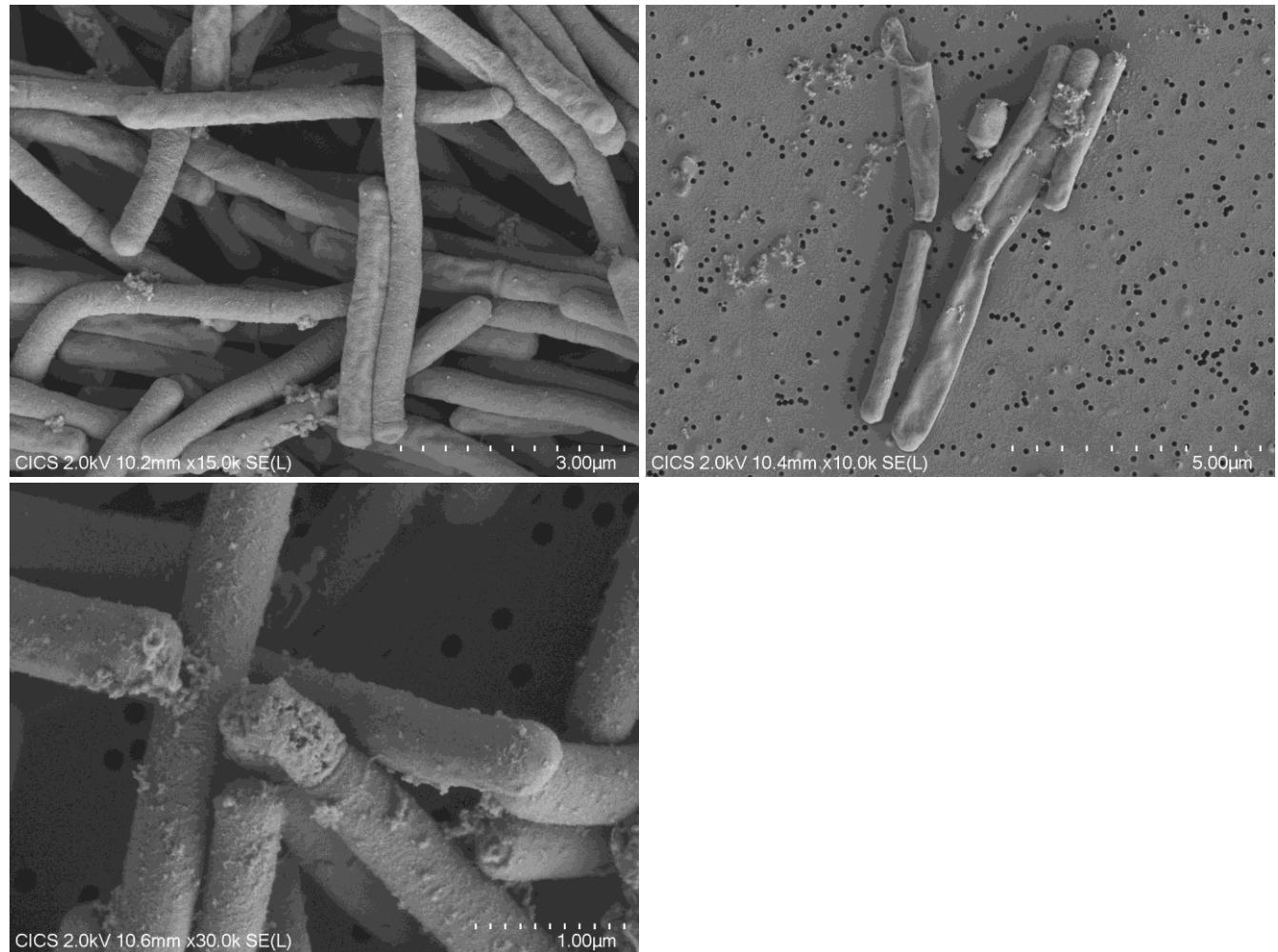


Probiotic and postbiotic strategies against foulbrood in honeybees: in vitro and in vivo insights, Probiotics and Antimicrobial Proteins, Mathien et al, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS, Laboratoire Microorganismes : Génome et environnement, F-63000 Clermont-Ferrand, France,
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Supplementary Figure S1: Scanning electron micrographs of *P. larvae* co-incubated with LAB or exposed to CFS at 12.5% for 4-hours. Scarce electron microscopy observations revealing (A) untreated *P. larvae* long rod-shaped cells, (B) *P. larvae* cells co-incubated with *L. plantarum* cells, displaying emptied and less turgid *P. larvae* cells, (C) porous surface of *P. larvae* exposed with *L. crispatus* CFS.