

Citizens in Democratic Countries Have More Benevolent Traits, Fewer Malevolent Traits, and Greater Well-Being. Craig S. Neumann, Scott Barry Kaufman, Leanne ten Brinke

Supplemental Material

Appendix - List of Countries by democracy status, respondents, age, sex ratio

Country/Gov. type	Sample N	Sample N%	Sample Age (both sexes)	Sample Gender ratio (M/F)	World Census* Age (both sexes)	World Census* Gender ratio (M/F)
Autocratic						
Afghanistan	77	0.00	35.65	2.67	17.9	1.03
Belarus	100	0.00	34.63	1.56	41.1	0.88
China	250	0.10	33.32	1.40	38.9	1.05
Egypt	152	0.10	33.74	2.38	23.7	1.06
Kazakhstan	89	0.00	33.69	1.34	31.3	0.94
Russia	1636	0.80	36.05	1.01	40.9	0.87
UAE	329	0.20	35.43	1.18	35.4	2.25
Venezuela	201	0.10	37.11	1.39	30.3	0.99
Vietnam	191	0.10	29.97	1.45	31.8	1.01
Zimbabwe	61	0.00	30.92	0.85	20.7	0.94
Hybrid						
Armenia	95	0.00	44.53	0.86	37.1	0.95
Bolivia	118	0.10	34.66	0.90	25.5	1.01
Bosnia & Herzegovina	89	0.00	29.12	0.93	44.1	0.95
Ecuador	170	0.10	33.88	0.91	27.2	0.98
Guatemala	190	0.10	38.33	1.29	23.7	0.98
Hong Kong	246	0.10	34.52	1.30	46.0	0.86
Kenya	109	0.10	32.19	1.14	20.3	1.00
Mexico	1365	0.60	34.87	1.07	30.2	0.96
Pakistan	178	0.10	28.97	1.66	22.3	1.04
Turkey	368	0.20	29.27	1.83	32.8	1.01
Ukraine	329	0.20	33.23	1.03	41.6	0.86
Flawed democracy						
Albania	77	0.00	31.95	1.41	35.2	0.94
Andorra	249	0.10	43.78	0.72	46.9	1.05
Argentina	1126	0.50	37.60	0.86	33.1	0.98
Belgium	776	0.40	34.01	1.78	42.0	0.97
Brazil	12158	5.60	34.30	1.04	33.9	0.97
Bulgaria	206	0.10	32.15	1.29	44.0	0.95
Chile	735	0.30	34.58	0.94	36.5	0.97
Colombia	1361	0.60	34.67	0.98	31.7	0.96
Croatia	389	0.20	30.33	1.37	43.9	0.93
Czech Rep.	314	0.10	29.96	1.93	43.4	0.97
Dominican Rep.	124	0.10	38.10	1.25	28.2	1.02
Estonia	198	0.10	30.44	1.57	42.5	0.90
France	1738	0.80	34.71	1.66	42.1	0.96
Greece	392	0.20	35.07	1.40	45.6	0.95
Hungary	2491	1.10	38.61	1.29	44.0	0.95
India	2154	1.00	29.18	1.77	28.9	1.06
Indonesia	413	0.20	28.36	1.33	30.6	1.00
Israel	336	0.20	36.53	1.60	29.9	1.01
Latvia	153	0.10	32.67	1.10	43.9	0.87
Lithuania	203	0.10	27.91	1.78	44.1	0.89
Malaysia	560	0.30	30.61	1.43	30.6	1.05
Peru	254	0.10	34.20	1.13	29.8	0.97
Philippines	717	0.30	28.06	1.21	25.0	1.01
Poland	751	0.30	29.56	1.78	42.1	0.94
Portugal	688	0.30	34.42	1.27	45.1	0.90
Romania	740	0.30	30.48	1.27	44.3	0.94
Serbia	253	0.10	29.60	1.34	43.3	0.95
Slovakia	139	0.10	31.77	1.90	42.1	0.95
Slovenia	181	0.10	32.12	1.78	44.9	1.01
South Africa	798	0.40	38.38	1.11	29.6	0.96
Spain	1769	0.80	37.83	0.74	45.4	0.95
Thailand	160	0.10	45.46	2.02	40.2	0.95
USA	87093	40.10	37.80	1.15	38.8	0.98
Full democracy						
Australia	37639	17.30	47.01	0.68	37.6	0.99
Austria	770	0.40	34.81	1.55	44.1	0.95
Canada	12905	5.90	38.45	1.14	42.0	0.98
Costa Rica	172	0.10	38.03	0.93	34.0	1.00
Denmark	839	0.40	31.82	2.83	42.3	0.99
Finland	830	0.40	31.47	2.17	43.4	0.98
Germany	4029	1.90	32.42	1.94	46.6	0.98
Great Britain	19062	8.80	38.56	1.04	40.4	0.99
Iceland	145	0.10	36.03	1.74	37.4	1.00
Ireland	1376	0.60	36.38	1.40	39.0	0.99
Japan	454	0.20	35.57	1.73	48.7	0.95
Luxembourg	88	0.00	39.26	1.26	39.7	1.02
Netherlands	1836	0.80	32.02	2.09	42.4	0.99
New Zealand	1757	0.80	38.97	1.19	37.3	1.00
Norway	921	0.40	31.81	2.31	40.2	1.02
South Korea	174	0.10	31.94	1.32	44.6	1.00
Sweden	1660	0.80	32.47	2.29	40.9	1.01
Switzerland	743	0.30	36.67	1.30	43.6	0.99
Taiwan	102	0.00	32.81	1.32	42.9	0.98
Uruguay	134	0.10	39.43	0.89	36.3	0.95
other	5751	2.60	35.20	1.34	xx	xx
		Average	34.39	1.41	37.27	0.99

Note. * World census data are for 2021 provided by Census.gov International Database