

Table S1 Genetic characterization of twenty-two microsatellite loci in tiger shark (*Galeocerdo cuvier*)

| Locus   | GenBank accession no. | Primer sequence                                             | Repeat motif                           | Label | Ta (°C) | Size range (bp) | Reference            |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Gc01    | KP300805              | F : AGGTGTGGTGGCTCTCCTC<br>R : GGACGCAAAATCCAACAGAG         | (GA) <sub>6</sub>                      | VIC   | 57      | 135-147         | Pirog et al. 2016    |
| Gc02    | KP300806              | F : GAGAGGGAGAAGCAAGTCAACATA<br>R : GTTTCTCTTCTTGTCCTCTTCCA | (AG) <sub>7</sub>                      | VIC   | 58      | 93-105          | Pirog et al. 2016    |
| Gc03    | KP300807              | F : TTGATTCTACCTGGTCGGC<br>R : TCAGAGCAAAGAGCTCCAGA         | (TC) <sub>8</sub>                      | PET   | 57      | 119-129         | Pirog et al. 2016    |
| Gc04    | KP300808              | F : CCCCAGGGAAATAATCTAAGG<br>R : CAGGGGACGACTAGTCAAG        | (TC) <sub>9</sub>                      | 6-FAM | 58      | 195-199         | Pirog et al. 2016    |
| Gc05    | KP300809              | F : CTGGGTGGCAGCAAATTAGA<br>R : TGAGCCTTCTCACCCAGAGT        | (CT) <sub>11</sub>                     | PET   | 57      | 105-123         | Pirog et al. 2016    |
| Gc06    | KP300810              | F : CATGACGTTTCGCCACAATA<br>R : TTTCTCTCCACAGTCCAAAG        | (AC) <sub>11</sub>                     | 6-FAM | 55      | 116-122         | Pirog et al. 2016    |
| Gc07    | KP300811              | F : ATTGCAATCTGTGCCATCAA<br>R : TTTGTGAGAGTGTCTGTATGTTTG    | (CA) <sub>14</sub>                     | VIC   | 53      | 114-146         | Pirog et al. 2016    |
| Gc08    | KP300812              | F : GTGCAGGGAGGAATGTGAGT<br>R : TTGTCAAGAGTCCACGTGTCTT      | (AGTG) <sub>6</sub>                    | VIC   | 58      | 207-225         | Pirog et al. 2016    |
| TIG01   | KT598263              | F : CTCTTGACGGTGCTCGATC<br>R : AATGGCAACTTTTCTGTGCC         | (AC) <sub>10</sub>                     | 6-FAM | 53      | 127-135         | Mendes et al. 2016   |
| TIG10   | KT598266              | F : CTCAGCAGGTCTGGACAACA<br>R : GGTGGTAGGAACATGGAACG        | (GT) <sub>10</sub>                     | NED   | 59      | 248-258         | Mendes et al. 2016   |
| TIG19   | KT598270              | F : TGCTTGTGTCTGAGGTGAGTG<br>R : TTGGAGGTTCAATCCGAGAC       | (TG) <sub>10</sub>                     | 6-FAM | 53      | 321-335         | Mendes et al. 2016   |
| Cl12    | KJ916115              | F : TGCTCTTTATCACATTCTTCACA<br>R : ACCATGGTGCAGTCTACCAA     | (TC) <sub>9</sub>                      | 6-FAM | 57      | 105-125         | Pirog et al. 2014    |
| Cl17    | KJ916120              | F : TGCAGACGCTATTACTTCCG<br>R : TTGTTCTCTCACTCAACGCAA       | (TG) <sub>12</sub>                     | 6-FAM | 57      | 167-181         | Pirog et al. 2014    |
| Cl100   | AY264273              | F : TAATCGTGCTGGGTGCGGTTC<br>R : CAGATAACACATACTTGACGGAGC   | (TG) <sub>4</sub> (GT) <sub>10</sub>   | NED   | 61      | 207-227         | Keeney & Heist, 2003 |
| TGR47   | KP117028              | F : TATGCAGAGCGGTGTTAGA<br>R : CAGCATGATTGGCACAGTTT         | (TC) <sub>14</sub>                     | PET   | 56      | 150-162         | Bernard et al.2015   |
| TGR212  | KP117029              | F : GCTTCCCAAAACACCAGAGA<br>R : TTGAAATTGAGCGGGAATCT        | (AG) <sub>3</sub> AA(AG) <sub>13</sub> | NED   | 56      | 194-200         | Bernard et al.2015   |
| TGR348  | KP117031              | F : AGTTCTCCATGCATCCGC<br>R : CATGCGAGCTATAATGCCAA          | (TATC) <sub>21</sub>                   | VIC   | 56      | 107-193         | Bernard et al.2015   |
| TGR891  | KP117032              | F : GACTCTGATAAAGCCAAACCTTTT<br>R : TCTGGTGTCACTTGAATGTGC   | (ATAG) <sub>15</sub>                   | NED   | 60      | 336-408         | Bernard et al.2015   |
| TGR943  | KP117033              | F : AGGATCGCAACTCACAGCTT<br>R : CCATCTGTCTATCCATCTGTCTG     | (TAGA) <sub>20</sub>                   | NED   | 56      | 139-215         | Bernard et al.2015   |
| TGR1033 | KP117034              | F : TCAGCTCTTCACTGCTCCAA<br>R : TCAGTTCCGCGAACCTTATT        | (TC) <sub>17</sub>                     | NED   | 56      | 164-180         | Bernard et al.2015   |
| TGR1157 | KP117035              | F : TCCTTTCTTTCTCGGGCATA<br>R : CAATCTTGGCCACAAACCAT        | (GT) <sub>19</sub> AT(GT) <sub>4</sub> | PET   | 56      | 196-226         | Bernard et al.2015   |
| TGR1185 | KP117036              | F : CGCGCTTTTCAGATTGTTTC<br>R : GATGGATAATGGGGACAGTGA       | (AC) <sub>12</sub>                     | 6-FAM | 58      | 145-161         | Bernard et al.2015   |

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