

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

DNA cleavage activity of linear trinuclear copper(II) complexes

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Figures and Tables

Fig. S1. IR spectrum of (a) $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2\text{-picolinate})_2(\text{OClo}_3)_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ (1), and (b) $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2,6\text{-dipicolinate})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 6\text{CH}_3\text{OH} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2).

Fig. S2. UV-VIS spectra (in DMF) of (a) $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2\text{-picolinate})_2(\text{OClo}_3)_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ (1), and (b) $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2,6\text{-dipicolinate})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 6\text{CH}_3\text{OH} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2).

Fig. S3. UV-VIS spectra (in DMF) of (a) $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (b) $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2\text{-picolinate})_2(\text{OClo}_3)_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ (1), and (c) $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2,6\text{-dipicolinate})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 6\text{CH}_3\text{OH} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2) with P-DNA at different concentration.

Table. S1. Data collection and structure refinement parameters for $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2\text{-picolinate})_2(\text{OClo}_3)_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ (1), and $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2,6\text{-dipicolinate})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 6\text{CH}_3\text{OH} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2).

Table. S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) of $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L}^2)_4(2\text{-picolinate})_2(\text{OClo}_3)_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ (1), and $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L}^2)_4(2,6\text{-dipicolinate})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 6\text{CH}_3\text{OH} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2).

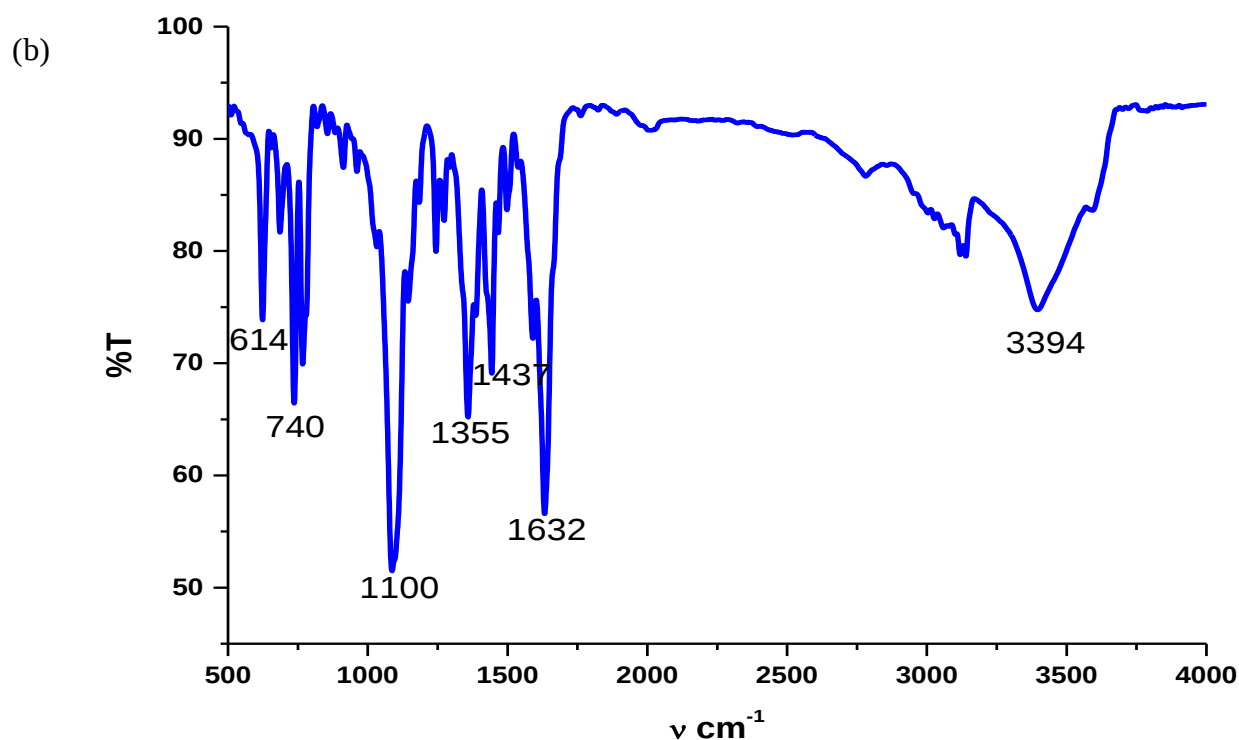
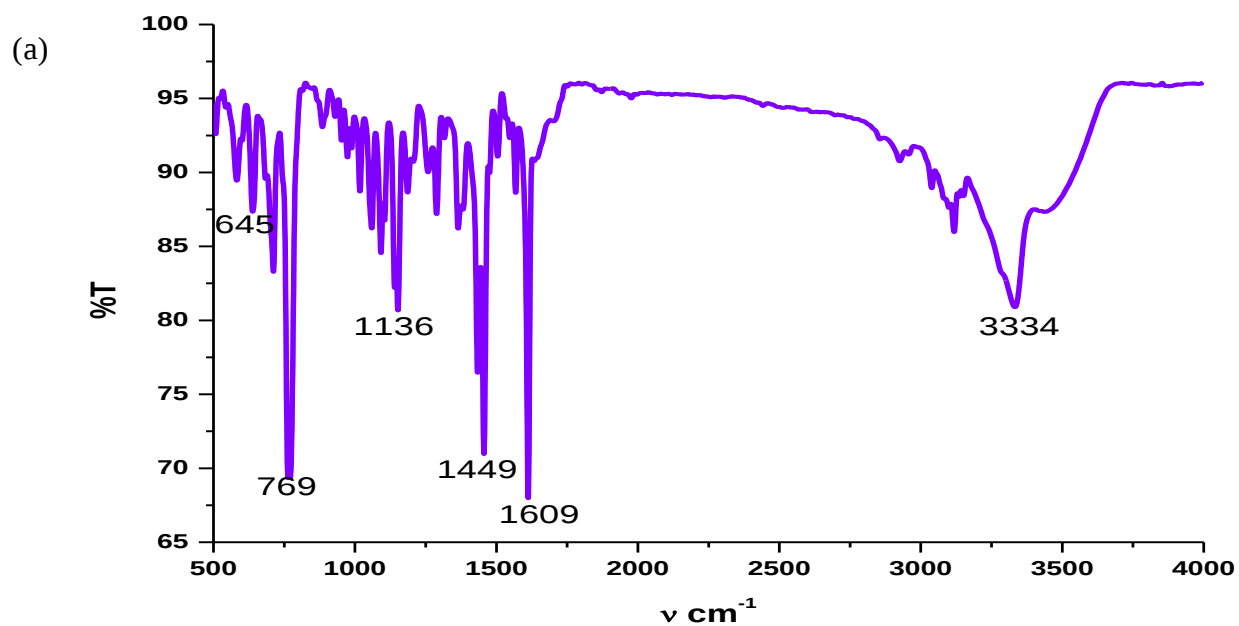


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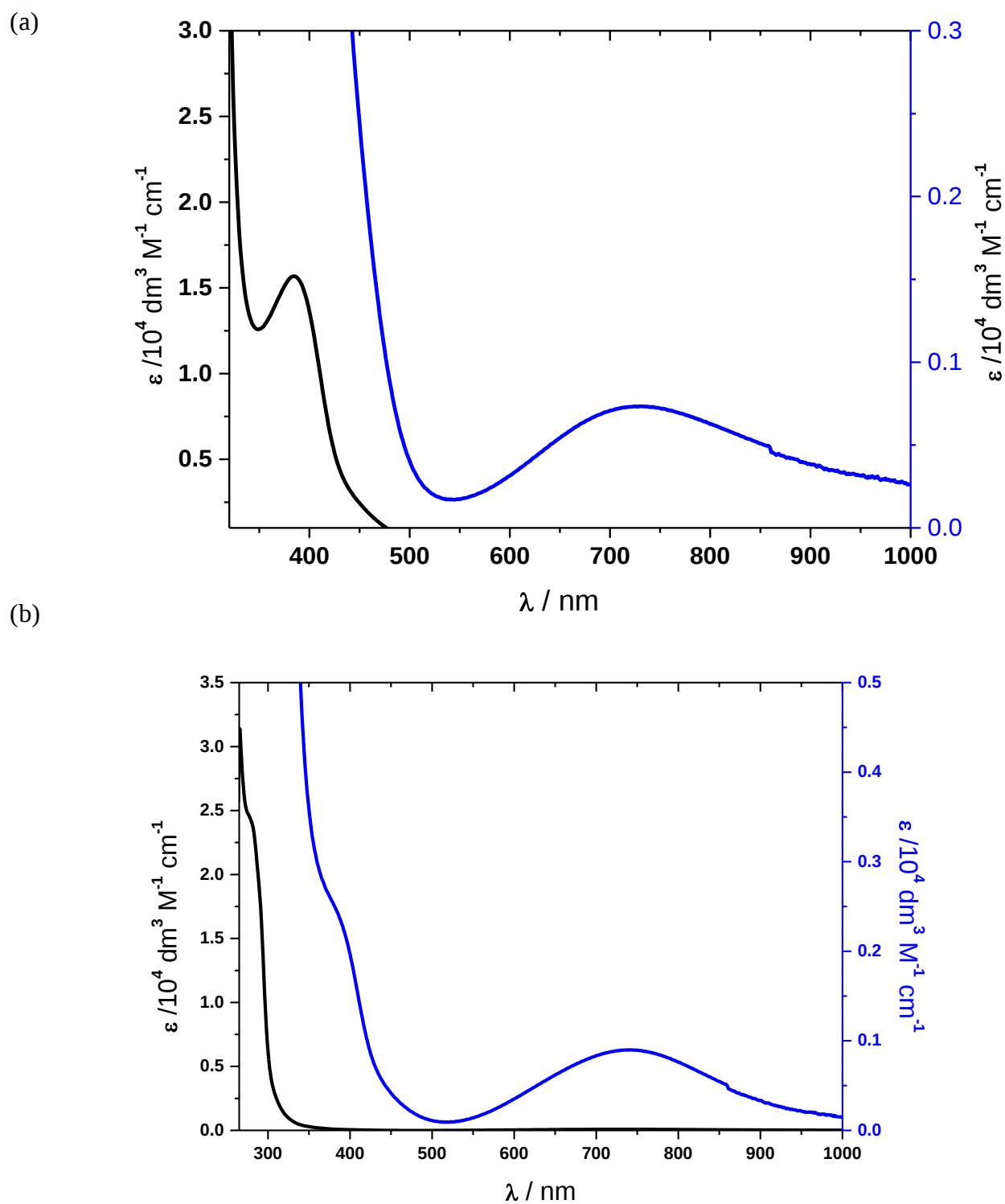
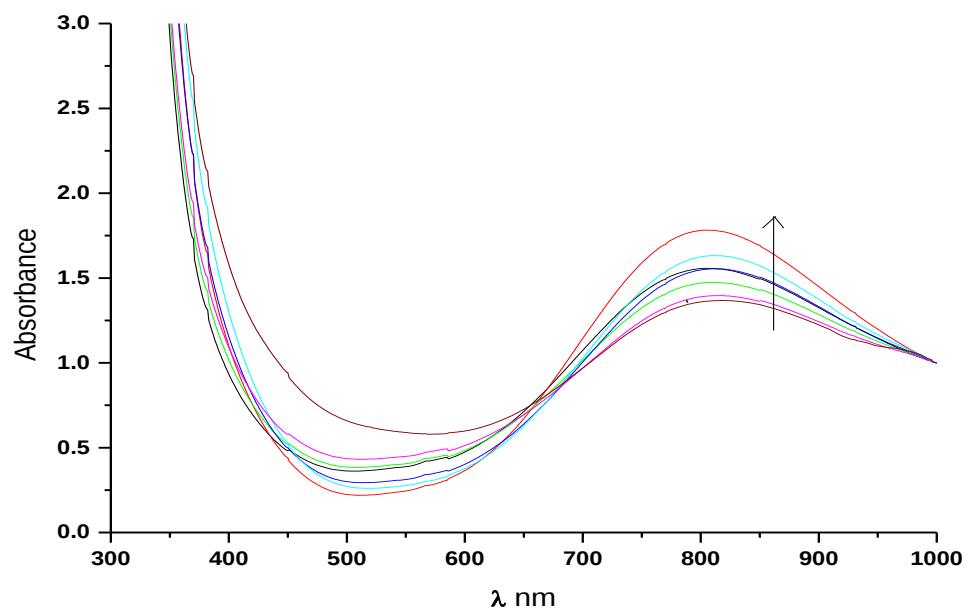
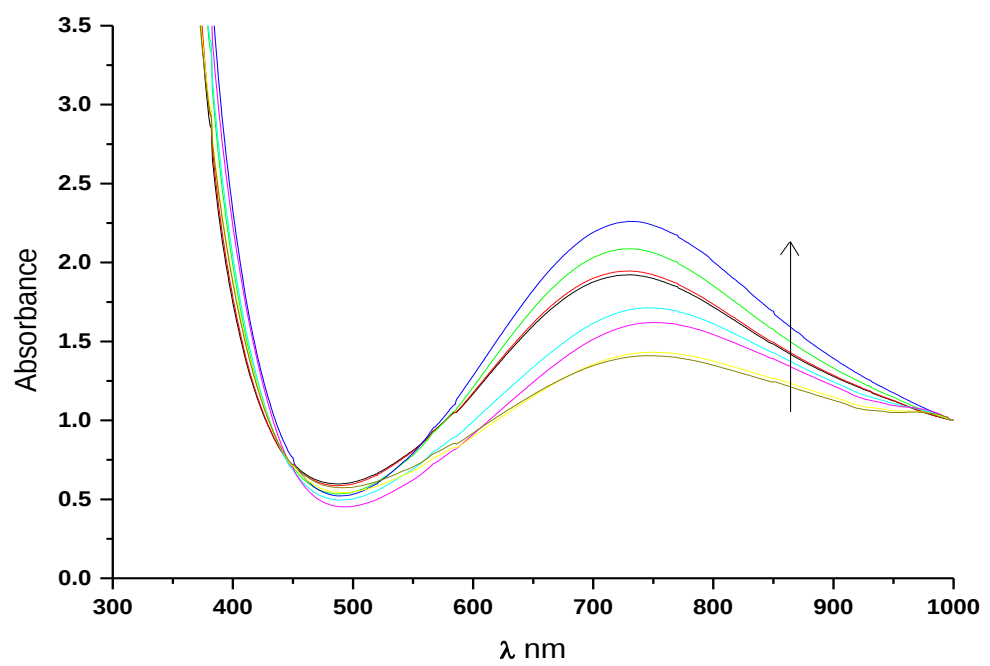


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(a)



(b)



(c)

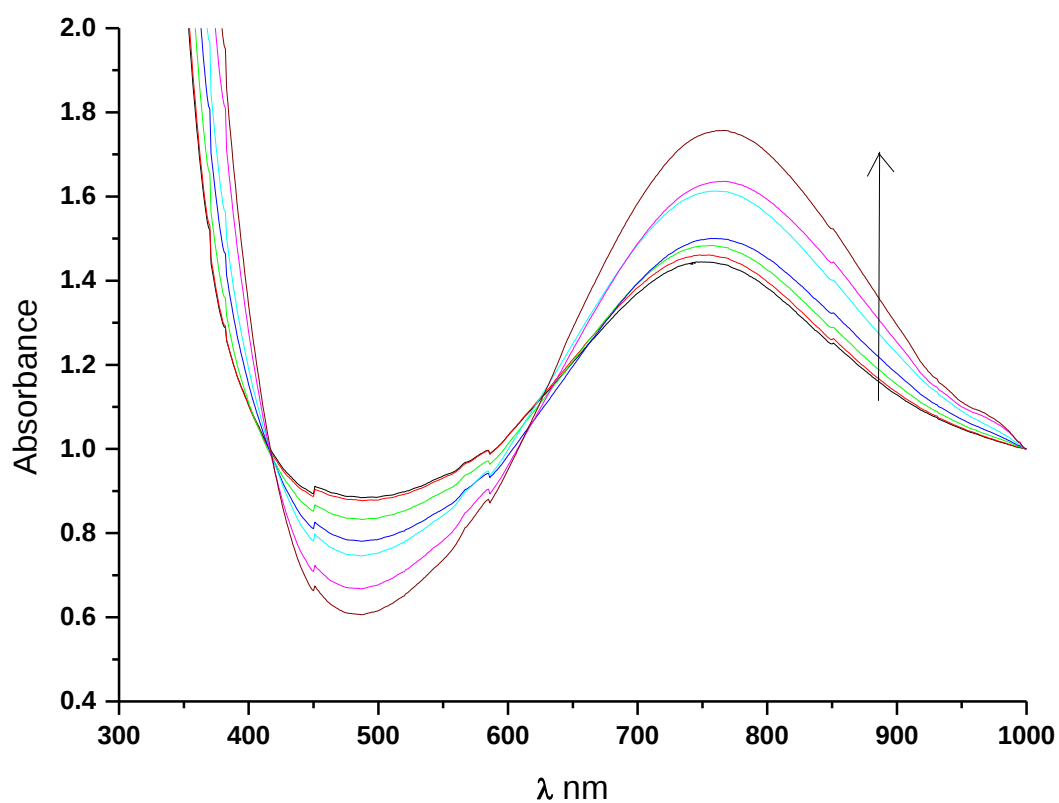


Fig. S3. UV-VIS spectra (in DMF) of (a) $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (b) $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2\text{-picolinate})_2(\text{OCIO}_3)_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ (1), and (c) $[\text{Cu}_3^{\text{II}}(\text{L}^2)_4(2,6\text{-dipicolinate})_2][\text{ClO}_4]_2 \cdot 6\text{CH}_3\text{OH} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2) with P-DNA at different concentration.

Table. S1. Data collection and structure refinement parameters for $[\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}_3(\text{L}^2)_4(2\text{-picolinate})_2(\text{OClO}_3)_2](\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ (**1**), and $[\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}_3(\text{L}^2)_4(2,6\text{-dipicolinate})_2](\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot 6\text{CH}_3\text{OH} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**2**).

	1	2
Formula	$\text{C}_{80}\text{H}_{80}\text{Cl}_4\text{N}_{14}\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{24}$	$\text{C}_{80}\text{H}_{86}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_{14}\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{24}$
Formula weight	1954.06	1889.20
Crystal color, habit	blue, block	blue, block
T / K	100(10)	100(10)
Crystal system	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	$P\bar{1}$	$C2/c$
$a/\text{\AA}$	12.6131(6)	20.9979(4)
$b/\text{\AA}$	12.7714(5)	14.3682(3)
$c/\text{\AA}$	14.4145(7)	27.2294(6)
$\alpha/^\circ$	88.583(4)	90
$\beta/^\circ$	78.027(4)	94.892(2)
$\gamma/^\circ$	69.131(4)	90
$V/\text{\AA}^3$	2119.39(18)	8185.2(3)
Z	2	8
$D_c/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.5309	1.531
μ/mm^{-1}	0.957	0.925
Reflections measured	15508	16215
Unique reflections/ R_{int}	7389/0.0316	7162/0.0262
Reflections used $I > 2\sigma(I)$	6136	6583
$R_1^a, wR_2^b [I > 2\sigma(I)]$	$R_1 = 0.0603^a$ $wR_2 = 0.1577^b$	$R_1 = 0.0535^a$ $wR_2 = 0.1536^b$
R_1^a, wR_2^b (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0733^a$ $wR_2 = 0.1695^b$	$R_1 = 0.0573^a$ $wR_2 = 0.1576^b$
GOF on F^2	1.0673	1.031

Table. S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) of [Cu₃(L²)₄(2-picolinate)₂(OCLO₃)₂](ClO₄)₂•2CH₃COCH₃•2CH₃OH (**1**), and [Cu₃(L²)₄(2,6-dipicolinate)₂](ClO₄)₂•6CH₃OH•2H₂O (**2**).

1		2	
Cu1–N2	1.995(3)	Cu1–N3	1.981(3)
Cu1–N3	1.991(3)	Cu1–N4	1.987(3)
Cu1–N4	2.155(3)	Cu1–N5	2.230(3)
Cu1–N6	2.076(3)	Cu1–N6	2.053(3)
Cu1–O2	2.057(3)	Cu1–O1	2.022(3)
Cu2–N1	1.971(3)	Cu2–N1	1.903(4)
Cu2–O1	1.954(3)	Cu2–N2	1.985(4)
Cu1...Cu2*	4.654	Cu2–O1	2.352(2)
		Cu2–O3	2.039(2)
		Cu1...Cu2*	4.119
N2–Cu1–N3	175.67(13)	N3–Cu1–N4	177.18(12)
N2–Cu1–N4	79.49(13)	N3–Cu1–N6	102.15(11)
N2–Cu1–N6	100.45(14)	N3–Cu1–O1	149.85(10)
N2–Cu1–O2	89.82(12)	N4–Cu1–O1	92.39(10)
N3–Cu1–N4	104.15(13)	N5–Cu1–N3	79.87(12)
N3–Cu1–N6	80.39(14)	N5–Cu1–N4	97.99(12)
N3–Cu1–O2	87.11(12)	N5–Cu1–N6	110.44(11)
N4–Cu1–N6	113.13(12)	N5–Cu1–O1	99.49(10)
N4–Cu1–O2	102.28(11)	N6–Cu1–N4	80.29(11)
N6–Cu1–O2	144.31(12)	N6–Cu1–O1	149.85(10)
N1–Cu2–O1	90.66(12)	N1–Cu2–O1	104.66(6)
N1–Cu2–O1	83.34(12)	N1–Cu2–O3	79.87(7)
		N2–Cu2–O1	75.34(6)
		N2–Cu2–O3	100.13(7)
		O1–Cu2–O1	150.67(12)
		O3–Cu2–O1	99.69(9)
		O3–Cu2–O1	85.46(9)
		O3–Cu2–O3	159.73(15)
		Cu1–O1–Cu2	140.60(12)