

Supplementary Table S2 Origin of the introduced species that were present in Dutch Brazil c. 1640 and depicted in the *Libri Picturati*.

Origin	Plant Species
Tropical Asia - Pacific	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.
	<i>Citrus x aurantiifolia</i> (Christm.) Swingle
	<i>Citrus x aurantium</i> L.
	<i>Citrus x limon</i> (L.) Osbeck
	<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.
	<i>Dioscorea</i> cf. <i>alata</i> L.
	<i>Musa</i> × <i>paradisiaca</i> L.
	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.
	Cf. <i>Plumeria</i> sp.
Tropical Africa	<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Medik.
	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai
	<i>Guilandina bonduc</i> L.
	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i> (Molina) Standl.
	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.
	<i>Solanum aethiopicum</i> L.
	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.
	<i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> (Dunal) A.Rich.
	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> (L.) Spreng.
South Africa	
Middle East, South Africa	<i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm.f.
S-Europe, Middle East (Mediterranean basin)	<i>Punica granatum</i> L.
	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.

US, Mexico

Cucurbita pepo L.

Helianthus annus L.

US, N-South America

Boerhavia coccinea Mill.

Peru (Andes)

Gossypium barbadense L.

Central America, Caribbean

Argemone mexicana L.

Carica papaya L.

Ipomoea quamoclit L.

Psidium guajava L.

Tagetes cf. *erecta* L.

Zea mays L.

Central America, Andes-N- South

Furcraea foetida (L.) Haw.

America

Ipomoea batatas (L.) Lam.

Phaseolus vulgaris L.

Phaseolus sp.
