

Supporting Information for

Methanol biotransformation for the production of the biodegradable plastic monomer L-lactate in yeast

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This PDF file includes:

Figures S1 to S11

Tables S1 to S12

SI References

The detailed process of the techno-economic analysis of L-lactate production from CO₂-derived methanol

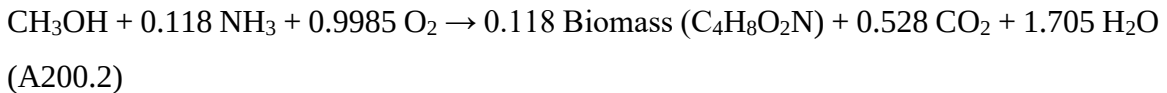
Methanol production (A100)

The synthesis of methanol from CO₂ and hydrogen (H₂) achieves a CO₂ single-pass conversion exceeding 95% at a pressure of 5.0 MPa, an H₂: CO₂ ratio of 3:1, and a temperature of 315°C (A100.1) (31). H₂ required for methanol manufacturing is produced via solar electrolysis of water. The maximum efficiency achieved in large-scale alkaline water electrolysis for hydrogen production is around 87%, and the energy consumption for each unit of hydrogen generated remains below 4.1 kW·(h·m³)⁻¹ (32).



L-lactate production (A200)

Methanol acts as the exclusive carbon source for the growth of recombinant *O. polymorpha* HPLA22u, with oxygen (O₂) being provided via alkaline water electrolysis and pressure swing adsorption (PSA). The L-lactate production process involves recombinant *O. polymorpha* HPLA22u being cultured in 300 m³ fermenters, and each bioreactor has a working capacity of 240 m³. Under the assumptions for L-lactate production in [SI Appendix Table S2](#), the total fermentation volume was 2,587 m³. The stoichiometric equations for bioreactors in the Aspen Plus simulations are derived from Equation A200.1 and A200.2 (33).



L-lactate purification (A300)

The integration of chitosan flocculation with dissolved air flotation (DAF) results in biomass recovery efficiencies surpassing 90%. The liquid stream is passed through an ultrafiltration membrane separator to eliminate residual solids and contaminants. The L-lactate-rich stream from the separator undergoes further concentration by an evaporation process, achieving an expected overall L-lactate recovery efficiency of 90% for the base scenario.

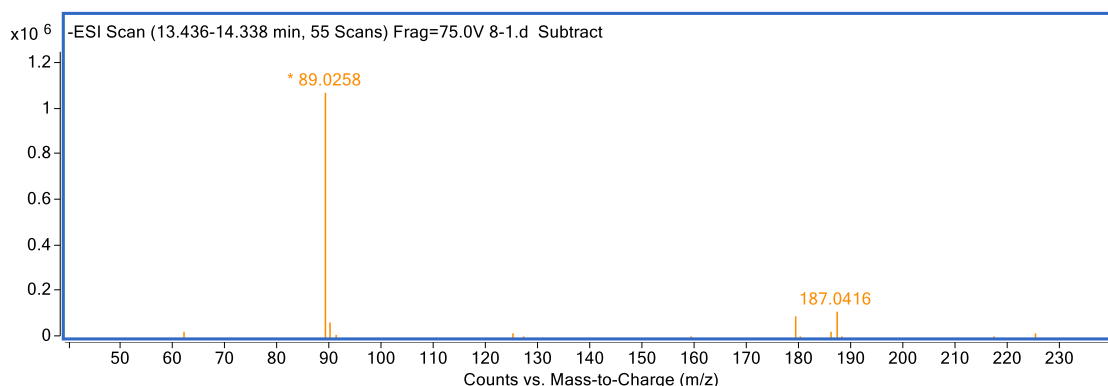
Wastewater treatment (A400)

All wastewater is directed to the anaerobic digestion units to enhance the energy efficiency of the feedstocks and to recycle the cooling water. The methane (CH₄) obtained from the anaerobic digestion process is fully combusted in an on-site combustor to generate energy on the premises. The liquid effluent resulting from anaerobic digestion comprises carbonates, solid sludge, nitrogen, and water. The material produced from the anaerobic digestion process is rich in nitrogen nutrients, making it a valuable fertiliser by-product.

Utilities (A500)

Area 500 facilitates overall energy, water, and power integration, including a cooling water system, chilled water system, process water manifold, and power systems. In this area, the total power requirements of the system are determined in this area.

a

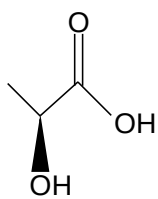


b

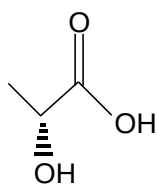
Formula Calculator Results

Formula	Best	Mass	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)	Ion Species	Score
C ₃ H ₆ O ₃	TRUE	90.0331	90.0317	-15.5	C ₃ H ₅ O ₃	82.74
C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆	TRUE	180.063	180.0634	1.89	C ₆ H ₁₁ O ₆	99.37
C ₁₁ H ₈ O ₃	TRUE	188.0489	188.0473	-8.36	C ₁₁ H ₇ O ₃	79.76

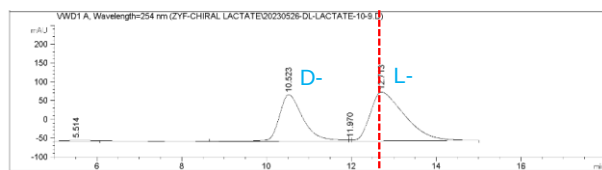
Fig. S1. LC-MS determination of lactic acid synthesized from sole methanol in *O. polymorpha* HpPa.



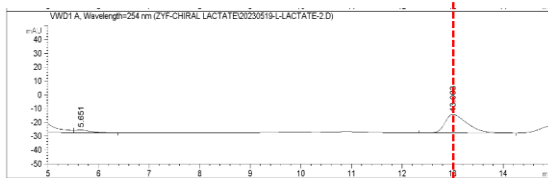
L-lactic acid



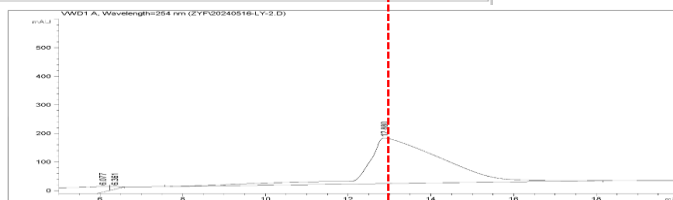
D-lactic acid



D, L-lactic acid standard



L-lactic acid standard



Fermentation sample

Fig. S2. Determination of the optical isomer of L-lactate produced from methanol in *O. polymorpha* by using a chiral column on HPLC equipped with a UV detector.

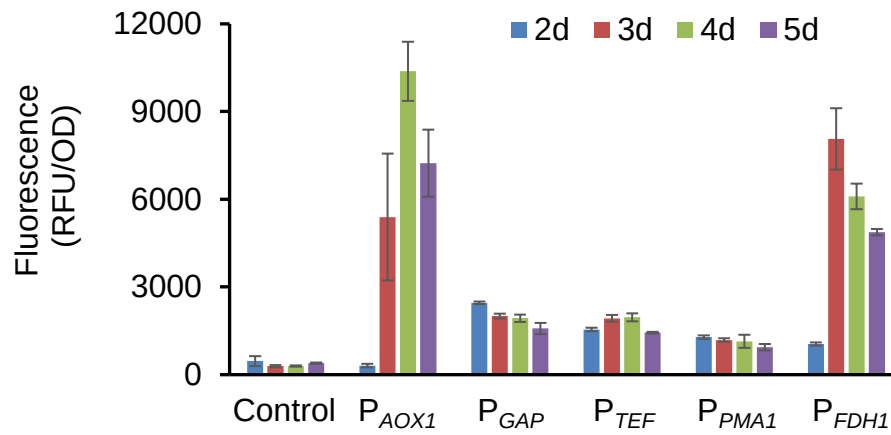


Fig. S3. Promoter characterization in methanol metabolism process of *O. polymorpha*. *AOX* and *FDH1* promoters belong to methanol inducible ones, while *GAP*, *TEF* and *PMA1* promoters belong to constitutive ones.

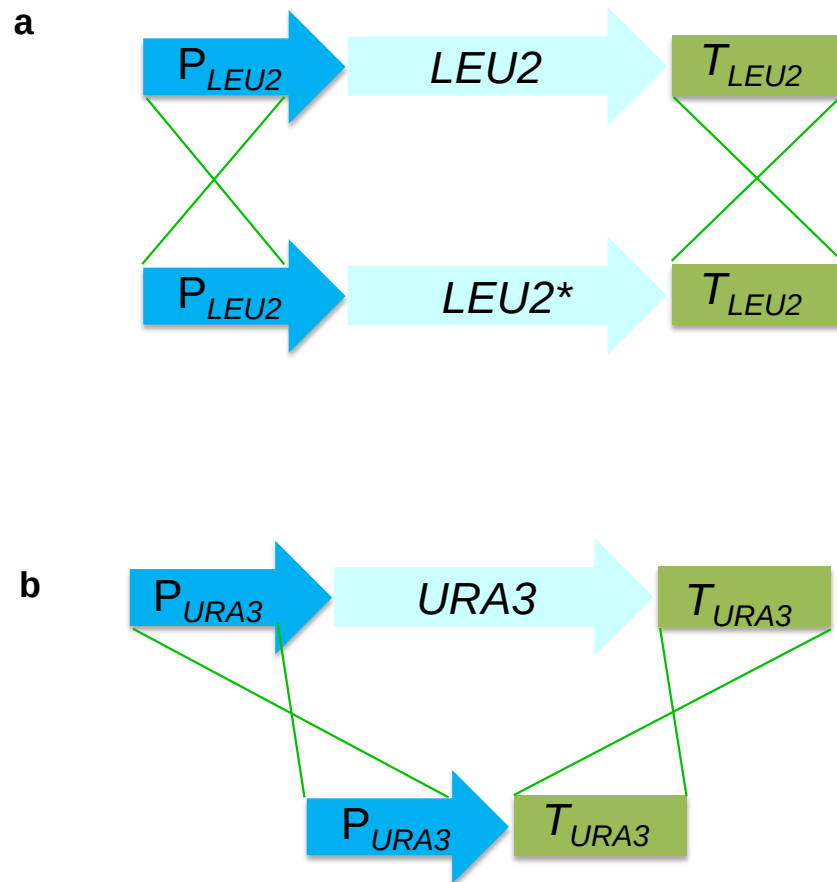


Fig. S4. *In situ* recovery of the auxotrophic gene *LEU2* (a) and *URA3* (b).

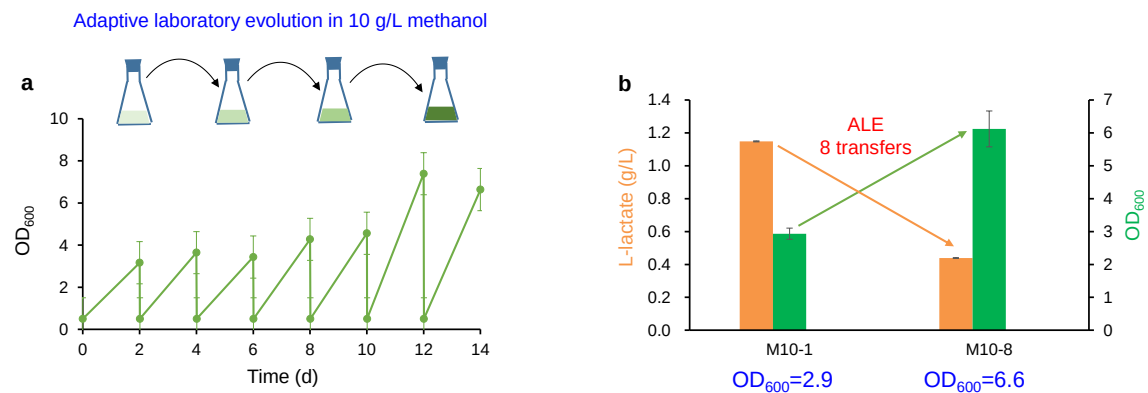


Fig. S5. Adaptive laboratory evolution (ALE) of the engineered strain HPLA06. a. The process of ALE in 10 g/L methanol. b. ALE improved cell growth but dramatically decreased L-lactate production.

GXGXXG
 PaLdh MSNIQNHQKVVLVGDGAVGSSYAFAMAQQGIAEEFVIVD* NAD⁺
V40R NADP⁺

Fig. S6. Single amino acid of V40R close to the cofactor binding site (GXGXXG) to change the cofactor preference of PaLdh from NADH to NADPH.

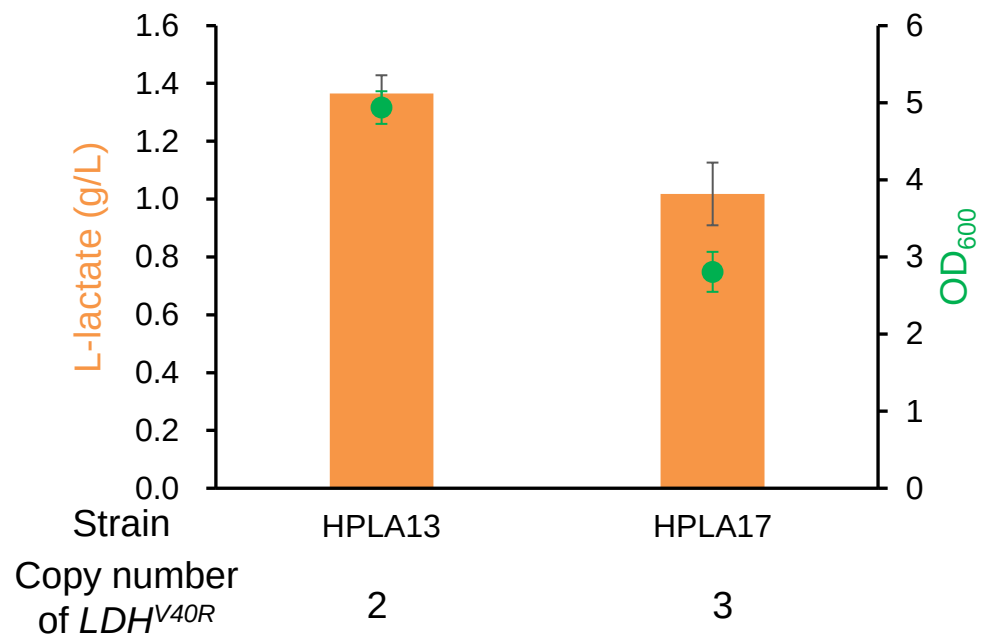


Fig. S7. Further increasing another copy of *LDH^{V40R}* in the strain HPLA13 decreased L-lactate production.

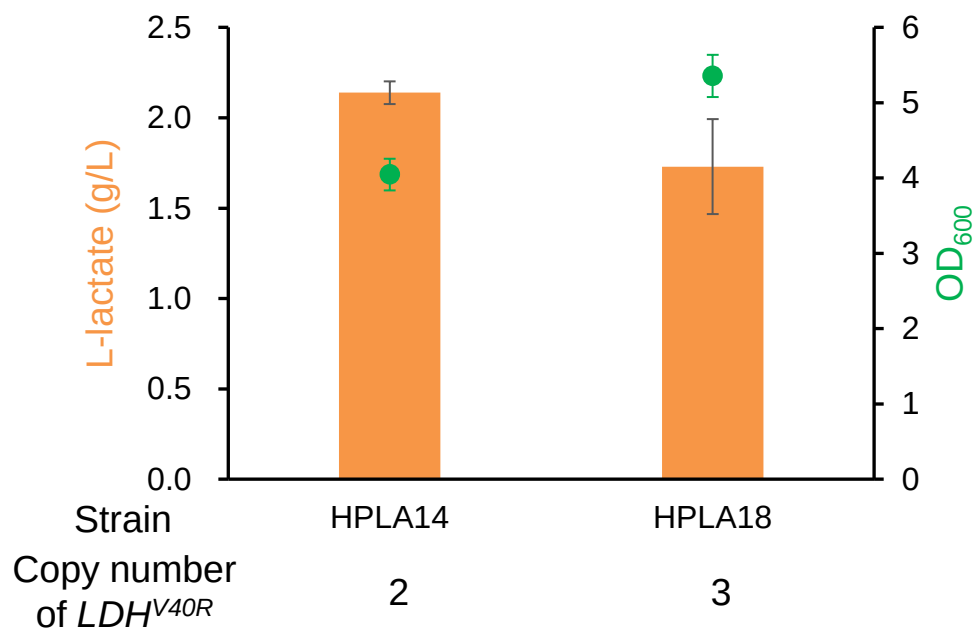


Fig. S8. Further increasing another copy of LDH^{V40R} in the strain HPLA14 decreased L-lactate production.

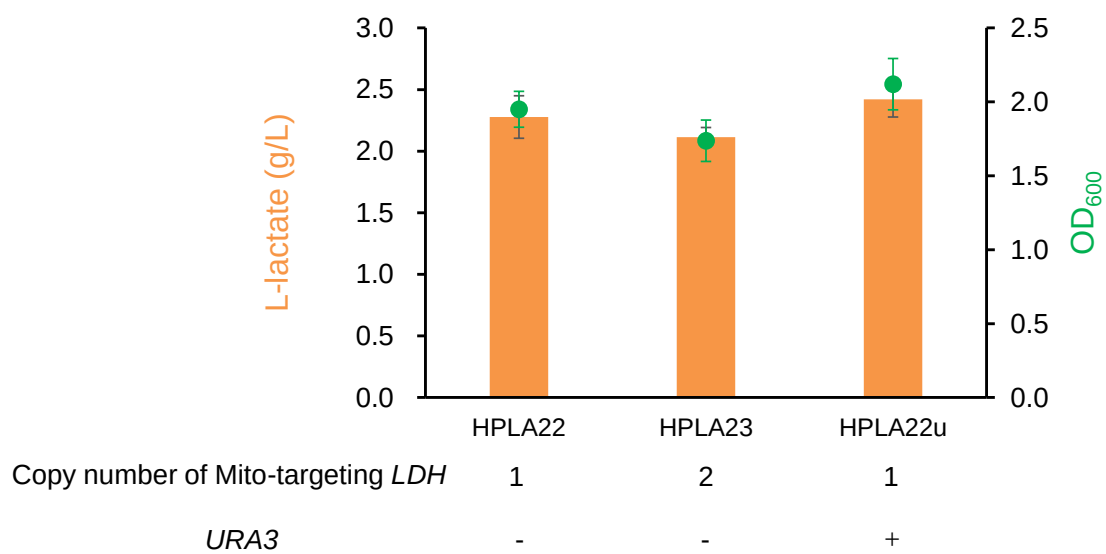
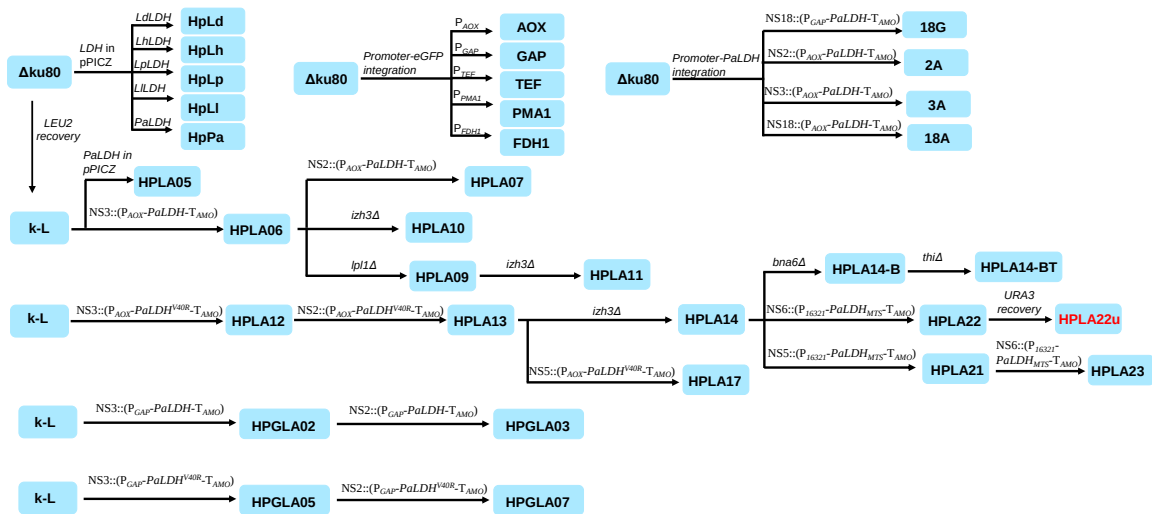


Fig. S9. Increasing copy number of Mito-targeting *LDH* and *in situ* recovery of selection marker gene *URA3* for improving L-lactate production.



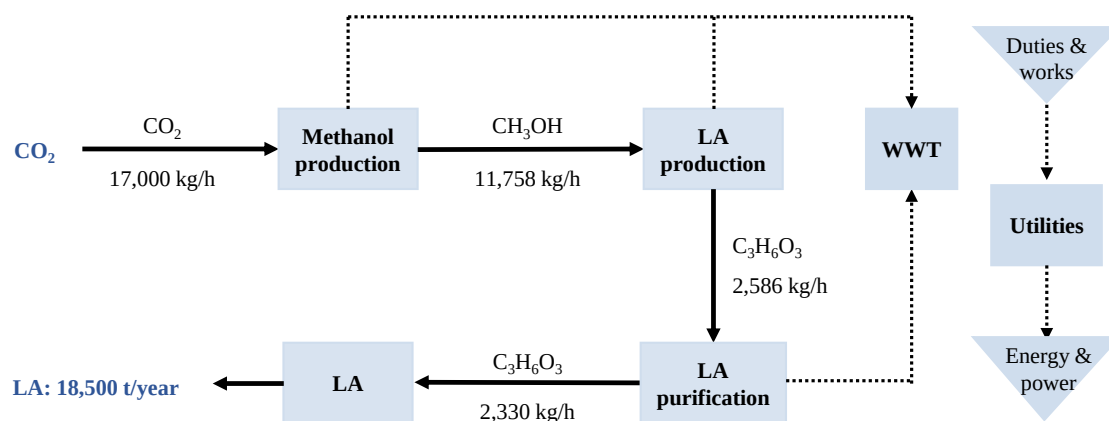


Fig. S11. Simplified carbon flow diagram for CO₂-derived methanol converted into lactic acid. LA: lactic acid.

Table S1. Detailed information of Ldh from different sources.

Genera	Km (mM)	Kcat (s ⁻¹)	Titer (g/L)	Host	Reference
<i>Lactobacillus delbrueckii</i>	-	-	135	<i>Lactobacillus delbrueckii</i>	(1)
<i>Lactobacillus helveticus</i>	0.25	643	92	<i>Candida sonorensis</i>	(2)
<i>Lactobacillus plantarum</i>	-	-	18	<i>Schizosaccharomyces pombe</i>	(3)
<i>Lactococcus lactis</i>	-	-	50	<i>Lactococcus lactis</i>	(4)
<i>Pediococcus acidilactici</i>	-	-	97	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	(5)

Table S2. Assumptions for the lactic acid production from CO₂-derived methanol.

Parameter	Assumption	References
CO ₂ inflow	17,000 kg/h	Aspen plus
CO ₂ to methanol efficiency	95%	(6)
Electricity to H ₂ efficiency	4.1 kW·h/m ³	(7)
Water electrolysis efficiency	87%	(7)
Lactic acid titer	25 g/L	This study
Lactic acid productivity	0.5 g/(L·h)	This study
Lactic acid yield	0.22 g/g	This study
Fermentation condition	<i>Ogataea polymorpha</i>	This study
Culture temperature	37 °C	
Nominal volume of bioreactors	300 m ³	Aspen plus
Maximum working volume	240 m ³	Aspen plus
Total fermentation liquid volume	2,587 m ³	Aspen plus
Bioreactor required	22	Aspen plus
Lactic acid recovery rate	90%	(8)
Annual production capacity of lactic acid	18,500 t	Aspen plus

Table S3. nth-plant assumptions required by techno-economic analysis (8).

Assumption	Parameters
Cost year for analysis	2024
Equity for plant	50%
Loan interest and terms	5% annually / 10 years
General plant depreciation period	7 years
Bioreactors depreciation period	10 years
Construction period	2.5 years
Start-up time	0.5 years
Revenues during startup	50%
Variable costs during startup	75%
Fixed costs during startup	100%
Internal rate of return	10%
Income tax rate	21%
Annual operating time	330 day/year (7920 hours/year)
Design years	30 years
Inside battery limit (ISBL)	A100, A200, A300
Warehouse	4% of ISBL
Site development	9% of ISBL
Additional piping	4.5% of ISBL
Indirect costs	percentage of total direct costs
Prorateable expenses	10%
Field expenses	10%
Home office and construction fee	20%
Project contingency	10%
Other costs (Start-Up, Permits, etc.)	10%
Fixed operating costs	percentage of total direct costs
Employees	13 positions
Labor burden	60% of total salaries
Maintenance	2% of ISBL
Insurance and taxes	0.5% of fixed capital investment

Table S4. Capital expenditures for the annual production of 18,500-ton lactic acid from CO₂.

Category	Classification	Items	Investment	Total investment	
FCI	TDC	A100	1.43 MM\$	71.20 MM\$	
		A200	37.53 MM\$		
		Equipment & installation A300	7.75 MM\$		
		A400	4.59 MM\$		
		A500	11.73 MM\$		
		Warehouse		1.87 MM\$	
		Site development		4.20 MM\$	
		Additional piping		2.10 MM\$	
		Prorated expenses		7.12 MM\$	
		Field expenses		7.12 MM\$	
	TIC	Office & construction fee		14.24 MM\$	42.72 MM\$
		Project contingency		7.12 MM\$	
		Other costs (Start-Up, permits, etc.)		7.12 MM\$	
Land			1.14 MM\$	1.14 MM\$	
Working capital			5.70 MM\$	5.70 MM\$	
Total operating cost			120.76 MM\$		

Table S5. Operating expenditures for the annual production of 18,500-ton lactic acid from CO₂.

Classification	Items	Investment	Total investment
Raw material	CO ₂ from capture	12.45 MM\$/yr	23.65 MM\$/yr
	Ammonia	1.77 MM\$/yr	
	Flocculant	2.77 MM\$/yr	
	Water for H ₂	0.07 MM\$/yr	
	Makeup water	2.21 MM\$/yr	
	Ultrafilter replacement	0.03 MM\$/yr	
	Electricity	4.35 MM\$/yr	
Sludge disposal	Sludge disposal	1.16 MM\$/yr	1.16 MM\$/yr
By-product's credit	Biomass credit	-2.14 MM\$/yr	-11.16 MM\$/yr
	Carbon tax	-9.02 MM\$/yr	
Labor	Salaries	1.24 MM\$/yr	1.99 MM\$/yr
	Labor burden	0.75 MM\$/yr	
Others	Maintenance	0.93 MM\$/yr	1.50 MM\$/yr
	Property insurance	0.57 MM\$/yr	
Total operating cost		17.14 MM\$/yr	

Table S6. Inventory data used in the life cycle assessment.

Input data	Unit	Aspen Plus results
CO ₂ from capture	kg/kg lactic acid	7.2948
Tap water	kg/kg lactic acid	6.8603
Nitrogen source	kg/kg lactic acid	0.1580
Flocculant	kg/kg lactic acid	0.0111
Solar power	kwh/kg lactic acid	44.1584
Output data	Unit	Aspen Plus results
Lactic acid	kg/kg lactic acid	1.0000
Sludge	kg/kg lactic acid	2.8237
O ₂	kg/kg lactic acid	17.9059
CO ₂	kg/kg lactic acid	3.0360
N ₂	kg/kg lactic acid	53.3864
NH ₃	kg/kg lactic acid	0.1558

Table S7. Global warming potential for producing 1 kg of lactic acid.

Impact category	GWP (kg CO₂-eq)
CO ₂ from capture	-7.2948
Tap water	0.0020
Nitrogen source	1.3606
Flocculant	0.0510
Solar power	4.8574
Sludge	0.0300
CO ₂ emission	3.0360
Total GWP (kg CO₂-eq)	2.0421

Table S8. List of plasmids used in this study.

Plasmid	Relevant characteristics	Resource
pLdLDH	<i>AmpR, URA3, P_{AOX}-LdLDH</i>	This study
pLhLDH	<i>AmpR, URA3, P_{AOX}-LhLDH</i>	This study
pLpLDH	<i>AmpR, URA3, P_{AOX}-LpLDH</i>	This study
pLlLDH	<i>AmpR, URA3, P_{AOX}-LlLDH</i>	This study
pPaLDH	<i>AmpR, URA3, P_{AOX}-PaLDH</i>	This study
pgRNA-NS2	<i>AmpR, URA3, gRNA- NS2</i>	(9)
pgRNA-NS3	<i>AmpR, URA3, gRNA- NS3</i>	(9)
pgRNA-NS5	<i>AmpR, URA3, gRNA- NS5</i>	(9)
pgRNA-NS6	<i>AmpR, URA3, gRNA- NS6</i>	(9)
pgRNA-NS18	<i>AmpR, URA3, gRNA- NS18</i>	(9)
pgRNA-izh3	<i>AmpR, URA3, gRNA-izh3</i>	(10)
pgRNA-lpl1	<i>AmpR, URA3, gRNA-lpl3</i>	(10)

Table S9. List of strains used in this study.

Strain	Genotype	Resource
Δ ku80	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX})</i>	Lab stock
k-L	<i>MATa; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2</i>	This study
HpLd	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); pLdLDH</i> =[Δ ku80]+(pLdLDH)	This study
HpLh	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); pLhLDH</i> =[Δ ku80]+(pLhLDH)	This study
HpLp	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); pLpLDH</i> =[Δ ku80]+(pLpLDH)	This study
HpLl	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); pLlLDH</i> =[Δ ku80]+(pLlLDH)	This study
HpPa	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); pPaLDH</i> =[Δ ku80]+(pPaLDH)	This study
AOX	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS3:: (P_{AOX}-eGFP-T_{AMO})</i> =[Δ ku80]+[NS3:: (P _{AOX} -eGFP-T _{AMO})]	This study
GAP	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS3:: (P_{GAP}-eGFP-T_{AMO})</i> =[Δ ku80]+[NS3:: (P _{GAP} -eGFP-T _{AMO})]	This study
TEF	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS3:: (P_{TEF}-eGFP-T_{AMO})</i> =[Δ ku80]+[NS3:: (P _{TEF} -eGFP-T _{AMO})]	This study
PMA1	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS3:: (P_{PMA1}-eGFP-T_{AMO})</i> =[Δ ku80]+[NS3:: (P _{PMA1} -eGFP-T _{AMO})]	This study
FDH1	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS3:: (P_{FDH1}-eGFP-T_{AMO})</i> =[Δ ku80]+[NS3:: (P _{FDH1} -eGFP-T _{AMO})]	This study
18G	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS18:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i> =[Δ ku80]+[NS18:: (P _{GAP} -PaLDH-T _{AMO})]	This study
2A	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS2:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i> =[Δ ku80]+[NS2:: (P _{AOX} -PaLDH-T _{AMO})]	This study
3A	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study

	= $[\Delta ku80] + [NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})]$	
18A	<i>MATa; leu1.1; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); NS18:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[\Delta ku80] + [NS18:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})]$	
HPLA05	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; pPaLDH</i>	This study
	= $[k-L] + (pPaLDH)$	
HPLA06	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[k-L] + [NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})]$	
HPLA07	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO}); NS2:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[HPLA06] + [NS2:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})]$	
HPLA09	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; lpl1Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[HPLA06] + (lpl1Δ)$	
HPLA10	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; izh3Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[HPLA06] + (izh3Δ)$	
HPLA11	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; lpl1Δ; izh3Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[HPLA09] + (izh3Δ)$	
HPLA12	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[k-L] + (PaLDH^{V40R})$	
HPGLA02	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[k-L] + [NS3:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})]$	
HPGLA03	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH-T_{AMO}); NS2:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[HPGLA02] + [NS2:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH-T_{AMO})]$	
HPGLA05	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[k-L] + [NS3:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO})]$	
HPGLA07	<i>MATa; ura3A; ku80A; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS2:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO})</i>	This study
	= $[HPGLA05] + [NS2:: (P_{GAP}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO})]$	

HPLA13	<i>MATa; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS2::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO})</i> =[HPLA12]+[NS2::(P _{AOX} -PaLDH ^{V40R} -T _{AMO})]	This study
HPLA14	<i>MATa; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; izh3Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS2::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO})</i> =[HPLA13]+(izh3Δ)	This study
HPLA17	<i>MATa; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS2::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS5::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO})</i> =[HPLA13]+[NS5::(P _{AOX} -PaLDH ^{V40R} -T _{AMO})]	This study
HPLA21	<i>MATa; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; izh3Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS2::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS5::(P_{I632I}-PaLDH_{MTS}-T_{AMO})</i> =[HPLA14]+[NS5::(P _{I632I} -PaLDH _{MTS} -T _{AMO})]	This study
HPLA22	<i>MATa; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; izh3Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS2::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS6::(P_{I632I}-PaLDH_{MTS}-T_{AMO})</i> =[HPLA14]+[NS6::(P _{I632I} -PaLDH _{MTS} -T _{AMO})]	This study
HPLA23	<i>MATa; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; izh3Δ; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS2::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS5::(P_{I632I}-PaLDH_{MTS}-T_{AMO}); NS6::(P_{I632I}-PaLDH_{MTS}-T_{AMO})</i> =[HPLA21]+[NS6::(P _{I632I} -PaLDH _{MTS} -T _{AMO})]	This study
HPLA22u	<i>MATa; ura3Δ; ku80Δ; izh3Δ; ura3::URA3; (P_{GAP}-hCAS9-T_{AOX}); leu2::LEU2; NS3::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS2::(P_{AOX}-PaLDH^{V40R}-T_{AMO}); NS6::(P_{I632I}-PaLDH_{MTS}-T_{AMO})</i> =[HPLA22]+[ura3::URA3]	This study

Table S10. List of primers used in this study.

Primer	Sequence (5'-3')
BBLA-F	GTATATAGTACACGACAATCTAGTAATCTCC
BBLA-R	TTTGTTTTGTACTTTAGATTGATGTCACC
LdLDH-F	ATCTAAAGTACAAAAACAAAATGTCGAG
LdLDH-R	GATTGTCGTGTACTATATACTTAGCCC
LhLDH-F	ATCTAAAGTACAAAAACAAAATGGCC
LhLDH-R	GATTGTCGTGTACTATATACTTATTGACGTAC
LpLDH-F	ATCTAAAGTACAAAAACAAAATGTCGTC
LpLDH-R	GATTGTCGTGTACTATATACTTACTTGTTT
LlLDH-F	ATCTAAAGTACAAAAACAAAATGGCC
LlLDH-R	GATTGTCGTGTACTATATACTTAGTTCTTC
PaLDH-F	ATCTAAAGTACAAAAACAAAATGTGCAAC
PaLDH-R	GATTGTCGTGTACTATATACTTACTTGTC
NS3up-F	CAAATAAATACTTTTTTCGCACAGCCAG
NS3up-R-gap	GGTGACGGATGTGGTCTAGACTCGTTCCAGTTTATACGTCA GCTG
GAPp-F	TCTAGACCACATCCGTGCACC
GAPp-R	TTTGTTTCTATATTATCTTTGTACTAAAGAGCAATTG
gap-GFP-F	CAATTGCTCTTTAGTACAAAGATAATATAGAAACAAAATGGT GAGCAAGGGCGAGGAG
GFP-R-tdh2	CTAAATCATTAAAGTAACTTAAGGAGTTAAATTTACTTGTAC AGCTCGTCCATGC
TDH2t-F	ATTTAACTCCTTAAGTTACTTTAATGATTTAG
TDH2t-R	GCGAAAAGCCAATTAGTGTGATAC
tdh2-NS3dw-F	CGTTTTCAAGCAGCTCGCTCATCGCGAAAAGCCAATTAGTGT GATAC
NS3dw-R	GAGACCTCATCAGGTCCTTTAGGTC
NS3-JDF	CGGATTACATTTTTTTTAAGGGTAAAAGTAGC
NS3-JDR	CGAGTTTTTCCTGTAAACTCACCAGC
NS3up-R-pma1	CTTTGCAACTCATCCCCAGCTTCTACTCGTTCCAGTTTATACG TCAGCTG
PMA1p-F	TAGAAGCTGGGGATGAGTTGCAAAGAG
PMA1p-R	GATGAGTCTCTATTCTAGCAATTGAACTG
pma1-GFP-F	GTTCAATTGCTAGAATAGAGACTCATCATGGTGAGCAAGGGC GAGGAGCTG

NS3up-R-tef	GGCAACGGTGTCTTTAGGGCTACTCGTTCAGTTTATACGTC AGCTG
TEFp-F	TACGAATGTACTAATTAAGATCA
TEFp-R	TAGCCCTAAAGACACCGTTGCCATA
tef-GFP-F	GAGATTTTTCTGATCTTTAATTAGTACATTCGTAATGGTGA GCAAGGGCGAGGAG
NS3up-R-aox	CCATCCGAGATCGCAAGCTGCAGCCTCGTTCAGTTTATACG TCAGCTG
AOXp-F	GCTGCAGCTTGCGATCTCGG
AOXp-R	TTTGTTTTGTACTTTAGATTGATGTCACCACC
aox-GFP-F	GGTGGTGACATCAATCTAAAGTACAAAAACAAAATGGTGAG CAAGGGCGAGGAG
NS3up-R-fdh1	CGCCGGTAACATTTTTCCAGCTCTCGTTCAGTTTATACGTCA GCTG
FDH1p-F	AGCTGGAAAAATGTTACCGGCG
FDH1p-R	GATTTGATTGATGAAGGCAGAGAGCG
fdh1-GFP-F	CGCTCTCTGCCTTCATCAATCAAATCATGGTGAGCAAGGGCG AGGAG
NS18-JDF	GTTGAGGCTTACAGTCCATTCGG
NS18-JDR	CTTCTCATATCGCTCGGCAAGTC
NS18up-F	GGTCCTGGAGCTTCCTCTGG
NS18up-R-gap	GGTGACGGATGTGGTCTAGAGTGAAGGTGGTCATACTGGA CTCAG
gap-LDH-F	CAATTGCTCTTTAGTACAAAGATAATATAGAAACAAAATGTC GAACATCCAGAACCACC
LDH-R-amo	GTGGAGATTACTAGATTGTCGTGTACTATATACTTACTTGTCC TGCTTCTCGGCTAAAG
AMOt-F	GTATATAGTACACGACAATCTAGTAATCTCCAC
AMOt-R	GTTTGGATCAACAGACGACCTGATGAAC
amo-NS18dw-F	GTTTCATCAGGTCGTCTGTTGATCCAAACGTACATGGTTTGAA CGGGCTTTTCG
NS18dw-R	CTCACATGGATTTAGATGATTGCACG
NS18-up-R-aox	CCGAGATCGCAAGCTGCAGCGTGAAGGTGGTCATACTGGAC TCAGTC
aox-LDH-F	GGTGACATCAATCTAAAGTACAAAAACAAAATGTCGAACAT CCAGAACCACCAG
NS2-JDF	CGAGCAATTCATCAGTTTTTG

NS2-JDR	CCTCTTTCCTAAACCTTCGC
NS2up-F	GAGAACGACTGACAACGTGCTAC
NS2up-R-aox	CCGAGATCGCAAGCTGCAGCCTGTAGTTGTGATTTTAATGCA CACTTG
amo-NS2dw-F	CATCAGGTCGTCTGTTGATCCAAACGTTGCTGGTGCCATCTTT TGGC
NS2dw-R	CACTTCAAATTTGCTACCACTGAACTGG
NS3up-R-aox	CCATCCGAGATCGCAAGCTGCAGCCTCGTTCCAGTTTATACG TCAGCTG
amo-NS3dw-F	GTTTCATCAGGTCGTCTGTTGATCCAAACGATGAGCGAGCTGC TTGAAAACG
LPL1up-F	CTTTGCTGGGCTGTCAAATGAGTC
LPL1up-R	GATAGATTTACTCTCTATAAATGCTGAATGCGTGGCGGGCTA GGGAATTTACAG
LPL1dw-F	ACGCATTTCAGCATTTATAGAGAGTAAATCTATCAG
LPL1dw-R	CTGCGAAACACAGCTAACTCGG
IZH3up-F	TCGGACAATCTGCTGGAACAGG
IZH3up-R	GATGAGAGTATCGCAAACAAAAATATTCACC
IZH3dw-F	GGTGAATATTTTTGTTTGCGATACTCTCATCATCAAACAATG ATGCATTGTGCTGTC
IZH3dw-R	GATCTCGTGCTGGACTATCTCTACG
NS5-JDF	CATCGTTGTGACAGAAAAGATCGAAG
NS5up-F	GGCCTTAGTGTCAACTTGGGTTTAC
NS5up-R-aox	CCATCCGAGATCGCAAGCTGCAGCCTGAATAGTTTGAGCGCT ATTAGGTCC
amo-NS5dw-F	GTTTCATCAGGTCGTCTGTTGATCCAAACGCCATTCTCGACCG ATAATTACGATAATC
NS5dw-R	CGAGACATCCATTGCCGAAAC
NS5-JDR	CGTTTTTGTGCTCTGAAGAAGC
gap-eGFP-F	CTCTTTAGTACAAAGATAATATAGAAACAAAATGGTGAGCA AGGGCGAGG
eGFP-R-amo	GGAGATTACTAGATTGTCGTGTACTATATACTTACTTGTACA GCTCGTCCATGCC
GAPp-R-mts1- egfp	cttatagattgacgtagtgaagcatCATTTTGTTTCTATATTATCTTTGTACT AAAG
MTS1-eGFP-F	atgctttcactacgtcaatctataagattttcaagccagccacaagaactttgtgtagctctagatatctg cttcagGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAG

NS5up-R-	CTGCATTGTTGATACCACTGACACCCTGAATAGTTTGAGCGC
p16321	TATTAGGTCC
P16321-F	GGTGTCAGTGGTATCAACAATGCAG
P16321-R-mts1	ttgaaaaatcttagattgacgtagtgaaagcatCATCTTGTTTCGCGCTTTGTGAT TG
mts1-LDH-F	atctataagattttcaagccagccacaagaactttgtgtagctctagatatctgcttcagTCGAAC ATCCAGAACCACCAG
LDH-R-amo	GGAGATTACTAGATTGTCGTGTACTATATACTTACTTGTCTCTG CTTCTCGGC
NS6up-F	CCAGTTCCTCCAGAAACTGTAAATC
NS6up-R-	CTGCATTGTTGATACCACTGACACCGTCAGGCGTTATTTCAA
p16321	GACATACACC
P16321-R-mts1	ttgaaaaatcttagattgacgtagtgaaagcatCATCTTGTTTCGCGCTTTGTGAT TG
amo-NS6dw-F	CATCAGGTCGTCTGTTGATCCAAACGGGTCGATGACGACACA CC
NS6dw-R	CATAGCTGATGGTGCTCCG
HpURA3-F	TCAACTGATGTTCAGCAACGC
HpURA3-R	ATAAAATTCAAAAGGTCCACCTGAC

Table S11. List of codon-optimized genes used in this study.

Gene	Sequence (5'-3')
<i>eGFP</i>	ATGGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTCACCGGGGTGGTGCC CATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCCACAAGT TCAGCGTGTCCGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGC AAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCGGCAAGCTGCCC GTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGTGACCACCCTGACCTACGGCGTG CAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACGAC TTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCC GAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGC ACCATCTTCTTCAAGGACGACGGCAACTACAAGACCCGCGCC GAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGA GCTGAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCTGG GGCACAAGCTGGAGTACAAC TACAACAGCCACAACGTCTAT ATCATGGCCGACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAAGTT CAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCG CCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCATCGGCGACGGCCCC GTGCTGCTGCCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCC CTGAGCAAAGACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCT GCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCGGGATCACTCTCGGCATGGA CGAGCTGTACAAGTAA ATGTCGAGAAAGGTGCTGCTGGTGGGCGACGGCGCCGTGGG CTCGAACTTCGCCAACGACCTGCTGCAGACCACCAGAGTGGA CGAGCTGGTGATCTGCGACCTGAACAAGGACAGAGCCGCCG GCGACTGCCTGGACCTGGAGGACATGACCTACTTCACCGGCC AGACCAAGCTGAGAGCCGGCGACTACTCGGACGCCGCCGAC GCCGACGTGGTGGTGATCACCGCCGGCGTGCCAAGAAAGCC AGGCGAGTCGAGACTGGACCTGATCAAGAAGAACGAGGCCA TCCTGAGATCGATCGTGGACCCAGTGGTGGCCTCGGGCTTCT CGGGCATCTTCGTGGTGTGCGCCAACCCAGTGGACATCCTGA CCACCCTGACCCAGAAGCTGTGCGGGCTTCCCAAAGAAGAGA GTGATCGGCACCGGCACCTCGCTGGACTCGGCCTCGCTGAGA GTGGAATTGGCTAAACGTTTACAGGTGCCAATCGAGTCGGTG AACGCCTGGGTGCTGGGCGAGCACGGCGACTCGTCGTTCGA GAACTTCTCGTCGGCCGTGGTGAACGGCAAGCCACTGCTGGA CTACCCAGGCATGACCGAGGCCGCCCTGGACGAGATCGAGG CCCACGTGAGAGAGAAGGGCTCGGAGATCATCGTGAAGAAG GGCGCCACCTACTACGGCGTGGCCATGATGTTAGCGAAGATT
<i>LdLDH</i>	ATGTCGAGAAAGGTGCTGCTGGTGGGCGACGGCGCCGTGGG CTCGAACTTCGCCAACGACCTGCTGCAGACCACCAGAGTGGA CGAGCTGGTGATCTGCGACCTGAACAAGGACAGAGCCGCCG GCGACTGCCTGGACCTGGAGGACATGACCTACTTCACCGGCC AGACCAAGCTGAGAGCCGGCGACTACTCGGACGCCGCCGAC GCCGACGTGGTGGTGATCACCGCCGGCGTGCCAAGAAAGCC AGGCGAGTCGAGACTGGACCTGATCAAGAAGAACGAGGCCA TCCTGAGATCGATCGTGGACCCAGTGGTGGCCTCGGGCTTCT CGGGCATCTTCGTGGTGTGCGCCAACCCAGTGGACATCCTGA CCACCCTGACCCAGAAGCTGTGCGGGCTTCCCAAAGAAGAGA GTGATCGGCACCGGCACCTCGCTGGACTCGGCCTCGCTGAGA GTGGAATTGGCTAAACGTTTACAGGTGCCAATCGAGTCGGTG AACGCCTGGGTGCTGGGCGAGCACGGCGACTCGTCGTTCGA GAACTTCTCGTCGGCCGTGGTGAACGGCAAGCCACTGCTGGA CTACCCAGGCATGACCGAGGCCGCCCTGGACGAGATCGAGG CCCACGTGAGAGAGAAGGGCTCGGAGATCATCGTGAAGAAG GGCGCCACCTACTACGGCGTGGCCATGATGTTAGCGAAGATT

	GTTACCGCCATCCTGGAGAACAACGACCTGGCCCTGCCACTG TCGGCACCGTTGCACGGCGAGTACGGCATCAAGGACGAGAT CTACCTGGGCACCCTGGCCATCATCAACGGCCAGGGCATCTC GCACGTGCTGGAGCTGCCACTGAACGACTCGGAACTGGCAA AGATGCGAGCCTCGGCCGCCACCATCAAGGCCACCCTGGACT CGCTGGGCTAA ATGGCCAGAGAGGAGAAGCCAAGAAAGGTGATCCTGGTGGG CGACGGCGCCGTGGGCTCGACCTTCGCCTTCTCGATGGTGCA GCAGGGCATCGCCGAGGAGCTGGGCATCATCGACATCGCCA AGGAGAGAGTGGAGGGCGACGCCATCGACCTGGCCGACGCC ACTCCGTGGACCTCGCCAAAGAACATCTACGCCGCCGACTAC CCAGACTGCAAGGACGCCGACCTGGTGGTGATCACCGCCGG CGCTCCACAGAAACCAGGCGAGACCAGACTGGACCTGGTGA ACAAGAACCTGAAGATCCTGTCTCGATCGTGGAGCCAGTG GTGGAGTCGGGCTTCGAGGGCATCTTCCTGGTGGTGGCCAAC CCAGTGGACATCCTGACCCACGCCACCTGGAGAATGTCGGGC TTCCCAAAGGACAGAGTGATCGGCTCGGGCACCTCGCTGGAC ACCGGCAGACTGCAGAAGGTGATCGGCAAGATGGAGAACGT GGACCCATCGTCGGTGAACGCCTACATGCTGGGCGAGCACG GCGACACCGAGTTCCCAGCCTGGTCGTACAACAACGTGGGC GGAGTAAAGGTGGCCGATTGGGTGAAGGCCCAACAACATGCC AGAGTCGAAGCTGGAGGACATCCACCAGGAGGTGAAGGACA TGGCCTACGACATCATCAACAAGAAGGGCGCCACCTTCTACG GCATCGGCACTGCATCAGCAATGATAGCCAAGGCCATCCTGA ACGACGAGCACAGAGTGCTACCGTTGAGTGTTCCGATGGAC GGCGAGTACGGCCTGCACGACCTGCACATCGGCACTCCGGC GGTGGTGGGCAGAAAGGGCCTGGAGCAGGTTATTGAAATGC CGCTTTCAGACAAGGAACAAGAATTGATGACGGCGTCCGCT GACCAGCTTAAGAAGGTGATGGACAAGGCCTTCAAGGAGAC CGGTGTGAAGGTACGTCAATAA ATGTCGTCGATGCCAAACCACCAGAAGGTGGTGCTGGTGGG CGACGGCGCCGTGGGCTCGTCGTACGCCTTCGCCATGGCCCA GCAGGGCATCGCCGAGGAGTTCGTGATCGTGGACGTGGTGA AGGACAGAACCAAGGGCGACGCCCTGGACCTGGAGGACGCC CAGGCCTTCACCGCGCCGAAGAAGATCTATTGGGCGAGTAC TCGGACTGCAAGGACGCCGACCTGGTGGTGATCACCGCCGG CGCACCTCAGAAACCAGGCGAGTCGAGACTGGACCTGGTGA
<i>Lh-LDH</i>	
<i>LpLDH</i>	

LILDH

ACAAGAACCTGAACATCCTGTCGTCGATCGTGAAGCCAGTGG
TGGACTCGGGCTTCGATGGGATATTCCTAGTCGCCGCCAACC
CAGTGGACATCCTGACCTACGCCACCTGGAAGTTCTCGGGCT
TCCCAAAGGACAGAGTGATCGGCTCGGGCACCTCGCTGGACT
CGTCGAGACTGAGAGTGGCCCTGGGCAAGCAGTTCAACGTG
GACCCAAGATCGGTGGACGCCTACATCATGGGCGAGCACGG
CGACTCGGAGTTCGCCGCCTACTCGACCGCCACCATCGGCAC
CAGACCAGTGAGAGACGTGGCCAAGGAGCAGGGCGTGTGCG
ACGAGGACCTGGCCAAGCTGGAGGACGGCGTGAGAAACAAG
GCCTACGACATCATCAACCTGAAGGGCGCCACTTTCTACGGC
ATAGGAACCGCCCTGATGAGAATCTCGAAGGCCATCCTGAG
AGACGAGAACGCCGTGCTGCCAGTGGGCGCCTACATGGACG
GCCAGTACGGCCTGAACGACATCTACATCGGCACACCTGCAG
TGATCGGCGGCACCGGCCTGAAGCAGATCATCGAGTCGCCA
CTGTGCGCCGACGAGCTGAAGAAGATGCAGGACTCGGCCCGC
CACCTGAAGAAGGTGCTGAACGACGGCCTGGCCGAGCTGG
AGAACAAGTAA
ATGGCCGACAAGCAGAGAAAGAAGGTGATCCTGGTGGGCGA
CGGCGCCGTGGGCTCGTCGTACGCCTTCGCCCTGGTGAACCA
GGGCATCGCCCAGGAGCTGGGCATCGTGGACCTGTTCAAGG
AGAAGACCCAGGGCGACGCCGAGGACCTGTGCGACGCCCTG
GCCTTCACCTCGCCAAAGAAGATCTACTCGGCCGACTACTCG
GACGCCTCGGACGCCGACCTGGTGGTGTGCTGACTAGTGGCGCA
CCACAGAAGCCAGGCGAGACCAGACTGGACCTGGTGGAGAA
GAACCTGAGGATTACGAAAGATGTTGTGACCAAGATCGTGG
CCTCGGGCTTCAAGGGCATCTTCCTGGTGGCCGCCAACCCAG
TGACATCCTGACCTACGCCACCTGGAAGTTCTCGGGCTTCC
CAAAGAACAGAGTGGTGGGCTCGGGCACCTCGCTGGACACC
GCCAGATTCAGACAGGCCCTGGCCGAGAAGGTGGACGTGGA
CGCCAGATCGATCCACGCCTACATCATGGGCGAGCACGGCG
ACTCGGAGTTCGCCGTGTGGTTCGCACGCCAACGTGGCCGGCG
TGAAGCTGGAGCAGTGGTTCCAGGAGAACGACTACCTGAAC
GAGGCCGAGATCGTGGAGCTGTTTCAGTTCGGTGAGAGACGC
CGCCTACTCGATCATCGCCAAGAAGGGCGCCACCTTCTACGG
CGTGGCCGTGGCCCTGGCCCGTATAACGAAAGCTATTCTGGA
CGACGAGCACGCCGTGCTGCCAGTGTTCGGTGTTCAGGACGG
CCAGTACGGCGTGTGCGACTGCTACCTGGGCCAGCCAGCCGT

PaLDH

GGTGGGCGCCGAGGGCGTGGTGAACCCAATCCACATCCCAC
TGAACGACGCCGAGATGCAGAAGATGGAGGCAAGTGGTGCA
CAACTAAAGGCCATCATCGACGAGGCCTTCGCCAAGGAGGA
GTTTCGCCTCGGCCGTGAAGAACTAA
ATGTCGAACATCCAGAACCACCAGAAGGTGGTGCTGGTGGG
CGACGGCGCCGTGGGCTCGTCGTACGCCTTCGCCATGGCCCA
GCAGGGCATCGCCGAGGAGTTCGTGATCGTGGA^{Cgtg}GTGAA
GGACAGAACCGTGGGCGACGCCCTGGACCTGGAGGACGCCA
CTCCGTTTACCGCACCCAAGAATATTTACTCGGGCGAGTACT
CGGACTGCAAGGACGCCGACCTGGTGGTGATCACCGCCGGC
GCACCTCAGAAACCCGGCGAGACCAGACTGGACCTGGTGAA
CAAGAACCTGAACATCCTGTCGACCATCGTGAAGCCAGTGGT
GGACTCGGGCTTCGACGGCATCTTCCTGGTGGCCGCCAACCC
AGTGGACATCCTGACCTACGCCACCTGGAAGTTCTCGGGCTT
CCCAAAGGAGAAGGTGATCGGCTCGGGCATCTCGCTGGACA
CCGCCAGACTGAGAGTGGCCCTGGGCAAGAAGTTCAACGTG
TCGCCAGAGTCGGTGGACGCCTACATCCTGGGCGAGCACGG
CGACTCGGAGTTCGCCGCCTACTCGTCGGCCACCATCGGCAC
CAAGCCACTGCTGGAGATCGCCAAGGAGGAGGGCGTGTGCA
CCGACGAGCTGGCCGAGATCGAGGACTCGGTGAGAAACAAG
GCCTACGAGATCATCAACAAGAAGGGCGCCACCTTCTACGG
CGTGGGCACCGCCCTGATGAGAATCTCGAAGGCCATCCTGAG
AGACGAGAACGCCGTGCTGCCAGTGGGCGCCTACATGGACG
GCGAGTATGGGCTAAATGATATATACATCGGCACACCTGCGG
TGATCAACGGCCAGGGCCTGAACAGAGTGATCGAGGCACCG
TTATCGGACGACGAGAAGAAGAAGATGACCGACTCGGCCAC
CACCTGAAGAAGGTGCTGACCGATGGTCTAAATGCTTTAGC
CGAGAAGCAGGACAAGTAA

Table S12. Raw material and utility costs and credit used in the base case.

Items	Price (2024\$)	Reference
Raw material and utility		
CO ₂	\$92.5/ton	(11)
Ammonia	\$550.5/ton	(12)
Flocculant	\$12258.7/ton	(12)
Makeup Water	\$0.54/ton	(12)
Power	\$0.02/kWh	(12)
Sludge disposal	\$20.2/ton	(12)
Credit		
Biofertilizer credit	\$362.3/ton	(13)
Carbon credit	\$104.1/ton	(14)

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