## **Supplementary information**

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Structural dynamics of mixed-subunit CaMKII $\alpha/\beta$  heterododecamers filmed by high-speed AFM

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- 13 Supplementary Video legends
- 14 Supplementary Video 1. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKIIB
- 15 **homooligomers on a P[5]A+-modified mica surface.** The trajectories of the kinase
- domains are shown on the right. Image size, 360 × 98 pixels<sup>2</sup> (acquired in HS-AFM
- observations); scan area, 80 × 68 or 69 nm<sup>2</sup>; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

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- Supplementary Video 2. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKIIβ
- 20 homooligomers with 50 µM bosutinib on a P[5]A+-modified mica surface. The
- 21 trajectories of the kinase domains are shown on the right. Image size, 240 × 96 pixels<sup>2</sup>
- 22 (acquired in HS-AFM observations); scan area, 80 × 64 nm<sup>2</sup>; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

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- 24 Supplementary Video 3. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKIIα/β 3:1
- 25 **heterooligomers on a P[5]A+-modified mica surface.** The trajectories of the kinase
- domains are shown on the right. Green arrowheads indicate the kinase domains of
- 27 CaMKIIβ subunits. Image size, 240 × 96 pixels² (acquired in HS-AFM observations);
- scan area,  $80 \times 64 \text{ nm}^2$ ; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

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- 30 Supplementary Video 4. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKIIα/GFP-
- 31 CaMKIIß 3:1 heterooligomers on a P[5]A+-modified mica surface. The trajectories
- of the kinase domains are shown on the right. Green arrowheads and arrows indicate
- 33 the kinase domains of CaMKIIβ subunits and GFP, respectively. Image size, 120 × 96
- pixels<sup>2</sup> (acquired in HS-AFM observations); scan area, 80 × 64 nm<sup>2</sup> or 100 × 80 nm<sup>2</sup>;
- 35 frame rate, 3.3 fps.

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- Supplementary Video 5. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKIIß
- homooligomers treated with Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM (1 mM Ca<sup>2+</sup> and 800 nM CaM) on a P[5]A+-
- 39 **modified mica surface.** The trajectories of the kinase domains are shown on the right.
- White dotted circles indicate Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM bound to the kinase domains, and blue dotted
- squares indicate kinase domain complexes. Image size, 360 × 96 pixels<sup>2</sup> (acquired in
- 42 HS-AFM observations); scan area, 80 × 82 or 80 nm<sup>2</sup>; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

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- 44 Supplementary Video 6. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKIIα/β 3:1
- heterooligomers treated with Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM (1 mM Ca<sup>2+</sup> and 800 nM CaM) on a P[5]A+-
- 46 **modified mica surface.** The trajectories of the kinase domains are shown on the right.
- 47 Green arrowheads indicate the kinase domains of CaMKIIß subunits. White dotted
- 48 circles indicate Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM bound to the kinase domains, and blue dotted squares indicate

kinase domain complexes. Image size, 240 × 96 pixels² (acquired in HS-AFM observations); scan area, 80 × 64 nm²; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

Supplementary Video 7. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKIIβ homooligomers treated with Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM and ATP (1 mM Ca<sup>2+</sup>, 800 nM CaM, and 1 mM ATP) on a P[5]A+-modified mica surface. The trajectories of the kinase domains are shown on the right. White dotted circles indicate Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM bound to the kinase domains, and blue dotted squares indicate kinase domain complexes. Image size, 360 × 96 pixels<sup>2</sup> (acquired in HS-AFM observations); scan area, 80 × 77, 72 or 76 nm<sup>2</sup>; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

Supplementary Video 8. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKII $\alpha/\beta$  3:1 heterooligomers treated with Ca²+/CaM and ATP (1 mM Ca²+, 800 nM CaM, and 1 mM ATP) on a P[5]A+-modified mica surface. The trajectories of the kinase domains are shown on the right. Green arrowheads indicate the kinase domains of CaMKII $\beta$  subunits. White dotted circles indicate Ca²+/CaM bound to the kinase domains, and blue dotted squares indicate kinase domain complexes. Image size, 240 × 96 pixels² (acquired in HS-AFM observations); scan area, 80 × 64 or 100 × 80 nm²; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

Supplementary Video 9. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKIIβ homooligomers treated with EGTA (2 mM) and ATP (1 mM) after Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM/ATP stimulation (1 mM Ca<sup>2+</sup>, 800 nM CaM, and 1 mM ATP) on a P[5]A+-modified mica surface. The trajectories of the kinase domains are shown on the right. Blue dotted squares indicate kinase domain complexes. Image size, 360 × 96 or 80 × 73 pixels² (acquired in HS-AFM observations); scan area, 80 × 74 or 73 nm²; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

Supplementary Video 10. HS-AFM videos of three representative CaMKII $\alpha/\beta$  3:1 heterooligomers treated with EGTA (2 mM) and ATP (1 mM) after Ca²+/CaM/ATP stimulation (1 mM Ca²+, 800 nM CaM, and 1 mM ATP) on a P[5]A+-modified mica surface. The trajectories of the kinase domains are shown on the right. Green arrowheads indicate the kinase domains of CaMKII $\beta$  subunits. Blue dotted squares indicate kinase domain complexes. Image size, 240 × 96 or 120 × 96 pixels² (acquired in HS-AFM observations); scan area, 80 × 64 nm²; frame rate, 3.3 fps.

Supplementary Video 11. HS-AFM videos of CaMKIIα<sub>T286A</sub> and CaMKIIβ<sub>T287A</sub> homooligomers treated with Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM (1 mM Ca<sup>2+</sup> and 800 nM CaM) on a P[5]A+- modified mica surface. An enlarged view of the white dotted box is presented on the right. White dotted circles indicate Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM bound to the kinase domains, and white dots indicate the center of the kinase domains. Frame rate, 3.3 fps.