

Article title: Temporal Progression of Pathological Features in an α -Synuclein Overexpression Model of Parkinson's Disease

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ONLINE RESOURCE 1 & 2

Online Resource 1 Table shows the results of the Open Field test, which was used to evaluate motor impairments in the control, sham, and α -syn groups at one, two, and four months post-injection. Data are presented as the mean $\pm$ SEM.

		Control	Sham	α -syn
Global activity	1 month	2120 $\pm$ 136	2402 $\pm$ 149	1905 $\pm$ 126
	2 months	2123 $\pm$ 133	2065 $\pm$ 143	1570 $\pm$ 130
	4 months	1654 $\pm$ 96	1445 $\pm$ 69	1372 $\pm$ 98
Locomotion	1 month	1895 $\pm$ 123	2167 $\pm$ 133	1718 $\pm$ 111
	2 months	1900 $\pm$ 121	1828 $\pm$ 125	1381 $\pm$ 112
	4 months	1469 $\pm$ 89	1272 $\pm$ 61	1213 $\pm$ 76
Mean velocity (cm/s)	1 month	9.24 $\pm$ 0.63	9.67 $\pm$ 0.87	7.49 $\pm$ 0.67
	2 months	9.26 $\pm$ 0.63	8.82 $\pm$ 0.73	6 $\pm$ 0.70
	4 months	7.53 $\pm$ 0.44	6.42 $\pm$ 0.39	5.85 $\pm$ 0.62

Online Resource 2 Table presents the significant differences between the experimental groups (p values) using a one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) with Tukey's post-hoc corrections for homogeneous variances, or Tamhane T2 for heterogeneous variances (SPSS Statistics 29.0, IBM, Spain).

		α -syn vs. control	α -syn vs. sham	sham vs. control
Global activity	1 month	> 0.05	0.029	> 0.05
	2 months	0.020	0.018	> 0.05
	4 months	> 0.05	> 0.05	> 0.05
Locomotion	1 month	> 0.05	0.007	> 0.05
	2 months	0.009	0.016	> 0.05
	4 months	> 0.05	> 0.05	> 0.05
Mean velocity (cm/s)	1 month	> 0.05	> 0.05	> 0.05
	2 months	0.012	0.016	> 0.05
	4 months	> 0.05	> 0.05	> 0.05