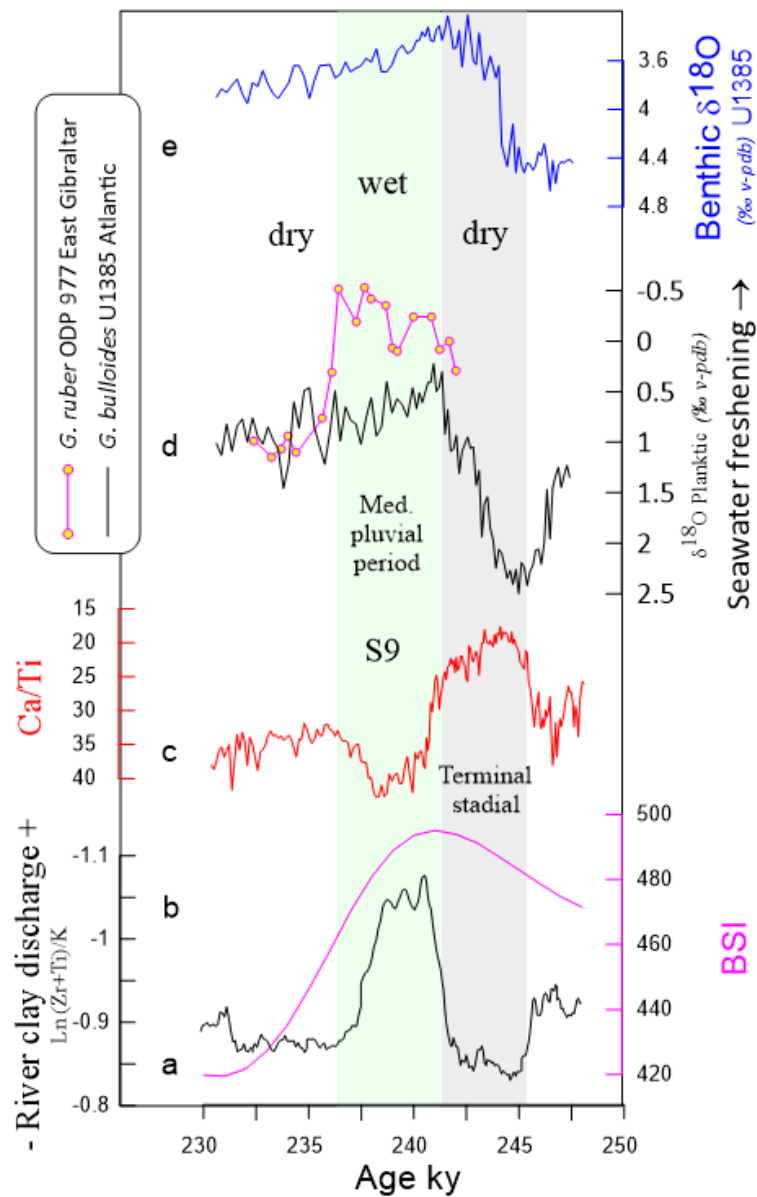


Extended data Figure 5 for
Atlantic atmospheric rivers and the pulse of deep Mediterranean respiration



Extended data Figure 5

Surface water freshening in the westernmost Mediterranean during deposition of S9.

a, BSI at 65°N¹⁴. b, Ln (Zr+Ti)/K record of river clay discharge at site U1385. c, Ca/Ti record from site U1385. d, Sea surface water freshening events shown by *G. ruber* δ¹⁸O drops. *G. ruber* δ¹⁸O record from ODP 977 in the westernmost Mediterranean (magenta)⁴⁰; *G. bulloides* δ¹⁸O from site U1385 (black) (eastern Atlantic)⁴¹; e, Benthic

12 $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ record from site U1385 (eastern Atlantic)⁴¹. The gray and green bands show the Terminal stadial event and the
13 Mediterranean pluvial period, respectively.

14

15