

Table S1a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Argentina

Characteristic	N = 6,724¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,463 (66%)
Somewhat good	1,436 (21%)
Somewhat bad	299 (4.4%)
Very bad	216 (3.2%)
Does not apply	273 (4.1%)
Missing	36 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,612 (54%)
Somewhat good	1,537 (23%)
Somewhat bad	440 (6.5%)
Very bad	401 (6.0%)
Does not apply	694 (10%)
Missing	39 (0.6%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	4,110 (61%)
No, divorced	637 (9.5%)
Never married	1,368 (20%)
No, one or both of them had died	199 (3.0%)
Missing	410 (6.1%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,042 (30%)
Got by	2,305 (34%)
Found it difficult	1,789 (27%)
Found it very difficult	569 (8.5%)
Missing	19 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,302 (19%)
No	5,271 (78%)
Missing	151 (2.2%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,165 (17%)
No	5,458 (81%)
Missing	101 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,402 (36%)
Very good	1,819 (27%)
Good	1,830 (27%)

Characteristic	N = 6,724¹
Fair	505 (7.5%)
Poor	156 (2.3%)
Missing	12 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,346 (94%)
Born in another country	348 (5.2%)
Missing	29 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,601 (39%)
1-3/month	1,204 (18%)
<1/month	1,059 (16%)
Never	1,808 (27%)
Missing	53 (0.8%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	1,108 (16%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	719 (11%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	1,432 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,254 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,014 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	730 (11%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	112 (1.7%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	356 (5.3%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,143 (47%)
Female	3,542 (53%)
Other	21 (0.3%)
Missing	18 (0.3%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Buddhism	3 (<0.1%)
Christianity	5,805 (86%)
Hinduism	2 (<0.1%)
Islam	11 (0.2%)
Judaism	51 (0.8%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	697 (10%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.2%)
Sikhism	5 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	10 (0.2%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Missing	122 (1.8%)
Race and ethnicity	

Characteristic	N = 6,724 ¹
Asian	43 (0.6%)
Black	95 (1.4%)
Indigenous	129 (1.9%)
Mestizo(a)	1,801 (27%)
Mullato(a)	75 (1.1%)
Other	104 (1.5%)
White	3,406 (51%)
Missing	1,070 (16%)
¹ n (%)	

Table S1b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Argentina

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.98	(0.92, 1.05)	0.422
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.00	(0.95, 1.06)	0.994
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.01	(0.95, 1.08)	0.713
	Never	1.02	(0.97, 1.07)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.95	(0.84, 1.08)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.99	(0.95, 1.04)	0.612
	Found it difficult	1.00	(0.95, 1.05)	
	Found it very difficult	1.05	(0.98, 1.14)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.05	(1.01, 1.10)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.07	(1.02, 1.13)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.92	(0.88, 0.96)	<.001
	Very good	0.96	(0.92, 1.01)	
	Fair	0.98	(0.91, 1.05)	
	Poor	1.12	(0.95, 1.31)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.92	(0.86, 0.99)	<.001
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.95	(0.91, 1.00)	0.066
	1-3/month	0.97	(0.92, 1.02)	
	<1/month	0.95	(0.90, 1.01)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.93	(0.86, 1.01)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.92	(0.87, 0.98)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.88	(0.82, 0.93)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.86	(0.81, 0.92)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.85	(0.79, 0.92)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.80	(0.69, 0.93)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.82	(0.74, 0.90)	0.635
	Female	0.99	(0.96, 1.03)	
	Other	1.27	(0.85, 1.89)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.01	(0.95, 1.08)	0.975
	Some other religion	1.06	(0.92, 1.22)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.01	(0.97, 1.04)	0.943

Table S1c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Argentina

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.15	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.06	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.12	1.00
	Never	1.17	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.27	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.09	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.03	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.30	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.30	1.12
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.36	1.17
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.40	1.24
	Very good	1.23	1.00
	Fair	1.16	1.00
	Poor	1.47	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.38	1.09
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.28	1.06
	1-3/month	1.22	1.00
	<1/month	1.28	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.35	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.38	1.15
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.55	1.35
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.59	1.39
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.62	1.41
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.80	1.34
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.75	1.48

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.10	1.00
	Other	1.85	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.13	1.00
	Some other religion	1.31	1.00
	Minority	1.10	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)			

Table S2a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Australia

Characteristic	N = 3,844¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,554 (66%)
Somewhat good	925 (24%)
Somewhat bad	218 (5.7%)
Very bad	107 (2.8%)
Does not apply	32 (0.8%)
Missing	7 (0.2%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,032 (53%)
Somewhat good	1,144 (30%)
Somewhat bad	315 (8.2%)
Very bad	196 (5.1%)
Does not apply	148 (3.9%)
Missing	9 (0.2%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	3,048 (79%)
No, divorced	462 (12%)
Never married	187 (4.9%)
No, one or both of them had died	96 (2.5%)
Missing	52 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,756 (46%)
Got by	1,496 (39%)
Found it difficult	422 (11%)
Found it very difficult	154 (4.0%)
Missing	16 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	995 (26%)
No	2,790 (73%)
Missing	59 (1.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	756 (20%)
No	3,062 (80%)
Missing	26 (0.7%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,736 (45%)
Very good	1,087 (28%)
Good	603 (16%)
Fair	308 (8.0%)
Poor	106 (2.8%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844¹
Missing	4 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,953 (77%)
Born in another country	885 (23%)
Missing	6 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,362 (35%)
1-3/month	486 (13%)
<1/month	600 (16%)
Never	1,307 (34%)
Missing	90 (2.3%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	345 (9.0%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	282 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	641 (17%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	618 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	691 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	589 (15%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	178 (4.6%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	498 (13%)
Missing	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	1,861 (48%)
Female	1,941 (50%)
Other	36 (0.9%)
Missing	6 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	5 (0.1%)
Buddhism	16 (0.4%)
Christianity	2,678 (70%)
Hinduism	39 (1.0%)
Islam	48 (1.2%)
Judaism	29 (0.8%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	990 (26%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	4 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	6 (0.2%)
Some other religion	8 (0.2%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Missing	21 (0.5%)
Race and ethnicity	
Aboriginal	53 (1.4%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844¹
Australian	1,946 (51%)
Australian British/European	1,047 (27%)
Chinese	75 (1.9%)
Indian	58 (1.5%)
Japanese	1 (<0.1%)
Malay	11 (0.3%)
New Zealander	91 (2.4%)
Other	163 (4.2%)
Other European	357 (9.3%)
Russian	7 (0.2%)
Samoan	4 (0.1%)
Sinhalese	1 (<0.1%)
Spanish	2 (<0.1%)
Sri Lankan Moor	1 (<0.1%)
Sri Lankan Tamil	7 (0.2%)
Vietnamese	7 (0.2%)
Missing	14 (0.4%)

¹n (%)

Table S2b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Australia

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.99	(0.92, 1.06)	0.862
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.02	(0.96, 1.08)	0.241
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	0.97	(0.91, 1.03)	<.001
	Never	1.04	(0.93, 1.17)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.81	(0.74, 0.89)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.97	(0.93, 1.01)	0.102
	Found it difficult	0.95	(0.90, 1.01)	
	Found it very difficult	1.01	(0.92, 1.12)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.04	(1.00, 1.09)	0.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.05	(1.00, 1.11)	0.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.94	(0.89, 1.00)	<.001
	Very good	1.00	(0.94, 1.06)	
	Fair	1.05	(0.96, 1.14)	
	Poor	0.99	(0.87, 1.13)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.94	(0.90, 0.98)	<.001
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.01	(0.96, 1.06)	0.233
	1-3/month	1.05	(0.99, 1.13)	
	<1/month	1.03	(0.98, 1.10)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.97	(0.87, 1.08)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.96	(0.87, 1.05)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.90	(0.83, 0.98)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.93	(0.86, 1.02)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.87	(0.80, 0.95)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.84	(0.77, 0.93)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.87	(0.80, 0.95)	0.402
	Female	0.99	(0.95, 1.03)	
	Other	1.14	(0.93, 1.39)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.98	(0.92, 1.03)	0.187
	Some other religion	0.93	(0.83, 1.06)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.01	(0.97, 1.05)	0.896

Table S2c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Australia

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.11	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.15	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.21	1.00
	Never	1.26	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.77	1.50
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.23	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.28	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.12	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.26	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.30	1.03
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.31	1.04
	Very good	1.02	1.00
	Fair	1.27	1.00
	Poor	1.12	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.32	1.15
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.09	1.00
	1-3/month	1.30	1.00
	<1/month	1.23	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.21	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.26	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.45	1.15
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.34	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.56	1.30
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.65	1.35
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.56	1.29

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.11	1.00
	Other	1.53	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.18	1.00
	Some other religion	1.34	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.11	1.00

Table S3a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Brazil

Characteristic	N = 13,204¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	8,369 (63%)
Somewhat good	3,559 (27%)
Somewhat bad	483 (3.7%)
Very bad	214 (1.6%)
Does not apply	507 (3.8%)
Missing	73 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,364 (48%)
Somewhat good	3,654 (28%)
Somewhat bad	1,035 (7.8%)
Very bad	756 (5.7%)
Does not apply	1,303 (9.9%)
Missing	93 (0.7%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	8,546 (65%)
No, divorced	1,384 (10%)
Never married	1,985 (15%)
No, one or both of them had died	508 (3.8%)
Missing	781 (5.9%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	4,998 (38%)
Got by	4,616 (35%)
Found it difficult	2,484 (19%)
Found it very difficult	1,027 (7.8%)
Missing	79 (0.6%)
Abuse	
Yes	2,606 (20%)
No	10,147 (77%)
Missing	451 (3.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,659 (13%)
No	11,234 (85%)
Missing	311 (2.4%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	5,312 (40%)
Very good	3,392 (26%)
Good	2,873 (22%)
Fair	1,368 (10%)
Poor	228 (1.7%)

Characteristic	N = 13,204¹
Missing	30 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	12,688 (96%)
Born in another country	153 (1.2%)
Missing	363 (2.7%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	6,306 (48%)
1-3/month	2,491 (19%)
<1/month	2,629 (20%)
Never	1,707 (13%)
Missing	71 (0.5%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	1,986 (15%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	1,468 (11%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	2,908 (22%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,638 (20%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	2,131 (16%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,435 (11%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	126 (1.0%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	510 (3.9%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	6,320 (48%)
Female	6,820 (52%)
Other	35 (0.3%)
Missing	30 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	27 (0.2%)
Christianity	11,403 (86%)
Confucianism	7 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
Islam	15 (0.1%)
Jainism	4 (<0.1%)
Judaism	40 (0.3%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	908 (6.9%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.1%)
Shinto	4 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	87 (0.7%)
Spiritism	336 (2.5%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 13,204¹
Umbanda, Candomblé, and other African-derived religions	262 (2.0%)
Missing	94 (0.7%)
Race and ethnicity	
Amarela	238 (1.8%)
Branca	5,169 (39%)
Indígena	131 (1.0%)
Other	61 (0.5%)
Parda	5,125 (39%)
Preta	1,615 (12%)
Missing	865 (6.6%)
¹ n (%)	

Table S3b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Brazil

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.02	(0.98, 1.06)	0.055
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.96	(0.93, 0.99)	<.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.01	(0.98, 1.05)	0.956
	Never	1.01	(0.98, 1.04)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.03	(0.97, 1.09)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.99	(0.97, 1.02)	0.005
	Found it difficult	1.03	(1.00, 1.06)	
	Found it very difficult	1.00	(0.96, 1.04)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.05	(1.02, 1.08)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.06	(1.02, 1.09)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.96	(0.93, 0.99)	<.001
	Very good	0.98	(0.95, 1.01)	
	Fair	1.04	(1.00, 1.08)	
	Poor	1.01	(0.93, 1.10)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.99	(0.89, 1.10)	1
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.97	(0.94, 1.01)	0.384
	1-3/month	0.96	(0.92, 1.01)	
	<1/month	0.98	(0.94, 1.02)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.96	(0.93, 1.00)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.91	(0.88, 0.94)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.88	(0.85, 0.91)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.87	(0.84, 0.91)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.82	(0.78, 0.86)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.73	(0.62, 0.85)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.76	(0.70, 0.81)	0.999
	Female	1.00	(0.98, 1.02)	
	Other	1.04	(0.87, 1.25)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.98	(0.94, 1.02)	0.402
	Some other religion	0.96	(0.90, 1.02)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	0.98	(0.96, 1.00)	0.011

Table S3c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Brazil

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.15	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.24	1.10
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.11	1.00
	Never	1.11	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.21	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.11	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.21	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.04	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.29	1.18
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.30	1.18
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.24	1.11
	Very good	1.17	1.00
	Fair	1.23	1.00
	Poor	1.10	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.10	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.19	1.00
	1-3/month	1.24	1.00
	<1/month	1.16	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.24	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.42	1.31
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.53	1.42
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.56	1.44
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.76	1.61
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.11	1.63
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.99	1.76

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.05	1.00
	Other	1.26	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.16	1.00
	Some other religion	1.26	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.16	1.00

Table S4a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Egypt

Characteristic	N = 4,729¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,110 (87%)
Somewhat good	505 (11%)
Somewhat bad	21 (0.4%)
Very bad	10 (0.2%)
Does not apply	83 (1.8%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,713 (79%)
Somewhat good	683 (14%)
Somewhat bad	56 (1.2%)
Very bad	30 (0.6%)
Does not apply	233 (4.9%)
Missing	14 (0.3%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	4,049 (86%)
No, divorced	131 (2.8%)
Never married	9 (0.2%)
No, one or both of them had died	485 (10%)
Missing	55 (1.2%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,251 (26%)
Got by	2,352 (50%)
Found it difficult	857 (18%)
Found it very difficult	268 (5.7%)
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	405 (8.6%)
No	4,293 (91%)
Missing	30 (0.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	260 (5.5%)
No	4,456 (94%)
Missing	13 (0.3%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,687 (57%)
Very good	1,174 (25%)
Good	497 (11%)
Fair	265 (5.6%)
Poor	106 (2.2%)

Characteristic	N = 4,729¹
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	4,713 (100%)
Born in another country	16 (0.3%)
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,307 (49%)
1-3/month	570 (12%)
<1/month	629 (13%)
Never	1,165 (25%)
Missing	57 (1.2%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	960 (20%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	607 (13%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	1,204 (25%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	897 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	613 (13%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	387 (8.2%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	7 (0.2%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	54 (1.1%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,394 (51%)
Female	2,334 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
Missing	0 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Christianity	123 (2.6%)
Islam	4,602 (97%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
Missing	3 (<0.1%)
Race and ethnicity	
Arab	4,585 (97%)
Bedouin Arab	4 (<0.1%)
Greek	1 (<0.1%)
Nubian	27 (0.6%)
Turkish	9 (0.2%)
Missing	102 (2.2%)

¹n (%)

Table S4b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Egypt

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.03	(0.92, 1.15)	0.376
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.96	(0.86, 1.06)	0.051
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.06	(0.97, 1.15)	<.001
	Never	0.84	(0.74, 0.97)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.98	(0.94, 1.03)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.01	(0.97, 1.05)	0.757
	Found it difficult	1.01	(0.97, 1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	1.05	(0.99, 1.12)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.01	(0.96, 1.05)	0.993
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.03	(0.98, 1.09)	0.145
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.95	(0.90, 1.00)	0.044
	Very good	0.94	(0.89, 1.00)	
	Fair	0.94	(0.87, 1.03)	
	Poor	0.90	(0.81, 0.98)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.01	(0.81, 1.25)	1
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.96	(0.92, 0.99)	<.001
	1-3/month	0.97	(0.93, 1.02)	
	<1/month	1.02	(0.97, 1.07)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.99	(0.94, 1.04)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.99	(0.95, 1.03)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.97	(0.93, 1.01)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.93	(0.89, 0.98)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.94	(0.88, 1.00)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.75	(0.70, 0.80)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.98	(0.82, 1.17)	<.001
	Female	0.95	(0.93, 0.98)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Islam)	Some other religion	1.05	(0.96, 1.15)	0.181
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.01	(0.92, 1.12)	0.995

Table S4c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Egypt

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.21	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.27	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.30	1.00
	Never	1.64	1.23
	No, one or both of them had died	1.14	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.11	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.08	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.28	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.09	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.22	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.30	1.07
	Very good	1.31	1.05
	Fair	1.30	1.00
	Poor	1.49	1.14
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.10	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.26	1.10
	1-3/month	1.20	1.00
	<1/month	1.14	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.11	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.13	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.22	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.34	1.17
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.32	1.04
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.00	1.80
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.17	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.27	1.15
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Islam)	Some other religion	1.30	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.12	1.00

Table S5a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Germany

Characteristic	N = 9,506¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,497 (58%)
Somewhat good	3,031 (32%)
Somewhat bad	496 (5.2%)
Very bad	187 (2.0%)
Does not apply	241 (2.5%)
Missing	54 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,652 (49%)
Somewhat good	3,012 (32%)
Somewhat bad	846 (8.9%)
Very bad	385 (4.0%)
Does not apply	538 (5.7%)
Missing	73 (0.8%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	7,620 (80%)
No, divorced	927 (9.8%)
Never married	578 (6.1%)
No, one or both of them had died	245 (2.6%)
Missing	136 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,177 (33%)
Got by	4,508 (47%)
Found it difficult	1,481 (16%)
Found it very difficult	314 (3.3%)
Missing	26 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,086 (11%)
No	8,321 (88%)
Missing	99 (1.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,105 (12%)
No	8,262 (87%)
Missing	139 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,633 (28%)
Very good	3,518 (37%)
Good	2,582 (27%)
Fair	612 (6.4%)
Poor	134 (1.4%)

Characteristic	N = 9,506¹
Missing	26 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	8,722 (92%)
Born in another country	744 (7.8%)
Missing	40 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,943 (20%)
1-3/month	1,899 (20%)
<1/month	2,887 (30%)
Never	2,749 (29%)
Missing	27 (0.3%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	829 (8.7%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	774 (8.1%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	1,438 (15%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,494 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,729 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,915 (20%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	190 (2.0%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	1,137 (12%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	4,641 (49%)
Female	4,843 (51%)
Other	11 (0.1%)
Missing	11 (0.1%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	25 (0.3%)
Christianity	5,751 (61%)
Confucianism	4 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	15 (0.2%)
Islam	350 (3.7%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	18 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	3,163 (33%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	19 (0.2%)
Sikhism	5 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	67 (0.7%)
Missing	85 (0.9%)
Race and ethnicity	

Characteristic	N = 9,506 ¹
Missing	9,506 (100%)

¹n (%)

Table S5b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Germany

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.92	(0.88, 0.97)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.99	(0.95, 1.03)	0.703
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.04	(1.00, 1.08)	0.128
	Never	1.03	(0.98, 1.09)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.00	(0.92, 1.08)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.99	(0.95, 1.02)	0.814
	Found it difficult	0.99	(0.96, 1.03)	
	Found it very difficult	1.03	(0.96, 1.10)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.03	(1.00, 1.08)	0.005
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.03	(1.00, 1.07)	0.004
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.93	(0.90, 0.97)	<.001
	Very good	0.96	(0.93, 0.99)	
	Fair	0.95	(0.90, 1.00)	
	Poor	0.97	(0.88, 1.07)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.99	(0.94, 1.05)	0.997
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.97	(0.93, 1.00)	0.302
	1-3/month	0.98	(0.94, 1.01)	
	<1/month	0.98	(0.94, 1.01)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.94	(0.88, 1.00)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.91	(0.86, 0.96)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.91	(0.87, 0.97)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.90	(0.86, 0.95)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.89	(0.84, 0.94)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.84	(0.77, 0.92)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.88	(0.82, 0.93)	0.999
	Female	1.00	(0.98, 1.03)	
	Other	0.92	(0.67, 1.27)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.98	(0.95, 1.01)	0.018
	Some other religion	1.03	(0.97, 1.09)	

Table S5c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Germany

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.37	1.20
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.09	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.24	1.00
	Never	1.21	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.01	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.13	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.09	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.21	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.22	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.22	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.34	1.20
	Very good	1.25	1.10
	Fair	1.28	1.00
	Poor	1.21	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.08	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.21	1.00
	1-3/month	1.18	1.00
	<1/month	1.18	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.32	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.43	1.24
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.40	1.21
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.45	1.27
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.50	1.32
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.66	1.38
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.55	1.36

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.04	1.00
	Other	1.39	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.17	1.00
	Some other religion	1.20	1.00

Table S6a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for India

Characteristic	N = 12,765¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	11,465 (90%)
Somewhat good	788 (6.2%)
Somewhat bad	88 (0.7%)
Very bad	73 (0.6%)
Does not apply	269 (2.1%)
Missing	82 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	10,923 (86%)
Somewhat good	995 (7.8%)
Somewhat bad	126 (1.0%)
Very bad	100 (0.8%)
Does not apply	481 (3.8%)
Missing	141 (1.1%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	5,578 (44%)
No, divorced	236 (1.8%)
Never married	1,055 (8.3%)
No, one or both of them had died	940 (7.4%)
Missing	4,956 (39%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	4,946 (39%)
Got by	3,010 (24%)
Found it difficult	2,703 (21%)
Found it very difficult	2,035 (16%)
Missing	70 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,468 (11%)
No	10,526 (82%)
Missing	771 (6.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,926 (15%)
No	10,780 (84%)
Missing	59 (0.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,182 (17%)
Very good	3,882 (30%)
Good	4,028 (32%)
Fair	2,202 (17%)
Poor	424 (3.3%)

Characteristic	N = 12,765¹
Missing	47 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	12,629 (99%)
Born in another country	110 (0.9%)
Missing	26 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,288 (41%)
1-3/month	2,959 (23%)
<1/month	2,719 (21%)
Never	1,478 (12%)
Missing	321 (2.5%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	2,543 (20%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	1,640 (13%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	3,109 (24%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,275 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,574 (12%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,188 (9.3%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	67 (0.5%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	370 (2.9%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	6,473 (51%)
Female	6,292 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Buddhism	180 (1.4%)
Christianity	254 (2.0%)
Hinduism	10,417 (82%)
Islam	1,550 (12%)
Jainism	9 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	27 (0.2%)
Shinto	4 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	126 (1.0%)
Some other religion	59 (0.5%)
Missing	131 (1.0%)
Race and ethnicity	
General	3,538 (28%)
Other backward caste	4,177 (33%)

Characteristic	N = 12,765 ¹
Schedule caste	3,599 (28%)
Schedule tribe	1,185 (9.3%)
Missing	267 (2.1%)

¹n (%)

Table S6b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for India

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.94	(0.90, 0.99)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.97	(0.92, 1.02)	0.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.00	(0.96, 1.03)	0.459
	Never	1.00	(0.98, 1.02)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.02	(0.99, 1.04)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.00	(0.98, 1.01)	<.001
	Found it difficult	1.01	(0.99, 1.03)	
	Found it very difficult	1.04	(1.02, 1.07)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.00	(0.98, 1.02)	1
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	0.98	(0.96, 1.00)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.01	(0.99, 1.03)	<.001
	Very good	0.98	(0.96, 0.99)	
	Fair	1.03	(1.01, 1.05)	
	Poor	1.06	(1.02, 1.11)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.05	(0.96, 1.15)	0.279
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.00	(0.98, 1.02)	0.882
	1-3/month	0.99	(0.96, 1.02)	
	<1/month	0.99	(0.97, 1.01)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.00	(0.99, 1.02)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.02	(1.01, 1.04)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.02	(1.00, 1.04)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.03	(1.00, 1.05)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.01	(0.99, 1.04)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.99	(0.94, 1.04)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.99	(0.96, 1.03)	0.662
	Female	1.00	(0.99, 1.02)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Hinduism)	Islam	1.02	(0.99, 1.06)	0.287
	Some other religion	1.00	(0.97, 1.03)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.02	(1.01, 1.04)	<.001

Table S6c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in India

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.31	1.09
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.21	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.07	1.00
	Never	1.06	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.14	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.07	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.12	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.26	1.17
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.02	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.16	1.04
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.10	1.00
	Very good	1.18	1.10
	Fair	1.19	1.08
	Poor	1.33	1.17
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.28	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.05	1.00
	1-3/month	1.12	1.00
	<1/month	1.11	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.07	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.18	1.08
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.18	1.06
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.19	1.06
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.14	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.12	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.08	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.07	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Hinduism)	Some other religion	1.05	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.17	1.08
	Islam	1.18	1.00

Table S7a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Indonesia

Characteristic	N = 6,992¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	6,238 (89%)
Somewhat good	583 (8.3%)
Somewhat bad	50 (0.7%)
Very bad	26 (0.4%)
Does not apply	68 (1.0%)
Missing	27 (0.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,067 (87%)
Somewhat good	628 (9.0%)
Somewhat bad	68 (1.0%)
Very bad	52 (0.7%)
Does not apply	115 (1.6%)
Missing	61 (0.9%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	5,557 (79%)
No, divorced	448 (6.4%)
Never married	47 (0.7%)
No, one or both of them had died	735 (11%)
Missing	205 (2.9%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,408 (49%)
Got by	2,955 (42%)
Found it difficult	439 (6.3%)
Found it very difficult	181 (2.6%)
Missing	9 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	486 (6.9%)
No	6,427 (92%)
Missing	79 (1.1%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	343 (4.9%)
No	6,639 (95%)
Missing	10 (0.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,246 (18%)
Very good	1,968 (28%)
Good	2,490 (36%)
Fair	1,233 (18%)
Poor	55 (0.8%)

Characteristic	N = 6,992¹
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,958 (100%)
Born in another country	34 (0.5%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,363 (77%)
1-3/month	973 (14%)
<1/month	329 (4.7%)
Never	275 (3.9%)
Missing	51 (0.7%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	1,216 (17%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	849 (12%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	1,591 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,576 (23%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,169 (17%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	490 (7.0%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	17 (0.2%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	83 (1.2%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,461 (50%)
Female	3,513 (50%)
Other	7 (<0.1%)
Missing	11 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Buddhism	5 (<0.1%)
Christianity	528 (7.6%)
Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	75 (1.1%)
Islam	6,373 (91%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	1 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
Missing	8 (0.1%)
Race and ethnicity	
Bali	69 (1.0%)
Banjar/Melayu Banjar	320 (4.6%)
Batak	165 (2.4%)

Characteristic	N = 6,992 ¹
Betawi	251 (3.6%)
Bugis	243 (3.5%)
Jawa	2,846 (41%)
Madura	262 (3.7%)
Makasar	91 (1.3%)
Minangkabau	273 (3.9%)
Other	1,262 (18%)
Sunda/Parahyangan	1,172 (17%)
Missing	38 (0.5%)

¹n (%)

Table S7b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.90	(0.79, 1.01)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.88	(0.81, 0.96)	<.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	0.97	(0.93, 1.01)	0.058
	Never	0.91	(0.82, 1.02)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.98	(0.94, 1.02)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.98	(0.96, 1.01)	<.001
	Found it difficult	1.12	(1.04, 1.20)	
	Found it very difficult	1.06	(0.96, 1.16)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.08	(1.02, 1.14)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.08	(1.01, 1.16)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.94	(0.91, 0.97)	<.001
	Very good	0.97	(0.94, 1.00)	
	Fair	1.04	(1.00, 1.08)	
	Poor	0.96	(0.83, 1.11)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.02	(0.90, 1.17)	0.975
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.03	(0.97, 1.09)	0.001
	1-3/month	1.00	(0.94, 1.08)	
	<1/month	1.09	(1.00, 1.18)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.97	(0.93, 1.02)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.98	(0.94, 1.02)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.92	(0.89, 0.96)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.90	(0.87, 0.94)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.89	(0.83, 0.94)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.74	(0.69, 0.80)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.88	(0.80, 0.96)	<.001
	Female	0.97	(0.95, 0.99)	
	Other	0.87	(0.78, 0.96)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Islam)	Christianity	1.01	(0.97, 1.06)	0.999
	Some other religion	1.01	(0.90, 1.14)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.03	(1.00, 1.06)	<.001

Table S7c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Indonesia

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.48	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.52	1.25
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.20	1.00
	Never	1.41	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.16	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.15	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.48	1.25
	Found it very difficult	1.30	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.38	1.18
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.37	1.08
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.33	1.22
	Very good	1.22	1.07
	Fair	1.23	1.00
	Poor	1.25	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.18	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.20	1.00
	1-3/month	1.07	1.00
	<1/month	1.40	1.07
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.19	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.17	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.38	1.24
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.45	1.31
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.51	1.31
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.03	1.82
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.54	1.24

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.23	1.13
	Other	1.57	1.24
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Islam)	Christianity	1.12	1.00
	Some other religion	1.12	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.21	1.07

Table S8a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Israel

Characteristic	N = 3,669¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,686 (73%)
Somewhat good	793 (22%)
Somewhat bad	110 (3.0%)
Very bad	18 (0.5%)
Does not apply	45 (1.2%)
Missing	17 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,290 (62%)
Somewhat good	912 (25%)
Somewhat bad	234 (6.4%)
Very bad	37 (1.0%)
Does not apply	171 (4.7%)
Missing	25 (0.7%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	3,172 (86%)
No, divorced	284 (7.8%)
Never married	36 (1.0%)
No, one or both of them had died	130 (3.5%)
Missing	47 (1.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	923 (25%)
Got by	1,822 (50%)
Found it difficult	667 (18%)
Found it very difficult	239 (6.5%)
Missing	17 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	0 (0%)
No	0 (0%)
Missing	3,669 (100%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	371 (10%)
No	3,228 (88%)
Missing	70 (1.9%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,785 (49%)
Very good	1,284 (35%)
Good	480 (13%)
Fair	105 (2.9%)
Poor	6 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 3,669¹
Missing	8 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,796 (76%)
Born in another country	868 (24%)
Missing	5 (0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	867 (24%)
1-3/month	435 (12%)
<1/month	810 (22%)
Never	1,539 (42%)
Missing	17 (0.5%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	553 (15%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	407 (11%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	666 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	616 (17%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	542 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	469 (13%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	79 (2.2%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	336 (9.2%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	1,791 (49%)
Female	1,872 (51%)
Other	0 (<0.1%)
Missing	6 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Christianity	60 (1.6%)
Islam	647 (18%)
Judaism	2,873 (78%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	69 (1.9%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	3 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	5 (0.1%)
Missing	10 (0.3%)
Race and ethnicity	
Arab	674 (18%)
Jewish	2,926 (80%)
Other	39 (1.1%)
Missing	30 (0.8%)

Characteristic	N = 3,669 ¹
¹ n (%)	

Table S8b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Israel

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.94	(0.84, 1.05)	0.004
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.01	(0.96, 1.06)	0.849
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.05	(0.99, 1.12)	0.004
	Never	1.08	(0.99, 1.18)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.05	(0.97, 1.15)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.00	(0.96, 1.04)	0.342
	Found it difficult	1.04	(1.00, 1.08)	
	Found it very difficult	1.03	(0.96, 1.11)	
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.06	(1.00, 1.11)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.93	(0.88, 0.99)	<.001
	Very good	0.97	(0.93, 1.02)	
	Fair	0.96	(0.89, 1.04)	
	Poor	0.77	(0.70, 0.85)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.02	(0.98, 1.06)	0.254
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.99	(0.95, 1.04)	<.001
	1-3/month	0.93	(0.90, 0.97)	
	<1/month	0.96	(0.93, 0.99)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.98	(0.92, 1.04)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.96	(0.92, 1.01)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.95	(0.90, 1.00)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.92	(0.88, 0.98)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.90	(0.85, 0.95)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.86	(0.79, 0.94)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.88	(0.82, 0.94)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	0.99	(0.97, 1.02)	<.001
	Other	0.84	(0.76, 0.91)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Judaism)	Islam	1.15	(0.88, 1.50)	0.004
	Some other religion	1.27	(1.01, 1.60)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	0.96	(0.73, 1.25)	0.985

Table S8c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Israel

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.32	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.10	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.30	1.00
	Never	1.38	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.30	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.04	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.24	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.21	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.31	1.08
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.34	1.12
	Very good	1.20	1.00
	Fair	1.23	1.00
	Poor	1.92	1.64
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.17	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.09	1.00
	1-3/month	1.34	1.20
	<1/month	1.25	1.09
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.18	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.23	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.30	1.07
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.37	1.17
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.48	1.30
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.59	1.33
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.55	1.34
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.09	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Judaism)	Other	1.69	1.43
	Some other religion	1.86	1.13
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.26	1.00
	Islam	1.57	1.00

Table S9a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Japan

Characteristic	N = 20,543¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,630 (27%)
Somewhat good	9,461 (46%)
Somewhat bad	2,750 (13%)
Very bad	799 (3.9%)
Does not apply	1,838 (8.9%)
Missing	66 (0.3%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,156 (20%)
Somewhat good	9,081 (44%)
Somewhat bad	3,446 (17%)
Very bad	1,223 (6.0%)
Does not apply	2,580 (13%)
Missing	57 (0.3%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	17,713 (86%)
No, divorced	1,127 (5.5%)
Never married	591 (2.9%)
No, one or both of them had died	754 (3.7%)
Missing	359 (1.7%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	8,320 (41%)
Got by	8,799 (43%)
Found it difficult	2,398 (12%)
Found it very difficult	973 (4.7%)
Missing	52 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,482 (7.2%)
No	18,964 (92%)
Missing	96 (0.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,963 (9.6%)
No	17,136 (83%)
Missing	1,444 (7.0%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,711 (13%)
Very good	7,106 (35%)
Good	6,689 (33%)
Fair	3,199 (16%)
Poor	758 (3.7%)

Characteristic	N = 20,543¹
Missing	80 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	19,548 (95%)
Born in another country	158 (0.8%)
Missing	837 (4.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	398 (1.9%)
1-3/month	883 (4.3%)
<1/month	5,023 (24%)
Never	14,117 (69%)
Missing	123 (0.6%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	1,589 (7.7%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	806 (3.9%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	2,851 (14%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	3,363 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	3,770 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	4,118 (20%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	493 (2.4%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	3,554 (17%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	9,847 (48%)
Female	10,602 (52%)
Other	28 (0.1%)
Missing	66 (0.3%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	7 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	6,536 (32%)
Christianity	343 (1.7%)
Confucianism	25 (0.1%)
Hinduism	4 (<0.1%)
Islam	7 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	12,950 (63%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	13 (<0.1%)
Shinto	382 (1.9%)
Some other religion	46 (0.2%)
Taoism	14 (<0.1%)
Missing	215 (1.0%)
Race and ethnicity	

Characteristic	N = 20,543 ¹
Missing	20,543 (100%)

¹n (%)

Table S9b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Japan

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.93	(0.91, 0.96)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.96	(0.94, 0.98)	<.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	0.95	(0.92, 0.99)	<.001
	Never	0.99	(0.95, 1.03)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.96	(0.92, 1.00)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.93	(0.92, 0.95)	<.001
	Found it difficult	1.02	(0.99, 1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	1.02	(0.99, 1.06)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.00	(0.97, 1.03)	0.998
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	0.99	(0.96, 1.02)	0.269
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.86	(0.84, 0.89)	<.001
	Very good	0.90	(0.89, 0.92)	
	Fair	1.05	(1.03, 1.08)	
	Poor	1.03	(0.99, 1.07)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.03	(0.94, 1.13)	0.688
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.96	(0.91, 1.02)	0.003
	1-3/month	0.95	(0.91, 0.99)	
	<1/month	0.99	(0.97, 1.01)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.00	(0.96, 1.05)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.03	(1.00, 1.07)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.02	(0.99, 1.06)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.00	(0.97, 1.04)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.97	(0.94, 1.00)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.89	(0.83, 0.94)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.90	(0.86, 0.93)	0.021
	Female	0.99	(0.98, 1.01)	
	Other	0.86	(0.74, 1.01)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Buddhism	0.98	(0.96, 1.00)	<.001
	Some other religion	0.96	(0.92, 1.00)	

Table S9c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Japan

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.34	1.26
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.27	1.18
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.28	1.13
	Never	1.11	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.25	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.34	1.28
	Found it difficult	1.15	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.18	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.06	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.13	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.59	1.51
	Very good	1.44	1.38
	Fair	1.30	1.22
	Poor	1.20	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.21	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.24	1.00
	1-3/month	1.28	1.11
	<1/month	1.09	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.02	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.22	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.18	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.05	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.22	1.04
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.51	1.31
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.48	1.38

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.09	1.00
	Other	1.59	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Some other religion	1.24	1.00
	Buddhism	1.17	1.06

Table S10a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Kenya

Characteristic	N = 11,389¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	9,418 (83%)
Somewhat good	1,435 (13%)
Somewhat bad	130 (1.1%)
Very bad	100 (0.9%)
Does not apply	240 (2.1%)
Missing	66 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	7,958 (70%)
Somewhat good	1,896 (17%)
Somewhat bad	216 (1.9%)
Very bad	220 (1.9%)
Does not apply	967 (8.5%)
Missing	132 (1.2%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	9,238 (81%)
No, divorced	697 (6.1%)
Never married	681 (6.0%)
No, one or both of them had died	471 (4.1%)
Missing	301 (2.6%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,026 (27%)
Got by	3,279 (29%)
Found it difficult	4,071 (36%)
Found it very difficult	994 (8.7%)
Missing	19 (0.2%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,300 (11%)
No	10,039 (88%)
Missing	49 (0.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,223 (11%)
No	10,114 (89%)
Missing	52 (0.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	4,449 (39%)
Very good	2,598 (23%)
Good	2,582 (23%)
Fair	1,384 (12%)
Poor	349 (3.1%)

Characteristic	N = 11,389¹
Missing	26 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	11,270 (99%)
Born in another country	117 (1.0%)
Missing	2 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	9,189 (81%)
1-3/month	1,687 (15%)
<1/month	236 (2.1%)
Never	198 (1.7%)
Missing	79 (0.7%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	2,868 (25%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	2,035 (18%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	2,564 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,708 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,072 (9.4%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	710 (6.2%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	67 (0.6%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	360 (3.2%)
Missing	5 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	5,567 (49%)
Female	5,813 (51%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
Missing	7 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	3 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	5 (<0.1%)
Christianity	10,369 (91%)
Islam	916 (8.0%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	6 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	67 (0.6%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	13 (0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	0 (<0.1%)
Missing	9 (<0.1%)
Race and ethnicity	
Embu	197 (1.7%)
Kalenjin	1,377 (12%)

Characteristic	N = 11,389 ¹
Kamba	1,299 (11%)
Kenyan Somali/Somali	396 (3.5%)
Kikuyu	2,119 (19%)
Kisii	789 (6.9%)
Luhya	1,943 (17%)
Luo	1,120 (9.8%)
Maasai	237 (2.1%)
Meru	630 (5.5%)
Miji Kenda tribes	708 (6.2%)
Other	548 (4.8%)
Missing	27 (0.2%)

¹n (%)

Table S10b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Kenya

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.96	(0.89, 1.02)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.91	(0.87, 0.96)	<.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.00	(0.95, 1.04)	0.837
	Never	1.03	(0.99, 1.08)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.01	(0.95, 1.07)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.95	(0.92, 0.98)	<.001
	Found it difficult	0.99	(0.96, 1.02)	
	Found it very difficult	1.01	(0.97, 1.05)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.06	(1.03, 1.10)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.02	(0.99, 1.06)	0.045
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.96	(0.94, 1.00)	<.001
	Very good	0.99	(0.96, 1.03)	
	Fair	1.02	(0.98, 1.06)	
	Poor	0.99	(0.92, 1.07)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.12	(1.00, 1.25)	0.001
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.99	(0.91, 1.08)	1
	1-3/month	1.00	(0.91, 1.09)	
	<1/month	0.98	(0.89, 1.09)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.96	(0.93, 1.00)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.94	(0.92, 0.98)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.94	(0.90, 0.97)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.88	(0.85, 0.92)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.85	(0.80, 0.90)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.79	(0.73, 0.85)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.85	(0.79, 0.92)	<.001
	Female	1.00	(0.98, 1.02)	
	Other	0.70	(0.66, 0.76)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Christianity)	Islam	0.93	(0.90, 0.97)	<.001
	Some other religion	0.96	(0.86, 1.08)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	0.99	(0.95, 1.03)	0.774

Table S10c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Kenya

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.26	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.41	1.24
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.06	1.00
	Never	1.22	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.11	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.28	1.15
	Found it difficult	1.12	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.08	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.32	1.20
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.18	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.23	1.07
	Very good	1.10	1.00
	Fair	1.17	1.00
	Poor	1.09	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.49	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.08	1.00
	1-3/month	1.01	1.00
	<1/month	1.14	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.23	1.07
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.31	1.19
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.33	1.20
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.52	1.39
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.64	1.46
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.86	1.65
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.62	1.40

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.04	1.00
	Other	2.18	1.98
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Christianity)	Some other religion	1.24	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.13	1.00
	Islam	1.34	1.20

Table S11a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Mexico

Characteristic	N = 5,776¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,912 (68%)
Somewhat good	1,340 (23%)
Somewhat bad	177 (3.1%)
Very bad	90 (1.6%)
Does not apply	177 (3.1%)
Missing	80 (1.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,089 (53%)
Somewhat good	1,556 (27%)
Somewhat bad	335 (5.8%)
Very bad	267 (4.6%)
Does not apply	470 (8.1%)
Missing	60 (1.0%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	3,999 (69%)
No, divorced	341 (5.9%)
Never married	827 (14%)
No, one or both of them had died	176 (3.0%)
Missing	432 (7.5%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,775 (31%)
Got by	1,872 (32%)
Found it difficult	1,712 (30%)
Found it very difficult	369 (6.4%)
Missing	48 (0.8%)
Abuse	
Yes	905 (16%)
No	4,604 (80%)
Missing	267 (4.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	772 (13%)
No	4,897 (85%)
Missing	107 (1.9%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,860 (32%)
Very good	1,350 (23%)
Good	1,677 (29%)
Fair	743 (13%)
Poor	133 (2.3%)

Characteristic	N = 5,776¹
Missing	14 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,517 (96%)
Born in another country	108 (1.9%)
Missing	151 (2.6%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,514 (44%)
1-3/month	1,162 (20%)
<1/month	1,087 (19%)
Never	944 (16%)
Missing	69 (1.2%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	986 (17%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	623 (11%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	1,312 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,027 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	873 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	611 (11%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	68 (1.2%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	277 (4.8%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,755 (48%)
Female	2,997 (52%)
Other	3 (<0.1%)
Missing	21 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
Christianity	5,337 (92%)
Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
Islam	6 (<0.1%)
Judaism	8 (0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	328 (5.7%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	2 (<0.1%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	4 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	7 (0.1%)
Taoism	5 (<0.1%)
Missing	74 (1.3%)
Race and ethnicity	

Characteristic	N = 5,776 ¹
Black	108 (1.9%)
Indigenous	594 (10%)
Mestizo	2,762 (48%)
Mulatto	63 (1.1%)
Other	339 (5.9%)
White	1,116 (19%)
Missing	794 (14%)
¹ n (%)	

Table S11b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Mexico

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.97	(0.89, 1.05)	0.085
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.01	(0.95, 1.07)	0.794
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.01	(0.95, 1.08)	0.271
	Never	1.05	(0.99, 1.11)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.05	(0.95, 1.16)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.95	(0.91, 1.00)	0.014
	Found it difficult	0.99	(0.95, 1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	1.03	(0.95, 1.11)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.08	(1.03, 1.14)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.09	(1.04, 1.16)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.97	(0.92, 1.01)	<.001
	Very good	0.97	(0.92, 1.02)	
	Fair	1.06	(1.00, 1.13)	
	Poor	0.97	(0.87, 1.07)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.99	(0.90, 1.09)	0.998
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.93	(0.89, 0.99)	<.001
	1-3/month	0.95	(0.89, 1.01)	
	<1/month	1.01	(0.95, 1.08)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.92	(0.87, 0.99)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.91	(0.87, 0.97)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.92	(0.87, 0.98)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.87	(0.82, 0.93)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.88	(0.82, 0.95)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.90	(0.74, 1.08)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.88	(0.79, 0.98)	0.436
	Female	1.01	(0.97, 1.05)	
	Other	1.34	(0.87, 2.04)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.02	(0.95, 1.10)	0.996
	Some other religion	1.02	(0.82, 1.27)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	0.98	(0.95, 1.02)	0.374

Table S11c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Mexico

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.21	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.11	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.13	1.00
	Never	1.28	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.27	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.27	1.05
	Found it difficult	1.10	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.20	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.38	1.20
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.42	1.23
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.23	1.00
	Very good	1.22	1.00
	Fair	1.31	1.00
	Poor	1.23	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.11	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.34	1.12
	1-3/month	1.29	1.00
	<1/month	1.13	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.37	1.11
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.41	1.22
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.38	1.16
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.56	1.37
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.53	1.28
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.47	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.54	1.17

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.11	1.00
	Other	2.00	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.18	1.00
	Some other religion	1.16	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.15	1.00

Table S12a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Nigeria

Characteristic	N = 6,827¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,986 (88%)
Somewhat good	648 (9.5%)
Somewhat bad	62 (0.9%)
Very bad	18 (0.3%)
Does not apply	104 (1.5%)
Missing	9 (0.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	5,578 (82%)
Somewhat good	924 (14%)
Somewhat bad	76 (1.1%)
Very bad	43 (0.6%)
Does not apply	177 (2.6%)
Missing	29 (0.4%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	5,568 (82%)
No, divorced	307 (4.5%)
Never married	335 (4.9%)
No, one or both of them had died	462 (6.8%)
Missing	154 (2.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,192 (32%)
Got by	2,381 (35%)
Found it difficult	1,661 (24%)
Found it very difficult	563 (8.3%)
Missing	29 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	880 (13%)
No	5,851 (86%)
Missing	96 (1.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	669 (9.8%)
No	6,059 (89%)
Missing	99 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,644 (39%)
Very good	2,613 (38%)
Good	1,152 (17%)
Fair	306 (4.5%)
Poor	98 (1.4%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827¹
Missing	14 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,779 (99%)
Born in another country	47 (0.7%)
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,907 (87%)
1-3/month	600 (8.8%)
<1/month	136 (2.0%)
Never	138 (2.0%)
Missing	45 (0.7%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	1,533 (22%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	1,193 (17%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	1,943 (28%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,059 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	619 (9.1%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	296 (4.3%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	50 (0.7%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	133 (2.0%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,371 (49%)
Female	3,456 (51%)
Other	0 (<0.1%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Buddhism	0 (<0.1%)
Christianity	3,463 (51%)
Confucianism	0 (<0.1%)
Islam	3,314 (49%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	19 (0.3%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.3%)
Missing	14 (0.2%)
Race and ethnicity	
Edo	116 (1.7%)
Efik	48 (0.7%)
Fulani	266 (3.9%)
Hausa	2,342 (34%)
Ibibio	180 (2.6%)
Idoma	61 (0.9%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827 ¹
Igala	77 (1.1%)
Igbo (Ibo)	1,111 (16%)
Ijaw	110 (1.6%)
Kanuri	31 (0.5%)
Other	1,014 (15%)
Tiv	198 (2.9%)
Urhobo	38 (0.6%)
Yoruba	1,230 (18%)
Missing	4 (<0.1%)

¹n (%)

Table S12b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.91	(0.80, 1.03)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.00	(0.92, 1.09)	1
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.07	(1.00, 1.15)	0.027
	Never	1.02	(0.98, 1.07)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.04	(0.98, 1.10)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.96	(0.93, 0.99)	0.007
	Found it difficult	1.00	(0.97, 1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	1.00	(0.95, 1.06)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.02	(0.99, 1.06)	0.059
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	0.98	(0.94, 1.03)	0.64
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.97	(0.93, 1.02)	0.958
	Very good	0.98	(0.94, 1.02)	
	Fair	0.99	(0.92, 1.06)	
	Poor	1.03	(0.93, 1.15)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.98	(0.87, 1.11)	0.994
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.07	(0.99, 1.17)	0.003
	1-3/month	1.13	(1.03, 1.23)	
	<1/month	1.12	(0.99, 1.25)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.96	(0.92, 1.00)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.01	(0.98, 1.05)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.00	(0.96, 1.04)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.95	(0.90, 1.01)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.90	(0.82, 0.98)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.81	(0.67, 0.98)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.89	(0.78, 1.00)	<.001
	Female	0.99	(0.97, 1.02)	
	Other	1.31	(1.24, 1.38)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Christianity)	Islam	0.87	(0.82, 0.91)	<.001
	Some other religion	1.00	(0.82, 1.21)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.13	(1.07, 1.20)	<.001

Table S12c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Nigeria

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.43	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.04	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.35	1.01
	Never	1.18	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.25	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.25	1.09
	Found it difficult	1.03	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.06	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.18	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.15	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.20	1.00
	Very good	1.17	1.00
	Fair	1.10	1.00
	Poor	1.21	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.14	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.37	1.00
	1-3/month	1.49	1.19
	<1/month	1.47	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.25	1.07
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.12	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.05	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.28	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.47	1.17
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.77	1.14
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.52	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.10	1.00
	Other	1.94	1.79
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Christianity)	Some other religion	1.04	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.52	1.34
	Islam	1.58	1.42

Table S13a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Philippines

Characteristic	N = 5,292¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,333 (63%)
Somewhat good	1,703 (32%)
Somewhat bad	124 (2.3%)
Very bad	39 (0.7%)
Does not apply	59 (1.1%)
Missing	35 (0.7%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,443 (65%)
Somewhat good	1,429 (27%)
Somewhat bad	159 (3.0%)
Very bad	58 (1.1%)
Does not apply	108 (2.0%)
Missing	95 (1.8%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	4,575 (86%)
No, divorced	64 (1.2%)
Never married	517 (9.8%)
No, one or both of them had died	51 (1.0%)
Missing	85 (1.6%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	937 (18%)
Got by	3,006 (57%)
Found it difficult	1,055 (20%)
Found it very difficult	291 (5.5%)
Missing	3 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	420 (7.9%)
No	4,837 (91%)
Missing	35 (0.7%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	395 (7.5%)
No	4,884 (92%)
Missing	13 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,041 (20%)
Very good	559 (11%)
Good	2,174 (41%)
Fair	1,246 (24%)
Poor	272 (5.1%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292¹
Missing	0 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,284 (100%)
Born in another country	8 (0.1%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,453 (46%)
1-3/month	1,699 (32%)
<1/month	892 (17%)
Never	201 (3.8%)
Missing	47 (0.9%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	1,073 (20%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	695 (13%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	1,160 (22%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	972 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	732 (14%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	495 (9.4%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	23 (0.4%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	143 (2.7%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,625 (50%)
Female	2,643 (50%)
Other	13 (0.2%)
Missing	11 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
Christianity	4,968 (94%)
Islam	276 (5.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9 (0.2%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	14 (0.3%)
Sikhism	4 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	9 (0.2%)
Missing	11 (0.2%)
Race and ethnicity	
Aeta	1 (<0.1%)
Badjao	2 (<0.1%)
Bicolano/Bikolano	300 (5.7%)
Cebuano	656 (12%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292¹
Chinese-Filipino	3 (<0.1%)
Igorot	42 (0.8%)
Ilocano/Ilokano	429 (8.1%)
Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	428 (8.1%)
Kapampangan	107 (2.0%)
Maguindanaoan	84 (1.6%)
Mangyan	2 (<0.1%)
Maranao	39 (0.7%)
Masbateno	54 (1.0%)
Other	244 (4.6%)
Pangasinense	107 (2.0%)
Tagalog	1,691 (32%)
Tausug	94 (1.8%)
Visayan/Bisaya	739 (14%)
Waray	216 (4.1%)
Zamboangueno	51 (1.0%)
Missing	3 (<0.1%)

¹n (%)

Table S13b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Philippines

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.92	(0.84, 1.02)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.95	(0.88, 1.03)	<.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.11	(0.95, 1.30)	0.305
	Never	1.03	(0.97, 1.09)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.09	(0.95, 1.25)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.98	(0.93, 1.02)	<.001
	Found it difficult	1.06	(1.01, 1.11)	
	Found it very difficult	1.13	(1.04, 1.23)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.09	(1.02, 1.17)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.01	(0.94, 1.09)	0.974
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.97	(0.93, 1.01)	<.001
	Very good	1.03	(0.97, 1.09)	
	Fair	1.12	(1.07, 1.17)	
	Poor	1.01	(0.94, 1.08)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.23	(0.83, 1.84)	0.282
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.90	(0.79, 1.00)	0.002
	1-3/month	0.90	(0.80, 1.00)	
	<1/month	0.86	(0.77, 0.97)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.93	(0.88, 0.99)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.90	(0.85, 0.94)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.89	(0.84, 0.94)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.91	(0.86, 0.97)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.89	(0.82, 0.95)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.77	(0.66, 0.90)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.88	(0.79, 0.98)	0.341
	Female	0.97	(0.94, 1.01)	
	Other	0.93	(0.74, 1.18)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Christianity)	Islam	0.94	(0.87, 1.02)	<.001
	Some other religion	0.85	(0.75, 0.97)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.02	(0.98, 1.06)	0.282

Table S13c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Philippines

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.38	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.29	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.45	1.00
	Never	1.19	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.41	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.18	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.31	1.11
	Found it very difficult	1.51	1.23
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.41	1.18
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.13	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.22	1.00
	Very good	1.21	1.00
	Fair	1.48	1.33
	Poor	1.12	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.77	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.49	1.00
	1-3/month	1.49	1.02
	<1/month	1.59	1.21
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.34	1.10
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.49	1.34
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.51	1.33
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.41	1.20
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.52	1.28
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.92	1.45
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.54	1.18

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.20	1.00
	Other	1.36	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Christianity)	Some other religion	1.62	1.20
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.16	1.00
	Islam	1.33	1.00

Table S14a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Poland

Characteristic	N = 10,389¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,879 (47%)
Somewhat good	4,973 (48%)
Somewhat bad	285 (2.7%)
Very bad	58 (0.6%)
Does not apply	80 (0.8%)
Missing	112 (1.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,231 (41%)
Somewhat good	4,984 (48%)
Somewhat bad	516 (5.0%)
Very bad	78 (0.7%)
Does not apply	407 (3.9%)
Missing	173 (1.7%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	8,972 (86%)
No, divorced	587 (5.7%)
Never married	193 (1.9%)
No, one or both of them had died	313 (3.0%)
Missing	324 (3.1%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,384 (13%)
Got by	6,257 (60%)
Found it difficult	2,133 (21%)
Found it very difficult	509 (4.9%)
Missing	106 (1.0%)
Abuse	
Yes	325 (3.1%)
No	10,009 (96%)
Missing	55 (0.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	490 (4.7%)
No	9,615 (93%)
Missing	284 (2.7%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,676 (26%)
Very good	5,371 (52%)
Good	1,779 (17%)
Fair	406 (3.9%)
Poor	123 (1.2%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389¹
Missing	34 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	10,258 (99%)
Born in another country	108 (1.0%)
Missing	23 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	4,751 (46%)
1-3/month	2,689 (26%)
<1/month	2,161 (21%)
Never	354 (3.4%)
Missing	434 (4.2%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	955 (9.2%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	761 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	2,159 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,956 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,670 (16%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,909 (18%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	145 (1.4%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	833 (8.0%)
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	4,974 (48%)
Female	5,387 (52%)
Other	3 (<0.1%)
Missing	26 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Buddhism	2 (<0.1%)
Christianity	9,861 (95%)
Islam	3 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	482 (4.6%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	5 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)
Missing	35 (0.3%)
Race and ethnicity	
Belarussian	2 (<0.1%)
German	4 (<0.1%)
Kashubians	3 (<0.1%)
Other	4 (<0.1%)
Polish	10,309 (99%)
Silesia	14 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Ukrainian	38 (0.4%)
Missing	14 (0.1%)

¹n (%)

Table S14b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Poland

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.01	(0.93, 1.09)	0.984
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.92	(0.87, 0.97)	<.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.01	(0.96, 1.06)	0.859
	Never	1.03	(0.90, 1.19)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.05	(0.96, 1.15)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.02	(0.99, 1.06)	0.093
	Found it difficult	1.03	(0.99, 1.06)	
	Found it very difficult	1.05	(0.98, 1.13)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.08	(0.98, 1.18)	0.012
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.01	(0.93, 1.09)	0.998
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.96	(0.92, 1.01)	<.001
	Very good	0.97	(0.93, 1.00)	
	Fair	1.13	(1.04, 1.24)	
	Poor	1.04	(0.89, 1.21)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.12	(0.92, 1.35)	0.212
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.93	(0.86, 1.01)	<.001
	1-3/month	0.99	(0.91, 1.08)	
	<1/month	1.03	(0.96, 1.12)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.93	(0.88, 1.00)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.90	(0.85, 0.96)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.88	(0.83, 0.94)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.84	(0.79, 0.90)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.84	(0.78, 0.90)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.83	(0.73, 0.95)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.84	(0.77, 0.90)	0.003
	Female	0.97	(0.95, 1.00)	
	Other	0.94	(0.57, 1.57)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.99	(0.92, 1.06)	<.001
	Some other religion	1.57	(1.22, 2.01)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	0.84	(0.71, 0.97)	<.001

Table S14c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Poland

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.08	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.39	1.19
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.10	1.00
	Never	1.22	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.29	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.17	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.20	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.27	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.37	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.09	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.23	1.00
	Very good	1.23	1.00
	Fair	1.52	1.24
	Poor	1.25	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.47	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.34	1.00
	1-3/month	1.11	1.00
	<1/month	1.22	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.34	1.05
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.46	1.26
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.53	1.33
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.66	1.46
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.68	1.48
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.70	1.30
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.69	1.45

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.20	1.07
	Other	1.30	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.13	1.00
	Some other religion	2.50	1.73
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.69	1.20

Table S15a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for South Africa

Characteristic	N = 2,651¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,186 (82%)
Somewhat good	263 (9.9%)
Somewhat bad	51 (1.9%)
Very bad	39 (1.5%)
Does not apply	90 (3.4%)
Missing	21 (0.8%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	1,656 (62%)
Somewhat good	333 (13%)
Somewhat bad	86 (3.3%)
Very bad	159 (6.0%)
Does not apply	331 (12%)
Missing	85 (3.2%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	1,321 (50%)
No, divorced	131 (5.0%)
Never married	904 (34%)
No, one or both of them had died	140 (5.3%)
Missing	155 (5.8%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,050 (40%)
Got by	875 (33%)
Found it difficult	432 (16%)
Found it very difficult	289 (11%)
Missing	5 (0.2%)
Abuse	
Yes	450 (17%)
No	2,149 (81%)
Missing	52 (2.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	434 (16%)
No	2,211 (83%)
Missing	6 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,225 (46%)
Very good	590 (22%)
Good	370 (14%)
Fair	266 (10%)
Poor	183 (6.9%)

Characteristic	N = 2,651¹
Missing	17 (0.6%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,511 (95%)
Born in another country	139 (5.2%)
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,681 (63%)
1-3/month	552 (21%)
<1/month	175 (6.6%)
Never	217 (8.2%)
Missing	26 (1.0%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	461 (17%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	364 (14%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	655 (25%)
1973-1983; age: 40-49	522 (20%)
1963-1973; age: 50-59	309 (12%)
1953-1963; age: 60-69	195 (7.4%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	17 (0.6%)
1943-1953; age: 70-79	120 (4.5%)
Missing	9 (0.3%)
Gender	
Male	1,288 (49%)
Female	1,356 (51%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
Missing	4 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Buddhism	11 (0.4%)
Christianity	2,323 (88%)
Hinduism	2 (<0.1%)
Islam	52 (2.0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	107 (4.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	117 (4.4%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	7 (0.3%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Missing	27 (1.0%)
Race and ethnicity	
Asian/Indian	6 (0.2%)
Black	2,381 (90%)
Colored	252 (9.5%)

Characteristic	N = 2,651 ¹
Other	1 (<0.1%)
White	8 (0.3%)
Missing	3 (0.1%)
¹ n (%)	

Table S15b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for South Africa

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.94	(0.85, 1.05)	0.005
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.00	(0.93, 1.07)	0.949
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	0.98	(0.89, 1.09)	0.417
	Never	0.98	(0.93, 1.03)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.92	(0.84, 1.01)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.01	(0.97, 1.06)	0.991
	Found it difficult	1.03	(0.97, 1.10)	
	Found it very difficult	1.02	(0.94, 1.11)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.04	(0.99, 1.09)	0.026
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.03	(0.97, 1.09)	0.477
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.94	(0.88, 1.01)	0.145
	Very good	0.95	(0.88, 1.02)	
	Fair	0.99	(0.90, 1.08)	
	Poor	1.01	(0.92, 1.10)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.95	(0.85, 1.07)	0.596
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.09	(0.98, 1.22)	0.363
	1-3/month	1.09	(0.97, 1.23)	
	<1/month	1.09	(0.97, 1.24)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.03	(0.96, 1.12)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.01	(0.95, 1.07)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.96	(0.90, 1.03)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.97	(0.90, 1.04)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.88	(0.79, 0.98)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.82	(0.58, 1.16)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.84	(0.72, 0.99)	0.39
	Female	0.97	(0.93, 1.01)	
	Other	0.90	(0.61, 1.34)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.93	(0.81, 1.08)	0.043
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0.87	(0.74, 1.03)	
	Some other religion	1.03	(0.84, 1.26)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.00	(0.91, 1.10)	1

Table S15c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in South Africa

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.31	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.01	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.16	1.00
	Never	1.17	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.39	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.12	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.22	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.18	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.24	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.19	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.31	1.00
	Very good	1.29	1.00
	Fair	1.11	1.00
	Poor	1.09	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.27	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.42	1.00
	1-3/month	1.41	1.00
	<1/month	1.42	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.22	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.09	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.24	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.21	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.54	1.17
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.73	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.64	1.08

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.21	1.00
	Other	1.46	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.35	1.00
	Some other religion	1.19	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.02	1.00
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	1.56	1.00

Table S16a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Spain

Characteristic	N = 6,290¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,557 (72%)
Somewhat good	1,258 (20%)
Somewhat bad	248 (3.9%)
Very bad	92 (1.5%)
Does not apply	107 (1.7%)
Missing	28 (0.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,131 (66%)
Somewhat good	1,397 (22%)
Somewhat bad	309 (4.9%)
Very bad	178 (2.8%)
Does not apply	243 (3.9%)
Missing	33 (0.5%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	5,285 (84%)
No, divorced	378 (6.0%)
Never married	312 (5.0%)
No, one or both of them had died	126 (2.0%)
Missing	188 (3.0%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,041 (32%)
Got by	2,956 (47%)
Found it difficult	1,154 (18%)
Found it very difficult	110 (1.7%)
Missing	29 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	659 (10%)
No	5,510 (88%)
Missing	122 (1.9%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	579 (9.2%)
No	5,637 (90%)
Missing	75 (1.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,450 (39%)
Very good	2,286 (36%)
Good	1,235 (20%)
Fair	164 (2.6%)
Poor	135 (2.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,290¹
Missing	20 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,479 (87%)
Born in another country	788 (13%)
Missing	23 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,391 (38%)
1-3/month	1,132 (18%)
<1/month	1,287 (20%)
Never	1,445 (23%)
Missing	36 (0.6%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	594 (9.4%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	450 (7.2%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	1,111 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,396 (22%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,252 (20%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	977 (16%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	43 (0.7%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	467 (7.4%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,142 (50%)
Female	3,119 (50%)
Other	6 (0.1%)
Missing	22 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Buddhism	8 (0.1%)
Christianity	5,119 (81%)
Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	5 (<0.1%)
Islam	132 (2.1%)
Judaism	5 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	972 (15%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	4 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	2 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	13 (0.2%)
Missing	29 (0.5%)
Race and ethnicity	
Missing	6,290 (100%)

¹n (%)

Table S16b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Spain

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.95	(0.89, 1.01)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.98	(0.93, 1.04)	0.132
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.03	(0.97, 1.10)	0.119
	Never	1.04	(0.99, 1.11)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.08	(0.96, 1.21)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.01	(0.98, 1.05)	0.981
	Found it difficult	1.00	(0.96, 1.03)	
	Found it very difficult	1.04	(0.94, 1.15)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.07	(1.02, 1.13)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.06	(1.02, 1.12)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.94	(0.90, 0.98)	<.001
	Very good	1.01	(0.97, 1.05)	
	Fair	1.01	(0.92, 1.10)	
	Poor	0.91	(0.83, 1.00)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.98	(0.94, 1.01)	0.066
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.96	(0.92, 1.00)	0.134
	1-3/month	0.97	(0.93, 1.02)	
	<1/month	0.99	(0.95, 1.04)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.90	(0.85, 0.96)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.92	(0.88, 0.98)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.89	(0.84, 0.94)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.89	(0.84, 0.94)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.87	(0.82, 0.93)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.81	(0.72, 0.91)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.91	(0.83, 1.01)	0.306
	Female	1.02	(0.99, 1.05)	
	Other	1.13	(0.78, 1.62)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.95	(0.91, 1.00)	0.002
	Some other religion	0.99	(0.91, 1.09)	

Table S16c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Spain

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.28	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.15	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.22	1.00
	Never	1.27	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.37	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.12	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.07	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.24	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.35	1.17
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.33	1.15
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.33	1.18
	Very good	1.09	1.00
	Fair	1.09	1.00
	Poor	1.43	1.02
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.19	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.25	1.00
	1-3/month	1.19	1.00
	<1/month	1.09	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.45	1.23
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.37	1.17
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.49	1.32
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.52	1.34
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.56	1.37
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.76	1.41
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.42	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.16	1.00
	Other	1.49	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.28	1.07
	Some other religion	1.10	1.00

Table S17a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Tanzania

Characteristic	N = 9,075¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	7,739 (85%)
Somewhat good	796 (8.8%)
Somewhat bad	84 (0.9%)
Very bad	84 (0.9%)
Does not apply	303 (3.3%)
Missing	70 (0.8%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,831 (75%)
Somewhat good	1,101 (12%)
Somewhat bad	203 (2.2%)
Very bad	247 (2.7%)
Does not apply	550 (6.1%)
Missing	142 (1.6%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	6,929 (76%)
No, divorced	678 (7.5%)
Never married	751 (8.3%)
No, one or both of them had died	313 (3.4%)
Missing	404 (4.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,611 (29%)
Got by	2,909 (32%)
Found it difficult	2,679 (30%)
Found it very difficult	814 (9.0%)
Missing	61 (0.7%)
Abuse	
Yes	716 (7.9%)
No	8,328 (92%)
Missing	32 (0.3%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	734 (8.1%)
No	8,320 (92%)
Missing	22 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,406 (27%)
Very good	2,036 (22%)
Good	2,946 (32%)
Fair	1,177 (13%)
Poor	456 (5.0%)

Characteristic	N = 9,075¹
Missing	54 (0.6%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	9,048 (100%)
Born in another country	25 (0.3%)
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,580 (61%)
1-3/month	2,383 (26%)
<1/month	333 (3.7%)
Never	595 (6.6%)
Missing	184 (2.0%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	2,284 (25%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	1,349 (15%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	2,060 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,503 (17%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	912 (10%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	575 (6.3%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	93 (1.0%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	297 (3.3%)
Missing	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	4,299 (47%)
Female	4,776 (53%)
Other	0 (0%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Christianity	5,651 (62%)
Islam	3,060 (34%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	345 (3.8%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	11 (0.1%)
Missing	7 (<0.1%)
Race and ethnicity	
African	9,060 (100%)
Arab	11 (0.1%)
Indian	3 (<0.1%)
Missing	2 (<0.1%)

¹n (%)

Table S17b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.99	(0.93, 1.05)	0.516
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.93	(0.89, 0.98)	<.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.03	(0.98, 1.09)	0.086
	Never	1.02	(0.98, 1.07)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.06	(0.99, 1.13)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.97	(0.95, 1.00)	<.001
	Found it difficult	1.02	(0.99, 1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	1.01	(0.97, 1.05)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.03	(0.98, 1.07)	0.131
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.03	(0.99, 1.07)	0.008
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.03	(1.01, 1.06)	<.001
	Very good	0.99	(0.97, 1.02)	
	Fair	1.04	(1.01, 1.09)	
	Poor	1.03	(0.98, 1.08)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.13	(0.92, 1.37)	0.162
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.99	(0.94, 1.05)	0.992
	1-3/month	0.98	(0.93, 1.04)	
	<1/month	0.98	(0.91, 1.06)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.05	(1.01, 1.10)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.00	(0.97, 1.03)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.96	(0.93, 0.99)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.94	(0.91, 0.98)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.90	(0.87, 0.95)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.97	(0.87, 1.07)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.90	(0.85, 0.95)	<.001
	Female	0.96	(0.94, 0.98)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.08	(1.02, 1.16)	
	Islam	1.08	(1.01, 1.15)	
	Some other religion	1.12	(0.82, 1.53)	0.002
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	0.99	(0.82, 1.21)	

Table S17c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Tanzania

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.14	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.35	1.19
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.21	1.00
	Never	1.18	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.31	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.20	1.05
	Found it difficult	1.14	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.11	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.20	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.21	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.23	1.09
	Very good	1.09	1.00
	Fair	1.26	1.08
	Poor	1.20	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.50	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.08	1.00
	1-3/month	1.15	1.00
	<1/month	1.17	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.29	1.10
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.06	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.25	1.09
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.32	1.18
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.43	1.30
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.23	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.47	1.28

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.24	1.15
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.39	1.14
	Some other religion	1.49	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.08	1.00
	Islam	1.37	1.13

Table S18a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Turkey

Characteristic	N = 1,473¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	970 (66%)
Somewhat good	401 (27%)
Somewhat bad	48 (3.2%)
Very bad	26 (1.8%)
Does not apply	21 (1.4%)
Missing	7 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	795 (54%)
Somewhat good	425 (29%)
Somewhat bad	73 (5.0%)
Very bad	95 (6.5%)
Does not apply	60 (4.1%)
Missing	25 (1.7%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	1,325 (90%)
No, divorced	57 (3.9%)
Never married	7 (0.5%)
No, one or both of them had died	61 (4.1%)
Missing	23 (1.5%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	498 (34%)
Got by	647 (44%)
Found it difficult	218 (15%)
Found it very difficult	108 (7.3%)
Missing	2 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	158 (11%)
No	1,290 (88%)
Missing	25 (1.7%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	157 (11%)
No	1,306 (89%)
Missing	9 (0.6%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	377 (26%)
Very good	410 (28%)
Good	419 (28%)
Fair	220 (15%)
Poor	47 (3.2%)

Characteristic	N = 1,473¹
Missing	0 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	1,415 (96%)
Born in another country	58 (4.0%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	609 (41%)
1-3/month	238 (16%)
<1/month	225 (15%)
Never	383 (26%)
Missing	18 (1.2%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	222 (15%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	152 (10%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	315 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	312 (21%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	225 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	164 (11%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	18 (1.2%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	65 (4.4%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	754 (51%)
Female	719 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Christianity	1 (<0.1%)
Islam	1,439 (98%)
Judaism	1 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	13 (0.9%)
Missing	19 (1.3%)
Race and ethnicity	
Albanian	8 (0.5%)
Arab	51 (3.5%)
Armenian	1 (<0.1%)
Azeri	9 (0.6%)
Bosnian	5 (0.3%)
Circassian	19 (1.3%)
Georgian	4 (0.3%)
Greek	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 1,473 ¹
Kurdish/Zaza	252 (17%)
Laz	25 (1.7%)
Other	58 (3.9%)
Turkish	1,030 (70%)
Uyghur	1 (<0.1%)
Missing	9 (0.6%)
¹ n (%)	

Table S18b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Turkey

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.00	(0.89, 1.13)	0.932
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.98	(0.90, 1.06)	0.27
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.01	(0.88, 1.17)	0.999
	Never	1.04	(0.77, 1.41)	
	No, one or both of them had died	1.07	(0.88, 1.29)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.96	(0.90, 1.03)	0.604
	Found it difficult	1.03	(0.95, 1.12)	
	Found it very difficult	0.99	(0.88, 1.11)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.05	(0.96, 1.16)	0.172
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.14	(1.05, 1.24)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.97	(0.90, 1.04)	0.208
	Very good	1.00	(0.92, 1.09)	
	Fair	1.07	(0.98, 1.18)	
	Poor	0.98	(0.84, 1.15)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.00	(0.86, 1.18)	1
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.90	(0.83, 0.97)	<.001
	1-3/month	0.95	(0.87, 1.04)	
	<1/month	1.02	(0.93, 1.12)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.91	(0.83, 1.01)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.87	(0.80, 0.94)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.84	(0.77, 0.91)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.82	(0.74, 0.90)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.72	(0.64, 0.81)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.57	(0.52, 0.63)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.74	(0.60, 0.91)	<.001
	Female	0.90	(0.86, 0.96)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Islam)	Some other religion	0.88	(0.73, 1.07)	0.076
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.01	(0.95, 1.07)	0.999

Table S18c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Turkey

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.04	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.19	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.13	1.00
	Never	1.24	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.34	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.23	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.22	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.12	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.30	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.54	1.27
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.21	1.00
	Very good	1.04	1.00
	Fair	1.36	1.00
	Poor	1.17	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.08	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.48	1.23
	1-3/month	1.28	1.00
	<1/month	1.15	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.42	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.56	1.31
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.68	1.43
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.75	1.45
	1953-1963; age 60-69	2.14	1.79
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.89	2.56
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.04	1.43

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.43	1.24
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: Islam)	Some other religion	1.52	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.08	1.00

Table S19a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for United Kingdom

Characteristic	N = 5,368¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,435 (64%)
Somewhat good	1,338 (25%)
Somewhat bad	325 (6.1%)
Very bad	150 (2.8%)
Does not apply	92 (1.7%)
Missing	27 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,907 (54%)
Somewhat good	1,383 (26%)
Somewhat bad	407 (7.6%)
Very bad	321 (6.0%)
Does not apply	321 (6.0%)
Missing	29 (0.5%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	4,343 (81%)
No, divorced	481 (9.0%)
Never married	315 (5.9%)
No, one or both of them had died	154 (2.9%)
Missing	75 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,552 (48%)
Got by	1,933 (36%)
Found it difficult	632 (12%)
Found it very difficult	230 (4.3%)
Missing	22 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	864 (16%)
No	4,455 (83%)
Missing	49 (0.9%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,017 (19%)
No	4,308 (80%)
Missing	43 (0.8%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,154 (40%)
Very good	1,736 (32%)
Good	995 (19%)
Fair	332 (6.2%)
Poor	130 (2.4%)

Characteristic	N = 5,368¹
Missing	20 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	4,659 (87%)
Born in another country	682 (13%)
Missing	27 (0.5%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,732 (32%)
1-3/month	733 (14%)
<1/month	903 (17%)
Never	1,972 (37%)
Missing	28 (0.5%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	490 (9.1%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	391 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	946 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	827 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	949 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	889 (17%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	163 (3.0%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	711 (13%)
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	2,557 (48%)
Female	2,789 (52%)
Other	14 (0.3%)
Missing	9 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	5 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	15 (0.3%)
Christianity	3,461 (64%)
Confucianism	3 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	88 (1.6%)
Islam	230 (4.3%)
Jainism	0 (<0.1%)
Judaism	59 (1.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,409 (26%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	22 (0.4%)
Sikhism	30 (0.6%)
Some other religion	24 (0.5%)
Taoism	2 (<0.1%)
Missing	21 (0.4%)

Characteristic	N = 5,368 ¹
Race and ethnicity	
Asian	426 (7.9%)
Black	152 (2.8%)
Other	96 (1.8%)
White	4,647 (87%)
Missing	47 (0.9%)
¹ n (%)	

Table S19b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.04	(0.98, 1.11)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.99	(0.94, 1.04)	0.792
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.08	(1.01, 1.15)	<.001
	Never	1.07	(0.98, 1.18)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.99	(0.88, 1.10)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.99	(0.95, 1.03)	0.001
	Found it difficult	1.03	(0.98, 1.10)	
	Found it very difficult	1.12	(1.01, 1.22)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.07	(1.02, 1.13)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.01	(0.96, 1.06)	0.976
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.95	(0.91, 1.00)	<.001
	Very good	0.94	(0.90, 1.00)	
	Fair	1.08	(1.00, 1.17)	
	Poor	1.03	(0.93, 1.15)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.03	(0.97, 1.09)	0.453
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.93	(0.89, 0.98)	<.001
	1-3/month	0.94	(0.88, 0.99)	
	<1/month	0.96	(0.91, 1.02)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.98	(0.90, 1.08)	0.577
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.98	(0.91, 1.06)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.00	(0.92, 1.07)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.00	(0.93, 1.08)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.05	(0.97, 1.13)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.93	(0.83, 1.05)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.01	(0.93, 1.09)	0.566
	Female	1.01	(0.97, 1.04)	
	Other	1.17	(0.92, 1.50)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.98	(0.94, 1.02)	0.001
	Islam	1.11	(0.99, 1.22)	
	Some other religion	0.95	(0.87, 1.04)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.02	(0.96, 1.09)	0.755

Table S19c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in United Kingdom

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.25	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.10	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.37	1.10
	Never	1.37	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.13	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.12	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.23	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.47	1.14
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.35	1.15
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.10	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.27	1.00
	Very good	1.30	1.07
	Fair	1.38	1.00
	Poor	1.23	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.19	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.34	1.17
	1-3/month	1.33	1.10
	<1/month	1.24	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.14	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.17	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.06	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.04	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.27	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.34	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.08	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.10	1.00
	Other	1.62	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.17	1.00
	Some other religion	1.29	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.17	1.00
	Islam	1.43	1.00

Table S20a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for United States

Characteristic	N = 38,312¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	20,590 (54%)
Somewhat good	11,525 (30%)
Somewhat bad	3,523 (9.2%)
Very bad	1,874 (4.9%)
Does not apply	694 (1.8%)
Missing	106 (0.3%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	15,313 (40%)
Somewhat good	12,665 (33%)
Somewhat bad	4,879 (13%)
Very bad	2,604 (6.8%)
Does not apply	2,811 (7.3%)
Missing	38 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	27,415 (72%)
No, divorced	6,325 (17%)
Never married	3,048 (8.0%)
No, one or both of them had died	1,024 (2.7%)
Missing	500 (1.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	15,116 (39%)
Got by	15,682 (41%)
Found it difficult	5,152 (13%)
Found it very difficult	2,342 (6.1%)
Missing	19 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	10,026 (26%)
No	28,045 (73%)
Missing	242 (0.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	10,185 (27%)
No	27,714 (72%)
Missing	413 (1.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	16,866 (44%)
Very good	12,108 (32%)
Good	6,444 (17%)
Fair	2,303 (6.0%)
Poor	520 (1.4%)

Characteristic	N = 38,312¹
Missing	71 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	34,865 (91%)
Born in another country	3,020 (7.9%)
Missing	427 (1.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	18,609 (49%)
1-3/month	6,644 (17%)
<1/month	5,829 (15%)
Never	7,085 (18%)
Missing	145 (0.4%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	2,682 (7.0%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	3,540 (9.2%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	7,284 (19%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	5,649 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	6,745 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	6,832 (18%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	1,525 (4.0%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	4,054 (11%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	18,222 (48%)
Female	19,562 (51%)
Other	392 (1.0%)
Missing	136 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	4 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	172 (0.4%)
Christianity	30,444 (79%)
Confucianism	8 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	203 (0.5%)
Islam	220 (0.6%)
Jainism	18 (<0.1%)
Judaism	787 (2.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5,845 (15%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	67 (0.2%)
Shinto	6 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	47 (0.1%)
Some other religion	359 (0.9%)
Taoism	17 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 38,312 ¹
Missing	115 (0.3%)
Race and ethnicity	
Asian	2,466 (6.4%)
Black	4,501 (12%)
Hispanic	6,724 (18%)
Other	997 (2.6%)
White	23,605 (62%)
Missing	20 (<0.1%)
¹ n (%)	

Table S20b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for United States

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.97	(0.94, 1.00)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.00	(0.97, 1.03)	1
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.00	(0.96, 1.04)	0.995
	Never	1.02	(0.96, 1.08)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.98	(0.92, 1.05)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.97	(0.95, 1.00)	<.001
	Found it difficult	1.03	(1.00, 1.06)	
	Found it very difficult	1.06	(0.99, 1.13)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.04	(1.01, 1.07)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.08	(1.05, 1.12)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.93	(0.90, 0.97)	<.001
	Very good	0.95	(0.92, 0.99)	
	Fair	1.00	(0.95, 1.05)	
	Poor	1.01	(0.94, 1.09)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.93	(0.88, 0.99)	<.001
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.96	(0.93, 1.00)	0.001
	1-3/month	0.94	(0.91, 0.99)	
	<1/month	0.98	(0.94, 1.02)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.99	(0.92, 1.06)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.95	(0.89, 1.02)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.93	(0.87, 1.00)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.93	(0.88, 1.00)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.89	(0.83, 0.95)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.84	(0.78, 0.91)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.87	(0.81, 0.92)	0.557
	Female	1.00	(0.98, 1.02)	
	Other	0.93	(0.83, 1.05)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.97	(0.93, 1.01)	0.006
	Judaism	0.92	(0.87, 0.99)	
	Some other religion	0.99	(0.93, 1.06)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.07	(1.04, 1.10)	<.001

Table S20c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in United States

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.21	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.00	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.00	1.00
	Never	1.16	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.15	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.19	1.04
	Found it difficult	1.20	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.32	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.24	1.11
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.39	1.28
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.35	1.22
	Very good	1.27	1.13
	Fair	1.07	1.00
	Poor	1.12	1.00
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.35	1.13
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.25	1.08
	1-3/month	1.30	1.13
	<1/month	1.17	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.12	1.00
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.28	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.36	1.06
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.34	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.50	1.29
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.66	1.42
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.58	1.38

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.05	1.00
	Other	1.35	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.20	1.00
	Some other religion	1.08	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.34	1.24
	Judaism	1.38	1.11

Table S21a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Sweden

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	8,743 (58%)
Somewhat good	4,513 (30%)
Somewhat bad	1,194 (7.9%)
Very bad	371 (2.5%)
Does not apply	216 (1.4%)
Missing	30 (0.2%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	7,134 (47%)
Somewhat good	4,885 (32%)
Somewhat bad	1,588 (11%)
Very bad	725 (4.8%)
Does not apply	720 (4.8%)
Missing	16 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	10,887 (72%)
No, divorced	1,927 (13%)
Never married	1,747 (12%)
No, one or both of them had died	362 (2.4%)
Missing	145 (1.0%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	5,951 (39%)
Got by	7,717 (51%)
Found it difficult	1,238 (8.2%)
Found it very difficult	140 (0.9%)
Missing	22 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	2,288 (15%)
No	12,735 (85%)
Missing	45 (0.3%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,867 (12%)
No	13,034 (86%)
Missing	168 (1.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	5,733 (38%)
Very good	5,124 (34%)
Good	2,669 (18%)
Fair	1,108 (7.4%)
Poor	397 (2.6%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
Missing	38 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	13,922 (92%)
Born in another country	1,052 (7.0%)
Missing	94 (0.6%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	955 (6.3%)
1-3/month	1,362 (9.0%)
<1/month	6,224 (41%)
Never	6,472 (43%)
Missing	54 (0.4%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	1,515 (10%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	1,399 (9.3%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	2,398 (16%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,221 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	2,493 (17%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	2,168 (14%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	621 (4.1%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	2,253 (15%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	7,536 (50%)
Female	7,493 (50%)
Other	27 (0.2%)
Missing	12 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Baha'i	3 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	41 (0.3%)
Christianity	10,617 (70%)
Confucianism	4 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	16 (0.1%)
Islam	462 (3.1%)
Judaism	51 (0.3%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	3,738 (25%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	31 (0.2%)
Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	9 (<0.1%)
Some other religion	69 (0.5%)
Missing	26 (0.2%)
Race and ethnicity	

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
Missing	15,068 (100%)
¹ n (%)	

Table S21b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Sweden

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.98	(0.95, 1.02)	0.03
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.97	(0.94, 1.00)	<.001
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	0.97	(0.94, 0.99)	<.001
	Never	1.00	(0.97, 1.04)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.95	(0.89, 1.01)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.95	(0.93, 0.97)	<.001
	Found it difficult	1.00	(0.97, 1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	0.94	(0.87, 1.03)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.04	(1.01, 1.07)	<.001
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.04	(1.01, 1.07)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.95	(0.92, 0.97)	<.001
	Very good	0.98	(0.95, 1.01)	
	Fair	1.05	(1.01, 1.09)	
	Poor	1.07	(1.02, 1.14)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.06	(1.02, 1.10)	<.001
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.95	(0.91, 0.98)	0.001
	1-3/month	0.99	(0.96, 1.03)	
	<1/month	0.99	(0.97, 1.01)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	0.94	(0.91, 0.98)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	0.90	(0.86, 0.93)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.88	(0.85, 0.91)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.88	(0.85, 0.91)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.83	(0.80, 0.86)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.78	(0.74, 0.82)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.80	(0.77, 0.83)	0.045
	Female	0.98	(0.96, 1.00)	
	Other	0.96	(0.79, 1.17)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	0.97	(0.95, 0.99)	<.001
	Some other religion	1.00	(0.94, 1.05)	

Table S21c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Sweden

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.14	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.21	1.06
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.23	1.08
	Never	1.07	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.29	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.27	1.20
	Found it difficult	1.07	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.31	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.25	1.12
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.24	1.08
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.30	1.20
	Very good	1.17	1.00
	Fair	1.28	1.11
	Poor	1.37	1.15
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.31	1.15
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.30	1.15
	1-3/month	1.10	1.00
	<1/month	1.10	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.31	1.15
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.49	1.37
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.53	1.41
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.53	1.42
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.70	1.59
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.89	1.74
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.80	1.69

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.15	1.00
	Other	1.26	1.00
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.21	1.09
	Some other religion	1.08	1.00

Table S22a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Hong Kong

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	1,077 (36%)
Somewhat good	1,164 (39%)
Somewhat bad	293 (9.7%)
Very bad	49 (1.6%)
Does not apply	426 (14%)
Missing	3 (<0.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	868 (29%)
Somewhat good	1,089 (36%)
Somewhat bad	393 (13%)
Very bad	102 (3.4%)
Does not apply	557 (19%)
Missing	3 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Yes, married	2,752 (91%)
No, divorced	114 (3.8%)
Never married	40 (1.3%)
No, one or both of them had died	50 (1.7%)
Missing	56 (1.8%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	906 (30%)
Got by	1,527 (51%)
Found it difficult	473 (16%)
Found it very difficult	84 (2.8%)
Missing	22 (0.7%)
Abuse	
Yes	318 (11%)
No	2,688 (89%)
Missing	5 (0.2%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	664 (22%)
No	2,224 (74%)
Missing	124 (4.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	545 (18%)
Very good	1,073 (36%)
Good	863 (29%)
Fair	426 (14%)
Poor	91 (3.0%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
Missing	13 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,637 (88%)
Born in another country	321 (11%)
Missing	53 (1.8%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	432 (14%)
1-3/month	528 (18%)
<1/month	753 (25%)
Never	1,295 (43%)
Missing	4 (0.1%)
Age group	
1998-2005; current age: 18-24	217 (7.2%)
1993-1998; age: 25-29	198 (6.6%)
1983-1993; age: 30-39	507 (17%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	580 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	711 (24%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	620 (21%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	15 (0.5%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	164 (5.5%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	1,390 (46%)
Female	1,620 (54%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
Missing	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation at age 12	
Buddhism	323 (11%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	108 (3.6%)
Christianity	715 (24%)
Confucianism	10 (0.3%)
Hinduism	27 (0.9%)
Islam	86 (2.9%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	16 (0.5%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,601 (53%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	15 (0.5%)
Shinto	18 (0.6%)
Sikhism	4 (0.1%)
Some other religion	5 (0.2%)
Taoism	81 (2.7%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
Missing	1 (<0.1%)
Race and ethnicity	
Chinese (Cantonese)	1,930 (64%)
Chinese (Chaoshan)	201 (6.7%)
Chinese (Fujianese)	117 (3.9%)
Chinese (Hakka)	121 (4.0%)
Chinese (Other ethnicity)	264 (8.8%)
Chinese (Shanghainese)	89 (2.9%)
East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	10 (0.3%)
Other	4 (0.1%)
South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	17 (0.6%)
Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thailand)	46 (1.5%)
Taiwanese	14 (0.4%)
White	15 (0.5%)
Missing	184 (6.1%)

¹n (%)

Table S22b. Regression of place satisfaction on childhood predictors for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.94	(0.89, 1.01)	<.001
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	0.97	(0.91, 1.04)	0.043
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.06	(0.92, 1.21)	<.001
	Never	0.99	(0.84, 1.17)	
	No, one or both of them had died	0.80	(0.69, 0.93)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	0.90	(0.85, 0.94)	<.001
	Found it difficult	1.13	(1.05, 1.21)	
	Found it very difficult	1.12	(0.94, 1.31)	
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.06	(0.99, 1.14)	0.009
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	0.95	(0.90, 1.00)	<.001
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	0.81	(0.75, 0.87)	<.001
	Very good	0.86	(0.80, 0.92)	
	Fair	0.98	(0.91, 1.06)	
	Poor	0.84	(0.74, 0.97)	
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	0.96	(0.88, 1.04)	0.342
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	0.94	(0.85, 1.03)	<.001
	1-3/month	0.87	(0.81, 0.93)	
	<1/month	0.96	(0.90, 1.03)	
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.14	(1.02, 1.26)	<.001
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.04	(0.97, 1.12)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.00	(0.93, 1.07)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.94	(0.88, 1.01)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.89	(0.81, 0.97)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.42	(1.25, 1.61)	

Variable	Category	Risk ratio	95% CI	Global p-value
Gender (Ref: Male)	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.96	(0.79, 1.15)	<.001
	Female	1.00	(0.95, 1.04)	
	Other	1.88	(1.63, 2.17)	
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Buddhism	1.01	(0.92, 1.10)	0.669
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	0.93	(0.85, 1.02)	
	Christianity	1.01	(0.95, 1.08)	
	Some other religion	0.96	(0.88, 1.06)	
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.01	(0.96, 1.06)	0.937

Table S22c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Hong Kong

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.30	1.00
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/Somewhat bad)	Very good/Somewhat good	1.19	1.00
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	No, divorced	1.30	1.00
	Never	1.11	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.81	1.37
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.48	1.31
	Found it difficult	1.51	1.29
	Found it very difficult	1.47	1.00
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.32	1.00
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.30	1.00
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.77	1.55
	Very good	1.60	1.41
	Fair	1.15	1.00
	Poor	1.64	1.19
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.25	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)	At least 1/week	1.33	1.00
	1-3/month	1.56	1.34
	<1/month	1.23	1.00
Age group (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)	1993-1998; age: 25-29	1.53	1.16
	1983-1993; age: 30-39	1.25	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.07	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.32	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.51	1.22
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.19	1.81
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.26	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Gender (Ref: Male)	Female	1.07	1.00
	Other	3.17	2.64
Religious affiliation at age 12 (Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)	Christianity	1.12	1.00
	Some other religion	1.23	1.00
Race and ethnicity plurality (Ref: Majority)	Minority	1.12	1.00
	Buddhism	1.09	1.00
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	1.35	1.00

Online Supplement (partial)

Population Weighted Meta-Analysis and Forest Plots

Table S23. Population weighted meta-analysis of regression results.

Variable	Category	RR	95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	0.95	(0.93,0.98)
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	0.97	(0.95,0.99)
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	No, divorced	1.01	(0.99,1.02)
	Single, never married	1.00	(0.98,1.02)
	No, one or both of them had died	1.01	(0.99,1.02)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	0.98	(0.98,0.99)
	Found it difficult	1.02	(1.01,1.03)
	Found it very difficult	1.04	(1.03,1.06)
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.03	(1.02,1.04)
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.02	(1.01,1.03)
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	0.97	(0.96,0.98)
	Very good	0.97	(0.96,0.98)
	Fair	1.03	(1.01,1.04)
	Poor	1.02	(1.00,1.05)
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.02	(0.98,1.07)
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	0.98	(0.97,1.00)
	1-3/month	0.98	(0.97,1.00)
	<1/month	1.00	(0.98,1.01)
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)		

Variable	Category	RR	95% CI
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.98	(0.97,0.99)
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.98	(0.97,0.99)
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.97	(0.95,0.98)
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.96	(0.94,0.97)
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.93	(0.92,0.95)
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.87	(0.85,0.90)
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.91	(0.89,0.93)
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	0.99	(0.99,1.00)
	Other	1.00	(0.94,1.06)

Table S24. Population weighted meta-analysis of E-values.

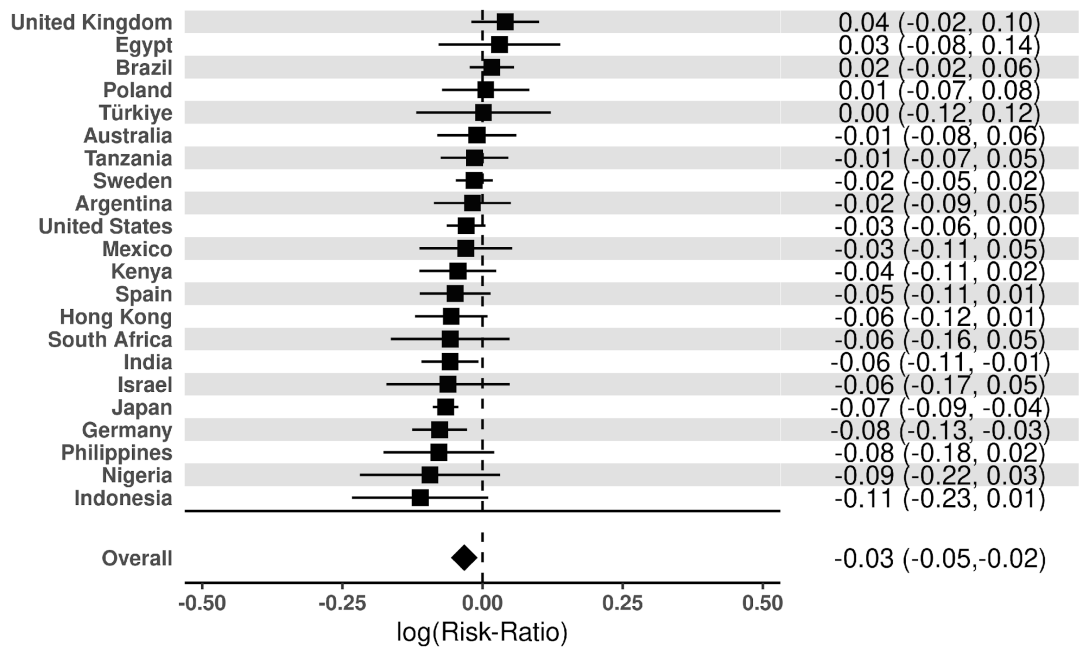
Variable	Category	evalue	evalue.limit
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.28	1.18
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.22	1.11
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	No, divorced	1.09	1.00
	Single, never married	1.05	1.00
	No, one or both of them had died	1.10	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.14	1.10
	Found it difficult	1.18	1.12
	Found it very difficult	1.25	1.19
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.20	1.15
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.17	1.11
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.22	1.17
	Very good	1.21	1.17
	Fair	1.19	1.13

Variable	Category	evaluate	evaluate.limit
Immigration status	Poor	1.17	1.00
	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.17	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.15	1.06
	1-3/month	1.16	1.07
	<1/month	1.02	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.15	1.08
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.16	1.10
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.23	1.17
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.26	1.20
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.35	1.30
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.56	1.47
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.42	1.36
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.09	1.01
	Other	1.02	1.00

Forest Plots

Figure S1. Forest plot for `Relationship with mother` - `Very good/somewhat good` effect

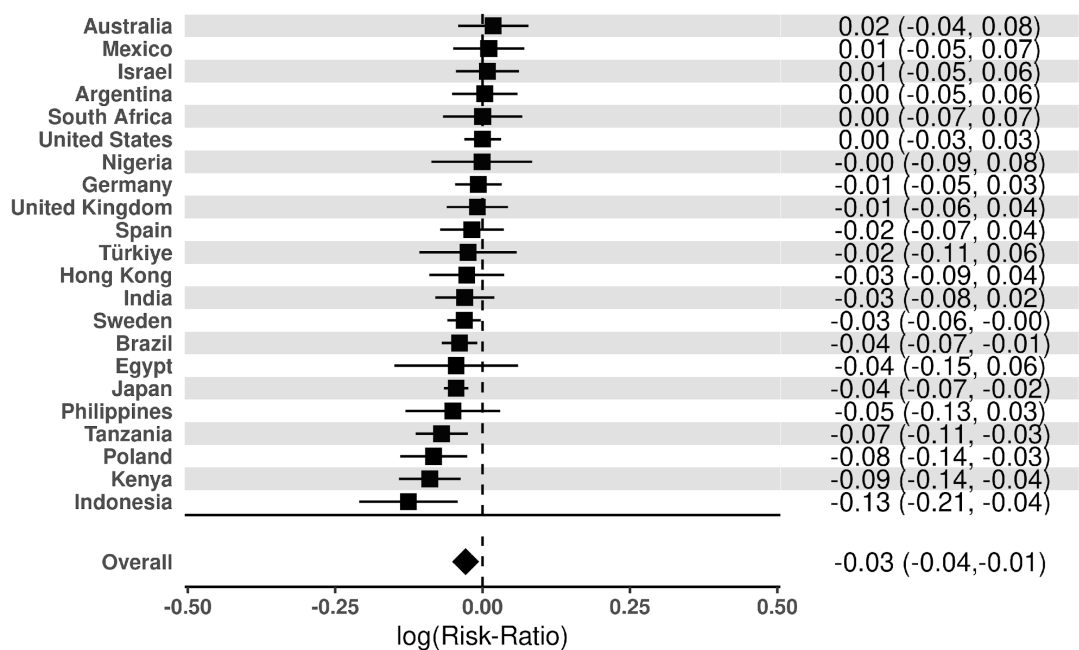
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)



$\tau=0.017$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.010, 0.040]; $I^2=27.38$;

Figure S2. Forest plot for `Relationship with father` - `Very good/somewhat good` effect

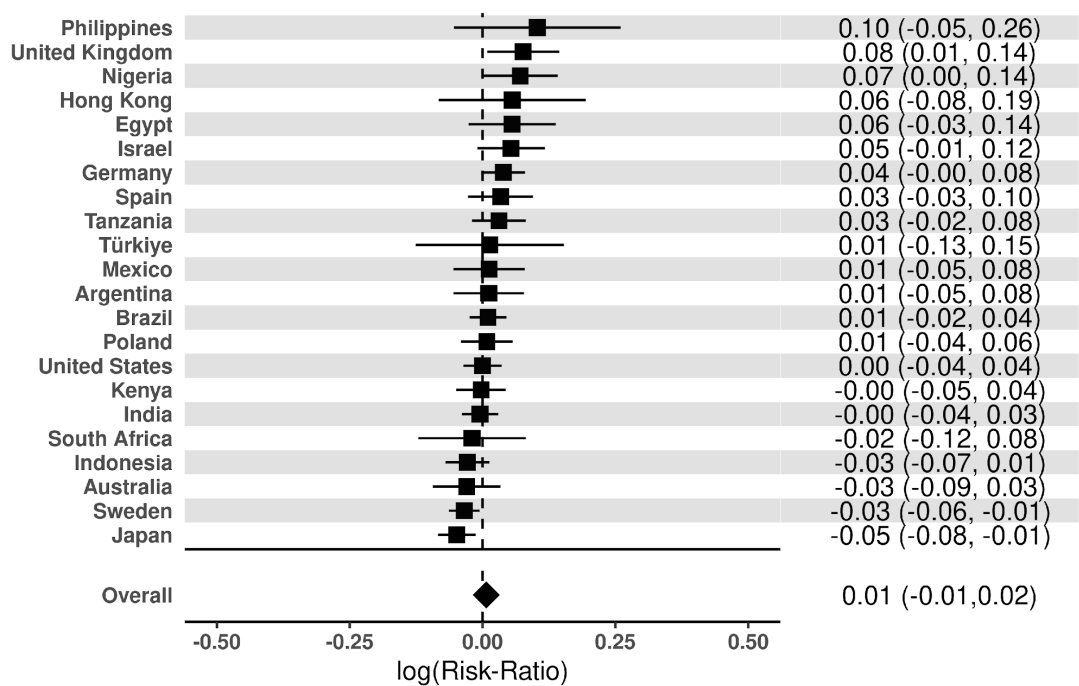
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)



$\tau=0.020$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.000, 0.036]; $I^2=43.12$;

Figure S3. Forest plot for `Parent marital status`-`No, divorced` effect

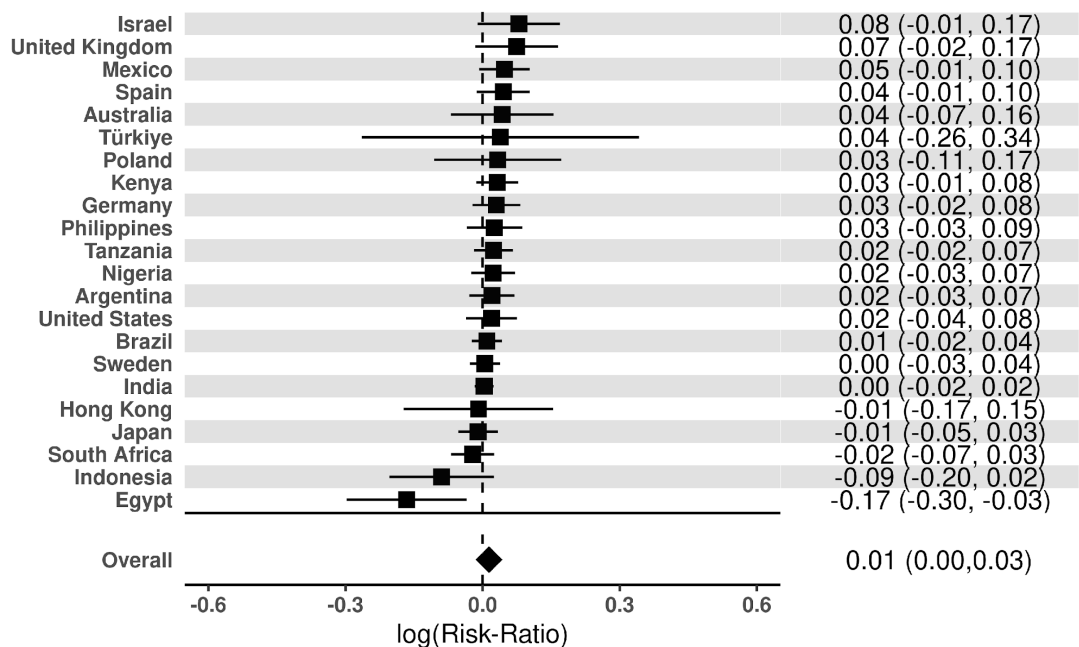
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)



$\tau=0.021$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.009, 0.041]; $I^2=39.53$;

Figure S4. Forest plot for `Parent marital status`-`Single, never married` effect

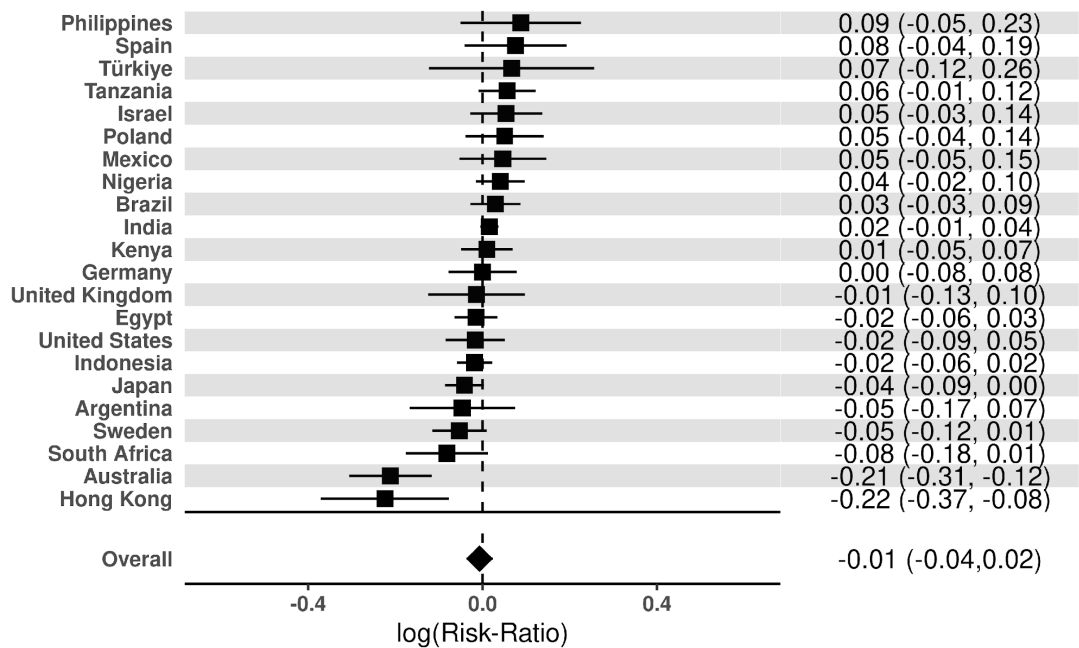
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)



$\tau=0.012$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.000, 0.024]; $I^2=18.36$;

Figure S5. Forest plot for `Parent marital status`-`No, one or both of them had died` effect

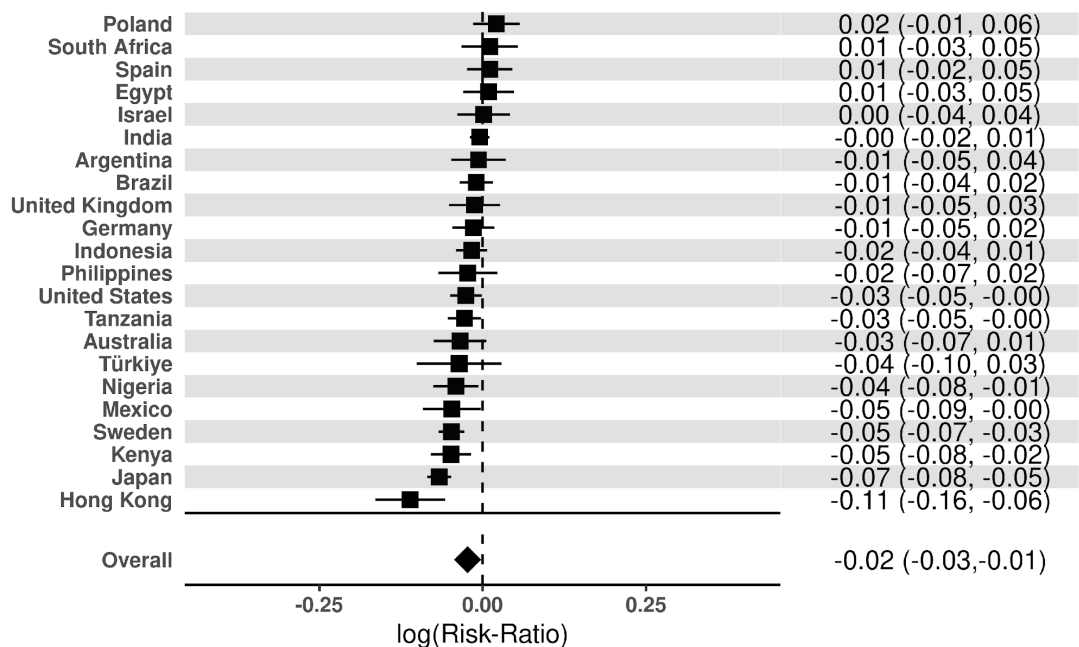
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)



$\tau=0.058$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.011, 0.083]; $I^2=77.08$;

Figure S6. Forest plot for `Subjective financial status of family growing up`-`Lived comfortably` effect

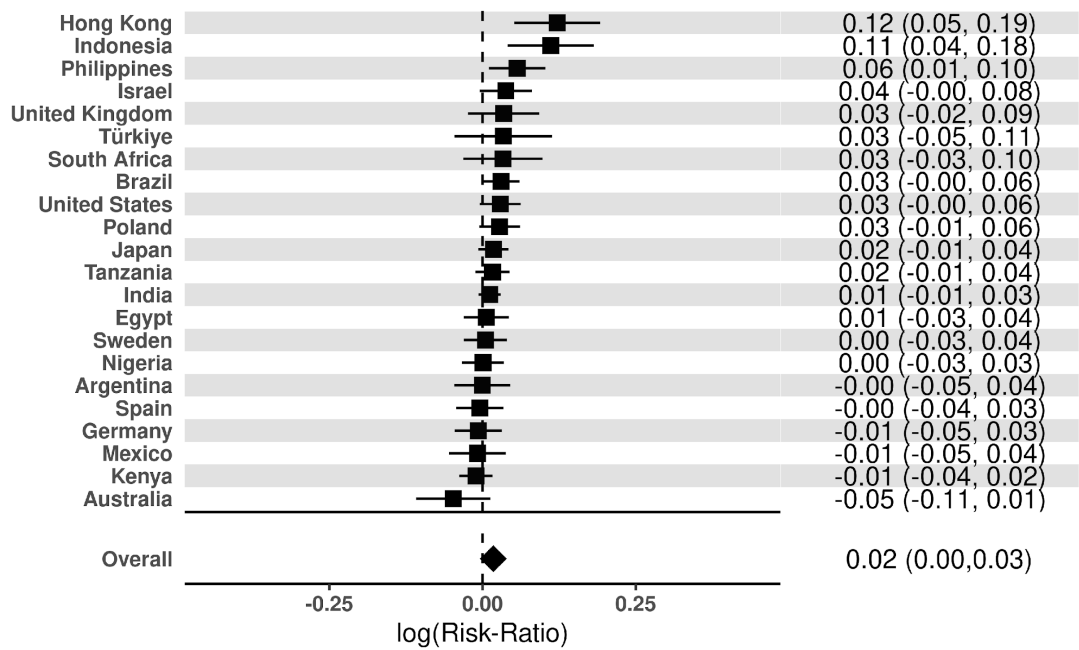
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)



$\tau=0.022$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.014, 0.033]; $I^2=67.03$;

Figure S7. Forest plot for `Subjective financial status of family growing up`-`Found it difficult` effect

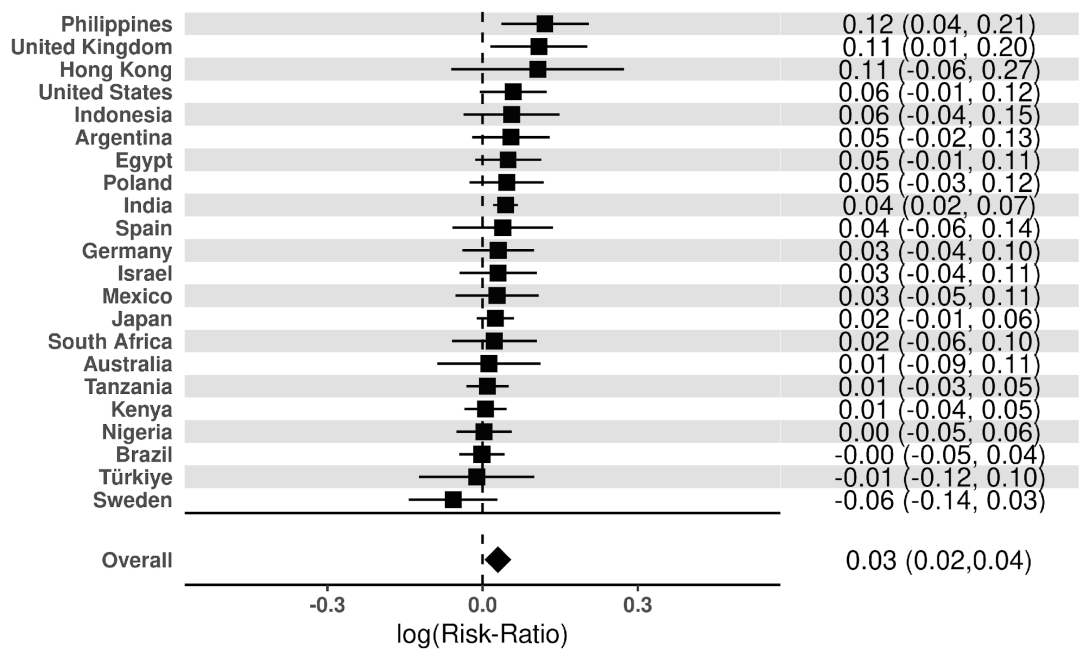
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)



$\tau=0.023$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.000, 0.032]; $I^2=59.96$;

Figure S8. Forest plot for `Subjective financial status of family growing up`-`Found it very difficult` effect

Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)



$\tau=0.000$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.000, 0.028]; $I^2=0.00$;

Figure S9. Forest plot for `Abuse`-`Yes` effect

Abuse (Ref: No)

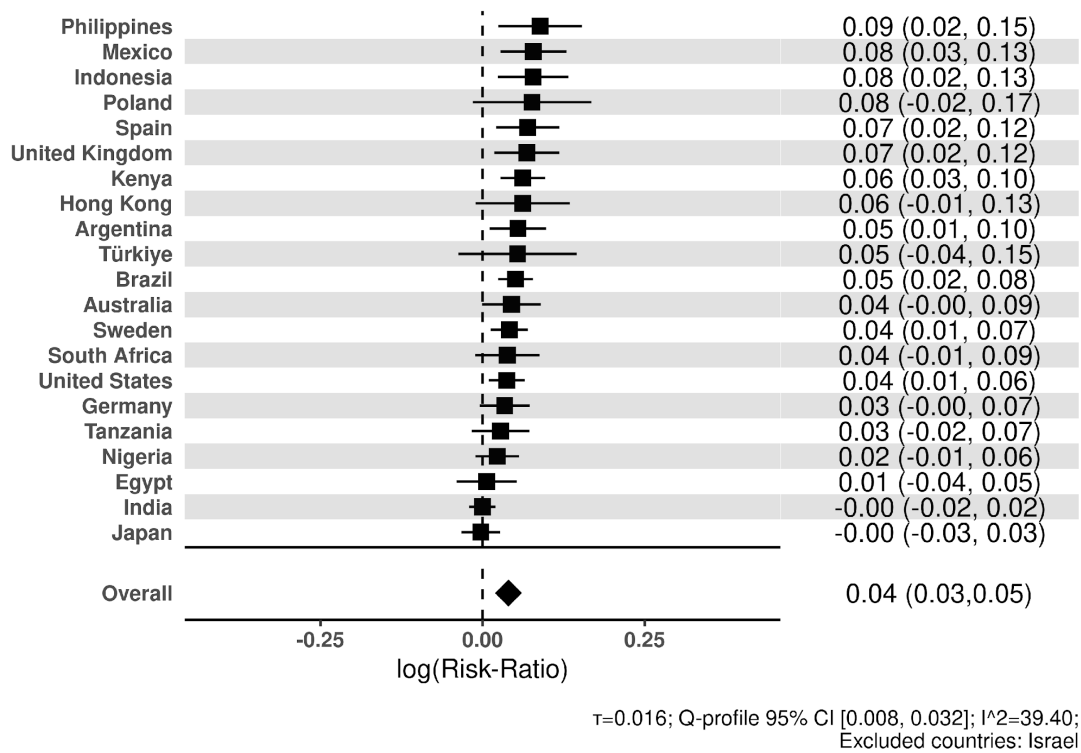


Figure S10. Forest plot for `Outsider growing up`-`Yes` effect

Outsider growing up (Ref: No)

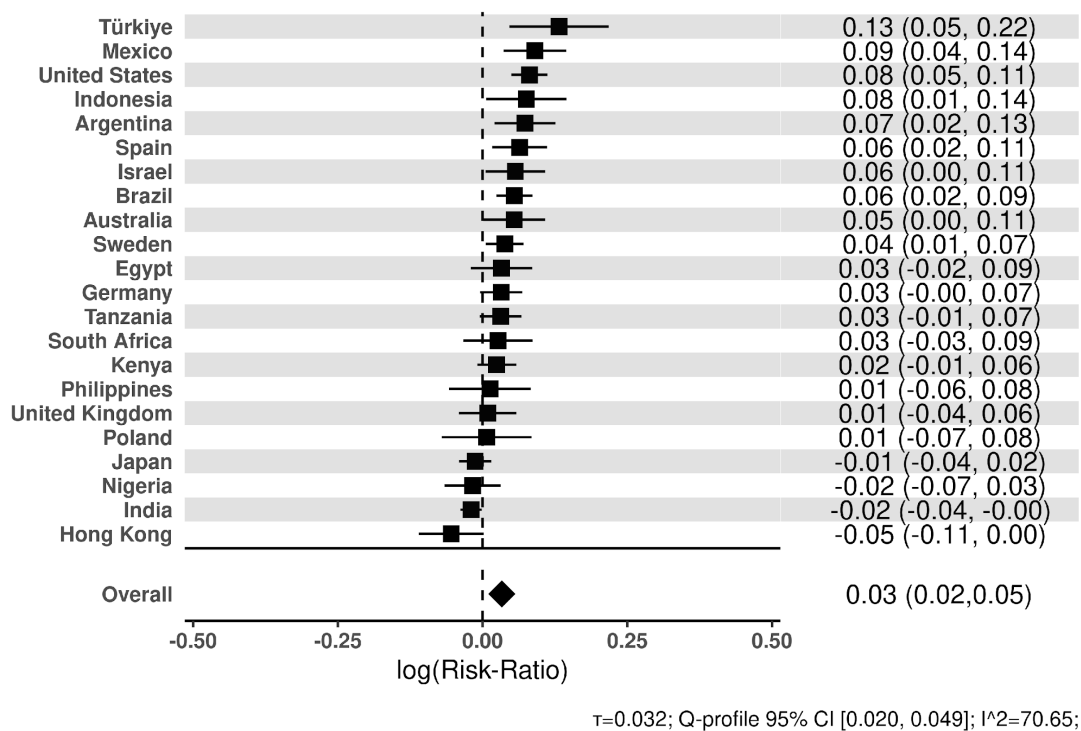
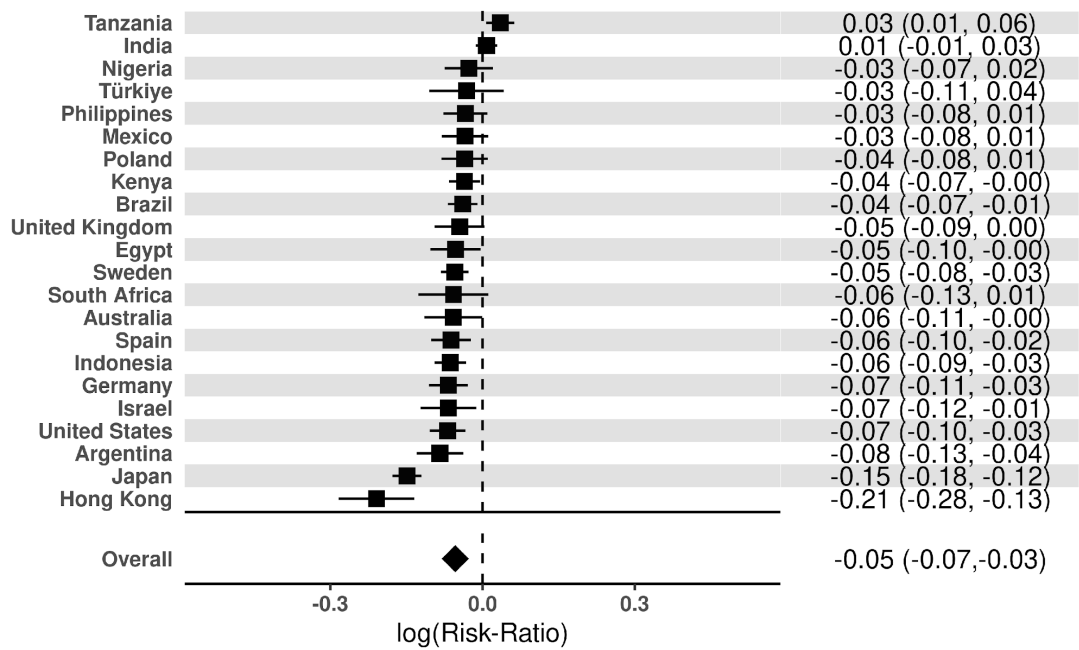


Figure S11. Forest plot for 'Self-rated health growing up' - 'Excellent' effect

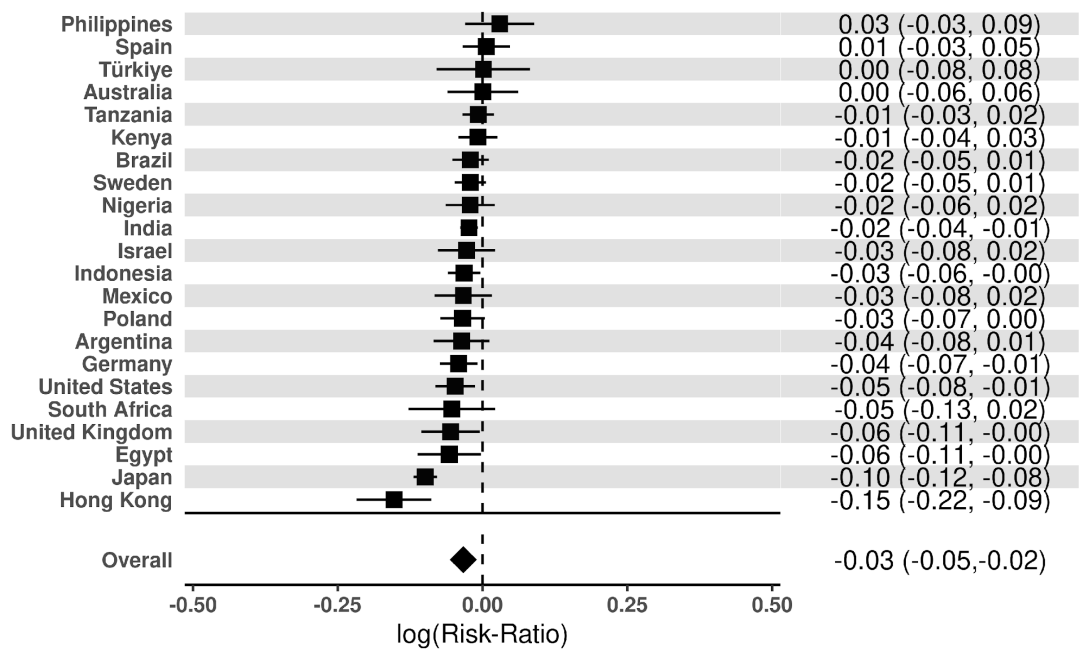
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)



$\tau=0.041$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.027, 0.059]; $I^2=82.24$;

Figure S12. Forest plot for 'Self-rated health growing up' - 'Very good' effect

Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)



$\tau=0.027$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.016, 0.040]; $I^2=70.00$;

Figure S13. Forest plot for `Self-rated health growing up`-`Fair` effect

Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)

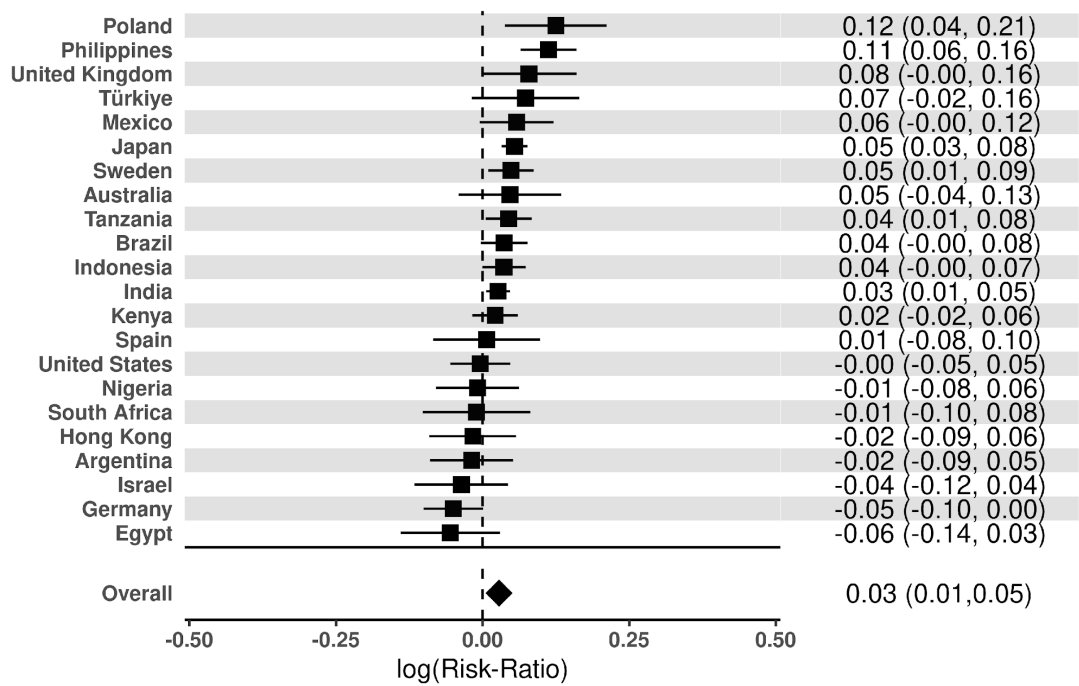


Figure S14. Forest plot for `Self-rated health growing up`-`Poor` effect

Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)

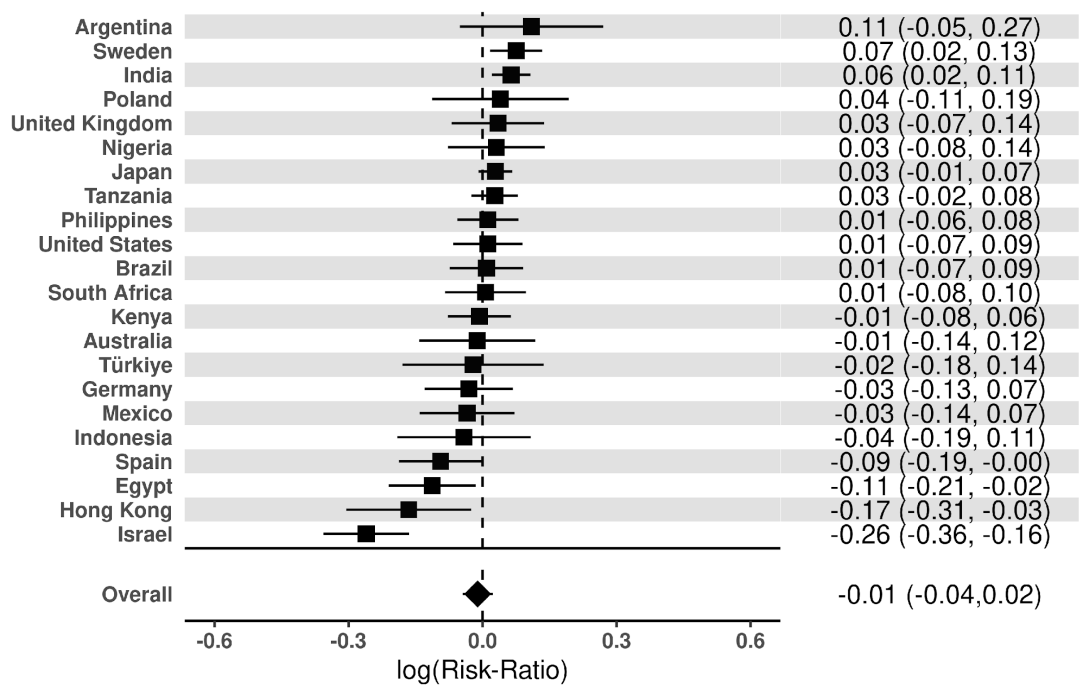
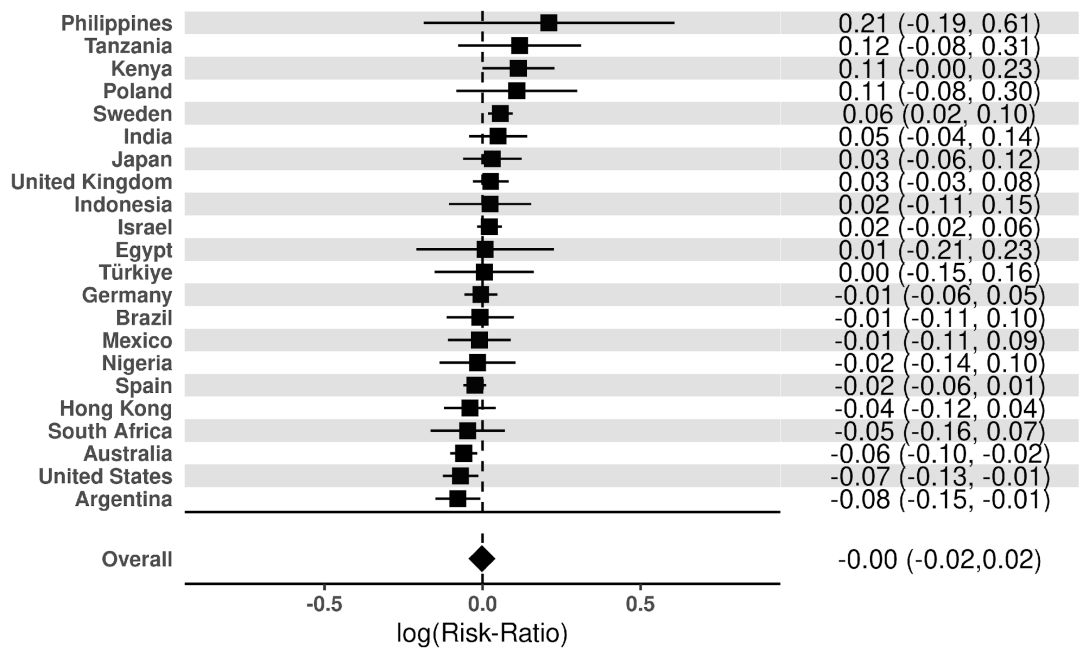


Figure S15. Forest plot for `Immigration status`-`Born in another country` effect

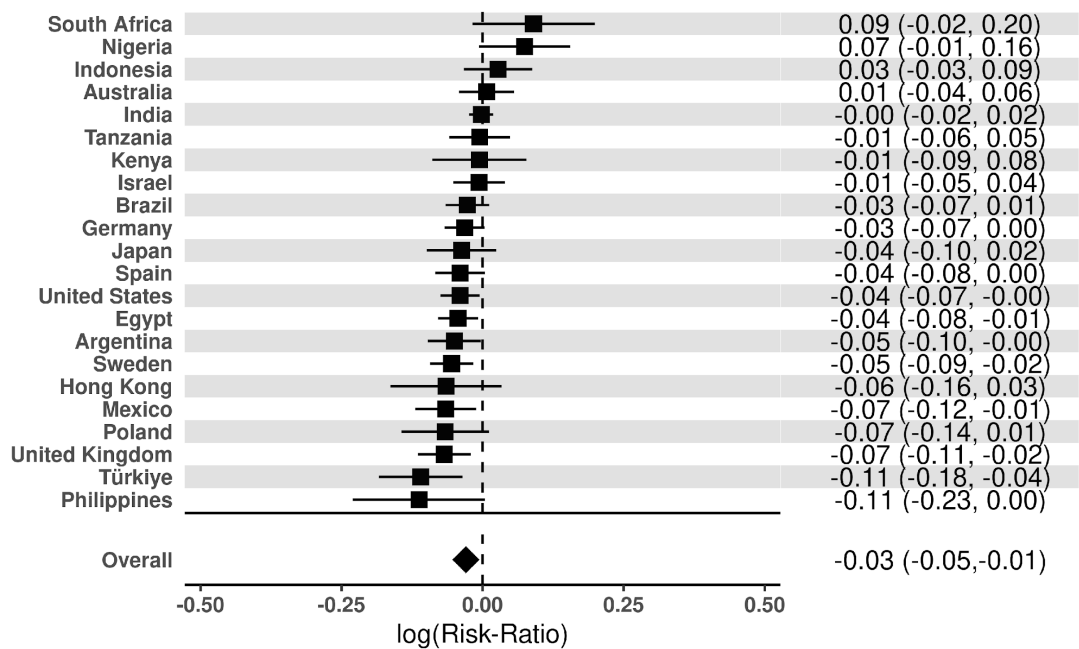
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)



$\tau=0.030$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.014, 0.060]; $I^2=40.74$;

Figure S16. Forest plot for `Age 12 religious service attendance`-`At least 1/week` effect

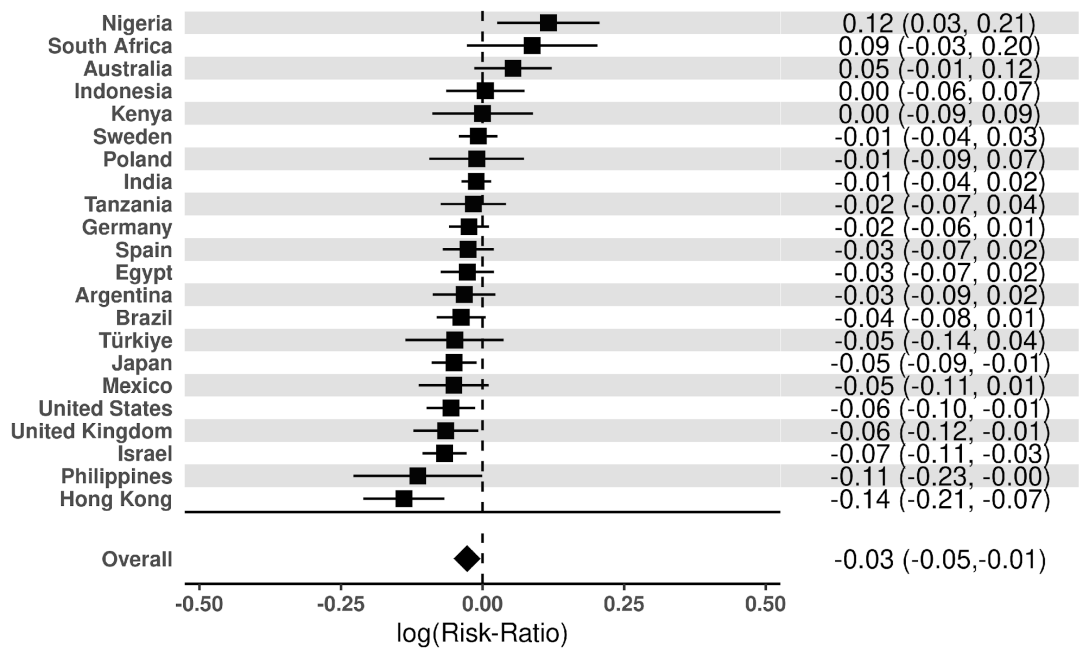
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)



$\tau=0.029$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.000, 0.042]; $I^2=58.92$;

Figure S17. Forest plot for `Age 12 religious service attendance`-`1-3/month` effect

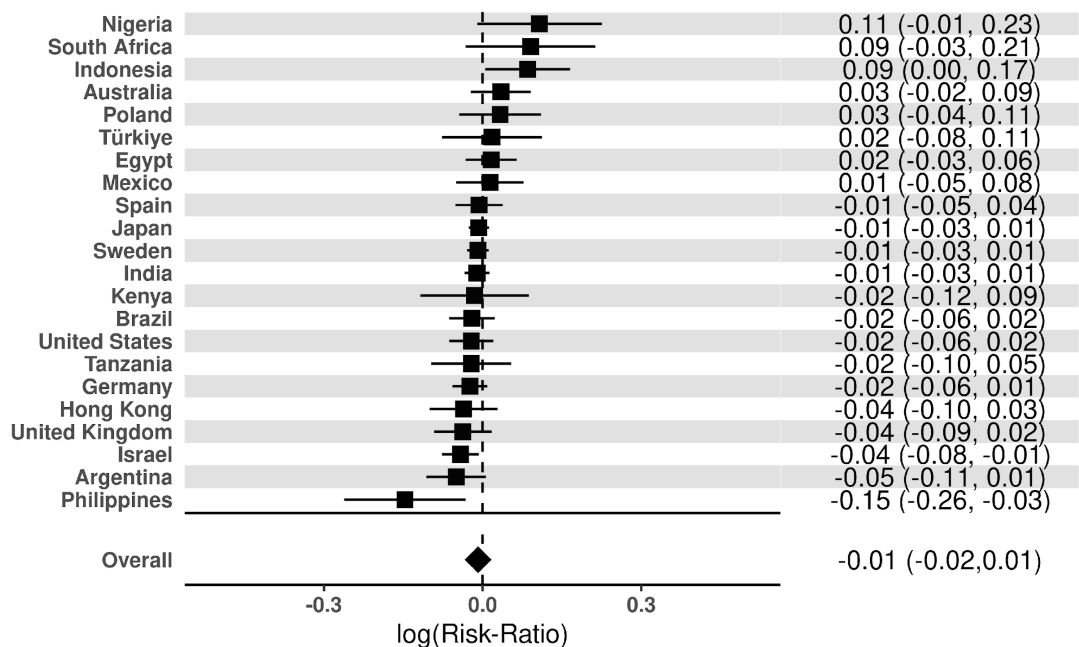
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)



$\tau=0.038$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.000, 0.054]; $I^2=67.91$;

Figure S18. Forest plot for `Age 12 religious service attendance`-`<1/month` effect

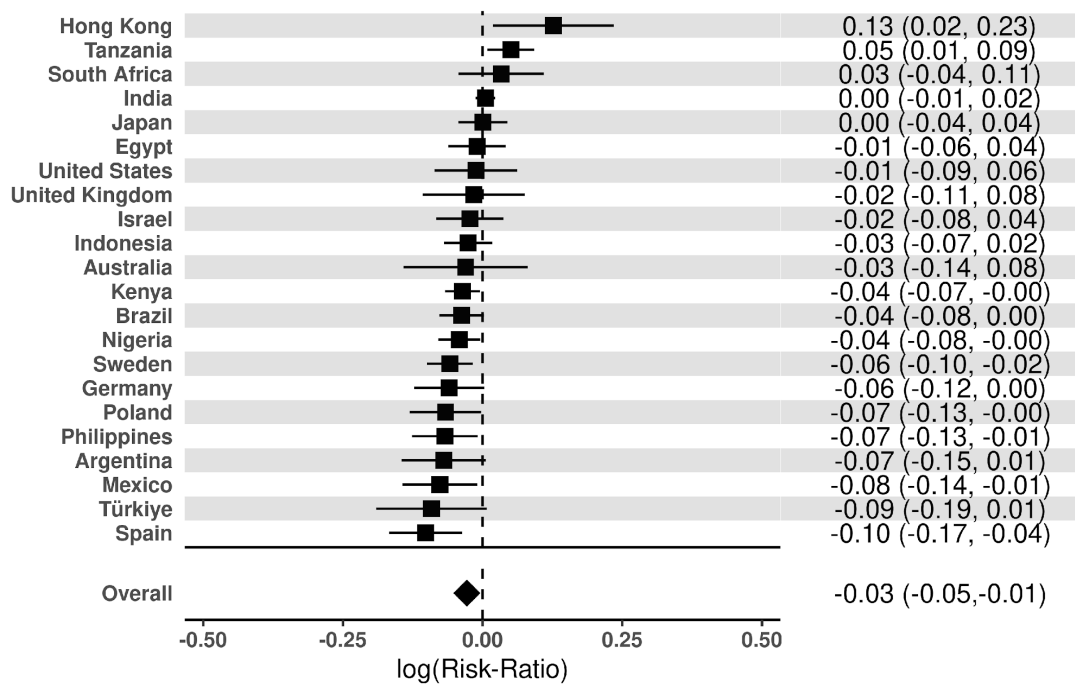
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref: Never)



$\tau=0.025$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.000, 0.037]; $I^2=57.22$;

Figure S19. Forest plot for `Year of birth`-`1993-1998; age 25-29` effect

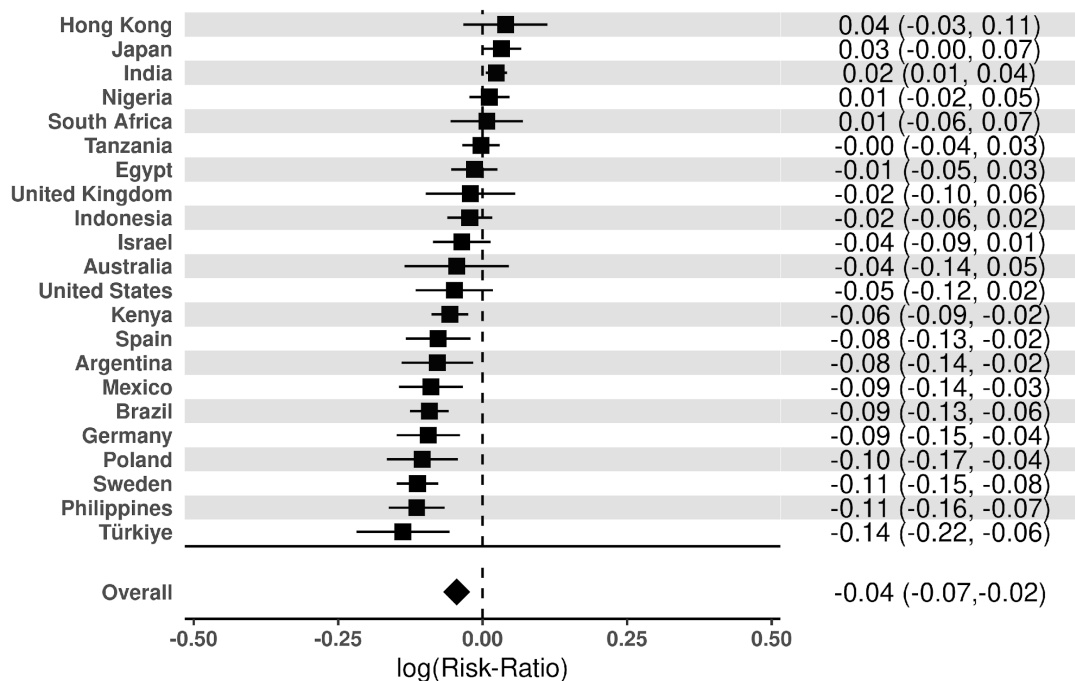
Year of birth (Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)



$\tau=0.033$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.014, 0.050]; $I^2=65.25$;

Figure S20. Forest plot for `Year of birth`-`1983-1993; age 30-39` effect

Year of birth (Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)



$\tau=0.045$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.031, 0.067]; $I^2=81.58$;

Figure S21. Forest plot for `Year of birth`-`1973-1983; age 40-49` effect
Year of birth (Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)

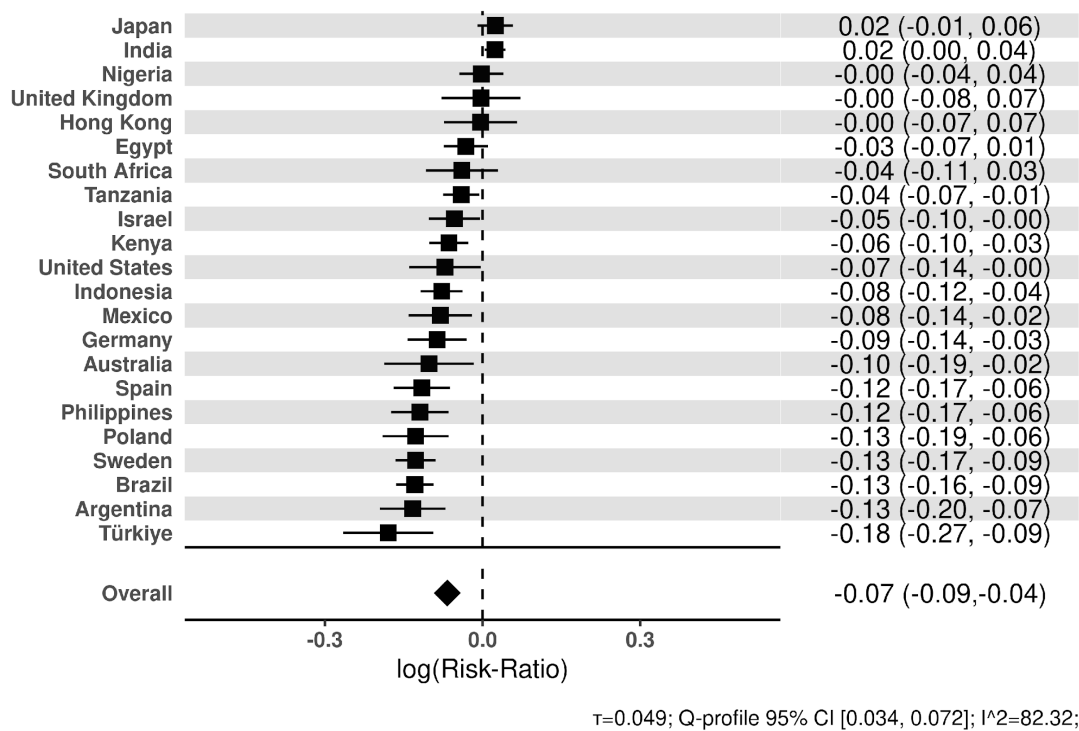


Figure S22. Forest plot for `Year of birth`-`1963-1973; age 50-59` effect
Year of birth (Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)

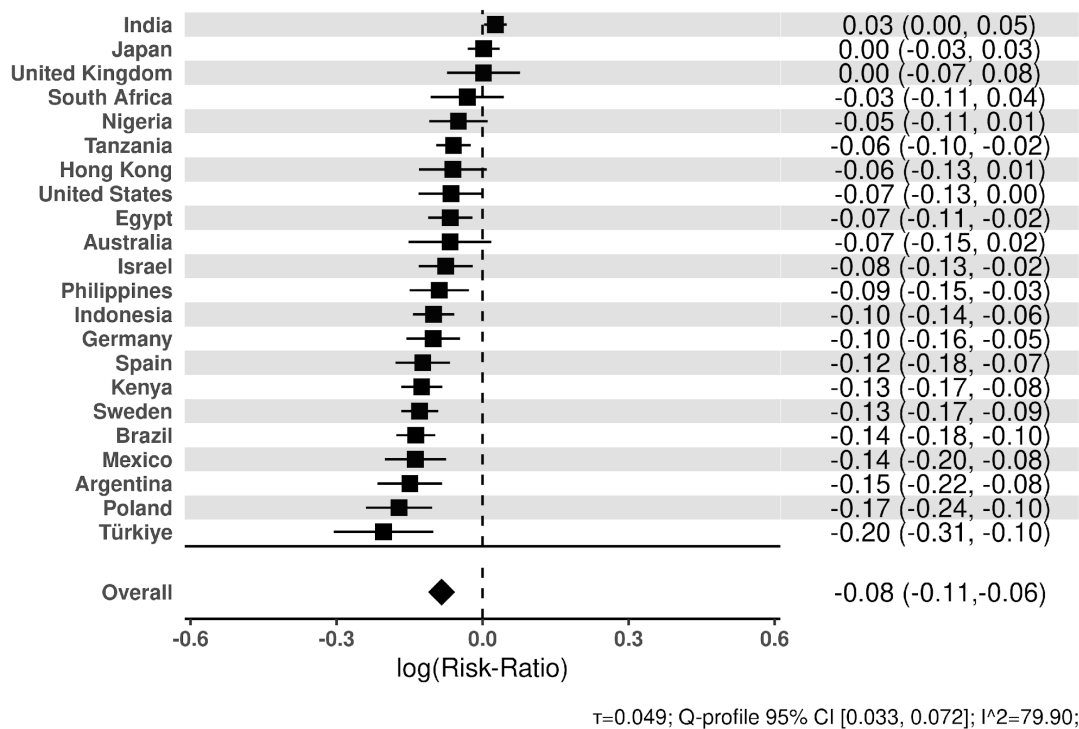
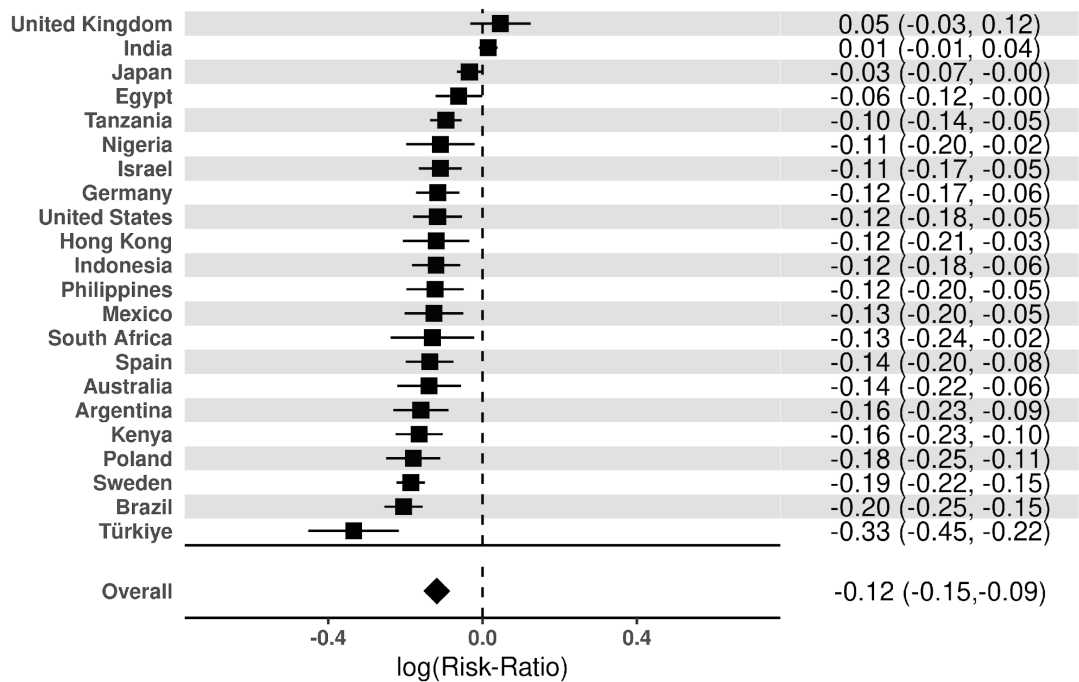


Figure S23. Forest plot for `Year of birth`-`1953-1963; age 60-69` effect

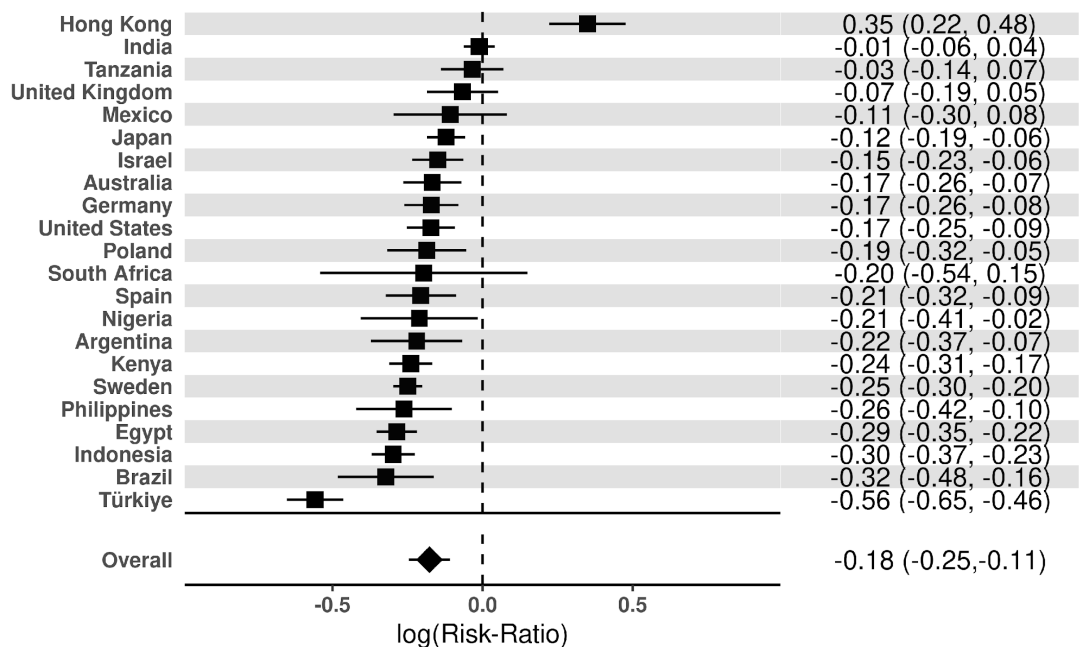
Year of birth (Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)



$\tau=0.065$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.043, 0.093]; $I^2=84.48$;

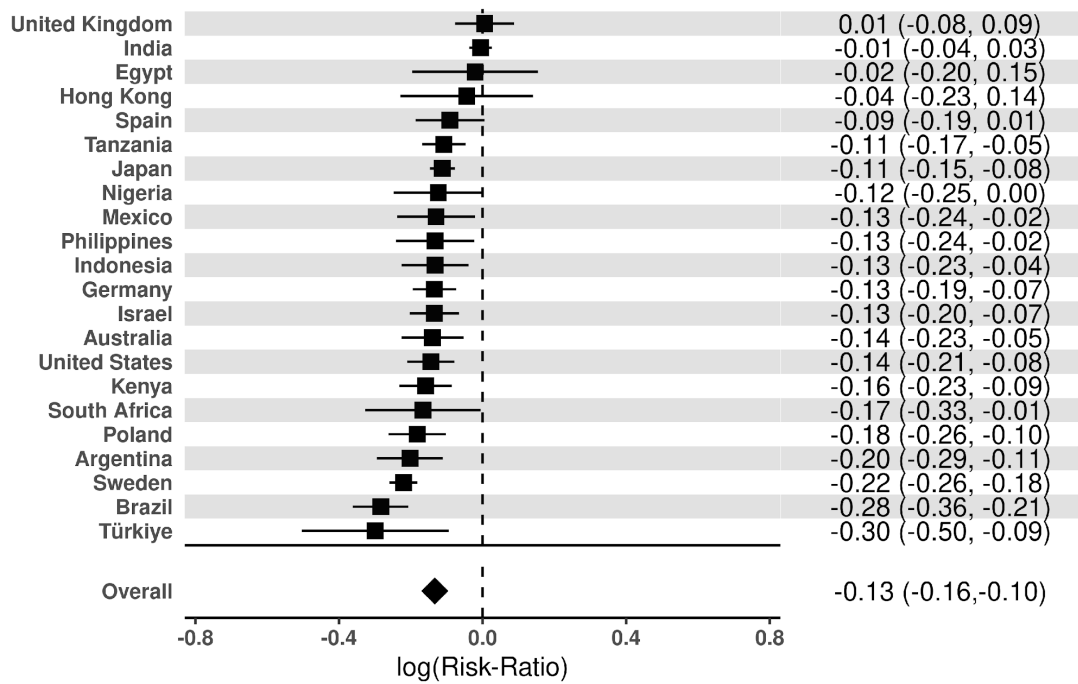
Figure S24. Forest plot for `Year of birth`-`1943 or earlier; age 80+` effect

Year of birth (Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)



$\tau=0.152$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.109, 0.217]; $I^2=91.72$;

Figure S25. Forest plot for `Year of birth`-`1943-1953; age 70-79` effect
Year of birth (Ref: 1998-2005; age 18-24)



$\tau=0.058$; Q-profile 95% CI [0.040, 0.091]; $I^2=72.99$;

Figure S26. Forest plot for `Gender`-`Female` effect
Gender (Ref: Male)

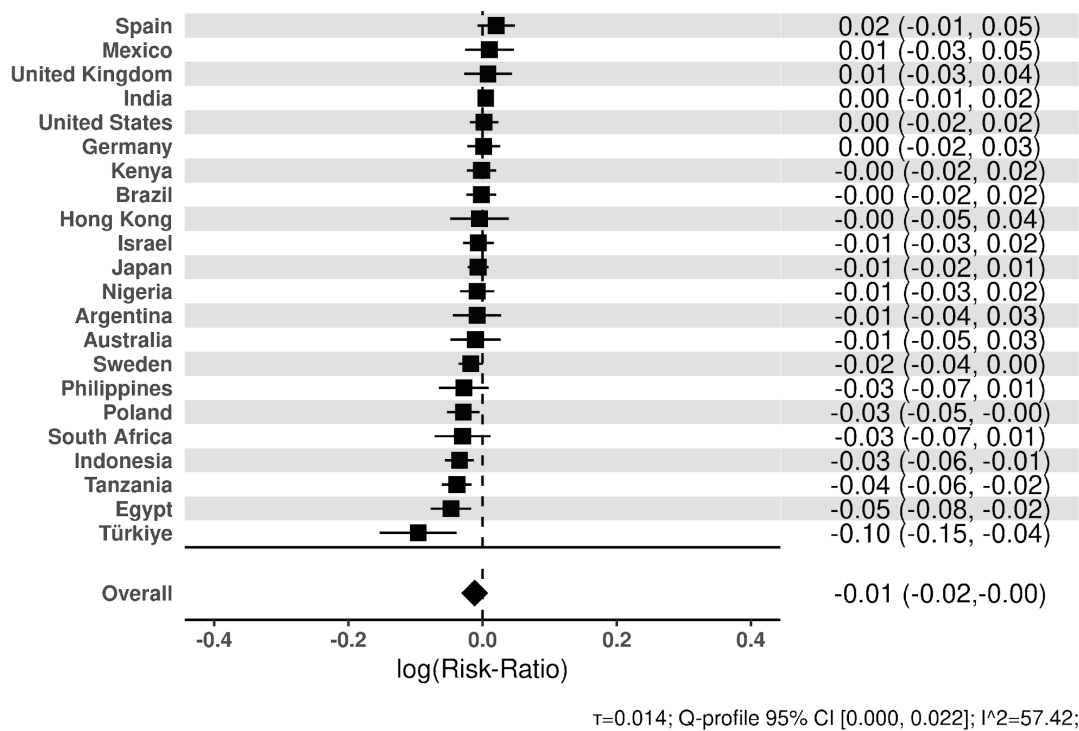


Figure S27. Forest plot for `Gender`-`Other` effect
Gender (Ref: Male)

