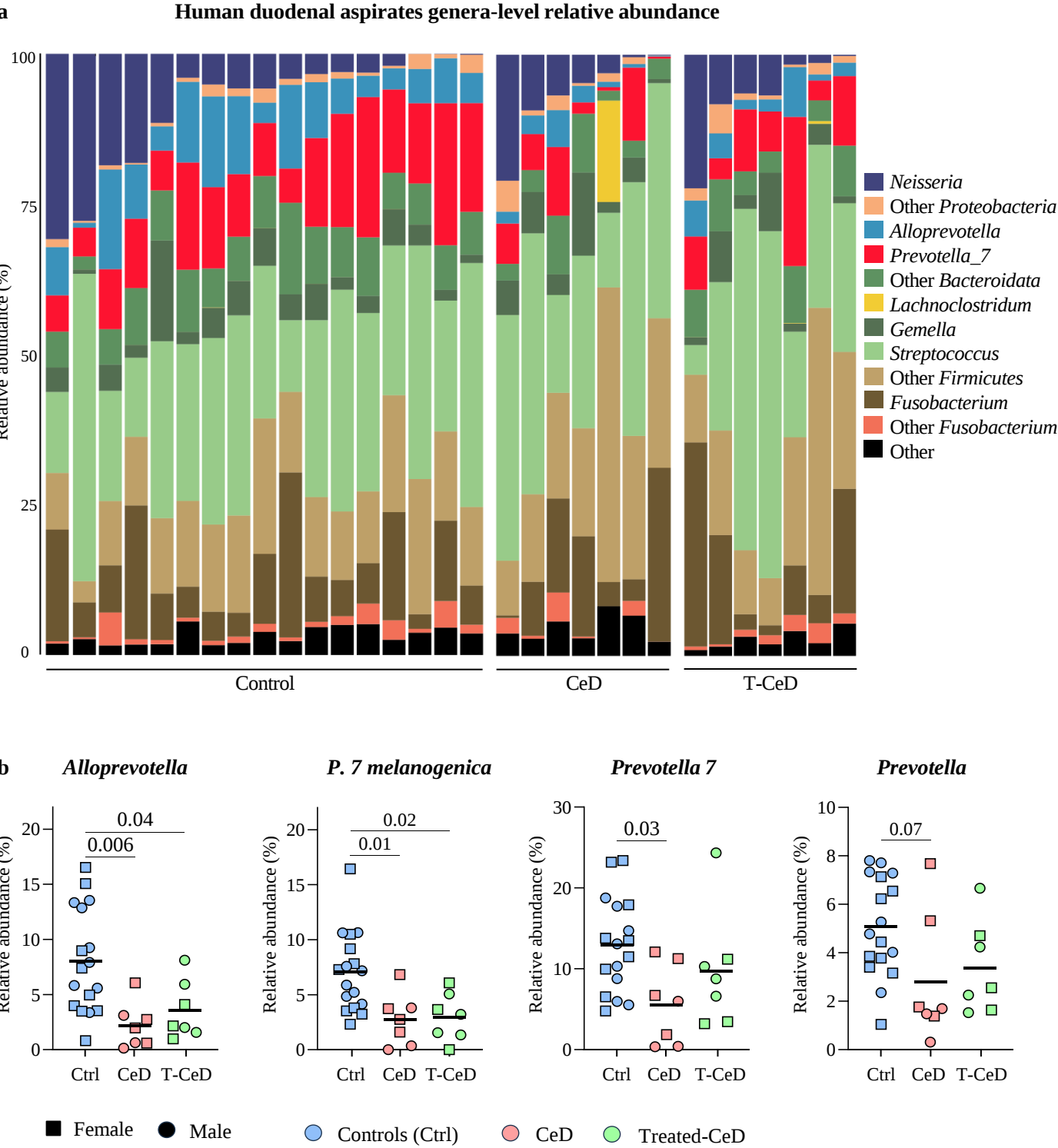
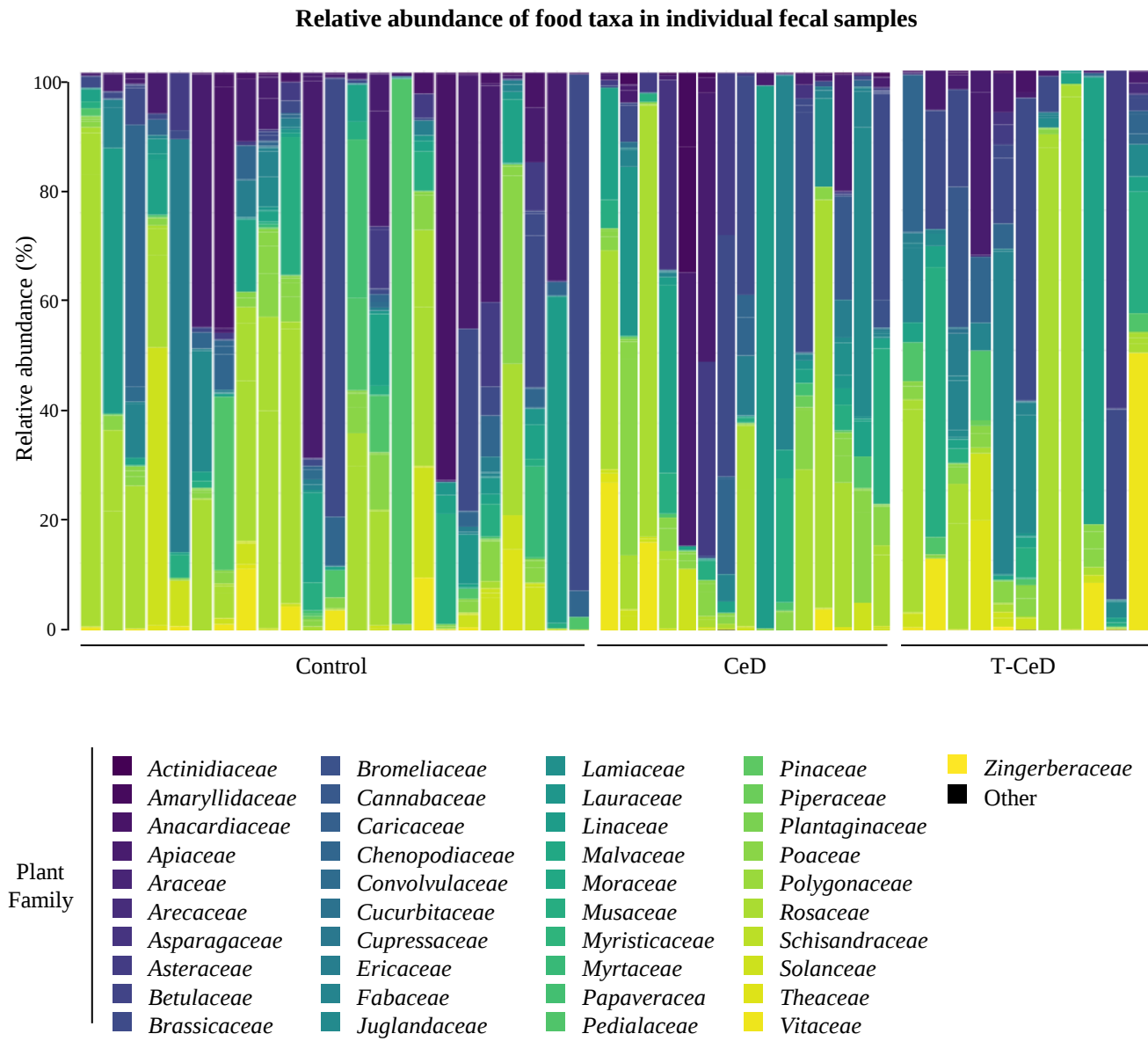


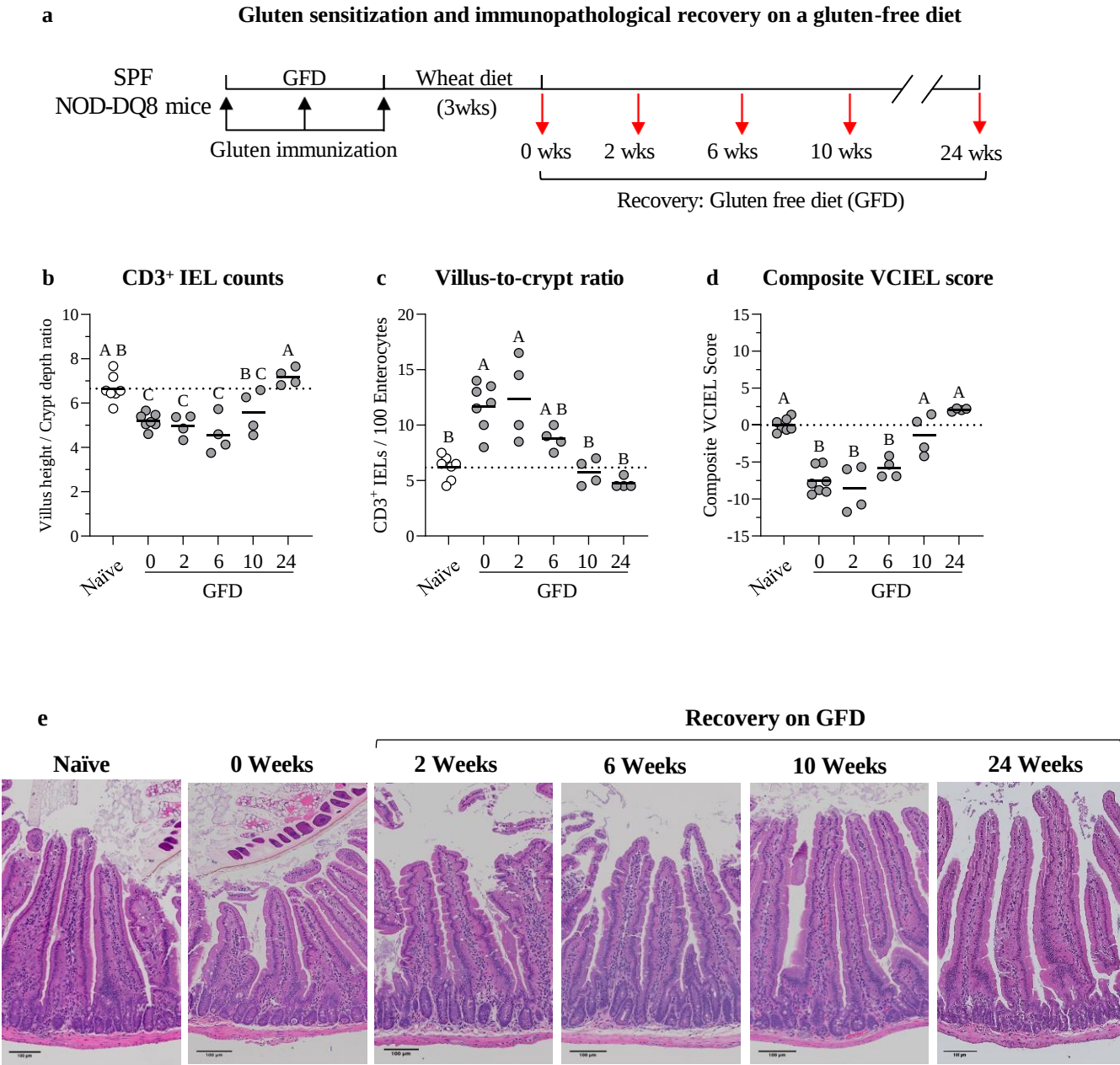
Supplementary Figure 1



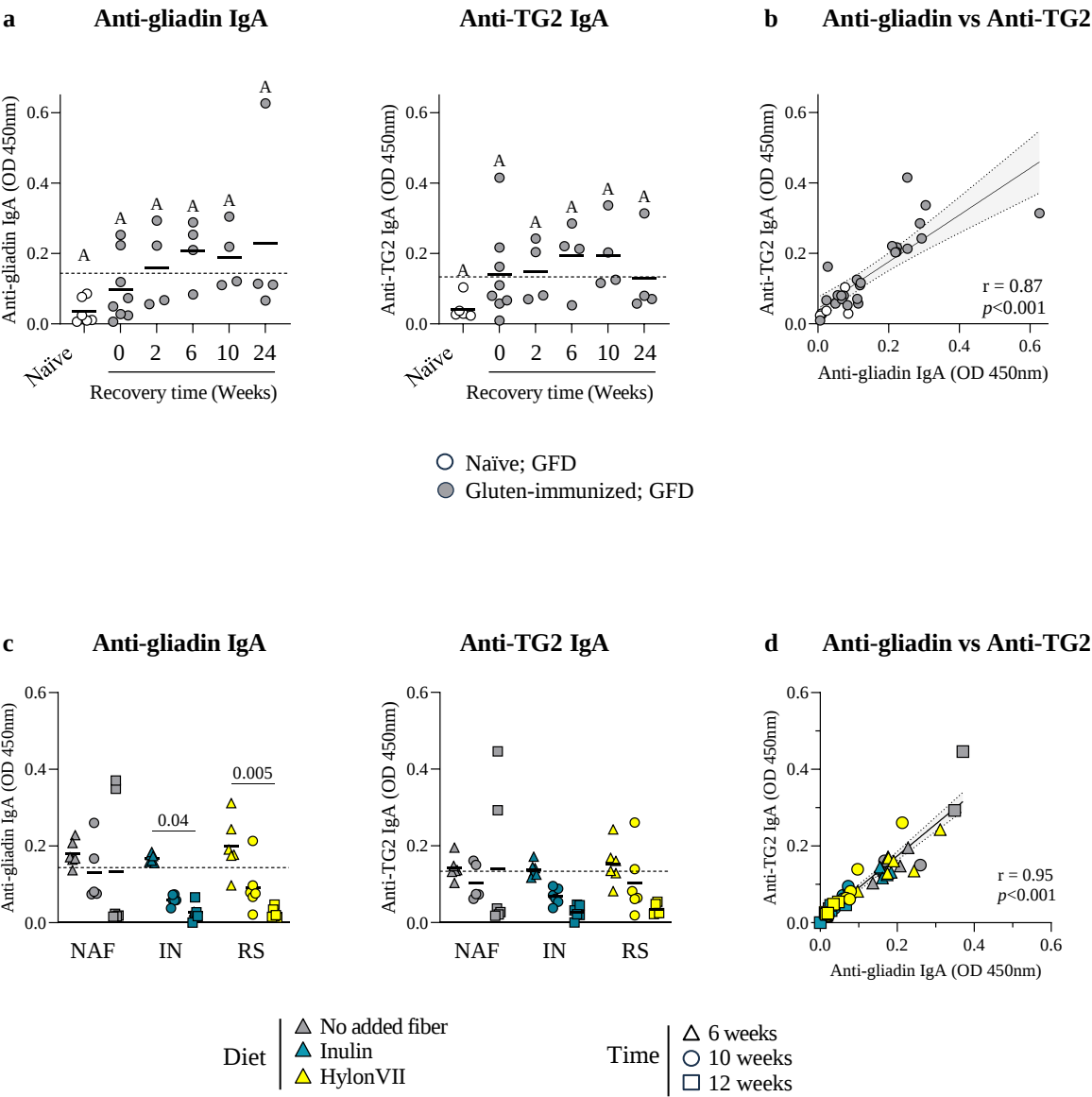
Supplementary Figure 2



Supplementary Figure 3

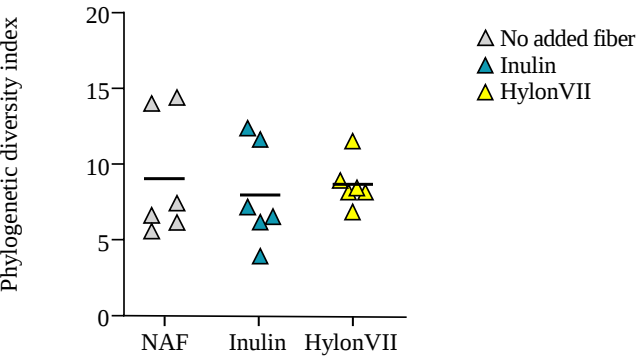


Supplementary Figure 4

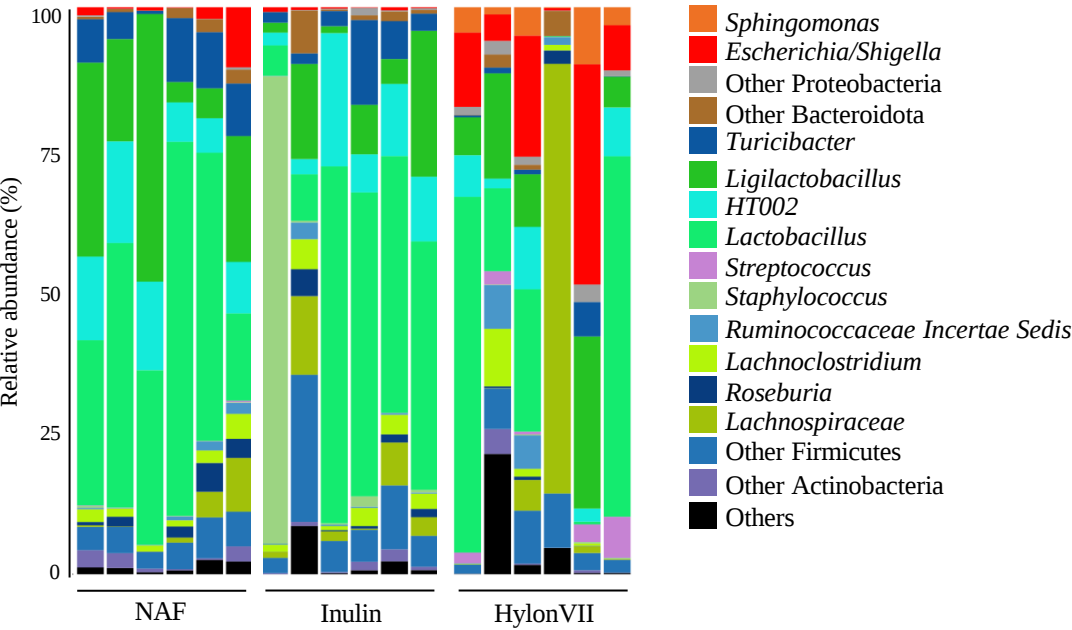


Supplementary Figure 5

a Faith's PD α -diversity



b Mouse duodenal genera-level relative abundance



Supplementary Figure 6

