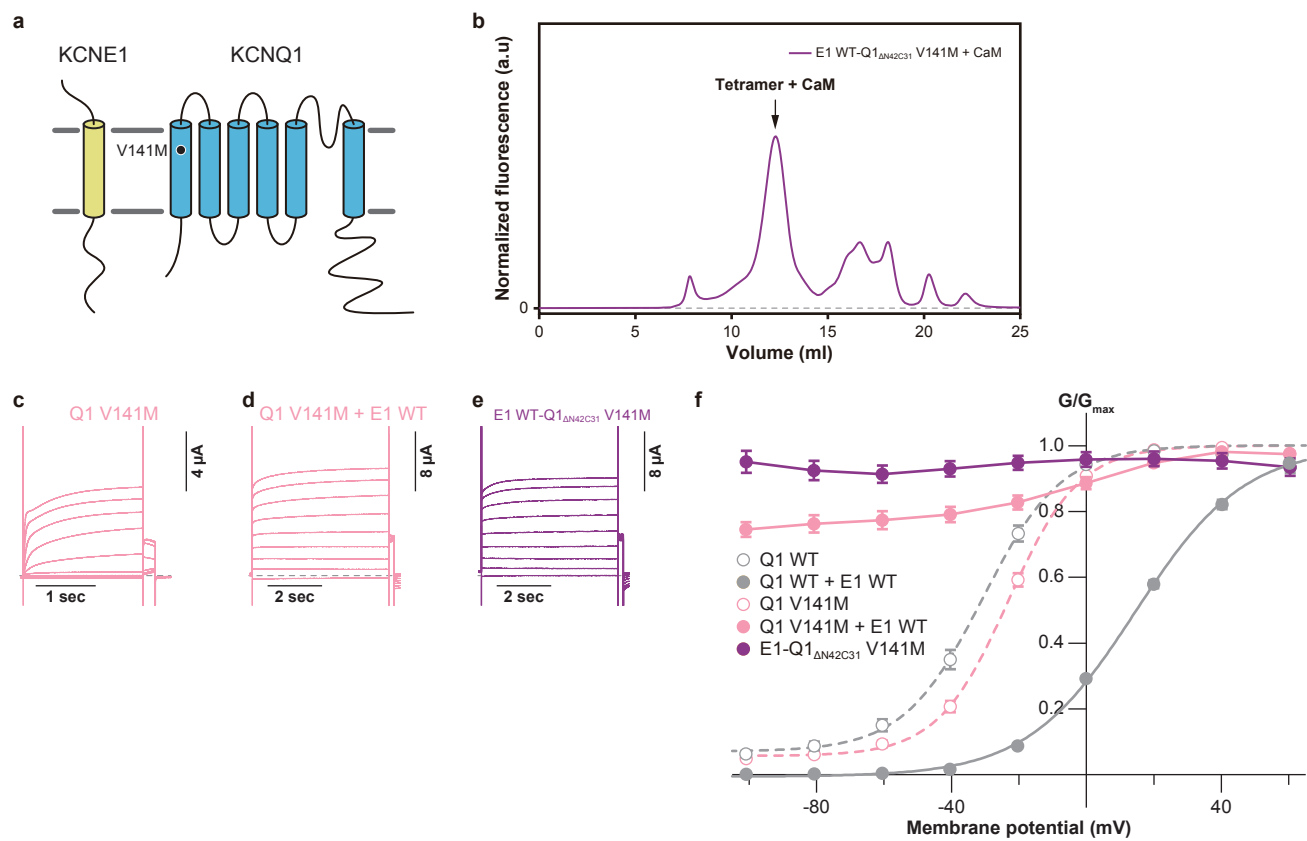


Supplementary Figure 14



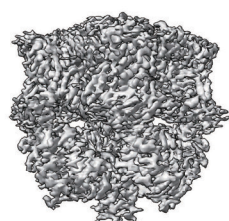
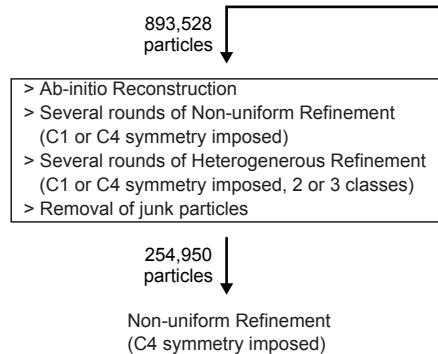
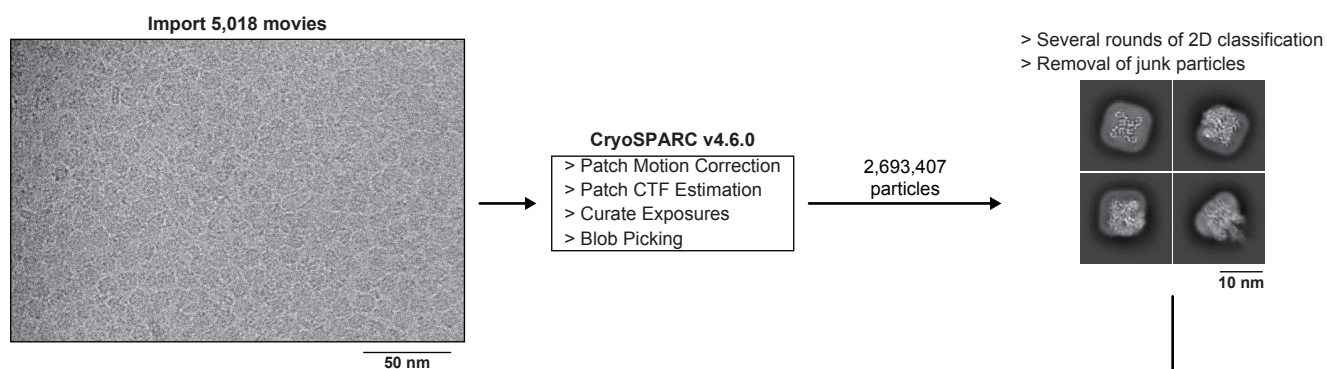
Supplementary Figure 15





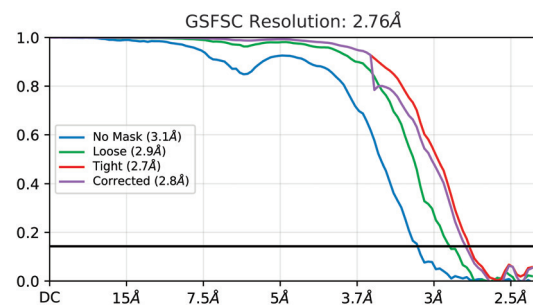
Supplementary Figure 17

a

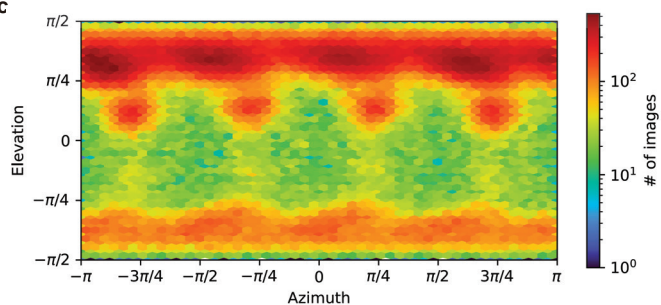


E1 WT-Q1_{ΔN42C31} V141M-CaM
(2.76 Å)

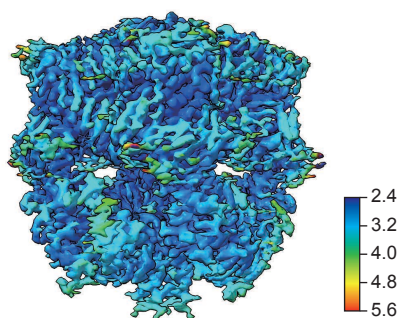
b

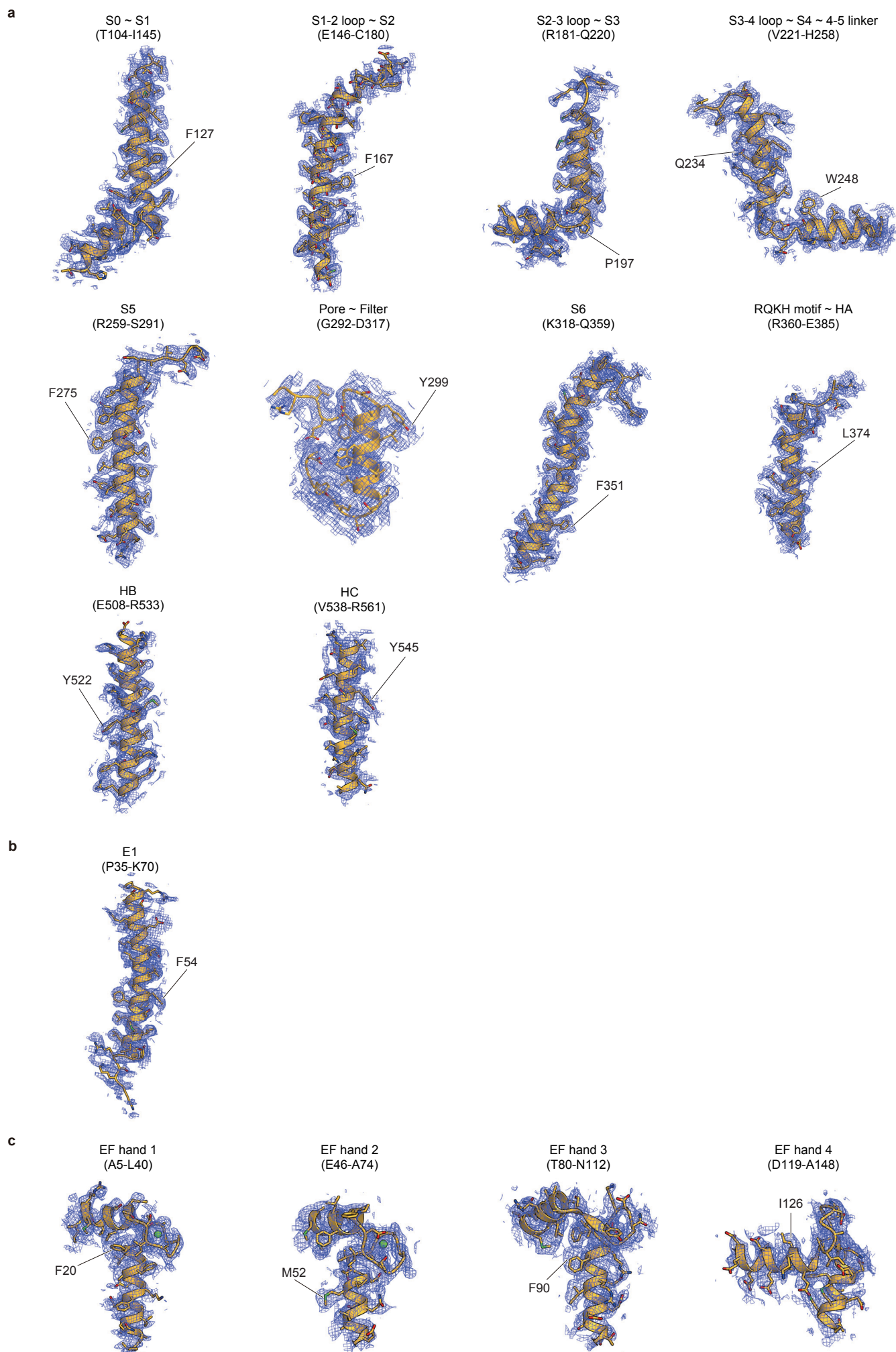


c

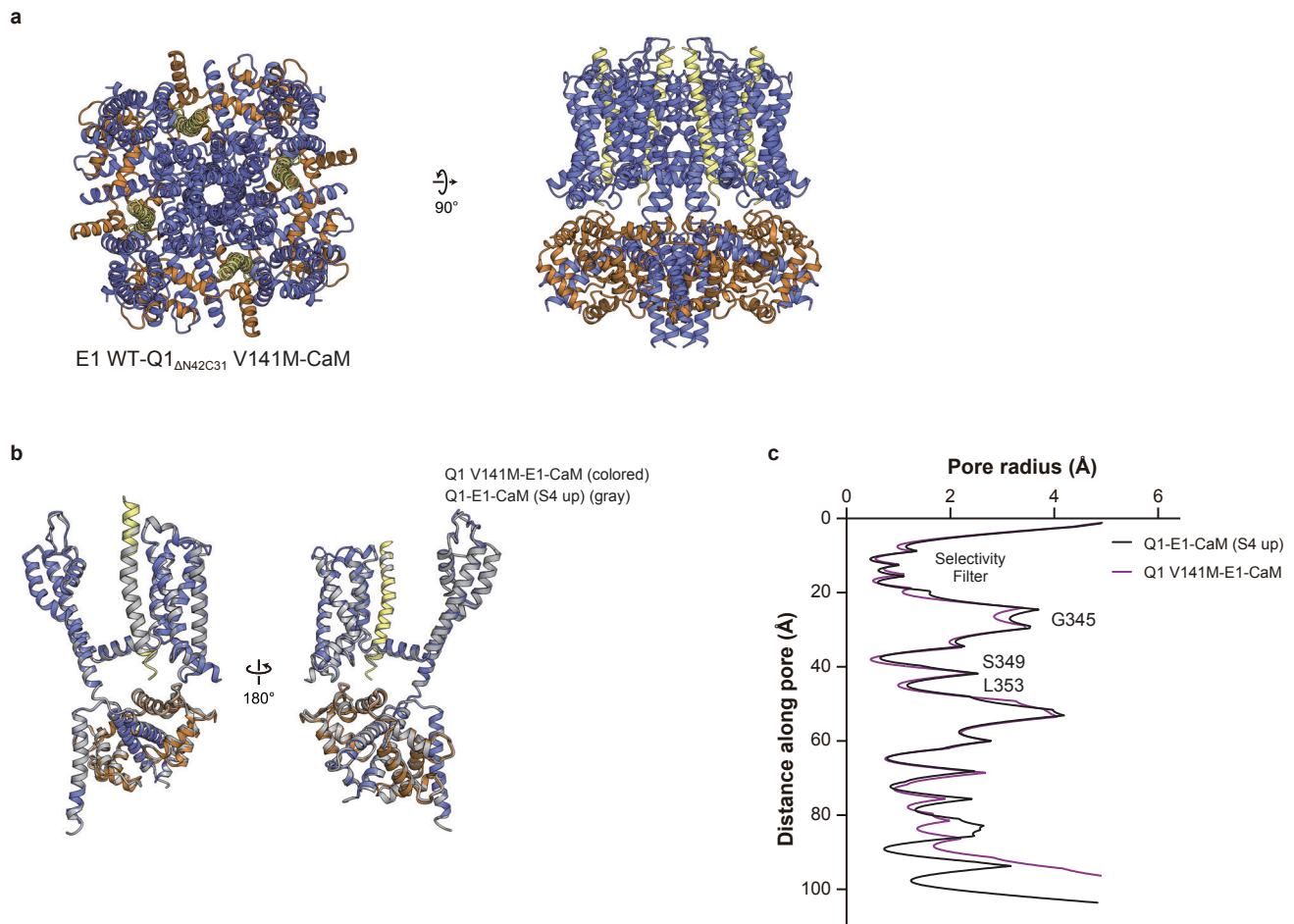


d





Supplementary Figure 19



Cryo-EM data collection, refinement and validation statistics

	E1 WT- Q1 Δ N42C31	E1 WT- Q1 Δ N42C31 F127A	E1 N76N- Q1 Δ N42C31	E1 WT- Q1 Δ N42C31 S140G	E1 WT- Q1 Δ N42C31 V141M
EMDB code	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
PDB code	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Data collection and processing					
Magnification	105,000	105,000	105,000	105,000	105,000
Voltage (kV)	300	300	300	300	300
Electron exposure (e-/Å ²)	47.8	49.8	49.8	48.9	49.8
Defocus range (μm)	-0.8 to -1.6	-0.8 to -1.6	-0.8 to -1.6	-0.8 to -1.6	-0.8 to -1.6
Pixel size (Å)	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
Symmetry imposed	C4	C4	C4	C4	C4
Movies (no.)	2,728	6,840	6,540	6,491	5,018
Initial particle images (no.)	1,151,363	3,237,483	3,429,305	2,864,211	2,693,407
Final particle images (no.)	76,191	241,770	577,208	291,466	254,950
Map resolution (Å)	2.93	2.92	2.84	2.88	2.76
FSC threshold	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.143
Map resolution range (Å)	2.44-47.17	2.42-36.24	2.61-32.35	2.29-35.01	2.61-27.64
Map sharpening <i>B</i> factor (Å ²)	-87.2	-135.2	-127.5	-125.2	-114.2
Refinement					
Initial model used (PDB code)	ModelAngelo	E1 WT-Q1 Δ N42C31	E1 WT-Q1 Δ N42C31	E1 WT-Q1 Δ N42C31	E1 WT-Q1 Δ N42C31
Model resolution (Å)	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
FSC threshold	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Model composition					
Non-hydrogen atoms	16,432	16,592	16,908	16,480	16,624
Protein residues	2,080	2,112	2,128	2,092	2,112
Ligands	8	8	8	8	8
<i>B</i> factors (Å ²)					
Protein	63.63	26.02	25.82	29.14	26.45
Ligand	82.23	33.41	40.37	43.83	35.77
R.m.s. deviations					
Bond lengths (Å)	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002
Bond angles (°)	0.446	0.476	0.458	0.438	0.435
Validation					
MolProbity score	1.22	1.27	1.33	1.36	1.30
Clashscore	4.40	5.06	6.00	6.60	5.53
Poor rotamers (%)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ramachandran plot					
Favored (%)	99.02	99.62	98.66	98.30	99.42
Allowed (%)	0.98	0.38	1.34	1.70	0.58
Disallowed (%)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Summary of the electrophysiological properties of constructs used in this study

Conditions	I_{max} (μA)	$V_{1/2}$ (mV)	z	n
KCNQ1 WT	2.8 ± 0.3	-30.9 ± 1.2	2.2 ± 0.1	5
KCNQ1 WT + KCNE1 WT	5.3 ± 0.8	14.7 ± 0.6	1.6 ± 0.1	5
E1 WT-Q1 _{ΔN42C31}	6.2 ± 0.6	19.1 ± 1.0	1.8 ± 0.0	5
KCNQ1 F127A	1.8 ± 0.2	-31.8 ± 0.8	2.2 ± 0.1	5
KCNQ1 F127A + KCNE1 WT	$*3.3 \pm 0.9$	n.d.	n.d.	5
E1 WT-Q1 _{ΔN42C31} F127A	$*6.6 \pm 0.4$	n.d.	n.d.	5
* I @60mV				
KCNQ1 WT + KCNE1 D76N	5.2 ± 0.8	56.4 ± 0.8	2.3 ± 0.1	5
E1 D76N-Q1 _{ΔN42C31}	3.8 ± 0.4	55.4 ± 1.4	2.3 ± 0.1	5
KCNQ1 S140G	2.5 ± 0.0	-49.5 ± 1.2	1.6 ± 0.1	5
KCNQ1 S140G + KCNE1 WT	4.1 ± 0.1	-6.2 ± 1.6	1.2 ± 0.1	5
E1 WT-Q1 _{ΔN42C31} S140G	5.4 ± 0.1	-62.2 ± 0.8	1.6 ± 0.1	5
KCNQ1 V141M	3.1 ± 0.3	-23.2 ± 0.8	2.4 ± 0.1	5
KCNQ1 V141M + HsKCNE1 WT	$**5.1 \pm 0.5$	n.d.	n.d.	5
E1 WT-Q1 _{ΔN42C31} V141M	$**3.4 \pm 0.7$	n.d.	n.d.	5
** Normalized to I_{max} with the recorded voltage range (-100 mV to +60 mV)				
KCNQ1 Q244S	0.6 ± 0.1	-33.3 ± 1.0	2.2 ± 0.1	5
KCNQ1 Q244S + HsKCNE1 WT	3.5 ± 0.9	-3.7 ± 2.1	1.7 ± 0.4	5

Conditions	I_{max} (μA)	$V_{1/2}$ (mV)	z	$V_{1/2}$ (F1) (mV)	$V_{1/2}$ (F2) (mV)	n
KCNQ1 _{vcf} F127A	2.7 ± 0.6	-51.0 ± 0.6	1.9 ± 0.1	-46.3 ± 0.8	n.d.	5
KCNQ1 _{vcf} F127A + KCNE1 WT	17.9 ± 1.2	74.7 ± 0.9	1.5 ± 0.0	-126.2 ± 2.6	>80	5