| Variables | Group | Before intervention | | After intervention | | P value Pair T test* | Effect size (Cohen's d) |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Mean | Standard | Mean | Standard | | |
| | | | Deviation | | Deviation | | |
| Perceived Benefits | Intervention | 24/91 | 2/59 | 28/19 | 1/54 | <0/001 | 0/301 |
| | Control | 25/67 | 2/44 | 26/56 | 1/96 | 0/496 | 0,501 |
| | p-value** | 0/152 <0/001 | | | | | |
| Perceived Barriers | Intervention | 18/47 | 6/22 | 15/91 | 3/74 | 0/019 | 0/219 |
| | Control | 20/17 | 6/53 | 19/50 | 6/72 | 0/65 | |
| | p-value** | 0/20 | | 0/002 | | | |
| commitment to a plan of action | Intervention | 38/54 | 5/81 | 42/65 | 2/86 | <0/001 | 0/441 |
| | Control | 41/00 | 5/30 | 41/50 | 5/11 | 0/557 | |
| | p-value** | 0/06 | | 0/007 | | | |
| Interpersonal influences | Intervention | 26/91 | 2/81 | 27/39 | 2/08 | 0/288 | 0/109 |
| | Control | 25/65 | 3/30 | 25/76 | 2/99 | 0/872 | |
| | p-value** | 0/052 | | 0/017 | | | |
| Self_care Behaviour | Intervention | 17/50 | 3/95 | 22/36 | 4/14 | <0/001 | 0/489 |
| | Control | 15/52 | 4/50 | 16/10 | 4/56 | 0/512 | |
| | p-value** | 0/652 | | <0/001 | | | |
| | **Independent Samples t-test | | | | | | L |

Table 2: Comparison of the mean values of the constructs of Pender's health promotion model within and between the intervention and control groups of pregnant women before and after the intervention