

**Supplementary Table S1:** The prevalence of cases and rates among SPW in 1990 and 2021 in 204 countries, and the trends from 1990 to 2021 in 204 countries.

| Location            | Prevalent cases        |                        |                            | Prevalent rate (per 100 000) |                              |                         |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                     | 1990<br>(95%UI)        | 2021<br>(95%UI)        | Percentage<br>change(100%) | 1990<br>(95%UI)              | 2021<br>(95%UI)              | EAPC<br>(95%CI)         |
| Afghanistan         | 11326<br>(10615-12073) | 22768<br>(21398-24211) | 1.01                       | 2542.91<br>(2382.86-2711.20) | 1913.58<br>(1797.54-2036.60) | -1.1 (-1.19-<br>-1.02)  |
| Albania             | 1614<br>(1503-1725)    | 1928<br>(1809-2049)    | 0.19                       | 1345.64<br>(1253.02-1438.11) | 1069.66<br>(1003.58-1136.34) | -0.84 (-<br>0.88--0.8)  |
| Algeria             | 15117<br>(14192-16069) | 37590<br>(35290-40035) | 1.49                       | 2025.27<br>(1901.20-2152.99) | 1611.64<br>(1512.77-1717.15) | -0.84 (-<br>0.87--0.81) |
| American Samoa      | 31 (29-33)             | 58 (55-62)             | 0.87                       | 2096.21<br>(1965.85-2235.41) | 1885.48<br>(1784.83-1993.58) | -0.39 (-0.4-<br>-0.37)  |
| Andorra             | 24 (22-26)             | 58 (54-63)             | 1.42                       | 883.07<br>(810.14-961.94)    | 767.18<br>(705.65-830.72)    | -0.54 (-<br>0.57--0.51) |
| Angola              | 7630<br>(7127-8157)    | 20054<br>(18703-21446) | 1.63                       | 2543.17<br>(2375.22-2718.79) | 1976.48<br>(1843.28-2113.62) | -0.93 (-<br>0.99--0.88) |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 37 (34-39)             | 89 (84-95)             | 1.41                       | 1626.62<br>(1518.08-1736.54) | 1343.75<br>(1267.94-1426.80) | -0.73 (-<br>0.77--0.69) |
| Argentina           | 30356<br>(28516-32173) | 33206<br>(31281-35228) | 0.09                       | 1856.44<br>(1743.56-1967.76) | 1243.94<br>(1171.68-1319.75) | -1.47 (-<br>1.54--1.4)  |
| Armenia             | 3027<br>(2826-3248)    | 2444<br>(2295-2597)    | -0.19                      | 1861.65<br>(1738.42-1998.16) | 1376.00<br>(1292.17-1462.20) | -1.08 (-<br>1.13--1.03) |
| Australia           | 7774<br>(7293-8331)    | 12471<br>(11753-13283) | 0.6                        | 908.62<br>(852.55-973.78)    | 745.17<br>(702.26-793.67)    | -0.73 (-<br>0.76--0.7)  |
| Austria             | 5484<br>(5111-5906)    | 7343<br>(6795-7936)    | 0.34                       | 1146.28<br>(1068.39-1234.81) | 1102.69<br>(1020.19-1191.43) | -0.2 (-0.22-<br>-0.17)  |
| Azerbaijan          | 6090<br>(5703-6500)    | 10493<br>(9841-11115)  | 0.72                       | 1929.69<br>(1807.73-2060.56) | 1581.45<br>(1483.29-1675.42) | -0.71 (-<br>0.74--0.67) |
| Bahamas             | 169 (159-180)          | 372 (350-393)          | 1.2                        | 1632.38<br>(1531.05-         | 1375.78<br>(1296.86-         | -0.63 (-<br>0.66--0.6)  |

|                                     |                          |                           |       |                              |                              |                       |    |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----|
|                                     |                          |                           |       | 1740.87)                     | 1455.45)                     |                       |    |
| Bahrain                             | 176 (164-188)            | 745 (695-791)             | 3.23  | 1477.96<br>(1377.52-1578.08) | 1098.87<br>(1025.84-1168.19) | -1.12<br>1.18--1.06)  | (- |
| Bangladesh                          | 43331<br>(40735-46192)   | 114234<br>(108163-121030) | 1.64  | 1592.83<br>(1496.28-1699.04) | 1347.62<br>(1276.08-1427.83) | -0.59<br>0.62--0.55)  | (- |
| Barbados                            | 173 (160-188)            | 303 (285-322)             | 0.75  | 1570.40<br>(1447.10-1703.14) | 1366.76<br>(1284.76-1450.58) | -0.51<br>0.56--0.47)  | (- |
| Belarus                             | 11849<br>(10913-12777)   | 10275<br>(9600-10944)     | -0.13 | 1823.72<br>(1680.40-1965.20) | 1551.79<br>(1449.78-1652.74) | -0.58<br>0.61--0.54)  | (- |
| Belgium                             | 5803<br>(5289-6387)      | 6149<br>(5690-6615)       | 0.06  | 1046.10<br>(953.18-1151.20)  | 809.52<br>(749.09-870.85)    | -0.96<br>1.03--0.88)  | (- |
| Belize                              | 61 (57-65)               | 238 (224-252)             | 2.9   | 1330.20<br>(1244.42-1419.27) | 1143.29<br>(1077.99-1210.14) | -0.59<br>0.63--0.55)  | (- |
| Benin                               | 2843<br>(2647-3039)      | 7560<br>(7082-8046)       | 1.66  | 2252.45<br>(2098.11-2408.11) | 1918.52<br>(1797.58-2042.70) | -0.63<br>0.66--0.6)   | (- |
| Bermuda                             | 52 (48-55)               | 57 (54-61)                | 0.1   | 1510.78<br>(1411.60-1615.99) | 1203.76<br>(1124.55-1282.48) | -0.85<br>(-0.9--0.8)  | (- |
| Bhutan                              | 236 (222-252)            | 369 (348-393)             | 0.56  | 1434.09<br>(1348.37-1531.11) | 1095.41<br>(1032.78-1165.06) | -1.03<br>1.08--0.98)  | (- |
| Bolivia<br>(Plurinational State of) | 3758<br>(3531-3968)      | 6769<br>(6387-7165)       | 0.8   | 1801.02<br>(1691.67-1901.87) | 1216.45<br>(1147.81-1287.35) | -1.46<br>1.53--1.39)  | (- |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina              | 4966<br>(4651-5320)      | 3936<br>(3684-4182)       | -0.21 | 1912.09<br>(1791.43-2048.87) | 1702.87<br>(1593.49-1809.25) | -0.4<br>(-0.42--0.38) | (- |
| Botswana                            | 716 (665-769)            | 2005<br>(1880-2135)       | 1.8   | 1901.87<br>(1765.77-2042.66) | 1851.12<br>(1735.66-1969.90) | -0.1<br>(-0.12--0.09) | (- |
| Brazil                              | 106110<br>(94455-118284) | 151992<br>(135816-169394) | 0.43  | 1871.57<br>(1664.90-2086.19) | 1089.88<br>(973.67-1214.72)  | -2.02<br>2.14--1.91)  | (- |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | 166 (156-176)            | 387 (365-409)             | 1.33  | 2385.44<br>(2247.76-2531.33) | 1453.90<br>(1372.49-1538.37) | -1.82<br>1.93--1.71)  | (- |
| Bulgaria                            | 10020                    | 8655                      | -0.14 | 1866.23                      | 1720.78                      | -0.32                 | (- |

|                          |                        |                           |      |                           |                           |                     |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|                          | (9128-10910)           | (7930-9419)               |      | (1700.19-2032.09)         | (1576.26-1872.61)         | 0.35--0.29)         |
| Burkina Faso             | 5391 (5010-5765)       | 10528 (9868-11215)        | 0.95 | 1862.07 (1730.41-1991.12) | 1607.37 (1506.60-1712.66) | -0.55 (-0.58--0.52) |
| Burundi                  | 4599 (4292-4910)       | 6190 (5792-6574)          | 0.35 | 3027.70 (2824.79-3232.34) | 1860.61 (1741.12-1975.63) | -1.81 (-1.89--1.73) |
| Cabo Verde               | 238 (221-255)          | 470 (441-502)             | 0.97 | 2169.48 (2021.13-2325.70) | 1817.67 (1702.52-1938.98) | -0.68 (-0.72--0.64) |
| Cambodia                 | 6142 (5783-6524)       | 13380 (12684-14170)       | 1.18 | 1857.86 (1749.21-1973.84) | 1644.80 (1559.30-1741.95) | -0.47 (-0.5--0.43)  |
| Cameroon                 | 6901 (6444-7359)       | 18738 (17626-19929)       | 1.72 | 2214.07 (2067.76-2362.08) | 1967.00 (1850.94-2092.12) | -0.45 (-0.54--0.37) |
| Canada                   | 19895 (18727-21189)    | 30977 (29641-32323)       | 0.56 | 1406.23 (1323.68-1497.49) | 1284.68 (1229.26-1340.53) | -0.3 (-0.31--0.29)  |
| Central African Republic | 1973 (1837-2120)       | 3614 (3389-3853)          | 0.83 | 2218.21 (2064.75-2383.03) | 1898.15 (1779.66-2023.96) | -0.56 (-0.6--0.52)  |
| Chad                     | 3976 (3708-4255)       | 9111 (8576-9703)          | 1.29 | 2312.24 (2157.14-2474.05) | 2126.47 (2001.33-2265.05) | -0.3 (-0.35--0.26)  |
| Chile                    | 9394 (8832-10001)      | 15644 (14683-16639)       | 0.67 | 1594.64 (1499.50-1697.52) | 1276.29 (1197.87-1357.47) | -0.85 (-0.94--0.75) |
| China                    | 782522 (693365-870540) | 1539129 (1360788-1726986) | 0.97 | 1682.05 (1489.93-1871.46) | 1338.84 (1184.13-1502.00) | -0.88 (-0.92--0.85) |
| Colombia                 | 20795 (19617-22130)    | 34993 (33071-36978)       | 0.68 | 1832.93 (1728.77-1951.41) | 1182.04 (1117.12-1249.08) | -1.64 (-1.72--1.55) |
| Comoros                  | 388 (361-415)          | 713 (665-761)             | 0.84 | 2814.51 (2623.55-3011.48) | 2070.60 (1932.38-2209.68) | -1.14 (-1.19--1.09) |
| Congo                    | 2020 (1884-2176)       | 5106 (4771-5438)          | 1.53 | 2813.18 (2624.01-3030.49) | 2287.90 (2137.57-2436.54) | -0.77 (-0.83--0.72) |
| Cook Islands             | 16 (15-17)             | 21 (20-22)                | 0.31 | 2117.48 (1991.76-2252.70) | 1755.29 (1654.24-1860.79) | -0.7 (-0.75--0.65)  |

|                                                |                            |                            |       |                                  |                                  |                           |    |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----|
| Costa Rica                                     | 1514<br>(1427-<br>1606)    | 3452<br>(3260-<br>3655)    | 1.28  | 1520.44<br>(1432.67-<br>1613.22) | 1204.41<br>(1137.37-<br>1275.53) | -0.88<br>0.93--0.83)      | (- |
| Côte d'Ivoire                                  | 6669<br>(6228-<br>7152)    | 15869<br>(14885-<br>16879) | 1.38  | 2235.04<br>(2087.95-<br>2397.40) | 1941.31<br>(1821.92-<br>2065.28) | -0.53<br>0.56--0.5)       | (- |
| Croatia                                        | 3874<br>(3540-<br>4202)    | 2461<br>(2324-<br>2601)    | -0.36 | 1249.94<br>(1142.35-<br>1355.72) | 855.14<br>(807.38-<br>903.65)    | -1.38<br>1.44--1.32)      | (- |
| Cuba                                           | 8762<br>(8247-<br>9336)    | 11807<br>(11077-<br>12512) | 0.35  | 1621.85<br>(1526.59-<br>1728.15) | 1234.08<br>(1157.71-<br>1307.82) | -1.02<br>1.07--0.97)      | (- |
| Cyprus                                         | 386 (356-<br>420)          | 618 (565-<br>676)          | 0.6   | 957.85<br>(881.88-<br>1041.44)   | 654.88<br>(598.73-<br>716.27)    | -1.48<br>1.56--1.41)      | (- |
| Czechia                                        | 8431<br>(7812-<br>9106)    | 7655<br>(7220-<br>8114)    | -0.09 | 1432.44<br>(1327.63-<br>1547.53) | 984.23<br>(928.43-<br>1042.81)   | -1.33<br>1.41--1.25)      | (- |
| Democratic<br>People's<br>Republic of<br>Korea | 26912<br>(25270-<br>28592) | 39092<br>(36768-<br>41381) | 0.45  | 2101.64<br>(1973.36-<br>2232.79) | 1902.78<br>(1790.19-<br>2014.46) | -0.34<br>(-0.4-<br>-0.29) | (- |
| Democratic<br>Republic of<br>the Congo         | 23779<br>(22187-<br>25610) | 49780<br>(46770-<br>53020) | 1.09  | 2045.99<br>(1909.29-<br>2203.91) | 1748.20<br>(1642.37-<br>1862.32) | -0.57<br>0.59--0.55)      | (- |
| Denmark                                        | 3471<br>(3246-<br>3715)    | 3277<br>(3037-<br>3519)    | -0.06 | 1121.63<br>(1049.21-<br>1200.84) | 826.98<br>(766.29-<br>888.02)    | -1.06<br>1.11--1)         | (- |
| Djibouti                                       | 255 (239-<br>274)          | 1005<br>(942-<br>1075)     | 2.94  | 2292.33<br>(2150.41-<br>2458.88) | 1961.08<br>(1838.20-<br>2096.28) | -0.6<br>(-0.62-<br>-0.57) | (- |
| Dominica                                       | 44 (41-<br>47)             | 54 (51-57)                 | 0.23  | 1550.25<br>(1449.21-<br>1656.13) | 1299.29<br>(1222.27-<br>1376.29) | -0.66<br>0.69--0.63)      | (- |
| Dominican<br>Republic                          | 3840<br>(3607-<br>4085)    | 10149<br>(9589-<br>10721)  | 1.64  | 1679.12<br>(1577.62-<br>1786.31) | 1779.98<br>(1681.50-<br>1880.12) | 0.22<br>0.19-<br>0.24)    | (- |
| Ecuador                                        | 6180<br>(5814-<br>6541)    | 12903<br>(12209-<br>13615) | 1.09  | 1884.53<br>(1773.28-<br>1994.62) | 1407.98<br>(1332.35-<br>1485.41) | -1.06<br>(-1.1-<br>-1.01) | (- |
| Egypt                                          | 38190<br>(34863-<br>41851) | 80809<br>(75674-<br>86609) | 1.12  | 1921.41<br>(1752.68-<br>2106.56) | 1859.13<br>(1740.78-<br>1993.22) | -0.17<br>0.18--0.15)      | (- |
| El Salvador                                    | 2730                       | 3929                       | 0.44  | 1518.96                          | 1071.57                          | -1.31                     | (- |

|                      |                            |                            |       |                                  |                                  |                         |
|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                      | (2583-<br>2891)            | (3710-<br>4164)            |       | (1437.17-<br>1608.77)            | (1011.91-<br>1135.66)            | 1.38--1.23)             |
| Equatorial<br>Guinea | 347 (323-<br>374)          | 719 (672-<br>769)          | 1.07  | 2318.93<br>(2155.69-<br>2494.60) | 1583.86<br>(1479.27-<br>1693.86) | -1.43 (-1.5-<br>-1.36)  |
| Eritrea              | 2650<br>(2473-<br>2828)    | 5109<br>(4786-<br>5434)    | 0.93  | 2437.97<br>(2274.90-<br>2601.67) | 2110.85<br>(1977.18-<br>2245.56) | -0.54 (-<br>0.56--0.51) |
| Estonia              | 1635<br>(1476-<br>1812)    | 972 (908-<br>1047)         | -0.41 | 1584.23<br>(1430.76-<br>1755.19) | 1123.10<br>(1049.24-<br>1209.82) | -1.23 (-<br>1.29--1.18) |
| Eswatini             | 368 (343-<br>395)          | 609 (571-<br>650)          | 0.65  | 1673.12<br>(1560.21-<br>1796.14) | 1494.21<br>(1401.21-<br>1597.07) | -0.42 (-0.5-<br>-0.33)  |
| Ethiopia             | 32455<br>(27847-<br>37371) | 38291<br>(33489-<br>43405) | 0.18  | 2346.66<br>(2012.67-<br>2702.55) | 1255.50<br>(1096.89-<br>1425.08) | -2.37 (-<br>2.49--2.25) |
| Fiji                 | 767 (727-<br>810)          | 1053<br>(997-<br>1110)     | 0.37  | 2689.88<br>(2549.84-<br>2842.00) | 2214.19<br>(2095.84-<br>2333.98) | -0.72 (-<br>0.76--0.69) |
| Finland              | 3745<br>(3511-<br>3995)    | 3831<br>(3575-<br>4103)    | 0.02  | 1268.30<br>(1189.04-<br>1353.66) | 1171.34<br>(1092.99-<br>1254.57) | -0.21 (-<br>0.27--0.15) |
| France               | 25157<br>(22927-<br>27796) | 33281<br>(30882-<br>35620) | 0.32  | 855.38<br>(779.59-<br>945.13)    | 755.03<br>(700.60-<br>808.12)    | -0.43 (-<br>0.47--0.4)  |
| Gabon                | 768 (717-<br>827)          | 1420<br>(1330-<br>1518)    | 0.85  | 2339.66<br>(2184.73-<br>2518.21) | 1852.99<br>(1735.56-<br>1981.37) | -0.89 (-<br>0.95--0.83) |
| Gambia               | 490 (455-<br>525)          | 1426<br>(1340-<br>1515)    | 1.91  | 2306.91<br>(2142.91-<br>2475.13) | 2120.86<br>(1993.26-<br>2252.72) | -0.31 (-<br>0.34--0.29) |
| Georgia              | 7800<br>(7298-<br>8316)    | 4446<br>(4183-<br>4714)    | -0.43 | 2313.54<br>(2164.50-<br>2467.62) | 1918.92<br>(1805.71-<br>2034.60) | -0.72 (-<br>0.76--0.68) |
| Germany              | 80684<br>(74494-<br>87448) | 64364<br>(59607-<br>69228) | -0.2  | 1436.22<br>(1326.16-<br>1556.30) | 1128.61<br>(1045.04-<br>1213.43) | -0.86 (-<br>0.92--0.8)  |
| Ghana                | 15382<br>(14383-<br>16404) | 39703<br>(37341-<br>42319) | 1.58  | 3536.53<br>(3307.27-<br>3772.25) | 2996.26<br>(2817.83-<br>3195.21) | -0.61 (-<br>0.67--0.55) |
| Greece               | 7535<br>(6886-<br>8286)    | 7327<br>(6761-<br>7909)    | -0.03 | 1170.07<br>(1069.22-<br>1286.59) | 930.28<br>(858.38-<br>1004.16)   | -0.87 (-<br>0.93--0.82) |

|                            |                        |                        |       |                           |                           |                     |        |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Greenland                  | 54 (49-61)             | 49 (46-52)             | -0.09 | 2400.14 (2195.02-2715.73) | 1418.16 (1335.21-1507.78) | -1.98 (-2.11--1.85) | (-)    |
| Grenada                    | 52 (48-56)             | 104 (96-112)           | 1     | 1955.07 (1811.35-2105.70) | 1499.71 (1391.76-1616.35) | -0.98 (-1.05--0.92) | (-)    |
| Guam                       | 91 (85-97)             | 199 (188-211)          | 1.19  | 1903.67 (1785.22-2029.77) | 1959.95 (1852.15-2078.60) | 0.14 (0.1-0.18)     | (-)    |
| Guatemala                  | 3731 (3525-3954)       | 7954 (7527-8405)       | 1.13  | 1583.31 (1496.18-1678.34) | 1153.90 (1092.13-1219.68) | -1.22 (-1.28--1.15) | (-)    |
| Guinea                     | 4567 (4277-4877)       | 8762 (8181-9349)       | 0.92  | 2440.96 (2286.32-2607.68) | 2235.96 (2086.83-2386.18) | -0.31 (-0.32--0.3)  | (-)    |
| Guinea-Bissau              | 872 (816-931)          | 1565 (1474-1663)       | 0.79  | 3050.19 (2854.22-3255.26) | 2562.69 (2413.80-2723.57) | -0.63 (-0.69--0.58) | (-)    |
| Guyana                     | 613 (562-668)          | 763 (720-806)          | 0.24  | 2546.58 (2334.78-2777.64) | 1860.70 (1755.75-1964.18) | -1.12 (-1.17--1.08) | (-)    |
| Haiti                      | 5002 (4691-5315)       | 10454 (9826-11078)     | 1.09  | 2395.57 (2246.47-2546.15) | 1908.57 (1792.95-2023.78) | -0.82 (-0.85--0.79) | (-)    |
| Honduras                   | 1914 (1807-2034)       | 4947 (4678-5246)       | 1.58  | 1447.58 (1366.08-1539.10) | 1149.24 (1086.97-1218.70) | -0.89 (-0.94--0.83) | (-)    |
| Hungary                    | 13421 (12542-14263)    | 8800 (8244-9364)       | -0.34 | 2023.40 (1890.69-2150.22) | 1190.60 (1115.04-1266.76) | -1.92 (-2--1.83)    | (-2--) |
| Iceland                    | 132 (121-144)          | 182 (168-197)          | 0.38  | 1176.71 (1083.44-1286.53) | 865.28 (800.59-934.22)    | -1.13 (-1.18--1.08) | (-)    |
| India                      | 376576 (331753-423666) | 801895 (715833-895418) | 1.13  | 1251.73 (1102.47-1407.83) | 1128.26 (1007.23-1259.62) | -0.4 (-0.46--0.34)  | (-)    |
| Indonesia                  | 211115 (184438-239509) | 417013 (367330-470145) | 0.98  | 2968.29 (2592.13-3368.79) | 2405.72 (2117.90-2713.04) | -0.8 (-0.85--0.74)  | (-)    |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 27682 (23938-31480)    | 64452 (56829-72120)    | 1.33  | 1781.07 (1539.54-2025.64) | 1285.57 (1132.61-1438.71) | -1.19 (-1.25--1.14) | (-)    |
| Iraq                       | 11284 (10578-          | 34166 (32238-          | 2.03  | 2336.65 (2190.16-         | 1893.43 (1786.63-         | -0.76 (-0.82--0.7)  | (-)    |

|              |           |           |       |           |           |             |         |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|
|              | 12003)    | 36303)    |       | 2486.47)  | 2012.88)  |             |         |
| Ireland      | 1978      | 2555      | 0.29  | 1204.22   | 751.76    | -1.79       | (-      |
|              | (1810-    | (2360-    |       | (1101.48- | (694.32-  | 1.88--1.7)  |         |
|              | 2161)     | 2756)     |       | 1316.11)  | 811.11)   |             |         |
| Israel       | 1796      | 3828      | 1.13  | 899.35    | 739.25    | -0.71       | (-      |
|              | (1660-    | (3540-    |       | (831.21-  | (683.78-  | 0.78--0.64) |         |
|              | 1946)     | 4147)     |       | 974.71)   | 801.17)   |             |         |
| Italy        | 33924     | 30396     | -0.1  | 932.63    | 622.11    | -1.5        | (-1.59- |
|              | (29774-   | (26960-   |       | (818.58-  | (551.79-  | -1.4)       |         |
|              | 38687)    | 34216)    |       | 1063.55)  | 700.29)   |             |         |
| Jamaica      | 1202      | 2218      | 0.85  | 1559.48   | 1381.52   | -0.43       | (-      |
|              | (1126-    | (2094-    |       | (1461.48- | (1304.17- | 0.48--0.37) |         |
|              | 1279)     | 2338)     |       | 1659.29)  | 1456.19)  |             |         |
| Japan        | 119663    | 115685    | -0.03 | 1380.55   | 1216.57   | -0.48       | (-0.5-  |
|              | (105799-  | (103486-  |       | (1220.46- | (1088.06- | -0.46)      |         |
|              | 134528)   | 128512)   |       | 1552.04)  | 1351.71)  |             |         |
| Jordan       | 2225      | 8265      | 2.71  | 2191.15   | 1476.94   | -1.4        | (-1.47- |
|              | (2069-    | (7734-    |       | (2038.70- | (1381.89- | -1.33)      |         |
|              | 2376)     | 8796)     |       | 2340.63)  | 1572.26)  |             |         |
| Kazakhstan   | 24988     | 25071     | 0     | 3047.86   | 2270.87   | -1.06       | (-      |
|              | (23386-   | (23556-   |       | (2854.69- | (2133.17- | 1.19--0.94) |         |
|              | 26646)    | 26627)    |       | 3251.84)  | 2411.01)  |             |         |
| Kenya        | 10298     | 27116     | 1.63  | 1883.75   | 1624.96   | -0.56       | (-0.6-  |
|              | (8829-    | (23525-   |       | (1612.48- | (1408.34- | -0.52)      |         |
|              | 11848)    | 30951)    |       | 2168.02)  | 1854.64)  |             |         |
| Kiribati     | 89 (84-   | 154 (146- | 0.73  | 3541.25   | 2990.53   | -0.6        | (-0.64- |
|              | 94)       | 162)      |       | (3350.26- | (2840.11- | -0.55)      |         |
|              |           |           |       | 3744.93)  | 3150.25)  |             |         |
| Kuwait       | 624 (583- | 4047      | 5.49  | 1612.36   | 1344.91   | -0.59       | (-      |
|              | 666)      | (3807-    |       | (1506.67- | (1264.70- | 0.71--0.47) |         |
|              |           | 4313)     |       | 1721.20)  | 1433.49)  |             |         |
| Kyrgyzstan   | 4369      | 5484      | 0.26  | 2731.05   | 1647.49   | -1.84       | (-      |
|              | (4091-    | (5168-    |       | (2560.43- | (1552.32- | 1.94--1.74) |         |
|              | 4640)     | 5833)     |       | 2903.07)  | 1752.09)  |             |         |
| Lao People's | 3213      | 6112      | 0.9   | 2295.90   | 1840.23   | -0.81       | (-      |
| Democratic   | (3029-    | (5769-    |       | (2164.15- | (1736.46- | 0.87--0.75) |         |
| Republic     | 3402)     | 6451)     |       | 2431.18)  | 1942.41)  |             |         |
| Latvia       | 3254      | 1593      | -0.51 | 1744.64   | 1197.16   | -1.36       | (-      |
|              | (2958-    | (1500-    |       | (1585.99- | (1126.91- | 1.42--1.29) |         |
|              | 3586)     | 1704)     |       | 1922.61)  | 1280.69)  |             |         |
| Lebanon      | 2130      | 4433      | 1.08  | 1569.13   | 1427.75   | -0.35       | (-      |
|              | (2003-    | (4153-    |       | (1475.58- | (1337.36- | 0.39--0.31) |         |
|              | 2270)     | 4715)     |       | 1672.39)  | 1518.85)  |             |         |
| Lesotho      | 817 (757- | 1129      | 0.38  | 1320.29   | 1638.59   | 0.85        | (0.76-  |

|                  |                        |                          |      |                              |                              |                      |         |
|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
|                  | 875)                   | (1060-1204)              |      | (1223.45-1413.35)            | (1537.72-1746.94)            | 0.95)                |         |
| Liberia          | 1507<br>(1405-1616)    | 3398<br>(3182-3622)      | 1.25 | 2469.73<br>(2302.93-2649.45) | 1984.49<br>(1857.62-2115.36) | -0.78<br>0.81--0.75) | (-      |
| Libya            | 1819<br>(1711-1936)    | 8020<br>(7544-8503)      | 3.41 | 1725.16<br>(1622.28-1836.93) | 1795.16<br>(1688.41-1903.65) | 0.16<br>0.18)        | (0.15-  |
| Lithuania        | 4088<br>(3550-4685)    | 2843<br>(2519-3192)      | -0.3 | 1735.27<br>(1507.14-1988.85) | 1404.46<br>(1244.97-1576.96) | -0.39<br>0.52--0.26) | (-      |
| Luxembourg       | 242 (213-276)          | 298 (275-322)            | 0.23 | 1065.74<br>(936.63-1214.50)  | 642.81<br>(594.52-694.98)    | -1.98<br>2.08--1.87) | (-      |
| Madagascar       | 11150<br>(10438-11867) | 28015<br>(26357-29758)   | 1.51 | 3434.19<br>(3215.37-3654.62) | 2862.93<br>(2694.30-3039.63) | -0.66<br>-0.63)      | (-0.7-  |
| Malawi           | 5219<br>(4874-5576)    | 8426<br>(7909-8964)      | 0.61 | 2049.52<br>(1913.59-2189.32) | 1561.42<br>(1465.37-1660.19) | -1.02<br>1.06--0.98) | (-      |
| Malaysia         | 13042<br>(12277-13888) | 29024<br>(27515-30741)   | 1.23 | 2101.46<br>(1978.00-2237.57) | 1834.10<br>(1738.85-1942.97) | -0.46<br>0.52--0.41) | (-      |
| Maldives         | 164 (155-174)          | 258 (242-274)            | 0.57 | 2578.94<br>(2437.59-2740.96) | 1223.20<br>(1150.06-1302.60) | -2.74<br>2.87--2.62) | (-      |
| Mali             | 5727<br>(5348-6140)    | 10221<br>(9584-10903)    | 0.78 | 2167.40<br>(2024.14-2324.60) | 1649.71<br>(1546.83-1760.45) | -1.04<br>1.08--0.99) | (-      |
| Malta            | 230 (209-252)          | 206 (190-223)            | -0.1 | 1084.98<br>(986.91-1186.98)  | 761.57<br>(703.48-825.07)    | -1.34<br>1.43--1.26) | (-      |
| Marshall Islands | 27 (25-28)             | 75 (71-79)               | 1.78 | 2929.04<br>(2764.27-3104.50) | 2801.93<br>(2654.46-2956.66) | -0.16<br>0.26--0.06) | (-      |
| Mauritania       | 1707<br>(1588-1826)    | 3088<br>(2901-3292)      | 0.81 | 2934.65<br>(2729.16-3139.22) | 2116.79<br>(1989.16-2257.12) | -1.2<br>-1.15)       | (-1.26- |
| Mauritius        | 975 (921-1039)         | 1278<br>(1208-1351)      | 0.31 | 2281.72<br>(2155.76-2430.88) | 1485.28<br>(1404.40-1570.62) | -1.65<br>1.75--1.55) | (-      |
| Mexico           | 49208<br>(43372-55046) | 100016<br>(89147-110901) | 1.03 | 1758.37<br>(1549.31-1967.00) | 1251.17<br>(1115.10-1387.62) | -1.29<br>1.38--1.21) | (-      |

|                                        |                            |                            |      |                                  |                                  |                         |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Micronesia<br>(Federated<br>States of) | 77 (72-<br>81)             | 137 (130-<br>144)          | 0.78 | 3006.46<br>(2834.75-<br>3173.99) | 2648.77<br>(2509.45-<br>2795.06) | -0.44 (-<br>0.47--0.41) |
| Monaco                                 | 25 (23-<br>28)             | 27 (25-29)                 | 0.08 | 1155.66<br>(1059.84-<br>1258.04) | 915.53<br>(845.06-<br>993.90)    | -0.87 (-<br>0.91--0.82) |
| Mongolia                               | 1788<br>(1686-<br>1888)    | 4421<br>(4184-<br>4674)    | 1.47 | 2923.37<br>(2753.22-<br>3086.56) | 2323.11<br>(2198.17-<br>2456.28) | -0.86 (-<br>1.02--0.7)  |
| Montenegro                             | 511 (473-<br>550)          | 519 (483-<br>558)          | 0.02 | 1447.48<br>(1340.39-<br>1555.58) | 1243.67<br>(1158.40-<br>1336.57) | -0.65 (-<br>0.75--0.56) |
| Morocco                                | 16985<br>(15852-<br>18123) | 36714<br>(34437-<br>39000) | 1.16 | 1941.12<br>(1811.53-<br>2072.34) | 1768.93<br>(1658.93-<br>1879.39) | -0.36 (-<br>0.41--0.31) |
| Mozambique                             | 8928<br>(8322-<br>9576)    | 18057<br>(16922-<br>19255) | 1.02 | 2017.58<br>(1880.62-<br>2163.82) | 1978.61<br>(1854.28-<br>2109.31) | -0.05 (-<br>0.08--0.02) |
| Myanmar                                | 30578<br>(28822-<br>32397) | 50234<br>(47445-<br>53056) | 0.64 | 2127.73<br>(2005.41-<br>2254.34) | 1516.11<br>(1431.89-<br>1601.50) | -1.27 (-<br>1.39--1.16) |
| Namibia                                | 808 (751-<br>866)          | 1497<br>(1399-<br>1593)    | 0.85 | 1991.23<br>(1851.72-<br>2133.91) | 1456.29<br>(1360.93-<br>1549.37) | -1.17 (-<br>1.23--1.11) |
| Nauru                                  | 12 (11-<br>12)             | 16 (15-16)                 | 0.33 | 3883.66<br>(3657.89-<br>4107.34) | 3587.38<br>(3416.96-<br>3773.94) | -0.31 (-0.4-<br>-0.22)  |
| Nepal                                  | 8998<br>(8408-<br>9669)    | 16191<br>(15293-<br>17236) | 0.8  | 1418.52<br>(1325.43-<br>1524.71) | 1093.28<br>(1032.50-<br>1163.74) | -0.94 (-<br>0.99--0.89) |
| Netherlands                            | 11106<br>(10169-<br>12136) | 11460<br>(10584-<br>12413) | 0.03 | 1366.16<br>(1251.00-<br>1493.39) | 948.46<br>(876.12-<br>1027.08)   | -1.33 (-1.4-<br>-1.27)  |
| New Zealand                            | 1533<br>(1330-<br>1752)    | 2539<br>(2242-<br>2873)    | 0.66 | 914.89<br>(793.15-<br>1045.94)   | 764.39<br>(674.83-<br>864.74)    | -0.68 (-<br>0.81--0.54) |
| Nicaragua                              | 1595<br>(1499-<br>1697)    | 3816<br>(3604-<br>4046)    | 1.39 | 1585.86<br>(1490.48-<br>1687.38) | 1173.79<br>(1108.76-<br>1244.68) | -1.12 (-<br>1.17--1.07) |
| Niger                                  | 4944<br>(4619-<br>5294)    | 11673<br>(10913-<br>12493) | 1.36 | 2472.15<br>(2309.62-<br>2649.43) | 1922.63<br>(1797.77-<br>2058.05) | -0.96 (-1--<br>0.91)    |
| Nigeria                                | 44698<br>(38667-           | 132654<br>(116248-         | 1.97 | 1914.39<br>(1654.54-             | 1687.15<br>(1478.22-             | -0.47 (-<br>0.49--0.45) |

|                          |                            |                               |       |                                  |                                  |                      |        |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------|
|                          | 51091)                     | 150542)                       |       | 2190.11)                         | 1915.63)                         |                      |        |
| Niue                     | 3 (3-3)                    | 2 (2-3)                       | -0.33 | 2670.72<br>(2512.92-<br>2838.91) | 2301.93<br>(2177.50-<br>2435.33) | -0.54<br>0.57--0.51) | (-     |
| North Macedonia          | 2266<br>(2068-<br>2467)    | 2475<br>(2243-<br>2708)       | 0.09  | 2115.05<br>(1930.85-<br>2302.81) | 1607.63<br>(1456.74-<br>1758.93) | -1.04<br>1.09--0.98) | (-     |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 24 (22-<br>25)             | 53 (49-56)                    | 1.21  | 1827.83<br>(1715.21-<br>1945.85) | 1490.20<br>(1402.51-<br>1579.95) | -0.76<br>-0.73)      | (-0.8- |
| Norway                   | 2656<br>(2286-<br>3044)    | 3000<br>(2634-<br>3410)       | 0.13  | 1220.02<br>(1050.04-<br>1399.04) | 823.50<br>(723.15-<br>936.13)    | -1.43<br>1.51--1.36) | (-     |
| Oman                     | 862 (811-<br>917)          | 2278<br>(2153-<br>2419)       | 1.64  | 2069.31<br>(1945.58-<br>2201.09) | 1623.23<br>(1533.32-<br>1725.31) | -0.84<br>0.92--0.77) | (-     |
| Pakistan                 | 69124<br>(60437-<br>78803) | 161750<br>(142845-<br>182637) | 1.34  | 1972.01<br>(1722.94-<br>2248.67) | 1803.28<br>(1591.43-<br>2035.19) | -0.36<br>0.44--0.29) | (-     |
| Palau                    | 16 (15-<br>17)             | 39 (37-41)                    | 1.44  | 2883.58<br>(2707.04-<br>3058.71) | 2680.86<br>(2533.38-<br>2829.46) | -0.26<br>0.29--0.24) | (-     |
| Palestine                | 868 (814-<br>930)          | 2459<br>(2310-<br>2617)       | 1.83  | 1539.90<br>(1443.05-<br>1648.64) | 1274.93<br>(1197.42-<br>1356.91) | -0.69<br>0.73--0.66) | (-     |
| Panama                   | 1265<br>(1189-<br>1345)    | 2819<br>(2670-<br>2978)       | 1.23  | 1467.18<br>(1378.98-<br>1559.10) | 1183.44<br>(1120.78-<br>1250.32) | -0.81<br>0.86--0.77) | (-     |
| Papua New Guinea         | 1537<br>(1431-<br>1646)    | 4588<br>(4321-<br>4870)       | 1.99  | 1239.60<br>(1152.88-<br>1328.50) | 1122.93<br>(1057.58-<br>1192.54) | -0.38<br>-0.35)      | (-0.4- |
| Paraguay                 | 2004<br>(1885-<br>2134)    | 3692<br>(3480-<br>3909)       | 0.84  | 1530.71<br>(1439.37-<br>1629.26) | 1115.50<br>(1051.39-<br>1181.36) | -1.19<br>1.25--1.13) | (-     |
| Peru                     | 11253<br>(10581-<br>11924) | 22392<br>(21146-<br>23722)    | 0.99  | 1534.66<br>(1442.54-<br>1626.43) | 1136.74<br>(1073.47-<br>1204.24) | -1.11<br>1.18--1.05) | (-     |
| Philippines              | 27844<br>(24459-<br>31358) | 98311<br>(87394-<br>109921)   | 2.53  | 1336.25<br>(1173.41-<br>1505.57) | 1810.62<br>(1609.05-<br>2024.89) | 1.17<br>1.3)         | (1.04- |
| Poland                   | 25361<br>(22459-<br>28260) | 21959<br>(19501-<br>24395)    | -0.13 | 1321.44<br>(1170.73-<br>1472.53) | 876.36<br>(777.93-<br>973.70)    | -1.56<br>1.67--1.45) | (-     |
| Portugal                 | 7942                       | 5513                          | -0.31 | 1313.45                          | 658.61                           | -2.54                | (-     |

|                                  |                        |                        |       |                           |                           |                    |       |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                                  | (7092-8894)            | (5072-6001)            |       | (1172.81-1470.55)         | (605.96-716.85)           | 2.68--2.4)         |       |
| Puerto Rico                      | 2429 (2259-2594)       | 2659 (2489-2827)       | 0.09  | 1279.74 (1189.75-1366.29) | 1169.60 (1094.90-1243.37) | -0.32 (0.39--0.25) | (-    |
| Qatar                            | 173 (163-183)          | 1177 (1110-1248)       | 5.8   | 2290.11 (2159.40-2424.31) | 1455.40 (1371.98-1543.35) | -1.61 (1.67--1.54) | (-    |
| Republic of Korea                | 56452 (52776-59956)    | 56295 (52966-59733)    | 0     | 2676.35 (2501.96-2842.45) | 1304.94 (1227.85-1384.67) | -2.67 (2.85--2.49) | (-    |
| Republic of Moldova              | 4246 (3925-4607)       | 3301 (3098-3516)       | -0.22 | 1690.43 (1562.88-1833.77) | 1321.67 (1240.46-1407.98) | -0.92 (0.84)       | (-1-- |
| Romania                          | 23826 (21880-25853)    | 18870 (17694-20053)    | -0.21 | 1698.92 (1560.52-1843.88) | 1246.53 (1168.87-1324.86) | -1.13 (-1.2-1.07)  | (-    |
| Russian Federation               | 195208 (168815-221989) | 163877 (144008-184039) | -0.16 | 2046.81 (1773.59-2326.37) | 1665.41 (1463.05-1870.25) | -0.78 (0.85--0.71) | (-    |
| Rwanda                           | 6504 (6097-6917)       | 7716 (7232-8214)       | 0.19  | 3292.34 (3085.94-3501.66) | 1626.89 (1525.05-1732.07) | -2.67 (2.81--2.54) | (-    |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 33 (30-36)             | 63 (59-67)             | 0.91  | 2930.51 (2679.63-3189.51) | 1513.96 (1419.25-1611.51) | -2.44 (2.56--2.33) | (-    |
| Saint Lucia                      | 86 (79-94)             | 190 (180-202)          | 1.21  | 2003.28 (1831.12-2187.41) | 1435.71 (1354.11-1520.86) | -1.22 (1.29--1.15) | (-    |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 64 (59-69)             | 102 (96-108)           | 0.59  | 1988.13 (1847.19-2145.02) | 1458.76 (1375.35-1544.57) | -1.16 (1.22--1.1)  | (-    |
| Samoa                            | 136 (128-144)          | 237 (225-249)          | 0.74  | 2677.37 (2521.13-2847.44) | 2760.83 (2622.88-2905.86) | 0.14 (0.09-0.18)   | (-    |
| San Marino                       | 12 (11-13)             | 24 (22-26)             | 1     | 913.19 (835.81-996.67)    | 815.67 (749.39-885.50)    | -0.43 (0.45--0.41) | (-    |
| Sao Tome and Principe            | 114 (107-122)          | 257 (241-272)          | 1.25  | 3290.25 (3065.25-3520.00) | 3070.83 (2884.75-3260.27) | -0.28 (0.36--0.21) | (-    |
| Saudi Arabia                     | 5230 (4909-5557)       | 25170 (23760-26620)    | 3.81  | 1502.57 (1410.01-1597.95) | 1425.82 (1345.91-1508.43) | -0.19 (0.26--0.13) | (-    |

|                    |                            |                            |       |                                  |                                  |                      |         |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Senegal            | 5281<br>(4929-<br>5692)    | 11271<br>(10539-<br>12055) | 1.13  | 2549.83<br>(2379.90-<br>2747.72) | 2087.06<br>(1950.88-<br>2232.97) | -0.74<br>0.77--0.71) | (-      |
| Serbia             | 11189<br>(10186-<br>12346) | 7161<br>(6459-<br>7923)    | -0.36 | 1840.44<br>(1675.78-<br>2030.61) | 1235.34<br>(1113.72-<br>1366.85) | -1.5<br>-1.43)       | (-1.57- |
| Seychelles         | 47 (44-<br>50)             | 104 (98-<br>110)           | 1.21  | 1786.58<br>(1679.45-<br>1903.66) | 1507.10<br>(1416.53-<br>1593.76) | -0.62<br>0.65--0.6)  | (-      |
| Sierra Leone       | 2844<br>(2650-<br>3040)    | 6326<br>(5943-<br>6742)    | 1.22  | 2555.55<br>(2380.45-<br>2731.55) | 2453.40<br>(2304.88-<br>2616.19) | -0.13<br>0.18--0.09) | (-      |
| Singapore          | 2879<br>(2694-<br>3065)    | 4317<br>(4061-<br>4583)    | 0.5   | 1846.36<br>(1728.01-<br>1965.50) | 1103.70<br>(1038.21-<br>1171.58) | -1.86<br>1.96--1.76) | (-      |
| Slovakia           | 4045<br>(3799-<br>4285)    | 4282<br>(4027-<br>4555)    | 0.06  | 1477.63<br>(1387.66-<br>1565.18) | 1140.39<br>(1072.37-<br>1213.04) | -0.91<br>0.96--0.86) | (-      |
| Slovenia           | 1300<br>(1180-<br>1421)    | 1055<br>(991-<br>1119)     | -0.19 | 1112.41<br>(1009.51-<br>1216.00) | 731.62<br>(687.29-<br>776.48)    | -1.56<br>1.67--1.45) | (-      |
| Solomon<br>Islands | 351 (329-<br>372)          | 1001<br>(947-<br>1058)     | 1.85  | 3797.74<br>(3559.58-<br>4036.36) | 3618.86<br>(3424.05-<br>3827.83) | -0.16<br>0.21--0.1)  | (-      |
| Somalia            | 5324<br>(4950-<br>5700)    | 10028<br>(9400-<br>10687)  | 0.88  | 2409.60<br>(2239.59-<br>2579.94) | 1947.38<br>(1826.65-<br>2074.46) | -0.77<br>0.79--0.74) | (-      |
| South Africa       | 30988<br>(26633-<br>35767) | 44544<br>(38677-<br>51016) | 0.44  | 2341.89<br>(2011.89-<br>2703.95) | 1505.00<br>(1306.34-<br>1724.20) | -1.65<br>1.77--1.52) | (-      |
| South Sudan        | 2613<br>(2438-<br>2804)    | 5279<br>(4932-<br>5638)    | 1.02  | 1969.35<br>(1837.07-<br>2112.99) | 1560.45<br>(1457.88-<br>1665.42) | -0.83<br>0.86--0.8)  | (-      |
| Spain              | 19939<br>(18203-<br>21900) | 26371<br>(24478-<br>28252) | 0.32  | 956.94<br>(873.63-<br>1051.42)   | 716.67<br>(665.24-<br>767.75)    | -1.04<br>-0.98)      | (-1.1-  |
| Sri Lanka          | 11324<br>(10663-<br>12069) | 19026<br>(17963-<br>20123) | 0.68  | 1627.30<br>(1531.69-<br>1734.37) | 1357.14<br>(1281.31-<br>1435.37) | -0.67<br>-0.64)      | (-0.7-  |
| Sudan              | 11096<br>(10414-<br>11773) | 23841<br>(22421-<br>25334) | 1.15  | 1879.20<br>(1763.26-<br>1994.99) | 1610.34<br>(1513.72-<br>1712.36) | -0.59<br>0.62--0.56) | (-      |
| Suriname           | 299 (281-<br>318)          | 573 (540-<br>604)          | 0.92  | 1825.80<br>(1715.81-             | 1537.11<br>(1448.52-             | -0.65<br>0.68--0.62) | (-      |

|                      |           |            |      |           |           |             |         |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                      |           |            |      | 1940.65)  | 1622.06)  |             |         |
| Sweden               | 5275      | 5809       | 0.1  | 1017.85   | 895.63    | -0.49       | (-      |
|                      | (4566-    | (5107-     |      | (880.46-  | (787.43-  | 0.54--0.44) |         |
|                      | 6075)     | 6586)      |      | 1172.95)  | 1015.42)  |             |         |
| Switzerland          | 3420      | 3966       | 0.16 | 801.68    | 632.99    | -0.89       | (-      |
|                      | (3134-    | (3658-     |      | (734.86-  | (583.79-  | 0.96--0.83) |         |
|                      | 3734)     | 4292)      |      | 874.98)   | 684.97)   |             |         |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 7234      | 13943      | 0.93 | 2176.66   | 1489.99   | -1.4        | (-1.46- |
|                      | (6772-    | (13139-    |      | (2037.19- | (1404.06- | -1.34)      |         |
|                      | 7676)     | 14748)     |      | 2309.85)  | 1576.12)  |             |         |
| Taiwan               | 14858     | 24787      | 0.67 | 1732.25   | 1350.36   | -0.97       | (-      |
|                      | (13940-   | (23281-    |      | (1625.23- | (1268.30- | 1.02--0.91) |         |
|                      | 15763)    | 26265)     |      | 1837.75)  | 1430.93)  |             |         |
| Tajikistan           | 3213      | 7294       | 1.27 | 2128.45   | 1691.67   | -0.88       | (-      |
|                      | (3020-    | (6866-     |      | (2000.53- | (1592.49- | 0.95--0.81) |         |
|                      | 3420)     | 7728)      |      | 2265.40)  | 1792.31)  |             |         |
| Thailand             | 47804     | 80644      | 0.69 | 1913.50   | 1405.05   | -1.15       | (-      |
|                      | (44977-   | (76321-    |      | (1800.08- | (1329.76- | 1.21--1.1)  |         |
|                      | 50687)    | 85436)     |      | 2028.92)  | 1488.51)  |             |         |
| Timor-Leste          | 377 (354- | 746 (703-  | 0.98 | 1583.21   | 1564.31   | -0.05       | (-      |
|                      | 401)      | 793)       |      | (1488.37- | (1474.14- | 0.08--0.02) |         |
|                      |           |            |      | 1686.21)  | 1663.09)  |             |         |
| Togo                 | 2420      | 6645       | 1.75 | 2484.24   | 2049.28   | -0.72       | (-      |
|                      | (2261-    | (6233-     |      | (2320.72- | (1921.51- | 0.75--0.69) |         |
|                      | 2593)     | 7094)      |      | 2660.96)  | 2188.37)  |             |         |
| Tokelau              | 2 (2-2)   | 2 (2-2)    | 0    | 2783.10   | 2419.99   | -0.52       | (-      |
|                      |           |            |      | (2626.20- | (2298.90- | 0.56--0.47) |         |
|                      |           |            |      | 2947.17)  | 2545.81)  |             |         |
| Tonga                | 65 (61-   | 77 (72-81) | 0.18 | 1818.20   | 1582.46   | -0.52       | (-      |
|                      | 69)       |            |      | (1711.15- | (1494.25- | 0.54--0.5)  |         |
|                      |           |            |      | 1926.60)  | 1675.35)  |             |         |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 955 (895- | 1179       | 0.23 | 2045.68   | 1405.06   | -1.4        | (-1.47- |
|                      | 1018)     | (1109-     |      | (1917.23- | (1322.35- | -1.33)      |         |
|                      |           | 1249)      |      | 2181.93)  | 1488.07)  |             |         |
| Tunisia              | 3817      | 9429       | 1.47 | 1316.51   | 1266.17   | -0.18       | (-      |
|                      | (3583-    | (8869-     |      | (1236.01- | (1190.80- | 0.21--0.14) |         |
|                      | 4080)     | 10035)     |      | 1407.27)  | 1347.62)  |             |         |
| Türkiye              | 43101     | 67091      | 0.56 | 2014.36   | 1328.10   | -1.53       | (-1.6-  |
|                      | (40484-   | (62857-    |      | (1892.04- | (1244.34- | -1.45)      |         |
|                      | 45859)    | 71275)     |      | 2143.47)  | 1411.08)  |             |         |
| Turkmenistan         | 2693      | 6991       | 1.6  | 2374.43   | 2650.57   | 0.4         | (0.36-  |
|                      | (2527-    | (6589-     |      | (2228.49- | (2497.83- | 0.44)       |         |
|                      | 2864)     | 7418)      |      | 2525.20)  | 2812.37)  |             |         |
| Tuvalu               | 13 (12-   | 14 (13-15) | 0.08 | 2882.89   | 2500.58   | -0.53       | (-      |

|                                    |                           |                           |       |                              |                              |                      |         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
|                                    | 13)                       |                           |       | (2710.96-3045.36)            | (2373.45-2633.44)            | 0.57--0.48)          |         |
| Uganda                             | 7984<br>(7429-8604)       | 17960<br>(16787-19191)    | 1.25  | 1860.37<br>(1730.99-2004.37) | 1529.05<br>(1429.49-1632.98) | -0.76<br>0.84--0.68) | (-      |
| Ukraine                            | 77833<br>(66893-89867)    | 56502<br>(49111-64381)    | -0.27 | 2074.65<br>(1785.67-2394.74) | 1765.20<br>(1534.05-2011.61) | -0.59<br>0.62--0.55) | (-      |
| United Arab Emirates               | 676 (632-722)             | 7825<br>(7355-8320)       | 10.58 | 2563.38<br>(2395.37-2738.03) | 2264.59<br>(2127.88-2408.54) | -0.45<br>0.51--0.39) | (-      |
| United Kingdom                     | 35872<br>(31936-40194)    | 40294<br>(36234-44850)    | 0.12  | 1115.16<br>(992.92-1249.68)  | 878.28<br>(789.80-977.55)    | -0.88<br>0.93--0.84) | (-      |
| United Republic of Tanzania        | 12921<br>(12035-13788)    | 33958<br>(31794-36208)    | 1.63  | 1798.22<br>(1674.78-1917.82) | 1710.46<br>(1602.04-1823.08) | -0.2<br>-0.17)       | (-0.23- |
| United States of America           | 174056<br>(151844-198017) | 310901<br>(275083-347643) | 0.79  | 1354.91<br>(1182.02-1541.94) | 1501.06<br>(1328.27-1678.29) | 0.18<br>0.37)        | (-0.02- |
| United States Virgin Islands       | 88 (83-94)                | 74 (70-79)                | -0.16 | 1412.34<br>(1321.31-1504.89) | 1204.43<br>(1132.85-1277.65) | -0.55<br>0.61--0.49) | (-      |
| Uruguay                            | 3881<br>(3650-4142)       | 2951<br>(2787-3120)       | -0.24 | 2304.01<br>(2166.69-2458.97) | 1374.88<br>(1298.31-1453.75) | -1.9<br>-1.8)        | (-1.99- |
| Uzbekistan                         | 16355<br>(15133-17512)    | 37929<br>(35636-40365)    | 1.32  | 2517.81<br>(2329.93-2696.02) | 2087.86<br>(1961.68-2221.58) | -0.7<br>-0.65)       | (-0.75- |
| Vanuatu                            | 126 (119-134)             | 389 (369-411)             | 2.09  | 3065.01<br>(2889.51-3253.99) | 3035.32<br>(2877.91-3210.20) | -0.04<br>0.08-0.01)  | (-      |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 10208<br>(9619-10847)     | 23270<br>(22094-24498)    | 1.28  | 1676.16<br>(1579.32-1781.44) | 1367.82<br>(1298.68-1440.17) | -0.73<br>0.78--0.68) | (-      |
| Viet Nam                           | 35964<br>(33836-38361)    | 90982<br>(85932-96111)    | 1.53  | 1647.96<br>(1550.46-1757.79) | 1463.50<br>(1382.35-1546.10) | -0.42<br>0.46--0.39) | (-      |
| Yemen                              | 5724<br>(5362-6082)       | 16340<br>(15298-17414)    | 1.85  | 1809.88<br>(1695.83-1924.04) | 1593.68<br>(1491.33-1700.01) | -0.46<br>0.49--0.44) | (-      |
| Zambia                             | 5076<br>(4723-5427)       | 10452<br>(9799-11081)     | 1.06  | 2415.79<br>(2247.51-2583.53) | 1928.44<br>(1808.08-2044.39) | -0.82<br>0.85--0.78) | (-      |

|          |                         |                          |      |                                  |                                  |                      |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Zimbabwe | 3929<br>(3645-<br>4230) | 9401<br>(8803-<br>10025) | 1.39 | 1454.89<br>(1349.86-<br>1566.21) | 1760.64<br>(1649.26-<br>1877.51) | 0.72 (0.67-<br>0.77) |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|

**Supplementary Table S2:** The incidence of cases and rates among SPW in 1990 and 2021 in 204 countries, and the trends from 1990 to 2021 in 204 countries.

| Location               | Incident cases          |                         |                            | Incident rate (per 100 000)   |                               |                             |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                        | 1990<br>(95%UI)         | 2021<br>(95%UI)         | Percentage<br>change(100%) | 1990<br>(95%UI)               | 2021<br>(95%UI)               | EAPC<br>(95%CI)             |
| Afghanistan            | 1336<br>(1074-<br>1615) | 2667<br>(2119-<br>3357) | 1                          | 299.87<br>(240.91-<br>362.34) | 224.19<br>(178.49-<br>280.89) | -1.25 (-<br>1.46--<br>1.03) |
| Albania                | 130 (103-<br>164)       | 126 (95-<br>167)        | -0.03                      | 108.39<br>(85.91-<br>136.44)  | 69.93<br>(52.27-<br>92.24)    | -1.58 (-<br>1.69--<br>1.47) |
| Algeria                | 1416<br>(1107-<br>1770) | 3286<br>(2501-<br>4186) | 1.32                       | 189.67<br>(148.28-<br>237.03) | 140.78<br>(107.22-<br>179.23) | -1.12 (-<br>1.18--<br>1.06) |
| American<br>Samoa      | 3 (2-4)                 | 5 (4-6)                 | 0.67                       | 191.13<br>(152.16-<br>235.83) | 164.70<br>(133.03-<br>204.67) | -0.65 (-<br>0.7--<br>0.59)  |
| Andorra                | 2 (1-3)                 | 4 (3-6)                 | 1                          | 70.36<br>(50.31-<br>95.94)    | 54.33<br>(39.03-<br>74.44)    | -1.06 (-<br>1.16--<br>0.96) |
| Angola                 | 940 (731-<br>1185)      | 2152<br>(1672-<br>2696) | 1.29                       | 310.64<br>(242.37-<br>391.68) | 210.51<br>(164.15-<br>263.34) | -1.44 (-<br>1.57--<br>1.31) |
| Antigua and<br>Barbuda | 3 (3-4)                 | 7 (6-9)                 | 1.33                       | 150.98<br>(120.85-<br>186.95) | 112.38<br>(89.27-<br>140.27)  | -1.14 (-<br>1.24--<br>1.04) |
| Argentina              | 3224<br>(2580-<br>3979) | 2804<br>(2225-<br>3555) | -0.13                      | 196.61<br>(157.37-<br>242.66) | 104.86<br>(83.25-<br>132.81)  | -2.34 (-<br>2.49--<br>2.19) |
| Armenia                | 293 (228-<br>372)       | 171 (129-<br>220)       | -0.42                      | 180.13<br>(140.20-<br>229.91) | 96.04<br>(72.50-<br>123.91)   | -2.29 (-<br>2.44--<br>2.14) |
| Australia              | 628 (501-<br>768)       | 963 (727-<br>1225)      | 0.53                       | 73.55<br>(58.82-<br>89.77)    | 57.56<br>(43.43-<br>73.21)    | -0.86 (-<br>0.88--<br>0.84) |
| Austria                | 435 (361-<br>518)       | 598 (476-<br>738)       | 0.37                       | 90.96<br>(75.49-<br>108.21)   | 89.81<br>(71.43-<br>111.05)   | 0.19<br>(0.06-<br>0.33)     |

|                                  |                  |                    |       |                        |                        |                     |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Azerbaijan                       | 626 (504-782)    | 947 (747-1207)     | 0.51  | 199.20 (159.45-249.34) | 142.72 (112.46-181.96) | -1.1 (-1.16--1.04)  |
| Bahamas                          | 17 (13-20)       | 33 (26-41)         | 0.94  | 158.42 (126.49-195.76) | 122.18 (97.87-150.50)  | -0.86 (-0.97--0.76) |
| Bahrain                          | 13 (10-17)       | 41 (30-55)         | 2.15  | 109.40 (86.14-139.37)  | 60.45 (44.64-81.45)    | -2.36 (-2.53--2.19) |
| Bangladesh                       | 5094 (4066-6238) | 12068 (9879-15036) | 1.37  | 186.37 (148.98-228.07) | 142.30 (116.62-176.93) | -0.87 (-0.92--0.83) |
| Barbados                         | 16 (12-20)       | 24 (19-30)         | 0.5   | 141.94 (112.14-178.44) | 107.22 (83.97-136.85)  | -0.83 (-1--0.66)    |
| Belarus                          | 1575 (1239-2014) | 958 (732-1237)     | -0.39 | 241.70 (189.16-310.34) | 144.79 (110.56-186.81) | -1.6 (-1.74--1.46)  |
| Belgium                          | 543 (405-718)    | 467 (372-578)      | -0.14 | 97.97 (72.98-129.52)   | 61.56 (48.94-76.15)    | -1.33 (-1.63--1.04) |
| Belize                           | 6 (5-7)          | 20 (16-25)         | 2.33  | 127.96 (104.52-158.08) | 96.73 (77.80-120.62)   | -1.16 (-1.27--1.04) |
| Benin                            | 306 (236-384)    | 721 (559-922)      | 1.36  | 241.35 (187.29-302.96) | 182.49 (142.27-233.08) | -1.12 (-1.21--1.04) |
| Bermuda                          | 4 (3-6)          | 4 (3-5)            | 0     | 126.78 (99.61-161.01)  | 76.70 (55.09-103.37)   | -2.06 (-2.23--1.89) |
| Bhutan                           | 28 (22-35)       | 35 (28-44)         | 0.25  | 170.60 (134.47-212.58) | 104.04 (82.27-131.35)  | -1.96 (-2.1--1.81)  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 385 (303-474)    | 612 (482-754)      | 0.59  | 183.26 (144.70-225.48) | 109.47 (86.38-134.93)  | -1.99 (-2.13--1.85) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 497 (385-658)    | 299 (224-397)      | -0.4  | 191.56 (148.10-253.64) | 129.46 (96.90-171.84)  | -1.35 (-1.42--1.27) |
| Botswana                         | 81 (62-103)      | 218 (168-275)      | 1.69  | 215.55 (165.46-273.49) | 199.94 (155.05-252.42) | -0.29 (-0.34--0.24) |
| Brazil                           | 13370 (10161-    | 14671 (11547-      | 0.1   | 234.53 (178.53-        | 104.95 (82.66-         | -3.02 (-3.22--      |

|                          |                      |                        |       |  |                        |                        |                     |    |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------|--|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----|
|                          | 16843)               | 18230)                 |       |  | 295.09)                | 130.30)                | 2.81)               |    |
| Brunei Darussalam        | 21 (17-26)           | 39 (31-49)             | 0.86  |  | 300.84 (237.31-374.77) | 145.72 (116.66-183.17) | -2.65 (-2.95--2.35) | (- |
| Bulgaria                 | 1061 (864-1294)      | 863 (682-1102)         | -0.19 |  | 197.63 (160.90-240.97) | 171.41 (135.53-218.76) | -0.54 (-0.63--0.44) | (- |
| Burkina Faso             | 569 (447-719)        | 1040 (811-1317)        | 0.83  |  | 195.28 (153.72-246.50) | 158.06 (123.56-199.67) | -0.84 (-0.9--0.78)  | (- |
| Burundi                  | 594 (473-735)        | 708 (553-889)          | 0.19  |  | 389.58 (310.16-480.97) | 211.59 (165.88-265.24) | -2.44 (-2.63--2.24) | (- |
| Cabo Verde               | 19 (14-24)           | 37 (27-48)             | 0.95  |  | 171.17 (128.58-220.30) | 142.94 (105.89-186.88) | -0.74 (-0.82--0.67) | (- |
| Cambodia                 | 839 (680-1017)       | 1694 (1383-2073)       | 1.02  |  | 253.22 (205.45-306.54) | 208.07 (169.95-254.57) | -0.82 (-0.89--0.74) | (- |
| Cameroon                 | 738 (580-915)        | 1884 (1475-2369)       | 1.55  |  | 235.99 (185.85-292.03) | 197.03 (154.75-247.38) | -0.77 (-0.94--0.6)  | (- |
| Canada                   | 1470 (1052-1994)     | 2207 (1794-2654)       | 0.5   |  | 103.89 (74.59-140.53)  | 91.58 (74.44-110.16)   | -0.28 (-0.34--0.22) | (- |
| Central African Republic | 269 (211-332)        | 478 (378-594)          | 0.78  |  | 300.50 (236.19-370.84) | 249.32 (197.38-309.71) | -0.75 (-0.82--0.69) | (- |
| Chad                     | 423 (334-527)        | 955 (751-1186)         | 1.26  |  | 244.63 (193.52-304.55) | 222.36 (175.25-275.30) | -0.38 (-0.5--0.27)  | (- |
| Chile                    | 1030 (817-1280)      | 1213 (917-1584)        | 0.18  |  | 174.30 (138.37-216.32) | 98.92 (74.82-129.14)   | -1.85 (-2.04--1.65) | (- |
| China                    | 84760 (63620-107826) | 148950 (114450-189069) | 0.76  |  | 182.31 (136.94-231.69) | 129.27 (99.15-164.32)  | -1.58 (-1.77--1.39) | (- |
| Colombia                 | 2137 (1703-2654)     | 2751 (2092-3541)       | 0.29  |  | 187.44 (149.49-232.58) | 92.92 (70.67-119.59)   | -2.71 (-2.91--2.51) | (- |
| Comoros                  | 44 (35-56)           | 73 (56-93)             | 0.66  |  | 319.29 (249.39-403.57) | 209.71 (162.27-267.10) | -1.64 (-1.76--1.53) | (- |
| Congo                    | 253 (200-            | 604 (472-              | 1.39  |  | 351.13                 | 267.61                 | -1.09 (-            |    |

|                                       |                  |                  |       |  |          |          |            |    |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|--|----------|----------|------------|----|
|                                       | 315)             | 773)             |       |  | (277.20- | (209.55- | 1.19--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 436.56)  | 341.94)  | 0.98)      |    |
| Cook Islands                          | 1 (1-2)          | 2 (1-2)          | 1     |  | 182.82   | 128.46   | -1.33      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (143.36- | (101.32- | 1.47--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 229.53)  | 161.39)  | 1.2)       |    |
| Costa Rica                            | 122 (93-157)     | 237 (176-317)    | 0.94  |  | 122.00   | 82.84    | -1.54      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (93.68-  | (61.49-  | 1.66--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 156.85)  | 110.62)  | 1.41)      |    |
| Côte d'Ivoire                         | 670 (532-839)    | 1503 (1156-1908) | 1.24  |  | 223.75   | 183.73   | -0.78      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (178.41- | (141.82- | 0.85--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 280.50)  | 232.71)  | 0.71)      |    |
| Croatia                               | 398 (328-480)    | 169 (141-203)    | -0.58 |  | 128.08   | 58.80    | -2.69      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (105.63- | (48.89-  | 2.79--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 154.81)  | 70.62)   | 2.59)      |    |
| Cuba                                  | 851 (685-1043)   | 899 (698-1134)   | 0.06  |  | 156.81   | 94.00    | -1.83      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (126.40- | (72.88-  | 1.93--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 192.02)  | 118.75)  | 1.73)      |    |
| Cyprus                                | 40 (31-50)       | 38 (29-50)       | -0.05 |  | 98.58    | 40.71    | -3.37      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (75.77-  | (30.53-  | 3.84--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 124.43)  | 52.93)   | 2.91)      |    |
| Czechia                               | 792 (613-1036)   | 492 (381-625)    | -0.38 |  | 135.22   | 63.70    | -2.67      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (104.84- | (49.51-  | 2.85--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 176.60)  | 80.78)   | 2.49)      |    |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 3093 (2476-3769) | 4825 (3938-5915) | 0.56  |  | 241.51   | 234.92   | -0.16      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (193.37- | (191.59- | 0.3--      |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 294.27)  | 288.06)  | 0.02)      |    |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo      | 2872 (2286-3594) | 5981 (4731-7399) | 1.08  |  | 246.37   | 209.05   | -0.58      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (196.32- | (165.77- | 0.6--      |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 307.97)  | 258.34)  | 0.56)      |    |
| Denmark                               | 332 (280-391)    | 234 (171-319)    | -0.3  |  | 107.72   | 59.17    | -1.91      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (90.85-  | (43.16-  | 2.01--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 126.94)  | 80.53)   | 1.81)      |    |
| Djibouti                              | 29 (23-37)       | 106 (79-137)     | 2.66  |  | 262.40   | 204.69   | -0.95      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (204.36- | (154.18- | 1.03--     |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 330.08)  | 265.94)  | 0.88)      |    |
| Dominica                              | 4 (3-5)          | 4 (3-6)          | 0     |  | 135.87   | 107.61   | -0.73      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (108.15- | (83.87-  | 0.8--      |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 169.10)  | 135.65)  | 0.66)      |    |
| Dominican Republic                    | 376 (299-458)    | 1015 (804-1260)  | 1.7   |  | 163.65   | 177.32   | 0.4 (0.27- |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (130.09- | (140.46- | 0.52)      |    |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | 198.99)  | 220.13)  |            |    |
| Ecuador                               | 576 (460-714)    | 1035 (811-       | 0.8   |  | 174.35   | 112.51   | -1.55      | (- |
|                                       |                  |                  |       |  | (139.43- | (88.22-  | 1.62--     |    |

|                   |               |               |       |  |                 |                 |             |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                   |               | 1304)         |       |  | 215.85)         | 141.62)         | 1.49)       |
| Egypt             | 3501          | 7945          | 1.27  |  | 176.27          | 183.16          | 0.16        |
|                   | (2718-4427)   | (6087-10061)  |       |  | (137.07-222.56) | (140.64-231.54) | (0.06-0.26) |
| El Salvador       | 245 (194-305) | 306 (231-394) | 0.25  |  | 135.78          | 83.38           | -1.84 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (107.67-169.16) | (62.98-107.13)  | 2.01--1.67) |
| Equatorial Guinea | 45 (36-57)    | 69 (52-90)    | 0.53  |  | 301.35          | 151.34          | -2.62 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (236.87-376.69) | (115.06-197.51) | 2.8--2.45)  |
| Eritrea           | 350 (278-438) | 602 (481-759) | 0.72  |  | 319.60          | 246.70          | -0.9 (-     |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (254.11-398.76) | (197.31-310.86) | 0.98--0.82) |
| Estonia           | 194 (155-240) | 72 (50-102)   | -0.63 |  | 187.57          | 83.20           | -3.13 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (149.76-233.29) | (58.14-118.05)  | 3.44--2.81) |
| Eswatini          | 41 (32-52)    | 63 (49-80)    | 0.54  |  | 186.79          | 155.04          | -0.66 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (146.79-233.21) | (120.47-195.65) | 0.93--0.39) |
| Ethiopia          | 4166          | 3669          | -0.12 |  | 299.50          | 120.06          | -3.58 (-    |
|                   | (3108-5342)   | (2790-4650)   |       |  | (223.88-383.09) | (91.69-151.29)  | 3.83--3.32) |
| Fiji              | 74 (61-91)    | 88 (70-111)   | 0.19  |  | 259.79          | 185.40          | -1.27 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (212.11-316.79) | (147.42-232.39) | 1.34--1.2)  |
| Finland           | 331 (272-397) | 286 (229-354) | -0.14 |  | 112.38          | 87.44           | -0.83 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (92.57-134.62)  | (69.89-108.24)  | 0.98--0.69) |
| France            | 1705          | 2646          | 0.55  |  | 57.98           | 60.04           | 0.06 (-     |
|                   | (1362-2102)   | (2129-3273)   |       |  | (46.33-71.51)   | (48.28-74.26)   | 0.04-0.16)  |
| Gabon             | 87 (68-111)   | 148 (113-192) | 0.7   |  | 264.50          | 192.72          | -1.34 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (205.90-338.23) | (147.16-249.57) | 1.5--1.17)  |
| Gambia            | 48 (37-62)    | 146 (112-186) | 2.04  |  | 227.42          | 215.91          | -0.19 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (174.76-292.80) | (166.42-274.71) | 0.23--0.15) |
| Georgia           | 686 (551-848) | 360 (284-465) | -0.48 |  | 203.12          | 155.50          | -0.78 (-    |
|                   |               |               |       |  | (162.70-251.21) | (122.57-200.51) | 0.87--0.69) |
| Germany           | 7450          | 4871          | -0.35 |  | 132.41          | 85.53           | -1.54 (-    |
|                   | (5875-9318)   | (3976-5872)   |       |  | (104.14-166.16) | (69.70-103.27)  | 1.69--1.4)  |
| Ghana             | 1574          | 3703          | 1.35  |  | 359.68          | 278.05          | -0.91 (-    |

|                   |                         |                          |       |                               |                               |                             |  |
|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|                   | (1208-<br>2008)         | (2865-<br>4709)          |       | (276.79-<br>457.75)           | (215.70-<br>352.75)           | 1.04--<br>0.78)             |  |
| Greece            | 597 (451-<br>785)       | 520 (391-<br>686)        | -0.13 | 92.60<br>(69.90-<br>121.83)   | 65.99<br>(49.67-<br>87.10)    | -1.19 (-<br>1.27--<br>1.12) |  |
| Greenland         | 5 (4-7)                 | 4 (3-5)                  | -0.2  | 237.11<br>(181.66-<br>303.80) | 116.72<br>(88.74-<br>151.18)  | -2.76 (-<br>2.93--<br>2.58) |  |
| Grenada           | 5 (4-6)                 | 9 (7-11)                 | 0.8   | 196.25<br>(157.91-<br>243.73) | 132.89<br>(104.07-<br>164.58) | -1.22 (-<br>1.43--<br>1.01) |  |
| Guam              | 8 (6-9)                 | 15 (12-<br>19)           | 0.88  | 158.97<br>(124.63-<br>197.41) | 150.21<br>(117.40-<br>189.44) | -0.34 (-<br>0.39--<br>0.3)  |  |
| Guatemala         | 324 (265-<br>401)       | 629 (494-<br>780)        | 0.94  | 136.69<br>(111.96-<br>169.29) | 91.13<br>(71.57-<br>112.89)   | -1.62 (-<br>1.73--<br>1.5)  |  |
| Guinea            | 518 (407-<br>642)       | 918 (722-<br>1165)       | 0.77  | 275.11<br>(216.70-<br>340.90) | 233.52<br>(184.38-<br>295.20) | -0.59 (-<br>0.63--<br>0.56) |  |
| Guinea-<br>Bissau | 98 (76-<br>121)         | 173 (137-<br>216)        | 0.77  | 338.40<br>(265.41-<br>419.38) | 280.72<br>(222.41-<br>350.40) | -0.72 (-<br>0.79--<br>0.64) |  |
| Guyana            | 83 (68-<br>100)         | 87 (71-<br>106)          | 0.05  | 341.41<br>(279.62-<br>413.39) | 210.64<br>(172.48-<br>256.68) | -1.7 (-<br>1.8--<br>1.61)   |  |
| Haiti             | 668 (546-<br>809)       | 1306 (1052-<br>1573)     | 0.96  | 318.47<br>(260.08-<br>384.92) | 237.03<br>(191.20-<br>285.13) | -1.07 (-<br>1.12--<br>1.02) |  |
| Honduras          | 144 (111-<br>181)       | 431 (336-<br>546)        | 1.99  | 108.35<br>(83.52-<br>136.16)  | 100.08<br>(78.08-<br>126.40)  | -0.38 (-<br>0.47--<br>0.3)  |  |
| Hungary           | 1408 (1110-<br>1744)    | 655 (504-<br>855)        | -0.53 | 212.10<br>(167.26-<br>262.55) | 88.86<br>(68.39-<br>115.90)   | -3.16 (-<br>3.32--3)        |  |
| Iceland           | 11 (8-15)               | 13 (10-<br>17)           | 0.18  | 102.74<br>(75.45-<br>137.06)  | 61.89<br>(45.21-<br>82.62)    | -2 (-2.12-<br>-1.88)        |  |
| India             | 44010 (33191-<br>56114) | 81656 (62976-<br>103103) | 0.86  | 146.41<br>(110.65-<br>186.08) | 114.87<br>(88.71-<br>144.78)  | -0.9 (-<br>1.09--<br>0.72)  |  |
| Indonesia         | 22459 (16898-<br>28406) | 45488 (35161-<br>57341)  | 1.03  | 314.98<br>(237.33-<br>397.85) | 261.80<br>(202.65-<br>329.48) | -0.75 (-<br>0.84--<br>0.67) |  |

|                                  |                       |                      |       |                           |                           |                          |    |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----|
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 2271<br>(1637-3035)   | 4220<br>(3135-5548)  | 0.86  | 146.27<br>(105.59-195.26) | 84.35<br>(62.84-110.68)   | -1.72<br>1.84--<br>1.59) | (- |
| Iraq                             | 1136<br>(906-1417)    | 3179<br>(2488-4083)  | 1.8   | 235.07<br>(187.92-292.90) | 176.36<br>(138.25-226.27) | -1.08<br>1.19--<br>0.97) | (- |
| Ireland                          | 181 (138-236)         | 180 (128-242)        | -0.01 | 110.11<br>(83.87-142.97)  | 52.97<br>(37.82-71.20)    | -3.1<br>3.37--<br>2.84)  | (- |
| Israel                           | 189 (138-252)         | 273 (190-380)        | 0.44  | 94.68<br>(69.30-126.12)   | 52.75<br>(36.89-73.22)    | -1.65<br>1.77--<br>1.53) | (- |
| Italy                            | 3157<br>(2228-4308)   | 1858<br>(1440-2342)  | -0.41 | 86.71<br>(61.18-118.43)   | 38.01<br>(29.45-47.92)    | -2.39<br>2.69--<br>2.1)  | (- |
| Jamaica                          | 121 (98-149)          | 201 (163-247)        | 0.66  | 156.78<br>(127.55-192.84) | 125.16<br>(101.17-153.47) | -0.77<br>1.04--<br>0.49) | (- |
| Japan                            | 11275<br>(8457-14466) | 9758<br>(7661-12175) | -0.13 | 130.02<br>(97.69-166.56)  | 102.51<br>(80.53-127.84)  | -1.06<br>1.17--<br>0.95) | (- |
| Jordan                           | 220 (169-282)         | 653 (498-845)        | 1.97  | 217.30<br>(167.20-277.66) | 117.33<br>(89.65-151.56)  | -2.33<br>2.52--<br>2.15) | (- |
| Kazakhstan                       | 2541<br>(2011-3243)   | 2279<br>(1789-2891)  | -0.1  | 311.83<br>(246.64-399.05) | 206.13<br>(161.84-261.29) | -1.64<br>1.95--<br>1.34) | (- |
| Kenya                            | 1078<br>(801-1378)    | 2727<br>(2086-3467)  | 1.53  | 196.85<br>(146.63-250.96) | 162.60<br>(124.77-206.09) | -0.76<br>0.88--<br>0.63) | (- |
| Kiribati                         | 10 (8-12)             | 15 (13-19)           | 0.5   | 384.31<br>(310.72-461.62) | 299.61<br>(245.35-361.24) | -0.92<br>0.98--<br>0.86) | (- |
| Kuwait                           | 39 (30-50)            | 214 (158-290)        | 4.49  | 102.22<br>(78.00-130.68)  | 71.41<br>(52.69-96.00)    | -0.9<br>1.34--<br>0.47)  | (- |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 524 (425-640)         | 587 (473-739)        | 0.12  | 331.04<br>(268.08-405.06) | 176.17<br>(141.80-221.49) | -2.48<br>2.7--<br>2.26)  | (- |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 445 (359-545)         | 720 (587-885)        | 0.62  | 316.49<br>(255.63-387.55) | 215.92<br>(176.23-265.25) | -1.51<br>1.64--<br>1.38) | (- |
| Latvia                           | 431 (336-541)         | 146 (113-185)        | -0.66 | 231.07<br>(180.25-        | 109.70<br>(85.03-         | -2.6<br>2.71--           | (- |

|                  |                  |                  |       |  |                           |                           |                     |  |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--|
|                  |                  |                  |       |  | 290.52)                   | 139.13)                   | 2.49)               |  |
| Lebanon          | 179 (138-224)    | 311 (237-407)    | 0.74  |  | 131.70<br>(102.00-164.85) | 100.48<br>(76.85-131.42)  | -0.91 (-1.03--0.8)  |  |
| Lesotho          | 86 (68-109)      | 146 (116-181)    | 0.7   |  | 139.38<br>(109.51-176.35) | 211.07<br>(167.99-260.90) | 1.88 (1.6-2.15)     |  |
| Liberia          | 165 (129-207)    | 338 (263-425)    | 1.05  |  | 269.34<br>(211.09-337.00) | 196.59<br>(153.37-245.26) | -1.11 (-1.17--1.05) |  |
| Libya            | 138 (108-174)    | 622 (468-826)    | 3.51  |  | 131.40<br>(102.66-165.41) | 139.31<br>(105.10-184.49) | 0.33<br>(0.22-0.44) |  |
| Lithuania        | 612 (491-747)    | 283 (219-362)    | -0.54 |  | 259.70<br>(208.17-316.98) | 139.84<br>(107.79-178.49) | -1.93 (-2.13--1.73) |  |
| Luxembourg       | 22 (17-28)       | 19 (15-24)       | -0.14 |  | 98.27<br>(76.76-125.01)   | 40.69<br>(31.59-51.72)    | -3.37 (-3.89--2.86) |  |
| Madagascar       | 1261 (1015-1543) | 3212 (2522-3994) | 1.55  |  | 386.03<br>(310.88-472.45) | 325.91<br>(256.22-404.72) | -0.65 (-0.72--0.58) |  |
| Malawi           | 602 (476-756)    | 850 (663-1090)   | 0.41  |  | 235.34<br>(186.33-294.91) | 157.14<br>(122.76-200.90) | -1.57 (-1.68--1.45) |  |
| Malaysia         | 1427 (1148-1787) | 2593 (1990-3317) | 0.82  |  | 229.94<br>(184.93-287.63) | 163.70<br>(125.82-209.34) | -1.02 (-1.18--0.87) |  |
| Maldives         | 20 (16-25)       | 21 (16-27)       | 0.05  |  | 315.63<br>(249.69-388.38) | 99.73<br>(76.37-128.81)   | -4.34 (-4.64--4.04) |  |
| Mali             | 574 (452-723)    | 875 (675-1103)   | 0.52  |  | 216.70<br>(170.79-272.91) | 141.26<br>(109.28-177.74) | -1.63 (-1.74--1.53) |  |
| Malta            | 22 (16-28)       | 13 (10-17)       | -0.41 |  | 101.59<br>(76.13-131.68)  | 47.69<br>(35.63-62.49)    | -2.89 (-3.35--2.42) |  |
| Marshall Islands | 3 (2-4)          | 8 (6-10)         | 1.67  |  | 323.44<br>(264.75-389.98) | 294.64<br>(240.07-358.55) | -0.4 (-0.58--0.21)  |  |
| Mauritania       | 189 (148-237)    | 291 (225-370)    | 0.54  |  | 324.30<br>(253.27-405.26) | 199.21<br>(154.30-252.11) | -1.8 (-1.92--1.68)  |  |
| Mauritius        | 103 (83-         | 107 (85-         | 0.04  |  | 239.09                    | 124.81                    | -2.8 (-             |  |

|                                        |                     |                     |       |  |                           |                           |                      |    |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----|
|                                        | 126)                | 135)                |       |  | (193.32-294.02)           | (98.84-157.48)            | 3.07--2.53)          |    |
| Mexico                                 | 4209<br>(3125-5433) | 6976<br>(5289-8906) | 0.66  |  | 150.17<br>(111.90-193.33) | 87.20<br>(66.25-111.18)   | -2.16<br>2.4--1.92)  | (- |
| Micronesia<br>(Federated<br>States of) | 9 (7-11)            | 14 (12-18)          | 0.56  |  | 337.55<br>(270.47-411.36) | 279.02<br>(226.57-342.14) | -0.62<br>0.68--0.57) | (- |
| Monaco                                 | 2 (2-3)             | 2 (1-3)             | 0     |  | 102.31<br>(74.84-132.71)  | 64.20<br>(46.60-85.94)    | -1.81<br>1.97--1.65) | (- |
| Mongolia                               | 233 (192-281)       | 539 (443-650)       | 1.31  |  | 379.22<br>(312.75-456.18) | 282.31<br>(232.35-340.35) | -1.22<br>1.58--0.87) | (- |
| Montenegro                             | 52 (42-63)          | 44 (35-54)          | -0.15 |  | 146.64<br>(119.37-179.61) | 105.62<br>(84.77-130.34)  | -1.39<br>1.63--1.16) | (- |
| Morocco                                | 1671<br>(1312-2083) | 3645<br>(2847-4597) | 1.18  |  | 190.83<br>(150.06-237.73) | 175.48<br>(137.24-221.11) | -0.25<br>0.35--0.16) | (- |
| Mozambique                             | 1149<br>(907-1427)  | 2263<br>(1762-2849) | 0.97  |  | 258.33<br>(204.25-320.60) | 245.70<br>(192.05-309.08) | 0.01<br>0.15-0.17)   | (- |
| Myanmar                                | 3868<br>(3073-4718) | 5316<br>(4280-6584) | 0.37  |  | 268.73<br>(213.70-327.61) | 160.37<br>(129.19-198.45) | -2.09<br>2.35--1.83) | (- |
| Namibia                                | 95 (74-119)         | 149 (116-190)       | 0.57  |  | 233.22<br>(182.89-292.06) | 144.92<br>(113.44-183.87) | -1.97<br>2.15--1.79) | (- |
| Nauru                                  | 1 (1-1)             | 1 (1-2)             | 0     |  | 387.76<br>(313.82-471.31) | 342.18<br>(273.99-421.75) | -0.57<br>0.83--0.31) | (- |
| Nepal                                  | 1127<br>(889-1401)  | 1718<br>(1349-2155) | 0.52  |  | 177.10<br>(139.64-219.48) | 115.79<br>(91.00-144.99)  | -1.53<br>1.7--1.35)  | (- |
| Netherlands                            | 929 (679-1228)      | 832 (603-1116)      | -0.1  |  | 114.14<br>(83.61-150.71)  | 68.93<br>(49.85-92.57)    | -2 (-2.19-1.81)      |    |
| New Zealand                            | 144 (107-186)       | 169 (127-220)       | 0.17  |  | 85.90<br>(64.24-110.63)   | 50.78<br>(38.30-66.34)    | -1.6<br>1.92--1.28)  | (- |
| Nicaragua                              | 151 (121-189)       | 309 (238-390)       | 1.05  |  | 150.02<br>(119.94-186.43) | 94.94<br>(73.03-119.75)   | -1.69<br>1.78--1.59) | (- |

|                          |                  |                     |       |                        |                        |                     |    |
|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----|
| Niger                    | 555 (438-701)    | 1196 (947-1499)     | 1.15  | 275.37 (217.69-347.17) | 196.62 (156.13-245.92) | -1.35 (-1.46--1.25) | (- |
| Nigeria                  | 4538 (3344-5824) | 11662 (8826-14790)  | 1.57  | 193.91 (143.34-248.10) | 148.43 (112.67-187.80) | -1.01 (-1.09--0.93) | (- |
| Niue                     | 0 (0-0)          | 0 (0-0)             | 0     | 0 (0-0)                | 0 (0-0)                | 0 (0-0)             |    |
| North Macedonia          | 213 (169-263)    | 213 (169-269)       | 0     | 199.02 (157.93-245.88) | 138.55 (109.76-175.10) | -1.42 (-1.53--1.31) | (- |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 2 (2-3)          | 4 (3-5)             | 1     | 164.04 (129.54-201.11) | 118.61 (93.94-148.75)  | -1.25 (-1.32--1.18) | (- |
| Norway                   | 243 (170-331)    | 211 (156-281)       | -0.13 | 111.85 (78.62-151.94)  | 58.00 (42.83-77.18)    | -2.3 (-2.43--2.16)  | (- |
| Oman                     | 73 (57-93)       | 133 (102-175)       | 0.82  | 175.89 (137.56-222.25) | 96.44 (74.31-126.14)   | -2.23 (-2.49--1.97) | (- |
| Pakistan                 | 7782 (5909-9888) | 16147 (12511-20393) | 1.07  | 221.13 (168.43-280.11) | 179.39 (139.34-226.14) | -0.95 (-1.13--0.76) | (- |
| Palau                    | 2 (1-2)          | 4 (3-4)             | 1     | 285.16 (229.79-353.43) | 243.34 (191.22-303.84) | -0.61 (-0.65--0.57) | (- |
| Palestine                | 81 (62-103)      | 191 (145-251)       | 1.36  | 144.52 (111.13-182.52) | 99.83 (76.11-130.72)   | -1.32 (-1.51--1.13) | (- |
| Panama                   | 110 (86-141)     | 214 (161-281)       | 0.95  | 127.48 (98.90-162.67)  | 89.90 (67.68-117.56)   | -1.23 (-1.32--1.14) | (- |
| Papua New Guinea         | 150 (116-189)    | 443 (354-553)       | 1.95  | 121.22 (93.94-152.27)  | 108.62 (87.07-135.25)  | -0.35 (-0.45--0.26) | (- |
| Paraguay                 | 250 (204-304)    | 386 (306-481)       | 0.54  | 188.86 (154.30-230.07) | 116.10 (92.09-144.63)  | -1.85 (-1.98--1.72) | (- |
| Peru                     | 1006 (805-1246)  | 1590 (1208-2071)    | 0.58  | 136.60 (109.41-169.08) | 80.60 (61.26-104.77)   | -1.94 (-2.1--1.79)  | (- |
| Philippines              | 2166 (1597-2796) | 9847 (7653-12391)   | 3.55  | 104.03 (76.93-133.90)  | 181.06 (140.84-227.60) | 2.16 (1.73-2.59)    |    |
| Poland                   | 2604             | 1539                | -0.41 | 135.65                 | 61.65                  | -2.83               | (- |

|                                        |  |                            |                            |       |                               |                               |                             |  |
|----------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|                                        |  | (1945-<br>3343)            | (1168-<br>1988)            |       | (101.14-<br>174.31)           | (46.86-<br>79.53)             | 3.02--<br>2.63)             |  |
| Portugal                               |  | 858 (681-<br>1070)         | 354 (270-<br>460)          | -0.59 | 141.97<br>(112.67-<br>177.02) | 42.23<br>(32.23-<br>54.90)    | -4.73 (-<br>5.12--<br>4.33) |  |
| Puerto Rico                            |  | 174 (130-<br>230)          | 172 (122-<br>238)          | -0.01 | 91.66<br>(68.25-<br>120.48)   | 75.59<br>(53.49-<br>104.72)   | -0.84 (-<br>0.97--<br>0.71) |  |
| Qatar                                  |  | 14 (12-<br>18)             | 64 (48-<br>85)             | 3.57  | 190.88<br>(153.30-<br>236.24) | 80.05<br>(60.34-<br>104.97)   | -3.19 (-<br>3.35--<br>3.04) |  |
| Republic of<br>Korea                   |  | 6895<br>(5479-<br>8495)    | 4525<br>(3388-<br>5973)    | -0.34 | 326.60<br>(259.60-<br>402.39) | 105.00<br>(78.55-<br>138.76)  | -4.45 (-<br>4.81--<br>4.09) |  |
| Republic of<br>Moldova                 |  | 559 (460-<br>671)          | 314 (242-<br>398)          | -0.44 | 222.69<br>(183.13-<br>267.59) | 125.99<br>(97.04-<br>159.25)  | -1.96 (-<br>2.17--<br>1.76) |  |
| Romania                                |  | 2708<br>(2190-<br>3382)    | 1653<br>(1314-<br>2075)    | -0.39 | 193.54<br>(156.36-<br>242.01) | 109.08<br>(86.69-<br>137.03)  | -2.09 (-<br>2.29--<br>1.89) |  |
| Russian<br>Federation                  |  | 22638<br>(16987-<br>28912) | 15106<br>(11586-<br>19351) | -0.33 | 237.13<br>(176.29-<br>304.93) | 153.41<br>(117.85-<br>196.30) | -1.62 (-<br>1.83--<br>1.41) |  |
| Rwanda                                 |  | 900 (719-<br>1096)         | 822 (642-<br>1037)         | -0.09 | 454.55<br>(363.19-<br>553.55) | 172.83<br>(135.22-<br>217.64) | -3.85 (-<br>4.18--<br>3.52) |  |
| Saint Kitts<br>and Nevis               |  | 4 (3-4)                    | 6 (5-8)                    | 0.5   | 314.78<br>(257.78-<br>382.43) | 145.12<br>(115.12-<br>181.00) | -2.85 (-<br>3.03--<br>2.68) |  |
| Saint Lucia                            |  | 9 (8-12)                   | 16 (13-<br>20)             | 0.78  | 217.79<br>(175.99-<br>269.28) | 122.39<br>(97.36-<br>153.15)  | -1.93 (-<br>2.11--<br>1.75) |  |
| Saint Vincent<br>and the<br>Grenadines |  | 7 (5-8)                    | 10 (8-12)                  | 0.43  | 205.19<br>(165.37-<br>253.09) | 136.42<br>(109.57-<br>169.68) | -1.42 (-<br>1.56--<br>1.28) |  |
| Samoa                                  |  | 14 (11-<br>17)             | 23 (18-<br>28)             | 0.64  | 266.05<br>(212.48-<br>327.25) | 263.66<br>(212.83-<br>324.78) | 0 (-0.06-<br>0.06)          |  |
| San Marino                             |  | 1 (1-1)                    | 2 (1-2)                    | 1     | 73.10<br>(52.20-<br>99.42)    | 56.09<br>(39.45-<br>76.50)    | -1.08 (-<br>1.17--<br>0.98) |  |
| Sao Tome and<br>Principe               |  | 10 (8-13)                  | 24 (19-<br>30)             | 1.4   | 301.31<br>(236.15-<br>381.75) | 286.99<br>(221.23-<br>360.49) | -0.34 (-<br>0.5--<br>0.18)  |  |

|                 |                  |                  |       |                        |                        |                    |    |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----|
| Saudi Arabia    | 504 (397-624)    | 2272 (1815-2813) | 3.51  | 144.73 (114.30-178.85) | 128.75 (103.22-159.11) | -0.22 (0.45-0.01)  | (- |
| Senegal         | 522 (405-665)    | 1035 (798-1308)  | 0.98  | 251.30 (195.46-319.58) | 191.25 (147.93-241.33) | -0.98 (1.06--0.91) | (- |
| Serbia          | 1143 (914-1425)  | 571 (451-715)    | -0.5  | 188.06 (150.30-234.45) | 98.73 (77.99-123.37)   | -2.57 (2.75--2.39) | (- |
| Seychelles      | 4 (3-5)          | 9 (7-11)         | 1.25  | 167.37 (131.77-207.98) | 127.90 (100.02-163.14) | -0.92 (0.99--0.84) | (- |
| Sierra Leone    | 276 (217-348)    | 619 (481-779)    | 1.24  | 247.44 (194.75-310.61) | 238.81 (186.16-300.16) | -0.05 (0.15-0.05)  | (- |
| Singapore       | 318 (250-403)    | 344 (251-455)    | 0.08  | 204.07 (161.13-258.05) | 87.98 (64.20-116.23)   | -3.33 (3.57--3.09) | (- |
| Slovakia        | 438 (351-540)    | 308 (240-396)    | -0.3  | 160.40 (128.44-197.68) | 82.61 (64.62-105.94)   | -2.18 (2.26--2.11) | (- |
| Slovenia        | 130 (101-163)    | 66 (49-86)       | -0.49 | 111.35 (86.43-139.43)  | 45.61 (34.08-59.74)    | -3.28 (3.68--2.88) | (- |
| Solomon Islands | 50 (40-60)       | 136 (112-163)    | 1.72  | 537.09 (434.44-647.42) | 486.92 (403.33-586.28) | -0.43 (0.53--0.34) | (- |
| Somalia         | 674 (523-835)    | 1178 (927-1493)  | 0.75  | 302.63 (235.49-374.08) | 226.04 (178.63-285.38) | -1.11 (1.17--1.04) | (- |
| South Africa    | 2700 (1983-3485) | 3634 (2717-4667) | 0.35  | 203.60 (149.77-262.52) | 122.93 (92.16-157.58)  | -1.82 (1.96--1.67) | (- |
| South Sudan     | 299 (233-378)    | 522 (404-674)    | 0.75  | 224.05 (174.93-282.44) | 153.81 (119.52-198.11) | -1.31 (1.39--1.23) | (- |
| Spain           | 1729 (1273-2242) | 2047 (1684-2523) | 0.18  | 83.10 (61.24-107.67)   | 55.62 (45.78-68.55)    | -1.46 (1.65--1.28) | (- |
| Sri Lanka       | 922 (718-1173)   | 1445 (1104-1883) | 0.57  | 132.31 (103.33-167.95) | 103.02 (78.78-134.28)  | -0.95 (1.01--0.89) | (- |
| Sudan           | 1244 (994-       | 2363 (1818-      | 0.9   | 210.41 (168.38-        | 159.96 (123.56-        | -1.07 (1.13--1)    | (- |

|                      |                  |                  |       |  |                        |                        |                     |    |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|--|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----|
|                      | 1514)            | 3000)            |       |  | 256.04)                | 203.08)                |                     |    |
| Suriname             | 29 (24-36)       | 54 (44-67)       | 0.86  |  | 177.77 (144.44-217.12) | 145.63 (117.32-179.47) | -0.91 (-1.02--0.79) | (- |
| Sweden               | 412 (298-545)    | 349 (246-479)    | -0.15 |  | 79.54 (57.78-104.75)   | 53.73 (37.90-73.84)    | -1.78 (-1.96--1.6)  | (- |
| Switzerland          | 275 (208-358)    | 288 (221-364)    | 0.05  |  | 64.65 (48.97-83.84)    | 45.99 (35.16-58.20)    | -1.04 (-1.25--0.83) | (- |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 595 (474-744)    | 984 (769-1243)   | 0.65  |  | 179.25 (143.24-224.18) | 105.46 (82.42-133.05)  | -2.09 (-2.22--1.95) | (- |
| Taiwan               | 1399 (1132-1710) | 1798 (1317-2453) | 0.29  |  | 163.25 (132.10-199.42) | 98.00 (71.80-133.64)   | -2.09 (-2.28--1.9)  | (- |
| Tajikistan           | 390 (315-481)    | 780 (619-984)    | 1     |  | 260.21 (209.62-320.69) | 181.04 (143.79-228.05) | -1.32 (-1.45--1.19) | (- |
| Thailand             | 5082 (4091-6362) | 6895 (5379-8790) | 0.36  |  | 202.72 (163.27-253.83) | 120.19 (93.75-153.24)  | -2.07 (-2.21--1.93) | (- |
| Timor-Leste          | 46 (37-57)       | 93 (74-115)      | 1.02  |  | 194.57 (155.90-240.15) | 193.25 (154.66-238.92) | -0.12 (-0.22--0.02) | (- |
| Togo                 | 257 (198-324)    | 648 (504-821)    | 1.52  |  | 262.01 (202.32-329.68) | 199.17 (155.45-251.69) | -1.05 (-1.12--0.98) | (- |
| Tokelau              | 0 (0-0)          | 0 (0-0)          | 0     |  | 0 (0-0)                | 0 (0-0)                | 0 (0-0)             |    |
| Tonga                | 6 (5-7)          | 6 (5-8)          | 0     |  | 160.25 (127.65-199.02) | 125.32 (99.05-154.94)  | -1 (-1.07--0.93)    |    |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 95 (77-117)      | 88 (68-110)      | -0.07 |  | 203.19 (163.45-249.35) | 104.62 (81.47-131.49)  | -2.48 (-2.63--2.33) | (- |
| Tunisia              | 315 (245-394)    | 736 (561-958)    | 1.34  |  | 108.74 (84.83-136.20)  | 98.99 (75.50-128.64)   | -0.4 (-0.49--0.32)  | (- |
| Türkiye              | 3481 (2741-4379) | 4243 (3197-5534) | 0.22  |  | 162.98 (128.43-205.04) | 84.38 (63.64-109.85)   | -2.47 (-2.61--2.33) | (- |
| Turkmenistan         | 314 (250-385)    | 688 (543-865)    | 1.19  |  | 276.84 (220.16-340.35) | 260.75 (205.76-327.39) | -0.09 (-0.18-0)     | (- |

|                                          |                           |                            |       |                               |                               |                             |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Tuvalu                                   | 1 (1-2)                   | 1 (1-2)                    | 0     | 319.22<br>(255.37-<br>388.44) | 253.58<br>(206.77-<br>313.44) | -0.93 (-<br>1.01--<br>0.85) |
| Uganda                                   | 838 (644-<br>1077)        | 1818<br>(1408-<br>2313)    | 1.17  | 195.07<br>(150.26-<br>249.93) | 154.63<br>(120.32-<br>196.19) | -1.09 (-<br>1.28--<br>0.89) |
| Ukraine                                  | 9505<br>(6988-<br>12314)  | 5437<br>(4107-<br>6992)    | -0.43 | 253.27<br>(185.17-<br>329.36) | 169.83<br>(128.39-<br>218.28) | -1.64 (-<br>1.78--<br>1.5)  |
| United Arab<br>Emirates                  | 63 (49-<br>80)            | 628 (479-<br>827)          | 8.97  | 240.50<br>(185.40-<br>304.25) | 180.39<br>(138.20-<br>237.01) | -1.08 (-<br>1.18--<br>0.98) |
| United<br>Kingdom                        | 3170<br>(2355-<br>4136)   | 2941<br>(2228-<br>3841)    | -0.07 | 98.62<br>(73.37-<br>128.44)   | 64.08<br>(48.50-<br>83.82)    | -1.75 (-<br>1.89--<br>1.62) |
| United<br>Republic of<br>Tanzania        | 1482<br>(1167-<br>1867)   | 3443<br>(2665-<br>4402)    | 1.32  | 205.89<br>(162.31-<br>258.93) | 173.52<br>(134.72-<br>221.72) | -0.6 (-<br>0.7--0.5)        |
| United States<br>of America              | 11805<br>(8531-<br>15819) | 14922<br>(10800-<br>20100) | 0.26  | 92.42<br>(67.00-<br>123.45)   | 72.06<br>(52.09-<br>97.14)    | -1.07 (-<br>1.23--<br>0.91) |
| United States<br>Virgin Islands          | 8 (6-10)                  | 5 (4-7)                    | -0.38 | 128.21<br>(101.11-<br>157.67) | 88.64<br>(68.51-<br>113.42)   | -1.46 (-<br>1.56--<br>1.37) |
| Uruguay                                  | 418 (330-<br>520)         | 258 (203-<br>325)          | -0.38 | 247.91<br>(195.93-<br>308.15) | 119.80<br>(94.28-<br>151.25)  | -2.55 (-<br>2.66--<br>2.44) |
| Uzbekistan                               | 1967<br>(1539-<br>2469)   | 4011<br>(3121-<br>5103)    | 1.04  | 303.59<br>(237.31-<br>381.36) | 220.36<br>(171.60-<br>280.15) | -1.38 (-<br>1.55--<br>1.21) |
| Vanuatu                                  | 13 (10-<br>16)            | 39 (31-<br>48)             | 2     | 319.26<br>(253.50-<br>389.11) | 305.83<br>(244.14-<br>374.75) | -0.23 (-<br>0.29--<br>0.17) |
| Venezuela<br>(Bolivarian<br>Republic of) | 954 (758-<br>1190)        | 1830<br>(1413-<br>2312)    | 0.92  | 156.17<br>(124.07-<br>194.59) | 107.48<br>(82.96-<br>135.66)  | -1.39 (-<br>1.48--<br>1.3)  |
| Viet Nam                                 | 4060<br>(3209-<br>4986)   | 9323<br>(7527-<br>11490)   | 1.3   | 186.01<br>(147.01-<br>228.45) | 149.91<br>(121.09-<br>184.67) | -0.79 (-<br>0.87--<br>0.71) |
| Yemen                                    | 699 (553-<br>871)         | 1853<br>(1449-<br>2337)    | 1.65  | 220.23<br>(174.47-<br>273.64) | 180.16<br>(140.99-<br>226.68) | -0.73 (-<br>0.77--<br>0.69) |
| Zambia                                   | 611 (486-<br>753)         | 1210<br>(940-              | 0.98  | 288.95<br>(230.47-            | 221.73<br>(172.67-            | -1 (-1.08-<br>-0.92)        |

|          |               |                |      |                        |                        |                 |
|----------|---------------|----------------|------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
|          |               | 1537)          |      | 355.51)                | 281.41)                |                 |
| Zimbabwe | 378 (287-491) | 997 (766-1302) | 1.64 | 140.17 (106.50-181.68) | 186.03 (143.67-242.31) | 1.5 (1.28-1.71) |

**Supplementary Table S3:** The DALYs of cases and rates among SPW in 1990 and 2021 in 204 countries, and the trends from 1990 to 2021 in 204 countries.

| Location            | DALYs cases            |                        |                            | DALYs rate (per 100 000)      |                           |                      |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
|                     | 1990<br>(95%UI)        | 2021<br>(95%UI)        | Percentage<br>change(100%) | 1990<br>(95%UI)               | 2021<br>(95%UI)           | EAPC<br>(95%CI)      |
| Afghanistan         | 32056<br>(19262-48359) | 59074<br>(36246-89780) | 0.84                       | 7245.11<br>(4354.98-10932.11) | 224.19<br>(178.49-280.89) | 2.16<br>(1.73--1.03) |
| Albania             | 2219<br>(1787-2714)    | 1562<br>(1127-2067)    | -0.3                       | 1853.04<br>(1493.06-2266.43)  | 69.93<br>(52.27-92.24)    | -0.91 (-1.03--1.47)  |
| Algeria             | 23260<br>(15553-32846) | 38721<br>(25344-55600) | 0.66                       | 3115.47<br>(2083.61-4397.74)  | 140.78<br>(107.22-179.23) | -0.6 (-0.7--1.06)    |
| American Samoa      | 47 (35-61)             | 95 (68-128)            | 1.02                       | 3200.93<br>(2405.16-4119.97)  | 164.70<br>(133.03-204.67) | -0.4 (-0.58--0.59)   |
| Andorra             | 18 (12-27)             | 26 (18-36)             | 0.44                       | 683.49<br>(453.83-997.74)     | 54.33<br>(39.03-74.44)    | -0.57 (-0.83--0.96)  |
| Angola              | 12752<br>(8437-18182)  | 25046<br>(16675-36130) | 0.96                       | 4262.29<br>(2820.37-6071.90)  | 210.51<br>(164.15-263.34) | -3.85 (-4.18--1.31)  |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 45 (38-53)             | 76 (65-88)             | 0.69                       | 2009.93<br>(1709.30-2357.58)  | 112.38<br>(89.27-140.27)  | -0.65 (-0.7--1.04)   |
| Argentina           | 42594<br>(38010-47116) | 22757<br>(19678-26083) | -0.47                      | 2602.08<br>(2322.13-2878.05)  | 104.86<br>(83.25-132.81)  | -1.75 (-1.89--2.19)  |
| Armenia             | 2959<br>(2697-3219)    | 1313<br>(1107-1526)    | -0.56                      | 1758.37<br>(1598.58-1917.92)  | 96.04<br>(72.50-123.91)   | -3.13 (-3.44--2.14)  |
| Australia           | 5890<br>(5050-6818)    | 5614<br>(4744-6534)    | -0.05                      | 693.68<br>(595.28-802.84)     | 57.56<br>(43.43-73.21)    | 0.19<br>(0.06--0.84) |
| Austria             | 3728                   | 2202                   | -0.41                      | 777.13                        | 89.81                     | -0.75 (-             |

|                          |                    |                     |       |                       |                     |                 |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
|                          | (3181-<br>4298)    | (1818-<br>2612)     |       | (663.14-<br>896.03)   | (71.43-<br>111.05)  | 0.82-<br>0.33)  |
| Azerbaijan               | 8843               | 9085                | 0.03  | 2730.38               | 142.72              | -1.63 (-        |
|                          | (7226-<br>10635)   | (6745-<br>12161)    |       | (2227.10-<br>3287.11) | (112.46-<br>181.96) | 1.74--<br>1.04) |
| Bahamas                  | 256 (213-<br>304)  | 395 (304-<br>511)   | 0.54  | 2463.33               | 122.18              | -2.65 (-        |
|                          |                    |                     |       | (2054.04-<br>2929.72) | (97.87-<br>150.50)  | 2.95--<br>0.76) |
| Bahrain                  | 281 (212-<br>369)  | 491 (359-<br>643)   | 0.75  | 2405.65               | 60.45               | -2.89 (-        |
|                          |                    |                     |       | (1813.32-<br>3162.20) | (44.64-<br>81.45)   | 3.35--<br>2.19) |
| Bangladesh               | 115509             | 197380              | 0.71  | 4294.27               | 142.30              | -1.64 (-        |
|                          | (82878-<br>153064) | (139663-<br>271285) |       | (3082.67-<br>5680.63) | (116.62-<br>176.93) | 1.78--<br>0.83) |
| Barbados                 | 207 (179-<br>239)  | 248 (186-<br>324)   | 0.2   | 1880.07               | 107.22              | 0 (-0.06-       |
|                          |                    |                     |       | (1631.54-<br>2173.23) | (83.97-<br>136.85)  | -0.66)          |
| Belarus                  | 17560              | 9246                | -0.47 | 2681.76               | 144.79              | -1.08 (-        |
|                          | (15487-<br>19580)  | (7440-<br>11367)    |       | (2363.18-<br>2996.60) | (110.56-<br>186.81) | 1.19--<br>1.46) |
| Belgium                  | 4566               | 2800                | -0.39 | 825.31                | 61.56               | -1.91 (-        |
|                          | (3945-<br>5227)    | (2366-<br>3268)     |       | (713.07-<br>944.49)   | (48.94-<br>76.15)   | 2.01--<br>1.04) |
| Belize                   | 97 (82-<br>112)    | 244 (200-<br>289)   | 1.52  | 2109.44               | 96.73               | -0.34 (-        |
|                          |                    |                     |       | (1795.50-<br>2434.18) | (77.80-<br>120.62)  | 0.39--<br>1.04) |
| Benin                    | 5351               | 9945                | 0.86  | 4349.49               | 182.49              | -1.32 (-        |
|                          | (3891-<br>7000)    | (6996-<br>13525)    |       | (3161.94-<br>5684.10) | (142.27-<br>233.08) | 1.45--<br>1.04) |
| Bermuda                  | 36 (30-<br>42)     | 20 (16-<br>25)      | -0.44 | 1056.43               | 76.70               | -1.25 (-        |
|                          |                    |                     |       | (881.09-<br>1242.33)  | (55.09-<br>103.37)  | 1.32--<br>1.89) |
| Bhutan                   | 469 (308-<br>686)  | 457 (291-<br>686)   | -0.03 | 2857.07               | 104.04              | -0.95 (-        |
|                          |                    |                     |       | (1875.70-<br>4173.65) | (82.27-<br>131.35)  | 1.03--<br>1.81) |
| Bolivia                  | 8153               | 9715                | 0.19  | 3936.40               | 109.47              | -1.33 (-        |
| (Plurinational State of) | (5378-<br>12351)   | (6104-<br>15100)    |       | (2609.59-<br>5974.77) | (86.38-<br>134.93)  | 1.63--<br>1.85) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 5741               | 2291                | -0.6  | 2196.38               | 129.46              | -2.6 (-         |
|                          | (4717-<br>6786)    | (1709-<br>2977)     |       | (1804.12-<br>2595.91) | (96.90-<br>171.84)  | 2.71--<br>1.27) |
| Botswana                 | 1219               | 1556                | 0.28  | 3261.28               | 199.94              | -0.29 (-        |
|                          | (784-<br>1844)     | (977-<br>2349)      |       | (2103.83-<br>4925.37) | (155.05-<br>252.42) | 0.34--<br>0.24) |

|                                |                                      |                                      |       |                                       |                               |                             |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Brazil                         | 206748<br>(198705-<br>215022)        | 190092<br>(179160-<br>201619)        | -0.08 | 3641.81<br>(3500.27-<br>3786.40)      | 104.95<br>(82.66-<br>130.30)  | -3.02 (-<br>3.22--<br>2.81) |
| Brunei<br>Darussalam           | 248 (189-<br>321)                    | 439 (326-<br>570)                    | 0.77  | 3555.39<br>(2711.83-<br>4597.67)      | 145.72<br>(116.66-<br>183.17) | -0.74 (-<br>0.82--<br>2.35) |
| Bulgaria                       | 17169<br>(15231-<br>19167)           | 9001<br>(7346-<br>10928)             | -0.48 | 3198.32<br>(2837.29-<br>3570.48)      | 171.41<br>(135.53-<br>218.76) | -0.76 (-<br>0.88--<br>0.44) |
| Burkina Faso                   | 8858<br>(6087-<br>12523)             | 12576<br>(8094-<br>18748)            | 0.42  | 3094.35<br>(2125.89-<br>4372.79)      | 158.06<br>(123.56-<br>199.67) | -1.55 (-<br>1.62--<br>0.78) |
| Burundi                        | 9981<br>(5612-<br>15275)             | 9136<br>(5984-<br>13192)             | -0.08 | 6598.30<br>(3713.44-<br>10091.90<br>) | 211.59<br>(165.88-<br>265.24) | -1.07 (-<br>1.12--<br>2.24) |
| Cabo Verde                     | 242 (175-<br>317)                    | 373 (268-<br>494)                    | 0.54  | 2199.40<br>(1589.89-<br>2886.34)      | 142.94<br>(105.89-<br>186.88) | -0.86 (-<br>0.97--<br>0.67) |
| Cambodia                       | 22728<br>(16810-<br>29723)           | 30092<br>(21109-<br>41535)           | 0.32  | 6910.71<br>(5120.04-<br>9034.84)      | 208.07<br>(169.95-<br>254.57) | -0.28 (-<br>0.34--<br>0.74) |
| Cameroon                       | 12548<br>(8587-<br>18178)            | 27915<br>(17504-<br>42731)           | 1.22  | 4068.04<br>(2786.96-<br>5881.08)      | 197.03<br>(154.75-<br>247.38) | -4.73 (-<br>5.12--<br>0.6)  |
| Canada                         | 9757<br>(8312-<br>11335)             | 9832<br>(8046-<br>11862)             | 0.01  | 691.70<br>(589.59-<br>802.94)         | 91.58<br>(74.44-<br>110.16)   | -0.86 (-<br>0.88--<br>0.22) |
| Central<br>African<br>Republic | 4768<br>(2764-<br>7972)              | 7614<br>(4237-<br>12552)             | 0.6   | 5371.51<br>(3117.97-<br>8980.12)      | 249.32<br>(197.38-<br>309.71) | 1.5<br>(1.28--<br>0.69)     |
| Chad                           | 7164<br>(4714-<br>9939)              | 15428<br>(9456-<br>23265)            | 1.15  | 4240.75<br>(2796.23-<br>5886.28)      | 222.36<br>(175.25-<br>275.30) | -0.59 (-<br>0.63--<br>0.27) |
| Chile                          | 10815<br>(9673-<br>12122)            | 8196<br>(7027-<br>9441)              | -0.24 | 1841.08<br>(1646.98-<br>2062.08)      | 98.92<br>(74.82-<br>129.14)   | -0.78 (-<br>0.87--<br>1.65) |
| China                          | 2057801<br>(1670221<br>-<br>2521647) | 1757688<br>(1393120<br>-<br>2196467) | -0.15 | 4452.25<br>(3613.53-<br>5455.97)      | 129.27<br>(99.15-<br>164.32)  | -1.58 (-<br>1.77--<br>1.39) |
| Colombia                       | 23853<br>(21194-<br>26870)           | 22302<br>(17890-<br>27466)           | -0.07 | 2105.27<br>(1871.47-<br>2370.88)      | 92.92<br>(70.67-<br>119.59)   | -0.91 (-<br>1.04--<br>2.51) |

|                                       |                     |                      |       |                           |                        |                     |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Comoros                               | 622 (413-926)       | 756 (512-1077)       | 0.22  | 4535.24 (3017.35-6761.83) | 209.71 (162.27-267.10) | -0.66 (-0.93--1.53) |
| Congo                                 | 3935 (2454-5911)    | 8094 (4889-12757)    | 1.06  | 5483.24 (3427.14-8224.07) | 267.61 (209.55-341.94) | -0.05 (-0.15--0.98) |
| Cook Islands                          | 22 (16-31)          | 15 (10-21)           | -0.32 | 3019.51 (2117.68-4162.56) | 128.46 (101.32-161.39) | -0.93 (-1.01--1.2)  |
| Costa Rica                            | 1047 (907-1204)     | 1601 (1324-1907)     | 0.53  | 1054.55 (914.52-1213.41)  | 82.84 (61.49-110.62)   | -2.23 (-2.49--1.41) |
| Côte d'Ivoire                         | 9041 (5903-13088)   | 20686 (13425-30417)  | 1.29  | 3097.97 (2022.89-4501.26) | 183.73 (141.82-232.71) | -2.09 (-2.22--0.71) |
| Croatia                               | 5674 (4805-6571)    | 1399 (1121-1738)     | -0.75 | 1826.35 (1547.29-2114.20) | 58.80 (48.89-70.62)    | -2.55 (-2.66--2.59) |
| Cuba                                  | 10956 (9577-12408)  | 8657 (7037-10443)    | -0.21 | 2031.42 (1776.79-2301.08) | 94.00 (72.88-118.75)   | -0.73 (-0.77--1.73) |
| Cyprus                                | 419 (299-573)       | 283 (205-375)        | -0.32 | 1042.09 (741.72-1427.49)  | 40.71 (30.53-52.93)    | -1.96 (-2.1--2.91)  |
| Czechia                               | 9353 (8149-10620)   | 3503 (2851-4233)     | -0.63 | 1601.62 (1397.47-1814.67) | 63.70 (49.51-80.78)    | -1.57 (-1.68--2.49) |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 65175 (44394-90555) | 98342 (67040-134507) | 0.51  | 5091.73 (3468.58-7073.74) | 234.92 (191.59-288.06) | -0.79 (-0.87--0.02) |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo      | 38328 (24232-58291) | 69272 (41668-107990) | 0.81  | 3307.58 (2091.49-5029.76) | 209.05 (165.77-258.34) | -0.16 (-0.3--0.56)  |
| Denmark                               | 3142 (2696-3661)    | 1393 (1181-1633)     | -0.56 | 1022.20 (878.05-1191.08)  | 59.17 (43.16-80.53)    | -1.22 (-1.58--1.81) |
| Djibouti                              | 355 (229-511)       | 985 (611-1510)       | 1.77  | 3198.25 (2070.83-4605.92) | 204.69 (154.18-265.94) | -3.37 (-3.89--0.88) |
| Dominica                              | 63 (49-79)          | 59 (42-79)           | -0.06 | 2216.74 (1727.40-2785.12) | 107.61 (83.87-135.65)  | -2.06 (-2.23--0.66) |
| Dominican                             | 6222                | 11159                | 0.79  | 2740.59                   | 177.32                 | -2.18 (-            |

|                   |                      |                      |       |                           |                        |                   |    |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----|
| Republic          | (4786-7847)          | (8002-15178)         |       | (2109.06-3456.44)         | (140.46-220.13)        | 2.26-0.52)        |    |
| Ecuador           | 7533 (6651-8434)     | 8952 (6719-11762)    | 0.19  | 2293.11 (2025.30-2565.99) | 112.51 (88.22-141.62)  | -0.98 1.06--1.49) | (- |
| Egypt             | 76826 (56256-98650)  | 91236 (67588-122778) | 0.19  | 3919.39 (2873.91-5028.55) | 183.16 (140.64-231.54) | -2.07 2.21-0.26)  | (- |
| El Salvador       | 3422 (2704-4170)     | 2992 (2153-4093)     | -0.13 | 1902.35 (1502.51-2317.74) | 83.38 (62.98-107.13)   | -1.84 2.01--1.67) | (- |
| Equatorial Guinea | 728 (450-1127)       | 848 (428-1519)       | 0.16  | 4872.74 (3017.65-7538.47) | 151.34 (115.06-197.51) | -0.19 0.23--2.45) | (- |
| Eritrea           | 6978 (4437-10580)    | 7785 (4950-11886)    | 0.12  | 6428.45 (4098.90-9736.64) | 246.70 (197.31-310.86) | -0.22 0.45--0.82) | (- |
| Estonia           | 1791 (1535-2053)     | 337 (272-416)        | -0.81 | 1735.55 (1487.37-1990.47) | 83.20 (58.14-118.05)   | -0.35 0.45--2.81) | (- |
| Eswatini          | 629 (429-895)        | 1097 (589-1908)      | 0.74  | 2901.93 (1984.99-4114.84) | 155.04 (120.47-195.65) | -1.64 1.76--0.39) | (- |
| Ethiopia          | 64150 (46288-100537) | 45717 (34088-58251)  | -0.29 | 4693.62 (3387.45-7357.78) | 120.06 (91.69-151.29)  | -2.09 2.35--3.32) | (- |
| Fiji              | 1382 (1013-1814)     | 1507 (1026-2135)     | 0.09  | 4879.50 (3575.20-6396.14) | 185.40 (147.42-232.39) | -1.23 1.32--1.2)  | (- |
| Finland           | 3021 (2622-3446)     | 1467 (1242-1720)     | -0.51 | 1026.17 (890.77-1170.42)  | 87.44 (69.89-108.24)   | -2.33 2.52--0.69) | (- |
| France            | 16590 (14144-19141)  | 13106 (10920-15547)  | -0.21 | 564.11 (480.94-650.82)    | 60.04 (48.28-74.26)    | -1.85 2.04-0.16)  | (- |
| Gabon             | 936 (602-1375)       | 1365 (790-2159)      | 0.46  | 2849.84 (1833.28-4187.22) | 192.72 (147.16-249.57) | -1.08 1.18--1.17) | (- |
| Gambia            | 779 (511-1130)       | 2349 (1549-3422)     | 2.02  | 3773.56 (2484.01-5478.39) | 215.91 (166.42-274.71) | -0.43 0.53--0.15) | (- |
| Georgia           | 10109 (8714-11520)   | 2990 (2423-3570)     | -0.7  | 2930.39 (2522.16-3345.09) | 155.50 (122.57-200.51) | -0.78 0.85--0.69) | (- |

|                   |                            |                            |       |                                   |                               |                             |
|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Germany           | 49811<br>(42920-<br>56886) | 23286<br>(19629-<br>27163) | -0.53 | 892.34<br>(769.41-<br>1018.89)    | 85.53<br>(69.70-<br>103.27)   | -2.34 (-<br>2.49--<br>1.4)  |
| Ghana             | 26147<br>(19035-<br>34056) | 48713<br>(34520-<br>66311) | 0.86  | 6082.44<br>(4444.06-<br>7905.73)  | 278.05<br>(215.70-<br>352.75) | -0.25 (-<br>0.35--<br>0.78) |
| Greece            | 5732<br>(4987-<br>6564)    | 3953<br>(3325-<br>4687)    | -0.31 | 888.83<br>(773.17-<br>1017.95)    | 65.99<br>(49.67-<br>87.10)    | -0.38 (-<br>0.5--<br>1.12)  |
| Greenland         | 79 (60-<br>104)            | 45 (32-<br>59)             | -0.43 | 3467.74<br>(2612.40-<br>4525.28)  | 116.72<br>(88.74-<br>151.18)  | -1.22 (-<br>1.43--<br>2.58) |
| Grenada           | 109 (94-<br>127)           | 100 (81-<br>124)           | -0.08 | 4117.45<br>(3531.65-<br>4811.93)  | 132.89<br>(104.07-<br>164.58) | -1.46 (-<br>1.56--<br>1.01) |
| Guam              | 91 (72-<br>114)            | 205 (161-<br>256)          | 1.25  | 1913.87<br>(1504.43-<br>2389.90)  | 150.21<br>(117.40-<br>189.44) | -1.16 (-<br>1.27--<br>0.3)  |
| Guatemala         | 4568<br>(3911-<br>5258)    | 6825<br>(5449-<br>8385)    | 0.49  | 1938.18<br>(1661.12-<br>2229.16)  | 91.13<br>(71.57-<br>112.89)   | -0.9 (-<br>0.98--<br>1.5)   |
| Guinea            | 9431<br>(6574-<br>12932)   | 13884<br>(9142-<br>20327)  | 0.47  | 5142.82<br>(3587.90-<br>7048.77)  | 233.52<br>(184.38-<br>295.20) | -1 (-<br>1.08--<br>0.56)    |
| Guinea-<br>Bissau | 2207<br>(1418-<br>3351)    | 3428<br>(2176-<br>5175)    | 0.55  | 7820.63<br>(5034.62-<br>11861.56) | 280.72<br>(222.41-<br>350.40) | -1.11 (-<br>1.17--<br>0.64) |
| Guyana            | 1737<br>(1467-<br>2050)    | 1292<br>(913-<br>1733)     | -0.26 | 7367.72<br>(6232.46-<br>8684.90)  | 210.64<br>(172.48-<br>256.68) | -1.6 (-<br>1.92--<br>1.61)  |
| Haiti             | 18531<br>(12451-<br>25499) | 28216<br>(17489-<br>41662) | 0.52  | 8902.30<br>(5977.79-<br>12258.21) | 237.03<br>(191.20-<br>285.13) | -1.07 (-<br>1.13--<br>1.02) |
| Honduras          | 3937<br>(2802-<br>5221)    | 11862<br>(8012-<br>17267)  | 2.01  | 2976.67<br>(2117.78-<br>3950.45)  | 100.08<br>(78.08-<br>126.40)  | -2.29 (-<br>2.44--<br>0.3)  |
| Hungary           | 17232<br>(15250-<br>19328) | 5565<br>(4437-<br>6783)    | -0.68 | 2599.39<br>(2298.81-<br>2917.36)  | 88.86<br>(68.39-<br>115.90)   | -1.53 (-<br>1.7--3)         |
| Iceland           | 84 (71-<br>99)             | 51 (41-<br>62)             | -0.39 | 739.08<br>(624.01-<br>870.00)     | 61.89<br>(45.21-<br>82.62)    | -2.76 (-<br>2.93--<br>1.88) |
| India             | 709567                     | 1082221                    | 0.53  | 2374.13                           | 114.87                        | -0.9 (-                     |

|                               |                               |                                |       |                                  |                               |                             |  |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|                               | (598989-<br>819946)           | (886167-<br>1278109)           |       | (2003.71-<br>2742.70)            | (88.71-<br>144.78)            | 1.09--<br>0.72)             |  |
| Indonesia                     | 472358<br>(393915-<br>554950) | 856128<br>(641294-<br>1106269) | 0.81  | 6664.43<br>(5556.36-<br>7830.73) | 261.80<br>(202.65-<br>329.48) | -1.62 (-<br>1.83--<br>0.67) |  |
| Iran (Islamic<br>Republic of) | 32370<br>(27674-<br>36756)    | 40092<br>(35132-<br>45001)     | 0.24  | 2090.22<br>(1786.80-<br>2373.50) | 84.35<br>(62.84-<br>110.68)   | -1.72 (-<br>1.84--<br>1.59) |  |
| Iraq                          | 24813<br>(18350-<br>32744)    | 47307<br>(31658-<br>66886)     | 0.91  | 5161.89<br>(3825.43-<br>6807.68) | 176.36<br>(138.25-<br>226.27) | -1.6 (-<br>1.74--<br>0.97)  |  |
| Ireland                       | 1434<br>(1233-<br>1662)       | 871 (710-<br>1049)             | -0.39 | 870.71<br>(748.40-<br>1008.54)   | 52.97<br>(37.82-<br>71.20)    | -1.54 (-<br>1.66--<br>2.84) |  |
| Israel                        | 1401<br>(1197-<br>1629)       | 1179<br>(977-<br>1420)         | -0.16 | 702.81<br>(600.33-<br>817.29)    | 52.75<br>(36.89-<br>73.22)    | -0.77 (-<br>1.04--<br>1.53) |  |
| Italy                         | 27243<br>(25529-<br>29077)    | 13328<br>(11892-<br>14759)     | -0.51 | 748.47<br>(701.41-<br>798.88)    | 38.01<br>(29.45-<br>47.92)    | -1.46 (-<br>1.65--<br>2.1)  |  |
| Jamaica                       | 2134<br>(1906-<br>2387)       | 2527<br>(1872-<br>3383)        | 0.18  | 2785.18<br>(2488.83-<br>3115.53) | 125.16<br>(101.17-<br>153.47) | -1.69 (-<br>1.78--<br>0.49) |  |
| Japan                         | 108306<br>(101952-<br>114640) | 59634<br>(54061-<br>65369)     | -0.45 | 1247.79<br>(1174.57-<br>1320.82) | 102.51<br>(80.53-<br>127.84)  | -0.95 (-<br>1.13--<br>0.95) |  |
| Jordan                        | 3004<br>(2180-<br>3919)       | 5136<br>(3764-<br>6832)        | 0.71  | 2963.04<br>(2149.26-<br>3864.40) | 117.33<br>(89.65-<br>151.56)  | -1.42 (-<br>1.53--<br>2.15) |  |
| Kazakhstan                    | 29325<br>(25600-<br>33154)    | 24228<br>(19402-<br>29547)     | -0.17 | 3532.57<br>(3077.87-<br>3995.33) | 206.13<br>(161.84-<br>261.29) | -2.71 (-<br>2.91--<br>1.34) |  |
| Kenya                         | 11332<br>(8237-<br>15128)     | 29772<br>(20331-<br>40314)     | 1.63  | 2092.89<br>(1523.78-<br>2791.62) | 162.60<br>(124.77-<br>206.09) | -2.67 (-<br>2.85--<br>0.63) |  |
| Kiribati                      | 127 (91-<br>176)              | 211 (142-<br>294)              | 0.66  | 5074.42<br>(3639.39-<br>7023.43) | 299.61<br>(245.35-<br>361.24) | -1.93 (-<br>2.11--<br>0.86) |  |
| Kuwait                        | 465 (400-<br>534)             | 1268<br>(1042-<br>1531)        | 1.73  | 1214.67<br>(1045.46-<br>1394.24) | 71.41<br>(52.69-<br>96.00)    | -0.91 (-<br>1.02--<br>0.47) |  |
| Kyrgyzstan                    | 7799<br>(6892-<br>8723)       | 6466<br>(5167-<br>7884)        | -0.17 | 4818.18<br>(4252.79-<br>5397.61) | 176.17<br>(141.80-<br>221.49) | -2.48 (-<br>2.7--<br>2.26)  |  |

|                                  |                        |                        |       |                                |                           |                        |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 14292<br>(9238-20259)  | 14465<br>(10175-19603) | 0.01  | 10232.40<br>(6618.63-14486.64) | 215.92<br>(176.23-265.25) | -1.44<br>(-1.57--1.38) |
| Latvia                           | 4387<br>(3847-4957)    | 1148<br>(945-1349)     | -0.74 | 2345.93<br>(2056.24-2651.86)   | 109.70<br>(85.03-139.13)  | -1.12<br>(-1.21--2.49) |
| Lebanon                          | 3488<br>(2323-5109)    | 1968<br>(1515-2538)    | -0.44 | 2573.93<br>(1714.78-3768.74)   | 100.48<br>(76.85-131.42)  | -1.09<br>(-1.19--0.8)  |
| Lesotho                          | 1270<br>(783-1831)     | 2664<br>(1543-4245)    | 1.1   | 2071.28<br>(1278.50-2982.49)   | 211.07<br>(167.99-260.90) | 1.88<br>(1.6-2.15)     |
| Liberia                          | 2898<br>(2034-3959)    | 5957<br>(3870-8861)    | 1.06  | 4855.87<br>(3418.97-6619.61)   | 196.59<br>(153.37-245.26) | -1.8<br>(-1.92--1.05)  |
| Libya                            | 2214<br>(1481-3176)    | 8767<br>(5774-12962)   | 2.96  | 2106.15<br>(1408.05-3024.93)   | 139.31<br>(105.10-184.49) | -0.84<br>(-0.97-0.44)  |
| Lithuania                        | 4428<br>(3817-5086)    | 1583<br>(1312-1880)    | -0.64 | 1880.44<br>(1620.74-2159.84)   | 139.84<br>(107.79-178.49) | -3.33<br>(-3.57--1.73) |
| Luxembourg                       | 248 (213-288)          | 122 (100-145)          | -0.51 | 1095.59<br>(940.33-1269.55)    | 40.69<br>(31.59-51.72)    | -4.34<br>(-4.64--2.86) |
| Madagascar                       | 20621<br>(15357-26826) | 47977<br>(32751-68290) | 1.33  | 6372.06<br>(4752.25-8283.95)   | 325.91<br>(256.22-404.72) | -3.16<br>(-3.32--0.58) |
| Malawi                           | 9580<br>(6391-13366)   | 14731<br>(9911-21057)  | 0.54  | 3799.98<br>(2536.14-5301.58)   | 157.14<br>(122.76-200.90) | -1.93<br>(-2.13--1.45) |
| Malaysia                         | 21087<br>(17008-25686) | 33053<br>(25928-41877) | 0.57  | 3409.91<br>(2749.94-4152.71)   | 163.70<br>(125.82-209.34) | -1.12<br>(-1.18--0.87) |
| Maldives                         | 576 (430-775)          | 241 (181-309)          | -0.58 | 9045.80<br>(6758.91-12165.49)  | 99.73<br>(76.37-128.81)   | -3.37<br>(-3.84--4.04) |
| Mali                             | 14391<br>(9858-19511)  | 19712<br>(13005-29011) | 0.37  | 5508.55<br>(3783.24-7456.20)   | 141.26<br>(109.28-177.74) | -1.39<br>(-1.48--1.53) |
| Malta                            | 182 (154-212)          | 86 (70-104)            | -0.53 | 858.02<br>(728.20-1002.18)     | 47.69<br>(35.63-62.49)    | -2.36<br>(-2.53--2.42) |

|                                  |                       |                       |       |                             |                        |                     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Marshall Islands                 | 60 (42-83)            | 164 (103-250)         | 1.73  | 6601.09 (4576.59-9132.27)   | 294.64 (240.07-358.55) | -0.73 (-0.8--0.21)  |
| Mauritania                       | 3440 (2362-4826)      | 4479 (2799-6492)      | 0.3   | 6047.01 (4170.62-8472.78)   | 199.21 (154.30-252.11) | -1.85 (-1.98--1.68) |
| Mauritius                        | 1605 (1428-1794)      | 1385 (1178-1595)      | -0.14 | 3766.40 (3354.06-4208.16)   | 124.81 (98.84-157.48)  | -1.58 (-1.69--2.53) |
| Mexico                           | 36398 (34531-38251)   | 56207 (47075-65921)   | 0.54  | 1305.61 (1238.77-1372.06)   | 87.20 (66.25-111.18)   | -1.82 (-1.96--1.92) |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 205 (139-287)         | 295 (202-427)         | 0.44  | 8071.58 (5493.23-11266.44)  | 279.02 (226.57-342.14) | -0.23 (-0.29--0.57) |
| Monaco                           | 23 (16-31)            | 13 (9-20)             | -0.43 | 1043.66 (729.30-1416.80)    | 64.20 (46.60-85.94)    | -0.61 (-0.65--1.65) |
| Mongolia                         | 4404 (3466-5398)      | 5797 (4709-6980)      | 0.32  | 7294.11 (5750.07-8925.54)   | 282.31 (232.35-340.35) | -0.09 (-0.18--0.87) |
| Montenegro                       | 908 (710-1130)        | 672 (505-872)         | -0.26 | 2578.12 (2019.01-3205.81)   | 105.62 (84.77-130.34)  | -1.39 (-1.63--1.16) |
| Morocco                          | 36953 (24280-51887)   | 63499 (40613-94316)   | 0.72  | 4251.81 (2793.84-5970.05)   | 175.48 (137.24-221.11) | -2.09 (-2.29--0.16) |
| Mozambique                       | 17682 (12522-24788)   | 31021 (19129-47618)   | 0.75  | 4010.81 (2848.01-5620.36)   | 245.70 (192.05-309.08) | -2.57 (-2.75--0.17) |
| Myanmar                          | 128254 (87903-180206) | 114633 (81413-155480) | -0.11 | 8959.52 (6136.60-12587.53)  | 160.37 (129.19-198.45) | -1.07 (-1.23--1.83) |
| Namibia                          | 1322 (932-1772)       | 1957 (1187-3050)      | 0.48  | 3299.80 (2325.93-4413.02)   | 144.92 (113.44-183.87) | -2.48 (-2.63--1.79) |
| Nauru                            | 30 (21-44)            | 38 (26-54)            | 0.27  | 10117.78 (6915.04-14523.07) | 342.18 (273.99-421.75) | -1.06 (-1.16--0.31) |
| Nepal                            | 22707 (15428-31780)   | 24688 (15572-36972)   | 0.09  | 3601.80 (2448.56-5036.80)   | 115.79 (91.00-144.99)  | -1.02 (-1.18--1.35) |

|                                |                             |                               |       |                                  |                               |                             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Netherlands                    | 6595<br>(5660-<br>7629)     | 3988<br>(3323-<br>4695)       | -0.4  | 809.42<br>(694.82-<br>936.08)    | 68.93<br>(49.85-<br>92.57)    | -1.51 (-<br>1.64--<br>1.81) |
| New Zealand                    | 1785<br>(1565-<br>2010)     | 1430<br>(1246-<br>1628)       | -0.2  | 1067.88<br>(935.47-<br>1202.85)  | 50.78<br>(38.30-<br>66.34)    | -0.38 (-<br>0.47--<br>1.28) |
| Nicaragua                      | 1679<br>(1283-<br>2102)     | 2474<br>(1718-<br>3456)       | 0.47  | 1664.55<br>(1271.70-<br>2084.16) | 94.94<br>(73.03-<br>119.75)   | 0.33<br>(0.22--<br>1.59)    |
| Niger                          | 8235<br>(5058-<br>12579)    | 18292<br>(11595-<br>27090)    | 1.22  | 4245.87<br>(2611.26-<br>6468.71) | 196.62<br>(156.13-<br>245.92) | -1.35 (-<br>1.46--<br>1.25) |
| Nigeria                        | 73075<br>(49333-<br>100997) | 116992<br>(81724-<br>170559)  | 0.6   | 3205.72<br>(2163.83-<br>4422.88) | 148.43<br>(112.67-<br>187.80) | -2.16 (-<br>2.4--<br>0.93)  |
| Niue                           | 5 (3-6)                     | 3 (2-4)                       | -0.4  | 4022.32<br>(2763.38-<br>5683.26) | 194.56<br>(156.22-<br>243.21) | -0.93 (-<br>1--0.87)        |
| North<br>Macedonia             | 3574<br>(2925-<br>4279)     | 2738<br>(1955-<br>3599)       | -0.23 | 3338.69<br>(2732.32-<br>3997.18) | 138.55<br>(109.76-<br>175.10) | -1.05 (-<br>1.12--<br>1.31) |
| Northern<br>Mariana<br>Islands | 56 (39-<br>76)              | 70 (51-<br>93)                | 0.25  | 4310.31<br>(3058.12-<br>5841.90) | 118.61<br>(93.94-<br>148.75)  | -2.85 (-<br>3.03--<br>1.18) |
| Norway                         | 1659<br>(1522-<br>1812)     | 894 (773-<br>1039)            | -0.46 | 758.49<br>(696.07-<br>828.79)    | 58.00<br>(42.83-<br>77.18)    | -3.28 (-<br>3.68--<br>2.16) |
| Oman                           | 1054<br>(716-<br>1504)      | 1113<br>(823-<br>1447)        | 0.06  | 2572.59<br>(1753.56-<br>3662.62) | 96.44<br>(74.31-<br>126.14)   | -1.27 (-<br>1.34--<br>1.97) |
| Pakistan                       | 90482<br>(71914-<br>110863) | 199839<br>(142342-<br>286918) | 1.21  | 2595.22<br>(2063.78-<br>3174.31) | 179.39<br>(139.34-<br>226.14) | -4.45 (-<br>4.81--<br>0.76) |
| Palau                          | 21 (15-<br>29)              | 32 (23-<br>43)                | 0.52  | 3758.24<br>(2643.09-<br>5213.67) | 243.34<br>(191.22-<br>303.84) | -1.33 (-<br>1.47--<br>0.57) |
| Palestine                      | 1247<br>(857-<br>1751)      | 1887<br>(1426-<br>2458)       | 0.51  | 2230.37<br>(1532.42-<br>3126.54) | 99.83<br>(76.11-<br>130.72)   | -1.7 (-<br>1.8--<br>1.13)   |
| Panama                         | 1176<br>(1008-<br>1355)     | 1660<br>(1313-<br>2050)       | 0.41  | 1352.04<br>(1160.18-<br>1556.76) | 89.90<br>(67.68-<br>117.56)   | -1.32 (-<br>1.51--<br>1.14) |
| Papua New<br>Guinea            | 8411<br>(5092-              | 18761<br>(12724-              | 1.23  | 6840.60<br>(4150.98-             | 108.62<br>(87.07-             | -0.84 (-<br>0.9--           |

|                       |                 |                 |       |                    |                 |             |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                       | 12676)          | 26406)          |       | 10277.49           | 135.25)         | 0.26)       |
|                       |                 |                 |       | )                  |                 |             |
| Paraguay              | 3748            | 4744            | 0.27  | 2848.84            | 116.10          | -1.04 (-    |
|                       | (2988-4665)     | (3284-6462)     |       | (2273.58-3543.06)  | (92.09-144.63)  | 1.25--1.72) |
| Peru                  | 12474           | 16337           | 0.31  | 1701.15            | 80.60           | -1.83 (-    |
|                       | (9419-16120)    | (11173-22745)   |       | (1285.36-2197.42)  | (61.26-104.77)  | 1.93--1.79) |
| Philippines           | 59707           | 164297          | 1.75  | 2883.08            | 181.06          | 0.16        |
|                       | (52466-66419)   | (130667-203348) |       | (2534.87-3204.85)  | (140.84-227.60) | (0.06-2.59) |
| Poland                | 37753           | 15403           | -0.59 | 1965.65            | 61.65           | -0.58 (-    |
|                       | (35645-39828)   | (13471-17417)   |       | (1855.94-2073.64)  | (46.86-79.53)   | 0.6--2.63)  |
| Portugal              | 10179           | 3910            | -0.62 | 1683.66            | 42.23           | -1.11 (-    |
|                       | (9046-11406)    | (3370-4538)     |       | (1496.13-1886.70)  | (32.23-54.90)   | 1.17--4.33) |
| Puerto Rico           | 1351            | 941 (756-       | -0.3  | 716.09             | 75.59           | -2.8 (-     |
|                       | (1142-1574)     | 1168)           |       | (606.04-833.56)    | (53.49-104.72)  | 3.07--0.71) |
| Qatar                 | 133 (96-177)    | 348 (261-455)   | 1.62  | 1830.72            | 80.05           | -0.34 (-    |
|                       |                 |                 |       | (1326.45-2429.36)  | (60.34-104.97)  | 0.5--3.04)  |
| Republic of Korea     | 71301           | 25411           | -0.64 | 3384.91            | 105.00          | -3.58 (-    |
|                       | (58068-84200)   | (20858-30749)   |       | (2758.14-3996.53)  | (78.55-138.76)  | 3.83--4.09) |
| Republic of Moldova   | 8334            | 3154            | -0.62 | 3302.70            | 125.99          | -1.96 (-    |
|                       | (7371-9279)     | (2669-3686)     |       | (2921.85-3678.07)  | (97.04-159.25)  | 2.17--1.76) |
| Romania               | 41836           | 18313           | -0.56 | 2965.76            | 109.08          | -2.39 (-    |
|                       | (37247-46447)   | (15079-21875)   |       | (2638.81-3293.77)  | (86.69-137.03)  | 2.69--1.89) |
| Russian Federation    | 254791          | 159150          | -0.38 | 2634.49            | 153.41          | -0.75 (-    |
|                       | (242898-266955) | (138973-177623) |       | (2508.96-2762.19)  | (117.85-196.30) | 0.84--1.41) |
| Rwanda                | 16682           | 9605            | -0.42 | 8459.72            | 172.83          | -0.54 (-    |
|                       | (10859-23931)   | (6163-14436)    |       | (5502.85-12140.45) | (135.22-217.64) | 0.63--3.52) |
|                       |                 |                 |       | )                  |                 |             |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 54 (47-61)      | 60 (46-76)      | 0.11  | 4764.30            | 145.12          | -1.14 (-    |
|                       |                 |                 |       | (4174.71-5441.57)  | (115.12-181.00) | 1.24--2.68) |
| Saint Lucia           | 166 (144-188)   | 176 (139-221)   | 0.06  | 3885.61            | 122.39          | -2 (-       |
|                       |                 |                 |       | (3381.53-          | (97.36-         | 2.12--      |

|                                  |                     |                     |       |  |  |                            |                        |                     |    |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--|--|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----|
|                                  |                     |                     |       |  |  | 4413.21)                   | 153.15)                | 1.75)               |    |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 95 (81-110)         | 117 (95-142)        | 0.23  |  |  | 2965.73 (2514.93-3440.51)  | 136.42 (109.57-169.68) | -1.42 (-1.56--1.28) | (- |
| Samoa                            | 221 (156-296)       | 374 (266-518)       | 0.69  |  |  | 4358.35 (3080.78-5850.15)  | 263.66 (212.83-324.78) | -3.19 (-3.35-0.06)  | (- |
| San Marino                       | 8 (5-10)            | 8 (5-11)            | 0     |  |  | 555.80 (399.41-763.36)     | 56.09 (39.45-76.50)    | -1.08 (-1.17--0.98) | (- |
| Sao Tome and Principe            | 132 (102-166)       | 290 (211-397)       | 1.2   |  |  | 3789.12 (2941.41-4775.86)  | 286.99 (221.23-360.49) | -0.92 (-0.98--0.18) | (- |
| Saudi Arabia                     | 12778 (8569-18445)  | 42387 (29036-59237) | 2.32  |  |  | 3711.73 (2496.65-5340.16)  | 128.75 (103.22-159.11) | -0.95 (-1.01-0.01)  | (- |
| Senegal                          | 8950 (6412-12262)   | 16138 (10980-23072) | 0.8   |  |  | 4382.64 (3140.60-6008.20)  | 191.25 (147.93-241.33) | -2.44 (-2.63--0.91) | (- |
| Serbia                           | 17870 (14317-21818) | 7565 (5737-9603)    | -0.58 |  |  | 2929.52 (2346.46-3579.96)  | 98.73 (77.99-123.37)   | 0.01 (0.15--2.39)   | (- |
| Seychelles                       | 72 (58-89)          | 102 (79-128)        | 0.42  |  |  | 2752.72 (2200.97-3394.03)  | 127.90 (100.02-163.14) | -0.92 (-0.99--0.84) | (- |
| Sierra Leone                     | 4662 (3134-6554)    | 9990 (6462-15174)   | 1.14  |  |  | 4261.17 (2865.61-5975.77)  | 238.81 (186.16-300.16) | 0.4 (0.27-0.05)     |    |
| Singapore                        | 2540 (2211-2880)    | 1771 (1465-2094)    | -0.3  |  |  | 1647.51 (1435.16-1867.40)  | 87.98 (64.20-116.23)   | -1.65 (-1.77--3.09) | (- |
| Slovakia                         | 5264 (4189-6491)    | 2627 (1993-3330)    | -0.5  |  |  | 1927.80 (1534.84-2377.08)  | 82.61 (64.62-105.94)   | -1.99 (-2.13--2.11) | (- |
| Slovenia                         | 1292 (1106-1489)    | 347 (270-435)       | -0.73 |  |  | 1106.74 (947.51-1275.36)   | 45.61 (34.08-59.74)    | -1.34 (-1.5--2.88)  | (- |
| Solomon Islands                  | 640 (345-961)       | 1741 (1222-2437)    | 1.72  |  |  | 6953.92 (3754.98-10424.55) | 486.92 (403.33-586.28) | -2.62 (-2.8--0.34)  | (- |
| Somalia                          | 11785 (6881-19565)  | 16038 (8627-27096)  | 0.36  |  |  | 5395.85 (3153.22-8939.75)  | 226.04 (178.63-285.38) | -1.09 (-1.28--1.04) | (- |

|                         |                            |                             |       |                                  |                               |                             |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| South Africa            | 32778<br>(27581-<br>37769) | 53774<br>(43168-<br>64447)  | 0.64  | 2470.11<br>(2076.91-<br>2846.07) | 122.93<br>(92.16-<br>157.58)  | -1.64 (-<br>1.95--<br>1.67) |
| South Sudan             | 4415<br>(2682-<br>6920)    | 7922<br>(4657-<br>12125)    | 0.79  | 3370.86<br>(2049.70-<br>5272.13) | 153.81<br>(119.52-<br>198.11) | -0.4 (-<br>0.49--<br>1.23)  |
| Spain                   | 15061<br>(13014-<br>17119) | 10986<br>(9308-<br>12942)   | -0.27 | 723.94<br>(625.63-<br>822.70)    | 55.62<br>(45.78-<br>68.55)    | -1.94 (-<br>2.1--<br>1.28)  |
| Sri Lanka               | 13162<br>(10404-<br>16612) | 14780<br>(9325-<br>21788)   | 0.12  | 1904.36<br>(1504.41-<br>2405.92) | 103.02<br>(78.78-<br>134.28)  | -2 (-<br>2.19--<br>0.89)    |
| Sudan                   | 35086<br>(20928-<br>50744) | 43927<br>(26733-<br>66346)  | 0.25  | 5988.32<br>(3570.84-<br>8662.12) | 159.96<br>(123.56-<br>203.08) | -2.83 (-<br>3.02--1)        |
| Suriname                | 540 (424-<br>673)          | 758 (544-<br>1006)          | 0.4   | 3322.80<br>(2610.77-<br>4143.15) | 145.63<br>(117.32-<br>179.47) | -0.9 (-<br>1.34--<br>0.79)  |
| Sweden                  | 3345<br>(2947-<br>3781)    | 1685<br>(1365-<br>2035)     | -0.5  | 647.42<br>(570.42-<br>731.45)    | 53.73<br>(37.90-<br>73.84)    | -2.3 (-<br>2.43--<br>1.6)   |
| Switzerland             | 2463<br>(2116-<br>2851)    | 1058<br>(835-<br>1326)      | -0.57 | 574.83<br>(493.94-<br>665.01)    | 45.99<br>(35.16-<br>58.20)    | -3.1 (-<br>3.37--<br>0.83)  |
| Syrian Arab<br>Republic | 11317<br>(8121-<br>15232)  | 15549<br>(10816-<br>22569)  | 0.37  | 3420.75<br>(2451.98-<br>4599.79) | 105.46<br>(82.42-<br>133.05)  | -0.77 (-<br>0.94--<br>1.95) |
| Taiwan                  | 19358<br>(17234-<br>21747) | 12738<br>(10481-<br>15023)  | -0.34 | 2259.22<br>(2011.17-<br>2537.89) | 98.00<br>(71.80-<br>133.64)   | -2.09 (-<br>2.28--<br>1.9)  |
| Tajikistan              | 6613<br>(5314-<br>8105)    | 9835<br>(7052-<br>13097)    | 0.49  | 4373.23<br>(3514.73-<br>5367.86) | 181.04<br>(143.79-<br>228.05) | -1.35 (-<br>1.42--<br>1.19) |
| Thailand                | 76530<br>(57822-<br>97290) | 80721<br>(58826-<br>109246) | 0.05  | 3066.85<br>(2316.02-<br>3898.98) | 120.19<br>(93.75-<br>153.24)  | -1.01 (-<br>1.09--<br>1.93) |
| Timor-Leste             | 1331<br>(912-<br>1838)     | 1904<br>(1325-<br>2649)     | 0.43  | 5684.10<br>(3907.18-<br>7845.88) | 193.25<br>(154.66-<br>238.92) | -0.72 (-<br>0.79--<br>0.02) |
| Togo                    | 4530<br>(3214-<br>6105)    | 10504<br>(6942-<br>15139)   | 1.32  | 4752.20<br>(3366.69-<br>6392.64) | 199.17<br>(155.45-<br>251.69) | -0.83 (-<br>0.98--<br>0.98) |
| Tokelau                 | 4 (3-6)                    | 3 (2-4)                     | -0.25 | 6128.47<br>(4115.57-<br>179.97-  | 222.71<br>(179.97-            | -1.17 (-<br>1.26--          |

|                              |                        |                        |       |  |  |                            |                        |                    |    |
|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|--|--|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----|
|                              |                        |                        |       |  |  | 8780.25)                   | 274.61)                | 1.09)              |    |
| Tonga                        | 91 (66-124)            | 88 (61-125)            | -0.03 |  |  | 2551.64 (1841.84-3464.33)  | 125.32 (99.05-154.94)  | -1 1.07-- 0.93)    | (- |
| Trinidad and Tobago          | 1321 (1136-1514)       | 1130 (832-1506)        | -0.14 |  |  | 2835.62 (2436.82-3249.00)  | 104.62 (81.47-131.49)  | -1.97 2.15-- 2.33) | (- |
| Tunisia                      | 5583 (3904-7962)       | 8051 (5047-12099)      | 0.44  |  |  | 1935.90 (1355.13-2759.60)  | 98.99 (75.50-128.64)   | -1.78 1.96-- 0.32) | (- |
| Türkiye                      | 52002 (37863-69442)    | 43124 (32348-57272)    | -0.17 |  |  | 2439.65 (1777.65-3256.60)  | 84.38 (63.64-109.85)   | -2.47 2.61-- 2.33) | (- |
| Turkmenistan                 | 4519 (4008-5047)       | 8889 (6905-11497)      | 0.97  |  |  | 3963.84 (3514.99-4428.79)  | 260.75 (205.76-327.39) | -1.62 1.73-0)      | (- |
| Tuvalu                       | 38 (26-51)             | 29 (19-40)             | -0.24 |  |  | 8538.67 (5797.29-11608.99) | 253.58 (206.77-313.44) | -1.81 1.97-- 0.85) | (- |
| Uganda                       | 9753 (6000-14810)      | 16046 (10162-24706)    | 0.65  |  |  | 2296.71 (1411.46-3482.83)  | 154.63 (120.32-196.19) | -1.1 1.16-- 0.89)  | (- |
| Ukraine                      | 91739 (80738-103355)   | 47804 (30818-69403)    | -0.48 |  |  | 2409.45 (2114.68-2717.59)  | 169.83 (128.39-218.28) | -1.54 1.69-- 1.5)  | (- |
| United Arab Emirates         | 676 (456-944)          | 2742 (2061-3596)       | 3.06  |  |  | 2621.90 (1760.85-3678.15)  | 180.39 (138.20-237.01) | -0.12 0.22-- 0.98) | (- |
| United Kingdom               | 28541 (26988-30171)    | 18111 (16596-19842)    | -0.37 |  |  | 888.55 (840.21-939.00)     | 64.08 (48.50-83.82)    | -1.38 1.55-- 1.62) | (- |
| United Republic of Tanzania  | 19013 (13616-26499)    | 31599 (20778-45572)    | 0.66  |  |  | 2664.40 (1910.72-3711.91)  | 173.52 (134.72-221.72) | -1.25 1.46-- 0.5)  | (- |
| United States of America     | 116269 (108231-124517) | 140352 (127827-153559) | 0.21  |  |  | 906.01 (843.46-970.22)     | 72.06 (52.09-97.14)    | -1.06 1.17-- 0.91) | (- |
| United States Virgin Islands | 113 (82-153)           | 31 (20-43)             | -0.73 |  |  | 1805.31 (1313.34-2428.59)  | 88.64 (68.51-113.42)   | -0.62 0.68-- 1.37) | (- |
| Uruguay                      | 4301 (3828-4816)       | 2122 (1832-2449)       | -0.51 |  |  | 2552.15 (2271.45-2857.67)  | 119.80 (94.28-151.25)  | -1.31 1.39-- 2.44) | (- |
| Uzbekistan                   | 26395                  | 29557                  | 0.12  |  |  | 4050.73                    | 220.36                 | 0.06               | (- |

|                                          |                             |                              |      |                                  |                               |                             |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                          | (24371-<br>28424)           | (25254-<br>34318)            |      | (3738.61-<br>4363.73)            | (171.60-<br>280.15)           | 0.04--<br>1.21)             |
| Vanuatu                                  | 233 (156-<br>345)           | 611 (420-<br>856)            | 1.62 | 5681.94<br>(3809.69-<br>8444.34) | 305.83<br>(244.14-<br>374.75) | -0.83 (-<br>1--0.17)        |
| Venezuela<br>(Bolivarian<br>Republic of) | 11972<br>(10549-<br>13442)  | 23174<br>(16155-<br>31267)   | 0.94 | 1968.09<br>(1735.34-<br>2208.15) | 107.48<br>(82.96-<br>135.66)  | -0.82 (-<br>0.89--<br>1.3)  |
| Viet Nam                                 | 78026<br>(56472-<br>104566) | 131921<br>(92961-<br>186786) | 0.69 | 3576.32<br>(2588.52-<br>4792.64) | 149.91<br>(121.09-<br>184.67) | -0.87 (-<br>0.92--<br>0.71) |
| Yemen                                    | 18671<br>(11108-<br>27913)  | 37290<br>(22492-<br>55006)   | 1    | 5947.10<br>(3536.80-<br>8909.22) | 180.16<br>(140.99-<br>226.68) | -0.65 (-<br>0.72--<br>0.69) |
| Zambia                                   | 9279<br>(6255-<br>13155)    | 15828<br>(10314-<br>23522)   | 0.71 | 4439.53<br>(2996.77-<br>6295.04) | 221.73<br>(172.67-<br>281.41) | -1.19 (-<br>1.27--<br>0.92) |
| Zimbabwe                                 | 5425<br>(3825-<br>7436)     | 20261<br>(12891-<br>31362)   | 2.73 | 2048.75<br>(1444.80-<br>2808.57) | 186.03<br>(143.67-<br>242.31) | -2.69 (-<br>2.79-<br>1.71)  |