

Questionnaire

Constructs and items include in the questionnaire (Translated from Chinese).

Constructs	Measurement Item	Five Scale
Bonding social capital	How do you rate the number of your friends?	A few to A lot
	How do you rate the number of your country fellows/old classmates?	
	Among your coworkers/fellows, how many you can trust?	None to All
	Among your relatives, how many you can trust?	
	Among all your relatives, neighbors, friends, co-workers, and classmates, how many have broad connections with others?	
	Among all your family members, relatives, neighbors, friends, co-workers, and old classmates, how many are with a professional job?	
	How many of your coworkers/fellows will definitely help you upon your request?	A few to A lot
	How many of your friends will definitely help you upon your request?	
Bridging social capital	How do you rate the number of cultural, recreational and leisure groups/organizations in your community?	
	How do you rate the number of governmental, political, economic and social groups/organizations in your community?	
	How many of these groups and organizations possess broad social connections?	None to All
	How many of these groups and organizations possess great social influence?	
	How many of the cultural, recreational and leisure groups/organizations represent your interests?	
	How many of the governmental, political, economic and social groups/organizations represent your interests?	
	How many of the governmental, political, economic and social groups/organizations will help you upon your request?	
	How many of the cultural, recreational and leisure groups/organizations will help you upon your request?	
Linking social capital	This community or local government tries to prevent disasters.	Total disagreement to Total agreement
	This community or local government actively prepares for future disasters.	
	This community or local government can provide emergency services during a disaster.	
	This community or local government has services and programs to help people after a disaster.	
	It is convenient to live in the community.	
	I recognize the administration level of the community.	
	The community environment is more satisfactory than any other place.	
	Living in the community meets the need of our family.	
Community identification	The community where I live is special emotionally to me.	Total disagreement to Total agreement
	I feel the community has become a part of my life.	
	The community makes me feel at home.	
	I care about what others think about my own community.	
	I can depend on people in my community to come to my assistance during this public emergency.	
	There is mutual assistance and concern for others in my community	
	I believe in the ability of my community to overcome this public emergency.	
	There are people in my town who can assist me with coping with this public emergency.	
Perceived community safety resilience	There is trust among the residents of my community	Total disagreement to Total agreement
	The relations between the various groups in my community are good	
	My family and I were acquainted with the emergency system of my community (to be activated in times public emergency)	
	The residents of my community were acquainted with what their roles are during this public emergency	
	My community was well-prepared to handle this public emergency.	
	I am confident that my community will recover quickly after this public emergency.	