

Figure A1: Distribution of age in the study population. This figure shows the age distribution of participants enrolled in the study.

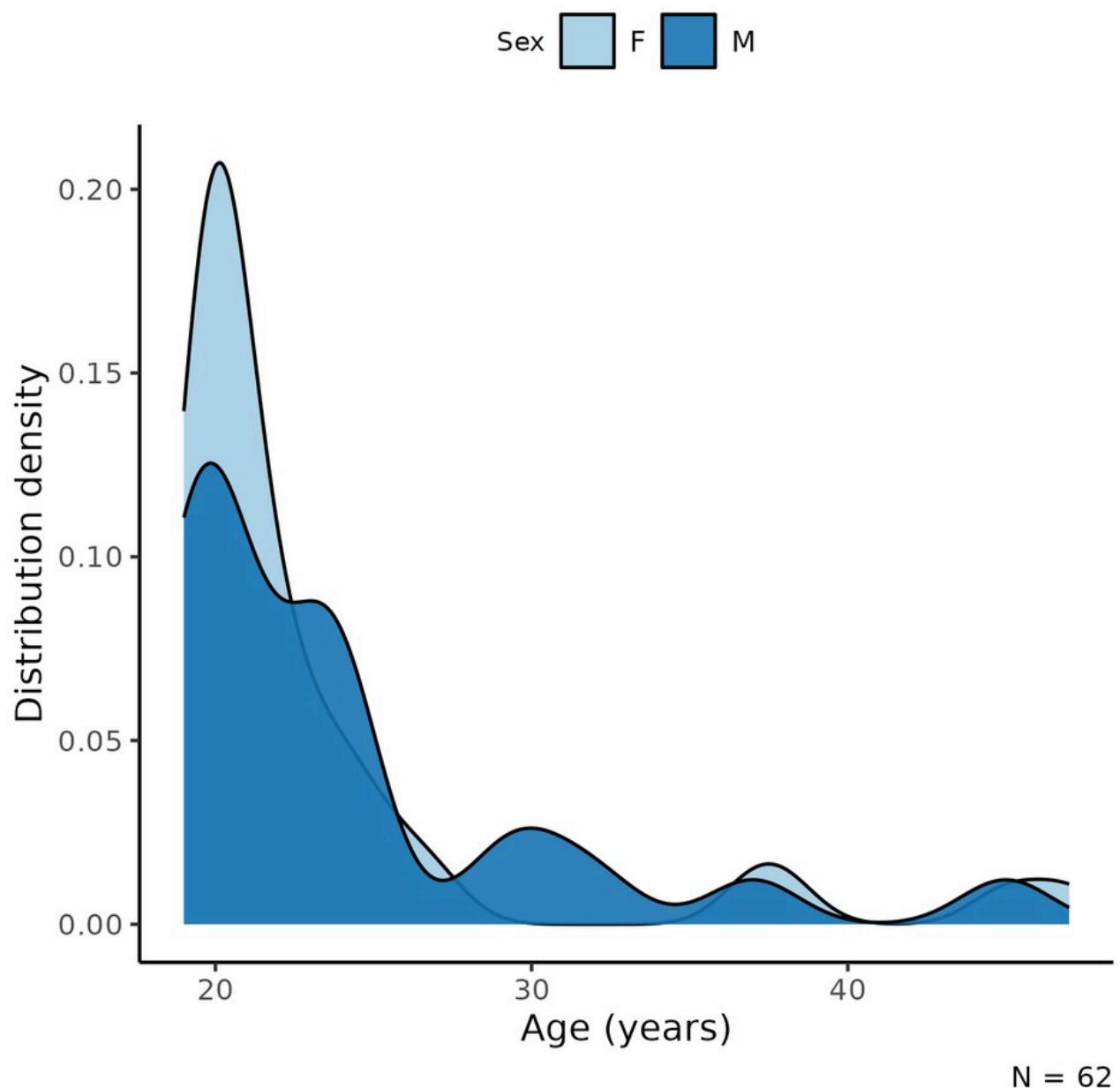


Figure A2: Number of cannulation attempts by condition and success rates. The figure depicts the number of attempts required to achieve successful cannulation in both control and test conditions.

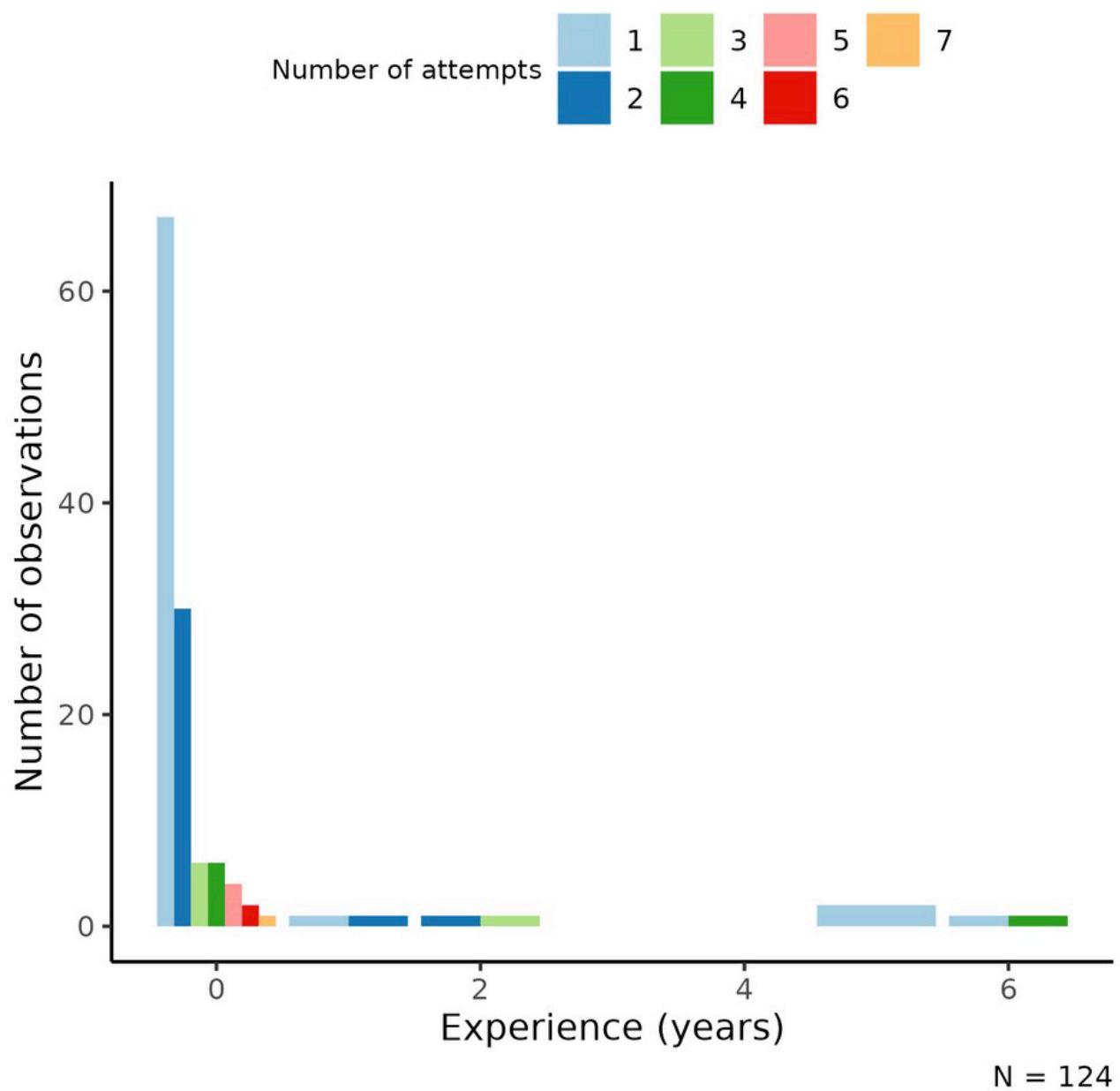


Figure A3: Experience levels among participants. This figure outlines the experience levels of the participants in the study, highlighting the number of participants with prior experience in ultrasound-guided cannulation.

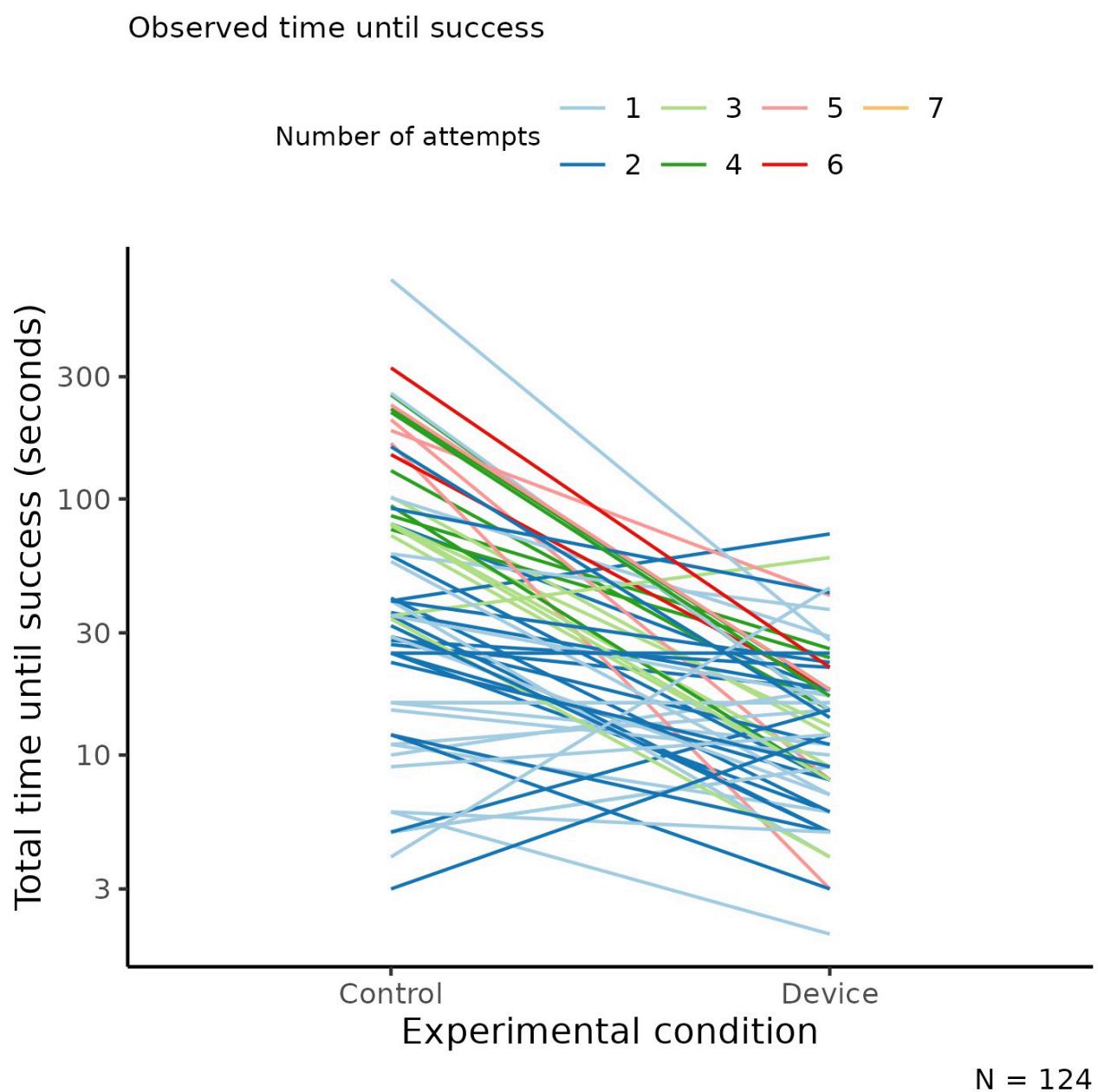


Figure A4: Interaction effects in cannulation attempts. The figure illustrates non-parallel regression lines, highlighting the lack of interaction between experience and the number of attempts.

