

Table4. Clinical outcomes of pre-operation and follow-up								
		pre-operation	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	2 year	3 year
Oswestry Disability Index	ACR	61.74±11.8	30.1±7.22	23.44±6.19	19.72±6.35	16.08±5.12	15.69±5.01	15.19±5.16
	TLIF	61.28±8.61	35.75±7.44	27.49±6.72	19.39±5.41	17.10±4.57	16.12±5.57	15.22±4.99
Japanese Orthopaedic Association Score	ACR	10.86±2.08	16.23±2.67	18.82±2.30	20.00±2.43	21.73±2.68	22.41±2.72	22.36±2.22
	TLIF	10.27±2.00	14.18±2.32	17.95±2.44	20.05±2.78	21.73±2.12	22.05±2.79	22.14±2.34
Visual Analogue Score (Back)	ACR	7.86±1.32	4.32±1.17	3.09±1.11	2.09±1.02	1.77±0.97	1.64±0.85	1.64±0.95
	TLIF	7.63±1.21	5.45±1.22	3.59±1.47	2.41±1.30	1.82±1.10	1.68±0.95	1.73±1.03
Visual Analogue Score (Leg)	ACR	7.05±1.59	2.86±0.89	2.27±1.20	1.77±1.48	1.32±1.29	1.23±0.87	1.23±0.87
	TLIF	7.32±1.49	2.86±0.94	2.14±0.71	1.77±0.81	1.27±0.83	1.09±0.97	1.18±0.80