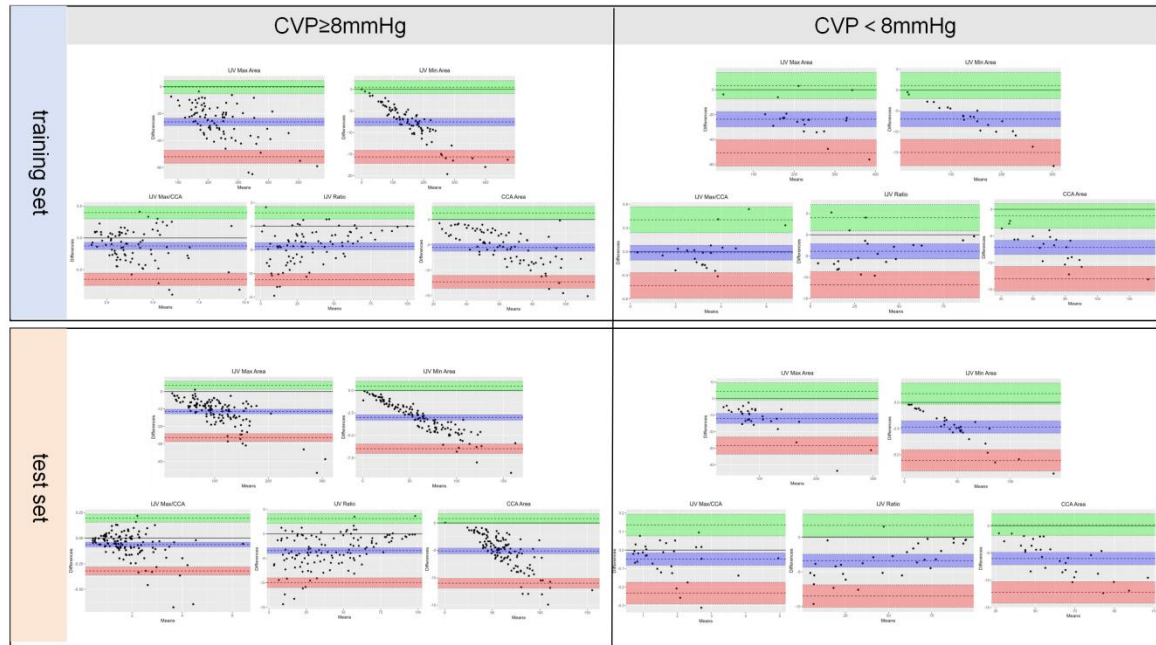**Appendix Figure 1**

Appendix Figure 1. In the training set (above) and test set (below), Bland-Altman plots show the comparison of manual measurements and DSTA-Net model measurements for different CVP groups, including IJV Max Area, IJV Min Area, CCA Area, IJV Max/CCA Area, and IJV Ratio.