

Appendix

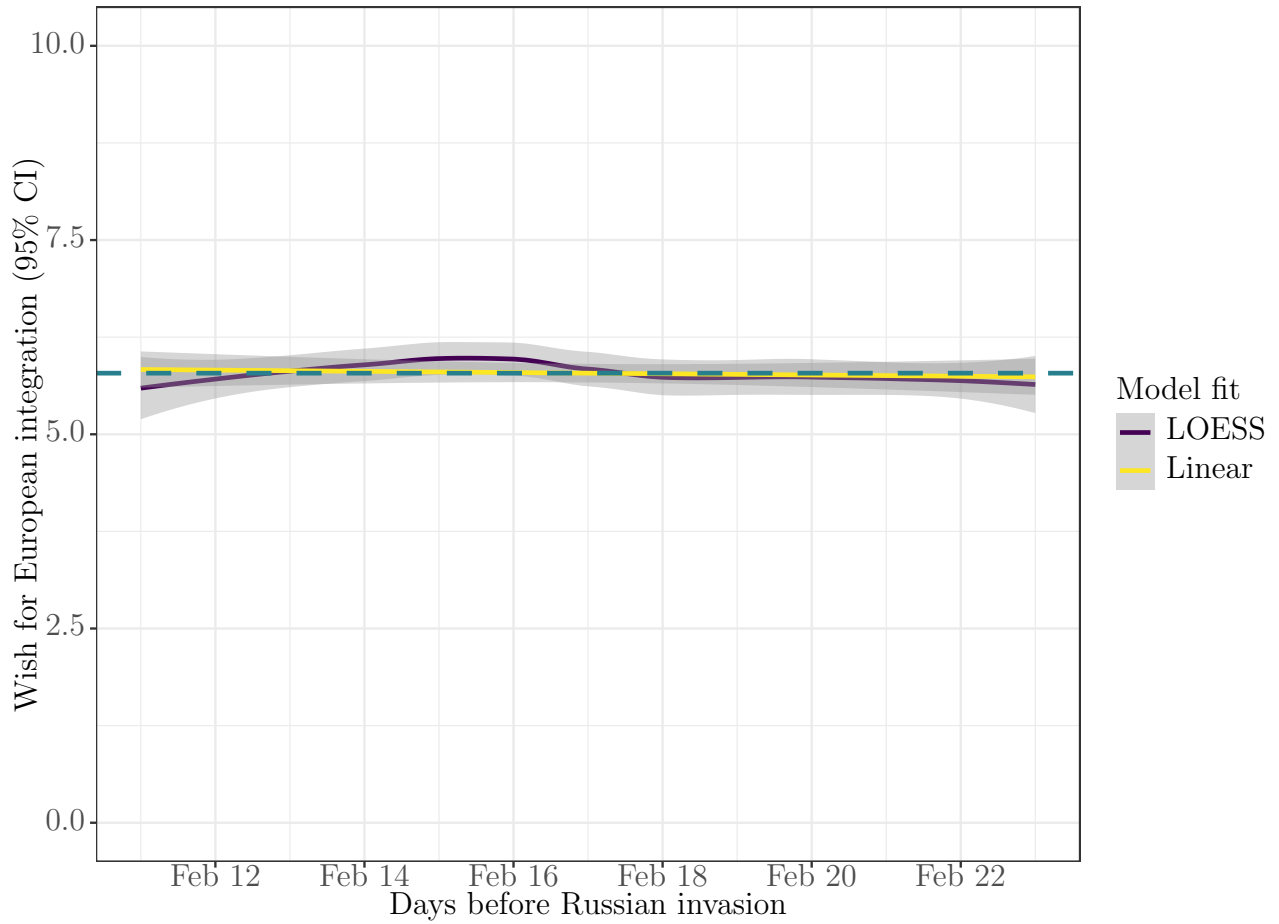


Figure A1: Variations of the wish for European integration in the control group, 14 days before the invasion. The green dashed line represents the sample mean, while the purple and yellow lines represent LOESS and linear regression estimates for the relationship between time and the dependent variable respectively. As the 95% confidence intervals always include the sample mean for both model estimates, we can conclude that no meaningful deviation from the sample mean took place before the invasion

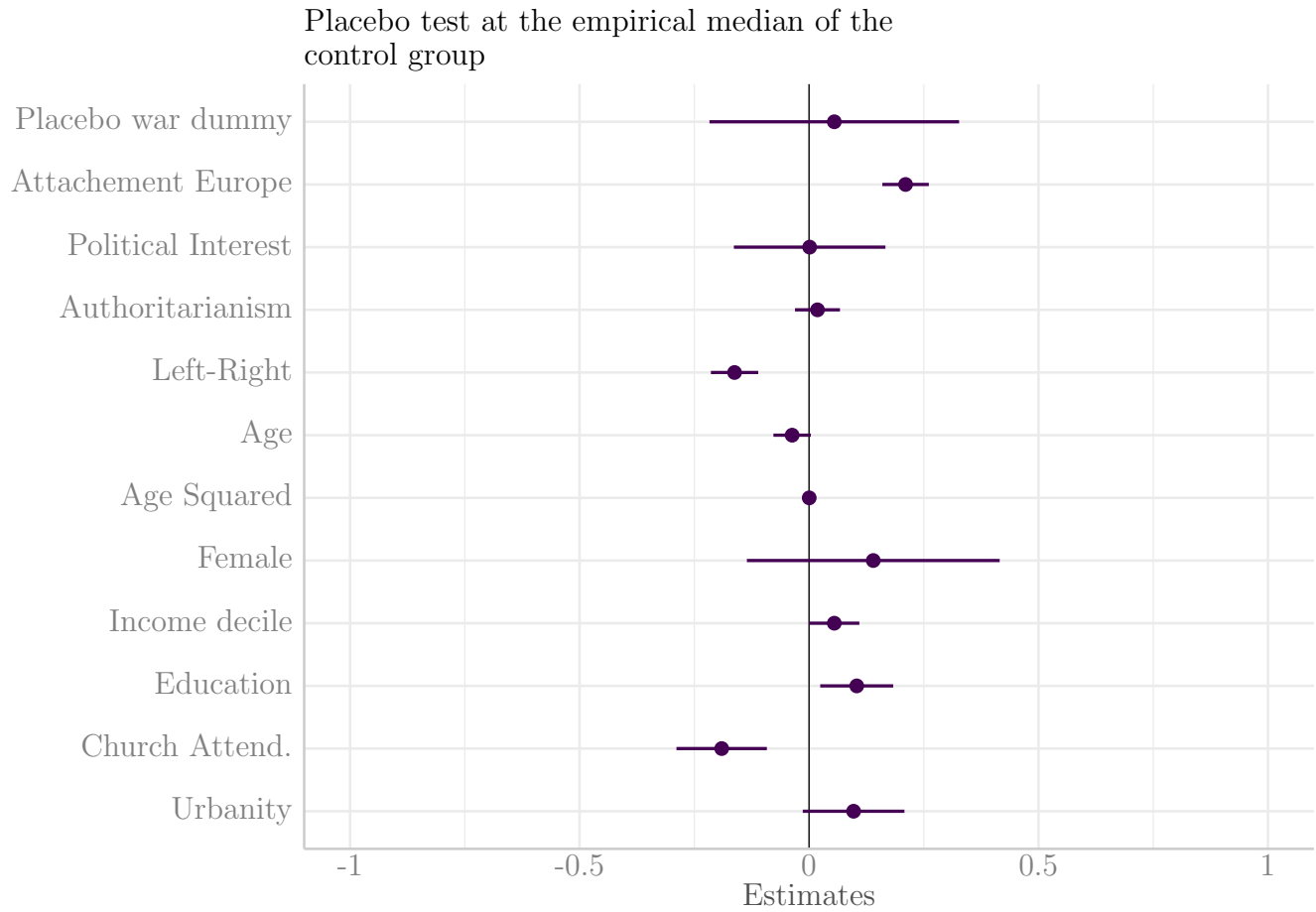


Figure A2: Placebo test for the temporal stability of the dependent variable in the control group (Muñoz, Falcó-Gimeno, and Hernández, 2020; Imbens and Lemieux, 2008). Here the placebo war dummy is taken at the median of the placebo group's date variable. The placebo war dummy does not have a significant effect on the dependent variable, providing more evidence that it is stable temporally

Table A1: Sample Size of Control and Treatment Groups Broken Down by Country

Country	Before Invasion (Control)	After Invasion (Treatment)	Total
Belgium	6	39	45
Greece	97	163	260
Ireland	27	31	58
Israel	158	87	245
Italy	41	115	156
Montenegro	27	24	51
Netherlands	76	61	137
North Macedonia	66	37	106
Norway	22	31	53
Poland	204	56	260
Portugal	56	24	80
Serbia	140	46	186
Spain	442	211	660
Switzerland	50	35	85
UK	26	36	62
Total	1438	996	2434

Table A2: Summary Statistics of the Dataset

Variable	Total Sample		Control		Treatment	
	Mean	Std.	Mean	Std.	Mean	Std.
More European Unification [0-10]	5,87	2,67	5,83	2,8	5,93	2,48
Left-Right [0-10]	4,71	2,67	4,53	2,69	4,96	2,62
Age	50.56	17.97	50.06	17.83	51.28	18.15
Female (Binary)	0,47	0,5	0,45	0,5	0,51	0,5
Income Decile	5.4	2.68	5.45	2.72	5.34	2.63
Education Level [1-7]	4.26	1.96	4.35	1.95	4.12	1.96
Religious Attendance [1-7]	2.65	1.54	2.56	1.49	2.78	1.6
Urbanity [1-5]	3.22	1.22	3.21	1.22	3.23	1.23

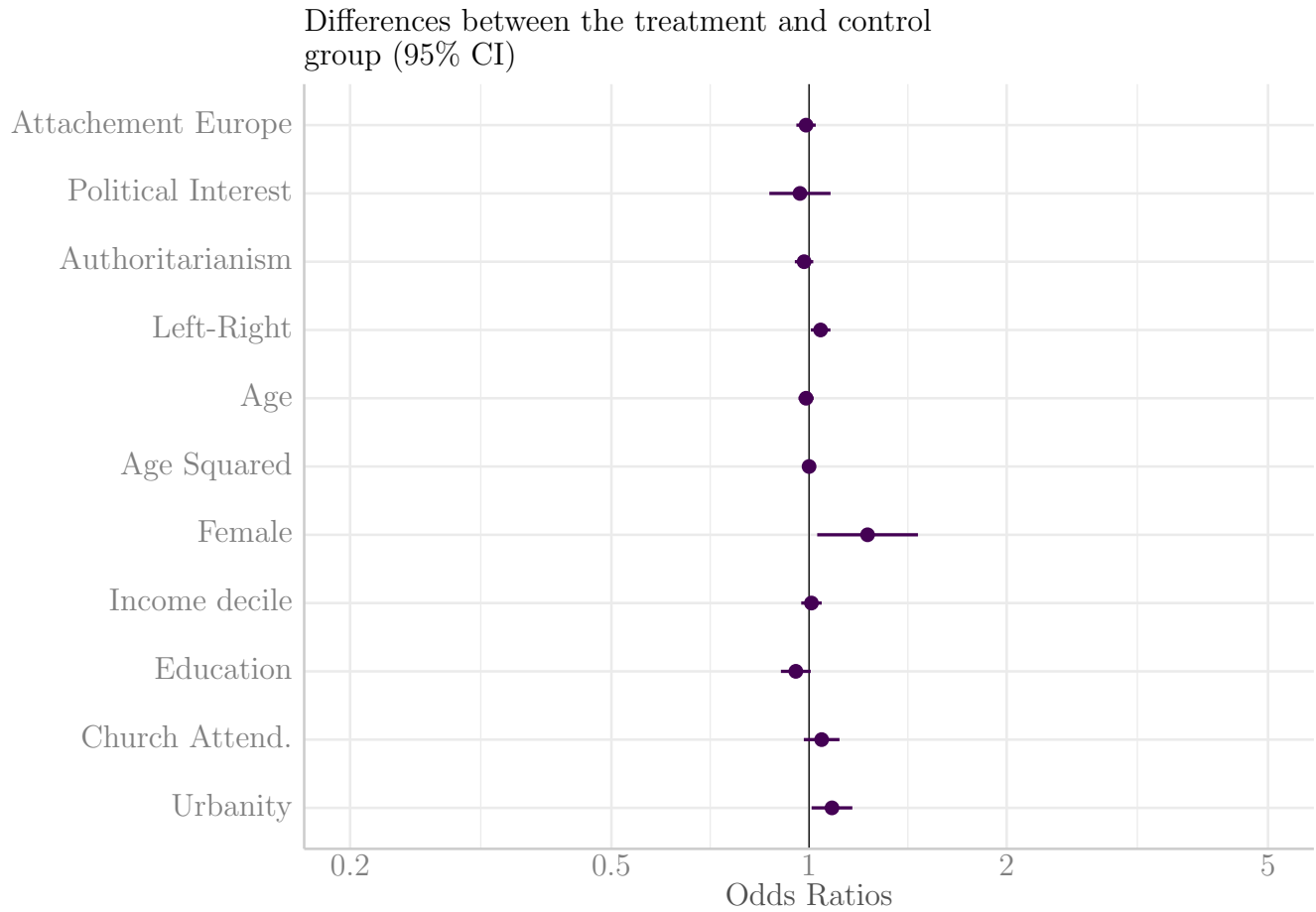


Figure A3: Differences between covariates in the treatment and control group. Models estimated using logistic regression, fixed effects for countries added but their coefficients not displayed

Table A3: The Effect of the Russian Invasion on Support for European Unification using Different Time Bands

	European Unification Should Go Further (OLS)				
	Base Model (1)	Entropy Balanced (2)	± 30 days (3)	± 7 days (4)	± 3 days (5)
War Dummy	0.461** (0.106)	0.426** (0.095)	0.313** (0.076)	0.388* (0.150)	0.577* (0.256)
Attachment to Europe	0.221** (0.020)	0.230** (0.019)	0.255** (0.013)	0.183** (0.029)	0.258** (0.049)
Political Interest	0.109 (0.062)	0.045 (0.060)	0.127** (0.041)	0.259** (0.093)	0.077 (0.156)
Authoritarianism	0.012 (0.018)	-0.002 (0.018)	0.013 (0.012)	0.043 (0.028)	0.042 (0.053)
Left-Right	-0.130** (0.020)	-0.110** (0.020)	-0.142** (0.013)	-0.170** (0.030)	-0.130* (0.050)
Age	-0.032* (0.015)	-0.046** (0.015)	-0.032** (0.010)	-0.046* (0.023)	-0.033 (0.044)
Age Squared	0.0003* (0.0001)	0.0005** (0.0001)	0.0003** (0.0001)	0.0005* (0.0002)	0.0004 (0.0004)
Female	0.103 (0.102)	0.067 (0.097)	0.051 (0.068)	0.011 (0.153)	-0.101 (0.255)
Income Decile	0.030 (0.021)	0.045* (0.020)	0.035** (0.014)	-0.009 (0.030)	-0.001 (0.053)
Education	0.069* (0.030)	0.063* (0.030)	0.071** (0.020)	0.034 (0.045)	0.095 (0.078)
Church Attend.	-0.118** (0.036)	-0.097** (0.034)	-0.163** (0.025)	-0.099 (0.054)	-0.180 (0.092)
Urbanity	0.060 (0.041)	0.034 (0.040)	0.033 (0.028)	0.049 (0.062)	0.068 (0.107)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	2,434	2,434	5,581	1,079	387
Adjusted R ²	0.182	0.185	0.197	0.183	0.234

Note: *p<0.05; **p<0.01

Table A4: The Effect of the Russian Invasion on Support for European Unification, Robustness Models

	More EU Unification		Prob. EU Vote
	No ES/PL	Placebo	(Logit)
	(1)	(2)	(3)
War Dummy	0.582** (0.129)	-0.16 (0.15)	0.369* (0.163)
Attachment to Europe	0.237** (0.025)	0.294** (0.022)	0.344** (0.031)
Political Interest	0.098 (0.075)	0.058 (0.069)	-0.072 (0.096)
Authoritarianism	0.018 (0.021)	-0.022 (0.019)	-0.060* (0.025)
Left-Right	-0.084** (0.026)	-0.113** (0.022)	-0.106** (0.029)
Age	-0.047* (0.020)	-0.021 (0.018)	-0.035 (0.025)
Age Squared	0.0005* (0.0002)	0.0002 (0.0002)	0.0004 (0.0002)
Female	0.147 (0.126)	-0.017 (0.114)	-0.103 (0.159)
Income Decile	0.044 (0.026)	-0.026 (0.024)	0.001 (0.031)
Education	0.089* (0.040)	0.088* (0.034)	0.113* (0.050)
Church Attend.	-0.062 (0.044)	-0.205** (0.041)	-0.018 (0.056)
Urbanity	0.004 (0.051)	0.030 (0.049)	-0.027 (0.062)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	1,521	1,984	2,130
Adjusted R ²	0.144	0.198	
Log Likelihood			-604.293

Note: *p<0.05; **p<0.01

Table A5: The Effect of the Russian Invasion on Support for European Unification Conditional on Identity and Political Interest

	European Unification Should Go Further		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
War Dummy	0.513* (0.224)	0.075 (0.286)	0.177 (0.335)
Attachment Europe	0.224** (0.024)	0.220** (0.020)	0.215** (0.020)
Political Interest	0.109 (0.062)	0.043 (0.077)	
Political Sophistication			0.054 (0.107)
Authoritarianism	0.012 (0.018)	0.013 (0.018)	0.009 (0.019)
Left-Right	-0.130** (0.020)	-0.131** (0.020)	-0.135** (0.020)
Urbanity	0.060 (0.041)	0.061 (0.041)	0.056 (0.042)
War x Att. Europe	-0.009 (0.036)		
War x Pol. Int.		0.163 (0.112)	
War x Pol. Soph.			0.117 (0.133)
Sociodemographics	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	2,434	2,434	2,350
Adjusted R ²	0.182	0.182	0.186

Note: *p<0.05; **p<0.01

Table A6: The Effect of the Russian Invasion on Political Interest and Identity

	Political Interest		Attachment to Europe	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
War Dummy	−0.050 (0.037)	−0.026 (0.035)	−0.088 (0.111)	−0.088 (0.111)
Left-Right		−0.006 (0.006)	−0.022 (0.021)	−0.022 (0.021)
Urbanity		0.045** (0.014)	0.021 (0.043)	0.021 (0.043)
Sociodemographics	No	Yes	No	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434
Adjusted R ²	0.112	0.226	0.207	0.207

Note: *p<0.05; **p<0.01

Table A7: The Effect of the Russian Invasion Conditional on EU Membership and the Effect of Ukrainian Victory in the Battle of Kyiv

	European Unification Should Go Further			
	EU Only	Only Not EU	UA Victory	Robustness
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
War Dummy	0.272* (0.126)	0.788** (0.197)		
Victory Dummy			0.288* (0.131)	0.301* (0.128)
Left-Right	-0.148** (0.024)	-0.095** (0.035)	-0.057* (0.026)	-0.057* (0.024)
Age	-0.036* (0.018)	-0.027 (0.029)	-0.033 (0.021)	-0.036 (0.019)
Age Squared	0.0003 (0.0002)	0.0003 (0.0003)	0.0004* (0.0002)	0.0004* (0.0002)
Female	0.063 (0.120)	0.221 (0.195)	-0.010 (0.131)	-0.012 (0.122)
Income Decile	0.041 (0.025)	0.013 (0.036)	0.080** (0.026)	0.085** (0.025)
Education	0.042 (0.034)	0.118 (0.064)	0.072 (0.040)	0.068 (0.037)
Church Attend.	-0.117** (0.044)	-0.099 (0.066)	-0.103* (0.048)	-0.086 (0.045)
Urbanity	0.086 (0.049)	0.001 (0.078)	0.101 (0.058)	0.052 (0.054)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	1,649	785	1,494	1,651
R ²	0.164	0.169	0.168	0.180
Adjusted R ²	0.155	0.150	0.156	0.167

Note: *p<0.05; **p<0.01